JOURNAL OF THE MYANMAR ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

Myanmar (Language)

Vol. XIX, No.6B, March, 2023

Myanmar Academy of Arts and Science

Journal of the Myanmar Academy of Arts and Science

Vol. XIX, No.6B

Contents

Myanmar (Language)

Sr.No.	Title	Page
၁	**ခင်နီမော်အောင်**၊ ယဉ်ကျေးချောင်မှုတွင် မျက်နှာမဲ့ကွက်သောပြောဆိုပြုမူချက်၏ အခန်းကဏ္ဍ	၁
၂	**ဖြူဖြူငြိမ်းသွယ်**၊ မြန်မာဘာသာ စကားပျက်ယွင်းမှုကို ကာကွယ်နိုင်မည့်နည်းလမ်း နှစ်ရပ်	၁၅
၃	**စန်းစန်းဝင်း**၊ ရာမရကန်လာ အနက်ဆန့်ကျင်စကားလုံးများလေ့လာချက်	၂၇
၄	**တင်ထွေးထွေးလွင်**၊ ဝဇီရဗုဒ္ဓဦးဖိုးစိန်၏ မြန်မာစာအရေးအသားဆိုင်ရာလေ့လာမှု	၄၃
၅	**တင်မျိုးဟန်**၊ ဆရာမကြီးဒေါ်သန်းဆွေ၏ မြန်မာဘာသာစကားဆိုင်ရာ သုတေသနရလဒ်များ	၅၉
၆	**သင်းသင်းညွှန့်**၊ တစ်ကွက်စာ ကာတွန်းများတွင်တွေ့ရသော လူမှုအခြေအနေအဆက်အစပ်	၇၅
၇	**မြင့်မြင့်ခိုင်**၊ ချမ်းအေးသာစံမြို့နယ်အတွင်းရှိ ကိုလိုနီခေတ် ခေါင်းလောင်းစာများလေ့လာချက်	၉၅
၈	**သန်းသန်းအေး**၊ ကာတွန်းစာစကားရှိအနက်ပိုလွန်ခြင်း	၁၁၁
၉	**ရီရီချို**၊ ကယားဘာသာစကားနှင့် မြန်မာဘာသာစကား၏ စကားသံဖွဲ့ပုံနှိုင်းယှဉ်လေ့လာချက်	၁၂၃
၁၀	**မောင်မောင်ဦး**၊ မြန်မာလအမည်များပါဝင်သော ဆိုရိုးစကားများ၏ အဓိပ္ပာယ်နှင့် ဝါကျဖွဲ့ပုံစိစစ်ချက်	၁၃၉
၁၁	**ခိုင်မော်ဝင်း**၊ အဘိဓာန်ပြင်ပရှိ နူတ်ပြောအနက်ပွားစကားလုံးများ လေ့လာချက်	၁၆၁
၁၂	**နန်းနန္ဒာသက်**၊ ရှမ်းရိုးရာစကားထာများနှင့် လူမှုအခြေအနေပြအနက်	၁၇၃
၁၃	**ထွန်းအောင်ကျော်**၊ မြန်မာပေါင်းစပ်နာမ်များကို အတ္ထဗေဒအရအမျိုးအစားခွဲခြား ခြင်း	၁၈၅
၁၄	**မြမြဝင်း**၊ မြန်မာဓလေ့သုံးစကားနှင့် ဂျပန်ဓလေ့သုံးစကား နှိုင်းယှဉ်လေ့လာချက်	၁၉၅
၁၅	**နုနုသိန်း**၊ သိမြင်မှုဆိုင်ရာ ဘာသာဗေဒနှင့်စကားလုံးကစားမှု	၂၀၇
၁၆	**သူရိန်ဝင့်ဝင့်ဟန်**၊ သဘာဝပတ်ဝန်းကျင်ဆိုင်ရာ မြန်မာဓလေ့သုံးစကားများ လေ့လာချက်	၂၂၁

Sr.No.	Title	Page
၁၇	**သန်းသန်းအေး၊** မောင်ခိုင်မာ၏ကဗျာများမှ သင်္ကေတအသုံး	၂၃၉
၁၈	**ဇင်မာထွေး၊** ကျစွာမင်းအမိန့်တော်ပြန်တမ်း ကျောက်စာကို ရေးဟန်ပညာ (ဘာသာဗေဒ)ရှုထောင့်မှ လေ့လာချက်(ဝါကျဟန်)	၂၄၉
၁၉	**ဝင့်ဝါဝါလှိုင်၊** မြန်မာဝေါဟာရ ဖွံ့ဖြိုးတိုးတက်မှုတွင် မွေးစားစကားလုံးများ၏ အခန်းကဏ္ဍ	၂၆၇
၂၀	**စိုးစိုးနိုင်၊** မြန်မာဘာသာစကားရှိ ဓလေ့သုံးစကားများ	၂၈၅
၂၁	**တင်တင်ထွေး၊** သမိုင်းဘာသာဗေဒ၊ ရင်းမြစ်ဗေဒနှင့် အတ္ထဗေဒဆက်နွယ်မှု	၂၉၉
၂၂	**မိုးမိုး၊** စာမဲ့ကာတွန်းများ၏ သင်္ကေတအနက်ဖွဲ့မှုနှင့် အနက်ကောက်ယူမှု	၃၁၅
၂၃	**သန်းသန်းနိုင်၊** ကဝိလက္ခဏာ သတ်ပုံသံပေါက်မှ အတ်ကာရန်အချို့	၃၃၃
၂၄	**လွင်မော်ဦး၊** ကျိုက်ဖြင်ံ မွန်ကျောက်စာ လေ့လာချက်	၃၄၉

,Oaus;acsirwi rsuEmriuuaomajymqjyrcsu\ tce;u**

ciearmatmi*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;wi aepOpum;tajymtq\ rsuEmriuuaom jyrajymqcsursm;on ,Oaus;acsiru avvm&müta&;ygaom u@wp&yjzpaumi;u vrbmomaA'&axmi r avvmwijyxm;ygon/ oawoejyvy&jci;\ &n&,csurm rsuEmriuuaom jyrajymqrrsm;u o&apjci;jzi twwEiq;owjyum a&mi&m;jci;? avsmyg;vmap&e usio;jci;jzi vrquqa&;wi o[Zmwjzpapeiaumi;? wpO;Eiwpo; rsuEm riuub ajymqjyrjci;jzi rsuEmysuapEiaumi;? vra&;ueowcsu o;&yEi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjyrcsursm; qupyta&;ygaumi;u wijyxm;ygon/ oawoejyóemrsm;utajz&m&mwi vrbmomaA'ynm&i ba&mi;Ei vuAiqiw\ ot&rsm;utajccvsu om"ursm;jzi avvmwijyxm;ygon/

aomcsuaOg[m&rsm;/ ,Oaus;acsir? vrbmomaA'? o[Zmwjzpvr? iuuvr? acgucs;rnquqa&;? acgucs;nquqa&;

1/ e'ge;

vrquqa&;e,y,wi tqiajy acsmarUap&etwu ,Oaus;acsir[1]သည် အရေးကြီးသော အခန်းကဏ္ဍတွင်ပါဝင်သည်။ ,Oaus;acsiru avvm&mwivn; rsuEmon ta&;ygaom u@wp&yjzpygon/ rsuemriuub ajymqjyrjci;rsm;u o&apjci;jzi owjyuma&mi&m;jci;? avsmyg;vmap&e usio;jci;jzi vrquqa&;e,y,wi tqiajyacsmarUapEiaumi; &n,csujzi ,ljpmwr;u avvmwijyxm;jci; jzpygon/ avvmwijy&mwi pmwr;&i\ yw0e;usiwi Ium;&jri&aom ajympum;Ei rsuEmxm; rsm;u t"uxm;í tcsutvursm; paqmi;um vr;Icavvmy; oawoejyxm;jci; jzpon/ ,ljpmwr;wi vrbmomaA'ynm&ywi to;jyon FTA (face-threatening act) qonpum;v;u]]rsuEmriuuaomajymqjyrcsu}} [ed aOg[m&zv,y; o;Ee; xm;jci;jzpygon/

2/ oawoear;ce;

pmwr;&i taejzi ,Oaus;acsirwi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjyrcsu\ tce; u@u avvmaomtcg atmuygar;ce;rsm; ay:xuvmygon/

1/ vre,y,wi rnoaom ajymqjyrjci;rsm;u rsuEmysuapEioen;/

** Best Paper Award Winning Paper in Myanmar (2020)

* a'guwm? uxu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov

[1] Politeness

2/ rsuEmtrt&mu rnon tcsursm;uvu&Sd ajymi;vr &Eioen;/

3/ vrquqa&; umi;rely; vyie;rsm;tqiajyacsmarUap&e rnojyKroiioen;/

[íjzpygon/ ar;ce;rsm;u tajz&m&mwi vrbmomaA'ynm&i ba&mi; (Brown)Ei vuAiqi(Levinson) w\ ot&rsm;utajccly; vrbmomaA' ¤axmiuoawoejyK xm;ygon/

3/ pppavvmcsu

jrermbmompum;wi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjyKrcsu (FTA) avvmjci;u armiciri("EjzL) (2010)\ tw&waA'e'ge;pmty?]]rsuEmoabmw&m;}} aqmi;yg;wi rsuEmEiywouly; tc&Sd avvmrjyKxm;onu awU&ygon/

ba&mi;Ei vuAiqi (1987)w\ Politeness: Some Universals in Language usage pmtywi rsuEm\ ta&;ygyu vrbmomaA'tjrijzi avvmxm;ygon/

rciearmatmi(2009)\ yg&*bUtwu wioi;aom]]jrermbmompum;Ei ,Oaus;orarUr}} usr;wi rsuEmEiywouly; ta&;ygonta&umi;u vrbmomaA' ynm&yjzi ten;i,r{om rwquwijycygon/ jrermpmbmom&ywi FTA u vrbmomaA'ynm&yjzi oawoejyKxm;on tjcm;aomusr;pmtyrsm;u rawU&ao;yg/

xa&umi þpmwr;wi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjyKrcsu (FTA) u t"uxm;ly; avvmwijyxm;jci;jzpygon/

3?1/ rsuEm

,Oaus;acsiru avvm&mwi rsuEmon ta&;u;aom u@wp&ywiyg0ion/ vwp0;EiwpO; quq&mwi rsuEmonta&;ygon/ rsuEmontrsm;Ei quq&m wi vwpO;\ y*vy&y[1] jzpon/ tb"mewi ziqxm;aom]]rsup?Emacgi;ponwn&&m O;acgi;\ ta&Utv,yi;}} [aom teu&i;to;u qvjci;r[way/ jrermbmompum;wi wpO;EiwpO;quqa&;u &nñe;aom to;rsm;jzpon]]rsuEmaxmuxm;on? rsuEmysuon? rsuEm&on}} [aom wipm;o;Ee;on to;rsm;uqvjci;jzpygon/

vre,y,wi ajymqquq&mü wpO;EiwpO; *Poumu tjyetve tav;xm;onoabm? tjyetve rsuEmiuuon oabmwjzi jyKrajymqKuonursm;ygon// wpen;tm;jziqvsi rsuEmrysuap&e? wpa,mursuEm wpa,murzsurap&e ,Oaus;acsipm jyKrajymqKuygon/ ,Oaus;acsirwi rsuEm\oabmw&m;

[1] self-image

Epcsu&onu awU&on/ trsm;Ei o[Zmwjzpatmiaexijy; yg0iy;aygi; aqmi&u vjci;[aom o[Zmwjzpvr[2]Ei rralumiowpyg; taEmit,u rjzpapvjci;[on iuuvr[3] wlyijzpon/

3?2/ o[Zmwjzpvrei iuuvr

o[Zmwjzpvron ajymouemou rr\vvm;csursm;u vucapvon? totrwjyapvon/ wpcgwp&wi Epouapvon/ rruc spcir? wez;xm;r &ap&e vvm;on/ wpyg;ouvn; cs;rr;jci;? wpyg;o\ tus;uvvm;jci;? wpyg;o twu p0;pm;ay;jci;jzi rru wejye*½jyr&,ly; o[Zmwjzpvjci;yijzpon/

iuuvron owpyg;\ tcseEi ywouí ta&;u;alumi;uvn; xnoi; p0;pm;on/ emoxu&rn tutnuvn; v;v;vsm;vsm; awmi;cjci;r½ay/ xjyi ,i;o taEmit,uay;jci;uyi awmi;yeaom awmi;yecsursm; yg0iEion/ rr jy\vyjci;alumi owpyg; taEmit,ujzprnu tm;awmitm;emjzpon trt&mrs; yg0ily; iuuonoabmyijzpon/

3?3/ rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjy\rcsuEi rsuEmiuuaomajymqjy\rcsu

vre,y,wi wp0;Eiwp0; quq&mwi tjyetve iuuav;pm;ru tav; xm;on/ rrEi ajymqquqouvn; tav;xm; quqvrrn[ar\mvilluygon/ wpen;q&v\i rsuEmiuur jzpapvaom qE3yijzpon/ xuojy\rajymqv\i rsuEmiuuaom ajymqjy\rcsu[1] [ac:on/ xqE3u xyg;ajymqjy\rv\i rsuEmriuu aom ajymqjy\rcsu[2] [ac:on/

om"utm;jzijy&v\i-

(1)]]t'*r;uy aqmaew,/ igze;u &ucrawmr,...}}

(2)]]om;*r;u tcseav;elaqmaem r[w&i arar ze;u or;&vrr,}}

(3)]]om;*r;aqmaewmlumjy/ rsupysuawmr,em;vu0;}}

txuyg om"uon ze;Ei *r;upm;aeaom uav;wp0;uajymaom pum;rsm;jzpon/ om"u (1)on uav;wp0;\ vwvypmupm;vaom qE3uriuub jyi;xepm ajymjci;jzpon/ om"u (2)on uav;wp0;\ vwvypm upm;vaom qE3uriuuy

---

[2] positive face

[3] negative face

[1] Face saving act

[2] Face threatening act

ten;i, t&eav\majymjci;jzpon/ om"u (3)on uav;wpO;\ vwvyru xyg; &m ra&muatmi iuuajymqjci;jzpon/ qvcsion tallumi;t&m wpcwn;uyi rsuEmtrt&m aqmi½ucsursm;tvu ajymqon yptrsK;rsK;uom;apeiygon/ om"u (1)Ei(2) ajymqaepO avormten;i,r\ wi;rmaernjzpfy;? ajymqon taetxm; uvuí rsuEmxm;rmvn; ten;Eitrsm;vuí wi;rmaernjzpon/ wpen;tm;jzi q&v\i om"u(1)Ei(2) ajymqyon wpyg;o\ qE‡uxyg;ajymq jyKrjci;jzp aomallumi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjyKrcsu (FTA) yijzpon/

3? 3? 1/ rsuEmriuuaomajymqjyKrcsu

rsuEmriuub xyg;ajymqaom pum;rsm;wi emo\vwvyr y*vy&yu xyg;ajymqjci;Ei emo\ o[Zmw oabmaqmiaom y*vy&yu xyg;ajymqjci;[‡ awU&on/

3? 3? 1? 1/ emo\vwvyr y*vy&yu xyg;ajymqjci;

emo\vwvyr y*vy&yu xyg;ajymqaom pum;rsm;wi atmuygtcsuw yg0i onu awU&ygon/

(1) trelrsm;? arwm&yccsursm;? oway;csursm;

om"u-

]]jcL;jcL;c&;om;rm aocsm&i q&mBu;uBuKy; ciwiom;? '&uyi; ci,v [wpa,muv tqcae&O;r,}}

txuyg ajympum;on Xmewpcu 0exr;re;uav; wpO;u ci;\txuu &mx;Bu;owpO;u ajymaompum;jzpon/ jcL;jcL;onci,‡ taysmc&;wpcxurn jzpallumi; oi,csi;uajymaepO wpO;ulum;‡ ajymaompum;jzpon/ Xmewi tvy tversm;aeaom tcsejzpontwuajymou oway;ajymqjci;jzpon/ ,ciuvn; xolaom tajctaersK;wi tjcm;wpO;on Xmetu;tu\ tqtajymucxm;& aomallumijzpon/ þae&mwiajymou rrvyaqmiapvontcsuu emouñejy jci;jzpon/ ajymo\pum;wi trepum;or[w arwm&yccsu? oway;csuw yg0iaeonu awU&on/ emo\vwvypmaevpwu xuolajymjci;allumi pw½y on ypjzpjci;? rsuEmysujci;pon ajymi;vrwp&y jzpay:apEiygon/

(2) tBujyKcsursm;? tBuay;csursm;

om"u-

]] [aeu or;&U oi,csi;aw q&m tce;rm pmwr;twu pmar;aewm awUw,/ or;aum cx om;rar;ao;b;vm;}}

txuyg ajympum;on usr;Bu;Iuyo q&mrwpO;u wynwpO;uajymaom pum; jzpon/ q&mrurrwynu q&mBu;wpO;xwi pmwr;Eiywoul y; om;a&mu aq;aE;apvon/ wynu q&mBu;xom;jci; r&ao;ojzi ajymjci;jzpon/ xtajym pum;wiajymou rrvyaqmiapvaomtcsuu awmi;qouol tBuay;rvn;yg0i aeaumi;awU&on/ tu,lxausmi;oon q&mxom;&e aumu&Ujci; or[w rom;vjci; jzprnqygu pw½yonypjzpjci;? rsuEmysujci; ajymi;vrwp&y jzpay: apEiygon/

(3) Icr;ajcmurrsm;

om"u-

]]trav; 'pm;yay:rm pm;aejyel y/ tjyiupm;yrm pm;Iuyg[,/ eiwtazjri&i igu qawmrmy}}

txuyg ajympum;on pm&upmwr;rsm; wixm;on tvypm;yay:wi xri;pm; aeaom 0exr; trs;or;i,av;rsm;u wm0erL;wpO;u ajymaompum;jzpon/ rrw ๆ;wi txut&m&u tvypm;yay:wi xri;pm;jci;u rEpouaumi;u oway; ajymqjci;jzpon/ ajymou rrvyaqmiapvaomtcsuu emotaejzi rvyaqmi ygu rror[w wppwpa,muu Iijiic&rn[ñejyqxm;on oabmjzpon/ ๆi;rmajymo\ Icr;ajcmur or[w oway;jci;yijzpon/ emo\vwvypm aevpw on xuol ajymjci;aumi pw½yon ypjzpjci;? rsuEmysujci;? aumu&Ujci;paom ajymi;vrwp&y jzpay:apEiygon/

txuwiazmjycaom om"uwu avvmunv|i ajymoon emo\vwvypm jyKrvy½m;rnu a½miv&e &n½,csur½apEion ñejycsursm;u yptrs;rs;jzi o;om;aumi;u awU&ygon/ vwvypm jyKrvy½m;von emo\rsuEmxm;on yiutaetxm;xu ajymi;om;apEiaumi;u awU&on/ þuolaom tajctaewi ajymoEi emowon e;pyr½orsm;jzpl y; ajymoonemoxu IoZmBu;rm;orsm; jzpaumi; awU&on/

3? 3? 1? 2/ emo\o[Zmwoabmaqmiaom y*vy&yu xyg;ajymqjci;

emo\ cpm;csu? vvm;csursm;u ajymou rvvm;aom? tav;rxm;aom yprsK;jzi azmjyjci;aumi emotaeEi rsuEmysuapEion/ emo\ o[Zmwoabm aqmiaom y*vy&yu ajymi;vapEiaom tcsuwu atmuygtwi;avvmEiygon/

(1) emo\ vvm;csursm;? vy½m;aqmi½urrsm;? y*va&;0aoovuPmrsm;? 0pm ypn;rsm;? ,luncsursm; or[w wez;rsm; teuajymou wpcr[w wpc xuyí rEpouaumi; ñejyjci;

om"u-

(1)]]pm;yci;awuvn;ci;xm;vuwm rnrnme}}

(2)]]nn;wat vuzuoypm;wm qawrsm;vuwm}}

(3)]]rruawm uwxu aumu[o]i;aygi;e taumau?;& pm;&wm yBuKuw,/ywu; uwcuau?;wm cpm;vr&b;}}

txuygom"u (1)?(2)Ei(3)wwi &;Xmewpcwiemoon rr\ar;aetwu uwcum vyazmuizursm;u aysm&iap&eppOxm;pO rrxu&mx;Bu;aom trsK;or;wpO;u ajymaompum;jzpon/ rrtaeEi aumi;onvon[,qonrsm;u jyiqi xm;jci;jzpon/ olaomajymou rEpouaumi; ñejyajymqjci;aumi emo\o[Zmwoabmaqmiaom rsuEmxm;rm pwraumi;jci;? 0r;en;jci;pon tajctaetrsK;rsK;ajymi;vom;Eion/

(2) emo\ rm;,i;rwpcc or[w rxirwbrm;,i;rpon tcsKuprsm;u qavsmrr½aumi; ajymou o;oyonu ñejyjci;

om"u -

(1)]]rvyww&ivn;'tce;xrm vyraeeawm}}

(2)]]jzpKy;&i awmi;yezavmuyow,tvyrtm;&wtx}}

(3)]]uyKuyowxm;ig tvyrtm;ao;vKy;awmrawKr,}}

txuygom"u jzp&yuKunv[i &;Xmewpc\ &;uprsm;aqmi&uay;&aom ueysLwm ce;wi 0exr;trsK;or;i,av;wpO;on &;pmwpapmiu ueysLwmwi&uKy;zi emrnay;&mwi rv&aomzitrnEiwaomaumi rvziae&mwi tpm;x;0ia&mu om;on/ xaumi rvzirmrawmwq zsuroujzpum aysmuysuom;on/ rvpm&uxm;oon 0exr;trsK;or;i,av;xu &mx;Bu;owpO;jzpon/ xolaom tajctaewi pm[u]xm;aom trsK;or;xom;a&muKy; rrjye&uay;rnjzpaumi;

awmi;yep0jyeíajymaom pum;rsm;jzpon/ emoon rxirwb rm;,i;aqmi၍u rralumi rrtjypuawmi;yely; o[Zmwoabmaqmiaom vy&ywpcu vyaomvn; ajymo\ pum;rsm;alumi rsuEmxm;rm pw½yax;aeon ypjzpjci;? pwraumi;jci;? 0r;en;jci; pon tajctaetrsK;rsK; ajymi;vom;Eion/

(3) emo\ aygi;zlapvaom qEuazmaqmion rsuEmxm;tm; ta&;rpualumi; or[w qeusibujzpalumi;u ajymouazmjyjci;

om"u -

(1)]]tm;&i tjyixuzy acsmi;aew,}}

(2)]]'g tjyixuz tcsevm;}}

txuygom"u jzp&yulunv\i ၍;ce;wi 0exr;trsK;or;wp0;u u,a&;u,wm upwpc&၍ tjyicPom;&e ciom;awmi;p0 txuvbu;wp0;u jye၍ပြောသော pum;rsm;jzpon/ emoon tjrwr; tvywm0ersm;u ausyeojzply; tjyiocPcP xuwwaomo r[way/ olaom txuvbu;u cirawmi;b rom;von? cijycsu u&von o[Zmwoabmaqmiaom vy&ywpcu vyaomvn; ajymo\ pum;rsm; alumi rsuEmxm;rm pw½yax;aeon ypjzpjci;? pwraumi;jci;? 0r;en;jci; pon tajctaetrsK;rsK; ajymi;vom;Eion/

(4) ajymou emouaomua&muap&e vvm;jci;Ei emo\ cpm;csuu *½wpur½jci;

om"u-

(1)]]ti; q&mru iguatmiw,v ajymom;w,? eitalumi;u v;0xn rajymom;b;? 'ytwi;q&i eiawmtajctae raumi;b;xiw,}}

txuygom"uon ausmi;wpausmi;wi ajymoEi emoon twe;wrsm;jzply; pmar;y ajzqxm;orsm;jzpon/ ajymoon rr\twe;yiq&mrEiawUcly; atmialumi;oc&í emou ajymaom pum;jzpon/ emoon rratmi ratmiu roao;aomvn; ajymou raumi;owi; o,aqmivmjci;alumi aomua&muru yíjzpay:apEion/

(5) emou tE&m,bu;rm;rEi lulawUvmap&e ajymou zew;jci;

om"u -

ajymo(1)]]ri; trpmawly;lyvm;? wpcsev; *r;aqmaev jzprvm;u}}

emo]]--------}}

ajymo(2)]][ww,azaz uutrpmvywmrawUb;? azaztvyom; uwn;u ze;ersuEm rcmb;}}

txuygom"uulunv\i ajymo(1)on zcijzpon/ ajymo(2)on or; jzpon/ emorm om;jzpon/ ze;Ei wpcsev; *r;aqmaeaom om;uzciu q;raepO or;jzpou0ií axmucajymqaejci;jzpon/ ajymo(1)on emourSuEmxm; wi;rmpmq;raepO ajymo(2)\ tm;ay;axmucralumi ajymo(1)\ a'goxurrmyí Bu;rm;apygon/ xalumi emotwu tE&m,Bu;rm;ruyíjzpay:apEiygon/

(6)emou pwuouatmujzpapaomen;vr;jzi wri or[w rawmwqrm;,i; azmxwjci;

om"u-

ajymo(1)]]eea& eiu rwquay;ygqv\ 'g ig&U oi,csi;av}}

emo]][wu u\eawm ausmausmyg? u\eawmu rpe\ i,oi,csi;yg}}

ajymo(2)]][wu½i awU&wm0r;omygw,? 'geU½iu u\er jriz;aeovy.. alom ... KMD rmoiwe;wuz;vm;}}

emo]]KMD rmawm rwuz;ygb;? 'gayr t'rm oi,csi;½awm vmz;ygw,}} (rsuEmxm;ten;i,ajymi;)

txuyg om"uulunv\i ajymo(1)Ei (2)on twe;azmoi,csi;rsm;jzpon/ emo on ajymo(2)u pw0ipm;aomalumi rwquci;&mr wpO;EiwpO; ajymaom pum;rsm; jzpon/ ajymo(2)\ pum;alumi emoon ten;i,r\ rsuEmysuru jzpay:apcon/ tb,alumiqaom emo\cspoa[mi;rm KMD ueysLwmoiwe;wi wuz;ojzpon/ xtalumi;u ajymotaejzio§ wriwumyiemou pwuouatmujzpap&evyjci;jzpEiouo? roaomvn; rawmwqrm;,i;pm azmxwrjci;alumi emou pwuouatmu jzpapcygon/

txuwiazmjycaom om"uwwi emo\cpm;csu? vvm;csursm;u ajymou rvvm;aom? tav;rxm;aom? rawmwqrm;,i;aom yptrS;rS;jzi azmjycygon/ xoazmjyjci;rsm;alumi emo\o[Zmw oabmaqmiaom y*vy&yu ajymi;vr trS;rS; jzpay:apEialumi; awU&ygon/

3/4/ vra&; ueowcsuo;&yEi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjyrcsuw ဆက်စပ် အဓေးပါပုံ

vltoutOe;twi; tjyetvequo,ajymum;&mwi ajymo\to;jyon ,Oaus;acsirtqion ¤i;jyvyon y*vy&yu ajymi;vjci;\ ta&;ygrwi rwn

on/ a,b,stm;jzi P, D, R [aom vra&;ueUowcsu[1] o;&yu tajcconu aw½&on/

P on ajymo Ei emo w\ quqa&;pr;tm;[2] (oZmoua&mur)

D on ajymo Ei emowU\ vra&;um[r[3]

R on ajymoEi emoum;& yuwtqitwe;[4]

wGjzpygon/ ajymoEiemoon opr;rsm;jzpaeygu vra&;um[ron tve Bu;rm; aernjzpon/ ajymoon ygarmucsyBu;Gzpy; emoon omreoe½i;a&; vyom; jzpaeygu &mx;tqion tveumjcm;y; emouajymo\ oZmoua&mur tve Bu;rm;aernjzpon/

ajymoei emoum;½ quqa&;pr;tm; (oZmoua&mur)? vra&;um[r? uw tqitwe;wUuvuí ,Oaus;acsirwi xnoi;azmjyavU½aumi; awU&on/

om"u -

(1)]]q&m uer vurwx;csivyg}} (½;Oexr;)

(2)]]oi,csi; tvyaw½yaevm; ig Oicuyu}} (t&m½\oi,csi;)

(3)]]q&m tm;awmemygw,/ ueawmw awmiiaqmi jyiqia&;tzUuyg/

yw&urm jyiqicitwu vurwx;csivOivmv &rvm;ciAs}}

(opr;)

txuyg om"ursm;u unvGi om"u(1) on txut&m½wpO;\ tce;twi;oU vuatmuOexr; trs;or;wpO; tvyupGtwu vurwx;vaomaumi wcg;O wi&yy; Oiciawmi;um txOivmrnjzpon/ xoGjy(vyaepO &i;E;r trt&mtjyi av;pm;r? ½aor rsuEmtrt&muyg xnoi;xm;on/ om"u (2)on xt&m½uyi ¤i;\oi,csi;u awUví tce;twi;oUOicge; ciawmi;vGi &i;E;rrsuEm trt&mu omazmjyygvrrn/ om"u (3) on xt&m&Eir&i;E;on owpO;uajymaom pum;jzp on/ tce;twi;oU Oiawmrnqvi wcg;Owi&yí Oiciawmi;cy; rrOici awmi;&on taumi;u &n&na0;a0; &i;jyjci;O.jzpon/

txuyg pum;ce;wUuunvGi taumi;t&m wpcwn;uyi ajymoEi emoum;½ oZmoua&mur? vra&;um[rEi yuwtqitwe;wUuvuí ,Oaus;

[1] social dimension
[2] power
[3] social distance
[4] absolute ranking

acsir to;yp trsK;rsK;ujym;Eionu awU&on/ om"u (1)wi ajymoon ½;0exr; trsK;or;jzpon/ emoon¤i;\ txut&m½jzpon/ ajymoEiemoon vra&; e;pyr&ly;? ajymoonemoxu ||oZmoua&muren;on/ xalumi ajymo\rsuEm xm;rm Ercscsompm ajymqaernjzpon/ om"u(2)wi ajymoon t&m½\oi,csi; jzpon/ wpO;EiwpO; ||oZmoua&murr½ay/ vra&;um[r en;on/ xalumi ajymoon &i;E;on rsuEmtaetxm;om yg0iaernjzply; trewu,tciawmi;c on yptaetxm; yg0irnr[way/ om"u(3)wi ajymoon t&m&Ei r&i;E;on owpO;jzpf vra&;um[rrsm;jci;alumi awmi;yeon taetxm;Ei tciawmi;con yptaetxm;yg yg0iaernjzpon/ txut&m½onvn;0ici awmi;onvrsm;on rrvvm;onvjzpygu o[Zmwjzpvaom rsuEmxm;Ei iuuvrjy(vaom rsuEmxm; wjziwUjyernjzpon/ tu,í rroabmus Epouor[wygu talumi; wpccjyí rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjy(rcsu (FTA)jzi quqrnjzpon/ xalumi ajymoEi emow\ vra&;uelowcsu o;&yay:rwní rsuEmxm;\ taetxm; onvn; trsK;rsK;ajymi;vEily; ajymqo;pon ,0aus;acsir to;wonvn; ujym;apalumi; awU&on/

om"u-

(1)]]qnaewmy ab;ce;rm q&mtvyvyaew,rob;vm;}}(q&mr-wyn)

(2)]]&; w;w; [bu tce;rm q&m tvyvyaew,}} (tcsi;csi;)

(3)]]pum;ajymoaw|um;ae&v| b,oawvv| q&m|uncsi;vuvyg}} (rrxu &mx;su;o)

(4)]]or;wu b,ou apmiaewmv/ 'tce;rm q&msu;tvyvyaev| [bu av;rm pum;om;ajymaem}} (r&i;E;o)

txuygajympum;rsm;on wuovwpcu Xmewpc\&;ce;wi ygarmutvyvy aecse ab;tce;ü us,avmipm pum;ajymo |um;&aoma|umi q&mrwpO;u om;a&mu [ewm;on ajympum;rsm;jzpon/ om"u (1)on q&mru rrEi&i;E;aom wynrsm;u ajymaom pum;jzpon/ ajymoEiemoon vra&;e;pyr&ly;? ajymoon emoxu ||oZm oua&mursu;jci;alumi ajymaecsewi rsuEmxm;rm ten;i,wi;rmEion/

om"u(2)on q&mru rr\vyazmuizu oi,csi;rsm;u ajymaompum; jzpon/ ajymoEiemoon wpO;EiwpO; ||oZmoua&mur r½ay/ vra&;um[r en;on/ xalumi ajymoon &i;E;on rsuEmtaetxm;om yg0iaern jzply; [ewm;on yprm om;a&mu toay;ouoyiajymrnjzpon/

om"u (3)on q&mru rrxu&mx;Bu;o? touBu;owu ajymaompum; jzpon/ ajymoEiemoon vra&;e;pyr&ly;? emoonajymoxu ||oZmoua&mur Bu;jci;alumi ajymaecsewi rsuEmxm;rm cskompmajymqEion/ pum;us,us, rajymyge[wu&uajymrntpm;]]pum;ajymoaw ||um;&vyg}} [o,Ouajymqjci; jzpon/

om"u (4)on q&mru rrEir&i;E;on tjcm;ausmi;u ausmi;orsm;u ajymaompum;jzpon/ ajymoEiemoon vra&;um[r&on/ ajymoonpum; us,us, rajymyge[wu&uajymrntpm;]][buav;rm pum;om;ajym aem}}[emou iuuon oabmaqmiaom ,Oaus;acsirjzi ajymqjci;jzpon/

txuygom"ursm;u ||unjci;jzi talumi;t&m wpcwn;uyi ajymoEi emo||um;½ ||oZmoua&mur? vra&;um[rEi yuwtqitwe;wUuvuí ,Oaus; acsirto;yp trsk;rsk;ujym;Eionu awU&on/

vra&;uelowcsu o;&yon o;oetcsursm;alumi aomvn;aumi;? tajctae tqutpyay:rwní vn;aumi; jzpay:wwon uvn;awU&on/

vUtoutOe; twi;wi ||oZmoua&mur (P) \wez;on tou? vi? tvytui pon o;oetcsursm;wivn; rwnonuawU&on/ jrermvrsk;wUwi touBu;orsm;u t½taoay;||uon/ þae&mwiav;pm;r?O;pm;ay;rwU\ oabmon qi;wU\ o;oetcsursm;alumi jzponuvn;awU½Eion/

xUtjyi q&mawmwpyg;? ov½iwpyg;? w&m;oBu;wpO;? tvy½iwpO; ygarmuwpO;? awUqar;jre;owpO; ponwEi ajymqquqorsm;on qi;wU\ tvytui? &mx;tajctaersm;wi rwní tav;ay; quqav½||uon/ þae&mwi tav;ay;í av;pm;pmquqron ,i;y*kvrsm;\ vyuiaqmi½uaeonvyie; tqialumiyijzpygon/ yuwtqitwe; (R) [onrmvn; tvy½i-tvyorm;? rb-om;or;? q&m-wyn? aps;on-aps;O,o? q&mOe-vemponjzi trsk;tpm; trsk;rsk;½Eiygon/

aq;ce;wpcwi awUqar;jre;o wpO;on aeraumi;§ aq;vmuv\i q&mOeu qi;tm;]]b,tcseawrm tzsm;wuv}}?]]zsm;wm b,E&u &||yv}}?]]rwnwaq;&vm;}} ponar;ce;rsm;u ar;jre;Eion/ xvem\tvyrm awUqar;jre;o jzpaomvn; aq;ce;o a&muaomtcg vemjzpaomalumi q&mOeu xar;ce;rsm; jyear;cir&ay/ vemu q&mOe\ ||oZmoua&mur (P)on Bu;rm;aomalumi þtajctaeon acgucsk;rnquqa&;[1] wp&yyijzpon/ olaom use;rma&;tptpOEi ywouon

[1] asymmetric relation

awUqar;jre;ce; wpcwi q&m0eu ar;jre;c&o jzpv\i awUqar;jre;ou q&m0eu]]'aq;ru b,EcEpu pziwmv}}?]]use;rma&;eywouv bmawt"uvyay;wmv}} ponjzi ovonar;ce;rsm;u ar;jre;Eion/ þtajctaewi awUqar;jre;o ar;or\u q&m0euajz&rn jzpaomaumi loZmoua&mur (P) on awUq ar;jre; ou yBu;rm;on/ oUaom q&m0eEi awUqar;jre;oon &xm;wppi;jzi twc&;om; on ae&moUr[w npmpm;ywpcwi awUqaomtcg acgucs%;n quqa&;[1] wp&y jzpom;ygon/ Epo;v;on c&;om;azmtqi oUr[w {nontqi jzilom quq ajymqlurn jzpon/ þwi acgucs%;rnquqa&; [onrm P, D, R wUnr\r r½jci; jzpfy;? acgucs%;n quqa&;[onrm P, D, R wUnrjci; jzpon/

vra&;um[r (D)\ wez; ajymi;vEiruvn; om"utm;jzi jy&v\i armiarmi Ei 0;ausmon rom;pwpcr om;tzEpO; jzpon/ oUaom ausmi;wi 0;ausmon pmoice; wpcxwioilum;&on q&mwpO;jzpon/ armiarmionvn; xpmoice; xu ausmi;om;wpO;jzpon/ xtajctaewi 0;ausmon armiarmiu pmoice;xwi trwi;a&;Ei ywouon ar;ce;rsm;u rar;Eiou\o? armiarmiuvn; rar;Eiay/ pmoice;xwi q&mEiwyn[aom tqiypjzi ypwus ajymqlurn jzpon/ xUalumi armiarmiEi 0;ausmw\ vra&;um[ron rrwUaetrwi ½aepOtajctae Ei pmoice;twi; a&muaecsewwi umjcm;r½aeonu awU½&ygon/

txuyg om"uwulunv\i loZmoua&mur? vra&;um[rEi yuw tqitwe;wU\ wez;rsm;on tajctaetqutpywtay: rwnífajymi;vwwon oabmuvn; awU&ygon/ xajymi;vr rsm;uvuí ,Oaus;acsipmjzi rajymcvsi rsuEmriuuaom ajymqjy\rcsursm; jzpvmEiygon/

lcio;oycsu

vrquqa&;e,y,wi rsuEmriuuaomajymqjy\rcsuwon wpO;EiwpO; rsuEmysu apEialumi;awU&ygon/ loZmoua&mur? vra&;um[rEiyuw tqi twe;[on vra&;uelowcsu o;&ywon tajctae tqutpywurwnífajymi;vwwon oabmuvn; awU&ygon/ xajymi;vrrsm;uvuí rsuEmriuu aom ajymqjy\rcsuEi rsuEmiuuaom ajymqjy\rcsuwuvn;jzpay:Eionu awU&yg on/ wpzuvu o[Zmwjzpvr? iuuvr oabmaqmiaom ajymqjy\rjci;? rsuEmysuapEiaom ajymqjy\rcsuwu a&mi&m;jci;jzi vyie;rsm;yly; tqiajyacsmarU apEialumi; awU&ygon/

[1] symmetric relation

e*;

þppmwr;on jrermbmompum;\ ,Oaus;acsiru avvmvorsm;twu u@ wpctaejzi taxmutu ay;Eivrrn[ar(m)virygon/ rsuEmriuuaom en;vr;rsm;u avsmyg;vmap&e usio;jci;jzi vrquqa&; e,y,wi yracsmarU aprn[,lunygon/ quvuly; rsuEmriuuaom? rsuEmiuuaom ajymqjy(r csursm;u p;pr;avvmrjy(ygu oawoeusr; wpapmitjzp xuay:vmEirn[vn; ar(m)virygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

ciearmatmi? r/ (2009)/ ***jrermbmompum;Ei/ ,Oaus;o(rar(r/*** &euewuov yg&*b(twu wioi;aomusr;/

ciri?armi("EjzL)/ (2010)/ ***vu(aw(/twaA'e'ge;/*** &eue? qe;oZiyEywu/

atmijriO;? a'guwm/ (2005)/ ***vrbmomaA'oabmw&m;/*** &eue? ynmweaqmi yEywu/

t*vybmom

Brown, P. and Levinson, S .C (1987) . ***Politeness : Some Universals in Language usage*** (2nd end.). New York: Cambridge University press.

Yule, George . (1996). ***Pragmatics*** . London: Oxford University Press.

https://www.universalclass.com/articles/business/communication-studies/ ***politeness theory***.htm

jrermbmompum;ysu,i;ru umu,Eirn en;vr;Ep&y

jzLjzLir;o,*

pmwr:tusO;

jrermbmompum;wi t*vybmompum; xnoi;to;jy(vmjci;jzi jrermpum;\ oijyivuPmrsm; ysu,i;vmon/ jrermbmompum;\ wez;usqi;vmon/ jrermpum;wi t*vypum; tvetu!xnoi; to;jy(vmjci;on bpmwr; twu jyóemjzpon/ t*vypum;u tvetu!xnoi; to;jy(jci;on t"u tm;jzi aOg[m&tqiwijzpy; to;trsm;q; xnoi;onpum;v; trs;tpm;rm emrpum;v;jzpon/ aOg[m&tqi bmomjyevyie; xe;um;apjci;jzi t*vy pum;u tvetu!o;on jyóemu ajz&i;Eirnjzpon/ ojzp&m bpmwr;wi aOg[m&tqi bmomjyevyie; ta&;u;yu avvmwijyxm;on/ avvm&mwi vrbmomaA'\ avvmre,y,jzpaom bmompum;xe;or;r(Language maintenance) e,y,r bmomjyer (translation) uavvmonen;emrsm;u to;jy(xm;ygon/ xolavvmy;aemu tov,ar;pm;jci;(Loan Transliteration)? bmomjyear;pm;jci; (Loan Translation) won bmompum;ysu,i;ru umu,Eirn en;vr;Ep&y jzpa(umi; azmxwxm;on/

aomcsuaOg[m&rsm; - bmompum;ysu,i;r? bmomjyer? aOg[m&tqi? emr pum;v;? bmompum;xe;or;r? tov,ar;pm; jci;? bmomjyear;pm;jci;/

e'ge;

rsuarmuacwwi jrermbmompum;twi;ü t*vyaOg[mrsm; xnoi;to;jy(vmr rsm;jym;vmjci;a(umi bmompum;ysu,i;on tajctaeEi Bu(awvmEi aoma(umi bpmwr;u jy(p&jci;jzpygon? vrtztpn;twi; bmompum; rwon vtcsi;csi; xaw(quq(u&aomtcg bmompum;csi;xaw(r(Language contact) jzp(uon/ bmompum;xaw(&mwi tm;aumi;onbmompum;on tm;en;on bmompum;tay:wi vr;r;wwon/ xtcg bmompum;ajymi;vr jzpay:vmon/ bmompum;ajymi;v&mwi tm;en;onbmompum;on tm;aumi;on bmompum; buo a&(avsmr(Language Shift) jzpvmon/ xtcg tm;en;on bmompum;wi ysu,i;r jzpay:vmon/ rsuarmuumvwi jrermbmompum;on Eiiwumo; bmom pum;jzpon t*vybmompum;Ei xaw(r tversm;jym;vmontwu jrerm bmompum;wi ysu,i;rrsm; jzpay:vsu&ygon/ xolaomysu,i;ru xe;or; umu,&e vtyygon/ bpmwr;wi jrermbmompum;ysu,i;ru umu,Eirn en;vr;Ep&yu avvmwijyxm;ygon/

---

* a'guwm? uxu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov/

1? oawoear;ce;

(1) aepOo;jrermbmompum;wi t*vybmompum;rsm; tvetuRxnoi; to;jyKvmjci;on jrermbmompum;twu rnolaom tuS;oua&murrsm; jzpEiyg oen;/
(2) jrermbmompum;\ rnontpwtyi;wi t*vyobmompum;u trsm;q; xnoi;to;jyKygoen;/
(3) t*vybmompum;u tvetuRxnoi;to;jyKru ajz&i;Eirn en;vr; &ygovm;/
(4) &onqv\i xen;vr;u rnolaqmi&uoiygoen;/

2/ pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

pmayavvmqe;ppcsitaejzi q,Burajrmu jrermEiiOZmEioyynm&itz oawoepmwr;zwywi zwlum;wioi;on a':lue\bmompum;Ei pmayü to v,jci;pmwr;wi bmomjcm;pum;u tpOtvmt& jrermrjyKy? wu½uar;pm;&aom puraOg[m&rsm;? ue;abmiacwu tov,yom"rsm;? ui;Oeri;Bu;\ tov,y peprsm;u pepwusavvmwijyxm;onu awU&ygon/ xalumi y*acwuwn;u bmomjyear;pm;jci;&alumi; wijyxm;jci;on þpmwr;twu taxmutu jzpapyg on? þpmwr;wi tozv,ar;pm;jci;Ei bmomjyear;pm;jci;u avvmwijyxm;yg on/

3/ to;jyKrnen;em

þoawoetrS;tpm;on &i;vi;azmjyroawoetrS;tpm;jzpygon/ oawoe aqmi&u&mwi to;jyK&onen;em trS;tpm; Ep&y&ygon/ ynm&yqi&men;em (subject method)Ei oawoeen;em (research method) wjzpygon/

txuwiazmjycaom oawoejyóemu tajz&mEi&etwu ynm&yqi&m en;emtjzp vrbmomaA' avvmre,y,rsm;r oabmw&m;en;emrsm;u to;jyKygrn/ vrbmomaA'(Sociolinguistics) ynm&y& rwnonbmompum;rsm; xawUontcg rnolaomvr;r;rrsm; jzpav&on? rnolaom tuS;oua&murrsm; jzpay:vmonu avvmaom bmompum;xawUr (Language contact) e,y,? bmompum;xaw vr;r;rjzpvmaomtcg rnorr;rxe;or;&onu avvmaom bmompum; xe;or;r (language maintenance) e,y,? bmompum;twu prue;rsm;rnocsrw&onu avvmaom bmompum;prue; (language palnning) e,y,wr vrbmomaA' avvmr qi&m oabmw&m;en;em rsm;u to;jyKum avvmazmxw rnjzpygon/

oawoeen;emtjzp ori;aumi; ajc&maumuen;(historical method)Ei o½yazmen; (descriptive method) wutoj;jyrnjzpygon/ ori;aumi;ajc&m aumu&mwi y*acwuwn;upí ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;&y? acwtququ bmomjcm;aOg[m&rsm;u ar;pm;,ywu tajccumoawoe jyxm;ygon/ xtcsursm; tay:rwní rsuarmu acwwi bmomjcm;aOg[m&rsm; ar;pm;yu o½yazm avvmwijy xm;ygon/

3? 1/ bmompum;xawur? bmompum;xe;or;r? bmompum;prue;w\ tajcc oabmw&m;rsm;

rwnon bmompum;to;jyon vtzutpn;tcsi;csi; aygi;oiquqaom tcg ,i;w\ bmompum;rsm;onvn; bmompum;xawur jzp&on/ bmompum; xawu&mwi bmompum;tqi (linguistics level) rsm;tm;v;wi xawuav&on/ bmompum;tqirsm;rm pum;otqi? pum;v;tqi? Ogustqi? t"ym,tqi[owrwxm;&m xtqirsm;tm;v;wi xawr&on/

bmompum;xawu&mwi titm;bu;rm;on bmompum;u titm;en;on bmompum;tay:wi vr;r;av&on/ titm;bu;rm;onq&mü Eiia&; t&vn;aumi;? p;ym;a&;t&vn;aumi;? ppa&;t&vn;aumi;? ,Oaus;rt& vn;aumi; titm;omve bu;rm;jci;uqvon/ bmompum;csi; xawu&mwi titm;en;yg;on bmompum; on titm;bu;rm;onbmompum;\ vr;r;jci;u bmompum;tpwtyi; tm;v;wi c&av&on/ xaumi titm;en;on bmompum;on pum;oajymi;v vmjci;? aOg[m&ajymi;vvmjci;? Oguszyajymi;vvmjci;? t"ym,ajymi;v vmjci;w jzpay:vmon/ xolajymi;vvmjci;rsm;on umvumvmaomtcg ysu,i;jci;buo wjzn;jzn;a&mu&om; wwuon/

bmompum;xawuroabmt& bmompum;ajymi;v&mwi yxrq;tqirm bmom pum;a&mo;jci; (language mixing) tqijzpon/ bmompum;a&mo;jci;on pum;v; tpwtyi;wi trsm;q;jzpon/ pum;v;wivn; emrpum;v;wi bmomjcm;pum;v; rsm; tpm;x;Oia&muav&on/ xrwpqi bu,mpum;v;rsm;yg Oia&muae&m,vmon/ bu,mpum;v;rsm; Oia&muvmontcg rvo'goabmvn; ysu,i;vmon/ xaumi bmomjcm;pum;a&mo;ron tvetujzpvmontcg tm;en;on bmompum;on bmompum;a&uavsmrjzpvmon/ xrwpqi obmompum;vn; r[wu,bmompum;vn;r[waom EpbmomaEmpum; (Pidgin) tjzpoa&mu&um rv bmom pum;ysu,i;om;on/ urmay:wirvbmom pum;ysu,i;um EpbmomaEm pum;tjzpo a&mu&om;aom bmompum;rsm;pm&ygon/

xaumivn; urmEiito;o;on titm;bu;rm;onbmompum;\ vr;r;r Eibuvm&on tajctaersm;wi bmompum;xe;or;ru aqmi&uu&ayon/ xo

bmompum; xe;or;Ei&etwu bmompum;tptrrsm;u prue;csaqmi&u&u&ay on/

3? 2/ jrermbmompum;Eibmompum;xaw&r

jrermEiiwi a&;tcguyi A'omoemrwpqi ygVbmomEixaw&c&on/ pmay Armer xwa0aom bmomjyea[majymcsursm; pmtywi q&mbu;0;azarmiwi (1965)u]]jrermEiio rZsra'or A'omoema&mu&vmonrpí w&m;awmrsm;u ygVbmomr jrermbmomo u;ajymi;,aom bmomjyevyie; ay:aygucon/}} (pm-8) [azmjyc on/

jrermEiit*vyuvevuatmuo usa&mu&y;aemu t*vypum;on jrerm Eiio x;azmu0ia&muvmcly; jrermbmompum;tay: vr;r;vmcon/ jrermbmom pum;tay: t*vybmompum; vr;r;rrsm;vmontwu jrermbmompum;ysu,i;rn tE&m,Ei &iqic&on/ vwvya&;&y;aemuyi;wi jrermpmxe;or;a&;u tav;xm;aqmi&uc&u&on/ vwvy&y;umvwi t*vybmompum; vr;r;vmr a&umi jrermpmxe;or;&evtyyu 0;xe;az (1958)u tb,a&umi jrermpmrw; wuoen;pmtywi

>]]u&eawmw\ pmu rxe;Ei&uv\i ,aeacwwi ac:a0:ae&uaom (Pidgin English)yp*si;t*vypm ac: t*vypum;ysursm;uo jrerm pum;ysursm; jzpom;rnu p;&r&avon/ ypzpor'&mwi a[ma0&eu&e;[aom u&e;wpu&e;&\/ urmvnowon rrwu,u rrw0w&rsm;wi yg&p&r jzpaom Zmwvursm;[í xijrium xu&e;ay:o tvnom;u&\/ x urmvnow aomi;ajymi;axvm ajymor\xu0u&e xu0urm;? wpyi; acsm pum;awu u&e;ou&e;om;awu ,íajym&u\/ xpum;rsm;rm t*vypum;vn;r[w/jyioppum;vn;rrn/r½;zvmpum; vn;rus/ *uswwa&ma&m pum;rsm;uo;u&u\/¤i;uyp*si; t*vy&? yp*si; t*vy pm[íac:a0:u&u\/ v½i;wpum;[rq½wr,&awmon/ jrermpmu a&;ontcg pm\obm0rysuap&e w;wu,qaom en;rs&Ei,Oí a&;om;oion[u&eawm ,q&ayon}} (pm 11-12)

[a&;om;azmjycon/

tov,ar;pm;&mwi jrermoEie;py&e ta&;bu;ygon/ jrermem;Ei uunz von/ tov,,&mü oltou twtusr,b te;q;jrermem;Ei tqiajyq;,&e tbuay;vygon/ (ocibaomi;? pm 7)

a0g[m&pum;wwi opum;twi;,oionae&mwi,í u,pum;jzi vn; topxionae&mwi wxio;poiygon/ (ocibaomi;? pm 7) [íazmjyxm;on uaw&on/

4/ rsuarmuacwjrermbmompum;\ oijyivuPm qw,wysu,i; vmjci;

rsuarmuacwwi jrermbmompum; rsm;pmysu,i;vmonu aw&&ygon/ bmomjyexm;aom a0g[m&rsm;&aomvn; jrermbmompum;wi t*vya0g[m&rsm; wu½uxnoi;to;jy\vmuon/

om"utm;jzi -

xo to;jy\vmaoma&umi jrermbmompum;ysu,i;ontqio a&mu&vm on/ jrermbmompum;ysu,i;ru xe;or;&e bmomjcm;a0g[m&rsm;u rcijrerm bmompum; twi;o a&muatmi owoi;Ei&e vtyygon/ xoowoi;Ei&e twu bmomjcm;pum;rsm;u ar;pm;jci;jzi a0g[m&rsm; ‹u,0vmEiy; jrermbmom pum;ysu,i;rr umu,&mvn; a&muygon/

4? 1/ bmompum;ysu,i;ru umu,Eirn en;vr;Ep&y

jrermbmompum; ysu,i;ru xe;or;umu,Ei&e en;vr;Ep&yrm tozv,i ar;pm;jci;Ei bmomjyear;pm;jci; jzpygon/

4? 1? 1/ tov,ar;pm;jci; **(loan transliteration)**

ar;pm;jci;on bmompum;wpc\ r&i;pum;v;r[won tjcm;bmompum;r wu½utozv,í ,iio;paompum;v;jzpon/ tov,ar;pm;jci;on bmomjcm; a0g[m&rsm;u rrtmv\mEiuuatmi tov,í ,iito;jy\jci;jzpon/

tov,acs;im;jci;Eiywouí wuovbmomjyeEi pmtyxwa0a&; Xmeu xwa0aom wuovyn m&ya0g[m&rsm; pmtywi

- tov,&mü omretm;jzi t*vytoxuuv,oiygon/
- jrermEwtmv\mwjzi qíaumi;atmi or[w jrermem;jzi \um;íaumi;atmi tov,oiygon/
- omretm;jzi rsKjcm;a0g[m&u tq;owtotwi; tozv,oion/ o&mwi toxuwí teuujym;aev\i ujym;csuxi&m;atmi jy\jyioi on/
- toxua0g[m&wpcon o;½;p½;jzpí xa0g[m&u vucc\uly;v\i vuc c\uontwi; xm;&oion/
- rsKjcm;a0g[m&wpctwu jrermjyea0g[m&Ei ygVa0g[m& &aev\i omre tm;jzi jrerma0g[m&u ,oion/ rvra&miomromv\i tov,aom ygVa0g[m&u vucoion/ (pm 9-10)

[azmjyxm;ygon/

armiciri("EjzL)u jrermbmompum;tallumi; wpapwpapmi; pmtywi

]]jrermtm jrermv\mEi vuzuatmi&wqí tqiajyatmi tov, ar;pm;,&mü tq;Asn;orygaom pum;v;rsm;u te;pyq;\um;on to twi;jrermpum;v;jzi a&;av&ygon/}}

]]tq;Asn;oygaom pum;v;rsm;u tq;Asn;ojz\wí jrermpum;v;jzi a&;av&on/}}

]]pum;v;tv,rm tq;Asn;oygaev\i towrxnb a&;av&ygon/}} (2016? pm 231)

[bmomjcm;pum;v;rsm;u tozv,ar;pm;&mwi jrermtmv\mEi uunatmi a&;av&allumi; azmjyxm;ygon/

tov,&mwi yxrtqion acs;im;on tqijzp\y; to;wivmontcg arpm;ontqio a&mu&vmon/ ar;pm;&mwi wnwvmaomtcg rrw bmompum; uo jzpvmon/ ,ciygVvr;r;pOu ygVtov,pum;v;rsm;pm&on/ tov, acs;im;&mr ar;pm;pum;v;tqio a&mu&vmaom a0g[m&rsm;uvn; aw\&ygon/

ue;abmiacwaEmi;yi;wi ui;0eri;\u;\ t*veom;rwwr;Ei jyiopom; rwwr;rsm;wi t*vya0g[m&rsm;u jrermpum;ojzi tov,xm;onu aw\&ygon/ om"utaejzi - Bank u be [tov,con/ ,ctcgwi bP[to;wi us,\y; ar;pm;pum;v;tjzp tb"metwi; a&mu&ae\yjzpon/ xjyi Hotel u ui;0eri;\u; u][wu} [tov,to;jy\con/ rsuarmuacwwi][w,} [to;wius,\y; tb"metwi; 0ia&muum ar;pm;pum;v;tjzp ae&m,ae\yjzpon/

jrermbmompum;on a&;uwn;u A'bmomu tallumi;jy\í ygVbmomEi xaw\c&on/ xtcg ygVpum;v;rsm; jrermbmompum;twi;o 0ia&muvmon/ ,c qv\i ygVpum;v;rsm;on ar;pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0ia&muum rcijrermbmomuol tom;ustenxiae\yjzpon/ om"utaejzi uov? apwem? ynm? a'o? *P pon pum;v;rsm;on ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0ia&muvm rrw bmompum;uolyi jzpae onu aw\&on/ re? ouwbmomwr tozv,íar;pm;xmaom Z&y (re-jZy)? p\um(ouw-p\u) ponpum;v;rsm;uv aw\&ygon/ xjyi tjcm;bmompum;r tov,ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;uv aw\&ygon/ om"u uuve(w&w- gailan)? csygw ([E-pygw)? t&u(t&A-)? *a'gi(rav;- godown) ponjzi aw\&ygon/

t*vybmomr tozv,ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;tjzp- armawmum; (motorcar)? ueysLwm (Computer)? aumya&;&i; (corporation)? yvuazmi; (platform)? b&w (brake)? ,eazmi; (uniform)? ti*si (engine)? ti*sie,m (engineer)? t,'wm (editor)? yipi (pension) ponpum;v;rsm;u aw\&on/

txuygaOg[m&rsm;on ,ciu tov,to;jycaom aOg[m&rsm;jzpy; ,ctcg ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp tb"metwi; Oia&muaey; jrermbmompum;Ei wpom;wn;jzpum tom;ustenxiom;onu aw&ygon/

om"u-

- en;ynmwuov
- ueysLwmwuov
- ti*sie,mbmom&y
- ti*sie,mb
- r;uwrwi n tycserm 8 '*& piw*&w jzpon/ (jrermtvi;? tw 59? trw 133? pm 5)
- pu? atmuq*sit;? atmuq*siwi;u&,mEi cpwce;o;ypn;rsm; vuc &,con/ (jrermtvi;? tw 59? trw 133? pm 7)

ponjzi tozv,íar;pm;aomaOg[m&rsm; to;jyajymq a&;om;aomaumi aOg[m& toprsm; w;ym;um bmompum;ysup;jci;rv umu,xe;or;&m a&muygon/

xjyi azpbwc (Facebook)? Ai;&yp(virus)? Oubqu (Website) aqmzwO (software) teevi; (online)pon tq;Asn;oygaomaOg[m&rsm;u tov,to;jyvm onu aw&ygon/ oaom ,i;pum;v;rsm;on jrerma&;x;Ei uunrr&ay/ jrermbmom pum;wi towEpca&;avr&ay/ xaOg[m&rsm;u jrermbmompum;jzi tozv,&mwi azbw? Ai;&y? Oubqu? aqmzO [tozv,Eiygon/

rsuarmuacwwi tiwmeu (internet)? rbi;(mobile)? a'gi;vw (download) '½e; (drone)? csey,v* (champion league)ponjzi ajymqa&;om;vsu&uygon/

om"u-

- u½emAi;&yp
- tevi; (online)e oiwe;wuaew,/
- ze;xrm tyvau;&i; (application)patmi xnxm;w,/
- Xme ya&m*su (project)twu c&;om;&r,/
- reujze y½*suwm(projector) oiwe;&w,/
- pmwr;zw&i ygOgyi(power point)e zw&r,/
- reuu t;ar;v(email) wpapmiOivmw,/
- te;'&u(android)ze;u o;vyaumi;w,/
- tiwmeu (internet) u pmwr;aw a'gi;vw (download) qxm;w,/
- zq,v*(league) yiyu azazmOg& (15)wi quvuusi;yrn/ (jrermtvi;? tw 59? trw 138? pm 38)

ponjzi tov,to;jy ajymqa&;om;onu aw&ygon/

txuyg a0g[m&rsm;on tozv,on tqiwiom&ao;í ar;pm;on tqiora&muao;yg/ ar;pm;ontqiola&muv\i pum;v;toprsm; w;ym;vmly; rcibmompum;uo tom;usom;ly; jrermbmompum; ysu,i;ruv umu,Eirn jzpon/ xo bmomjcm; a0g[m&rsm;u tozv,í ar;pm;jci;u tozv,ar;pm;jci; (loan transliteration) [bpmwr;wi owrwvygon/

bmomjcm;pum;rsm;u ar;pm;pum;v;tjzp ,iiar;pm;&mwi trsm;tm;jzi emrpum;v;rsm;uom ,iito;jy\av&ygon/ Bu,mpum;v;rsm;u ,ii&mwi r&i; bmompum;\ o'gajymi;vom;onu aw\&ygon/

armiciri("EjzL)\ jrermbmompum;tallumi; wapwapmi pmtywi

]]t*vyBu,mrsm;u jrermpum;Eia&mly;ajymv\i Bu,mtjzp rnontcgr\ o;avr&yg/ xBu,mu emrae&mrmxm;ly; jrermBu,mjzi wajymav &jci;jzpon/ pwxwi xcucpm;&onu]ueawm awmawm Feel ygw,}]ueawm awmawm Feel jzpygw,} [omajymygon/ vwpa,mu \ tjy\trucs;usL;v\i]ciAsm;aqmi&ucsuu ueawm Appreciate ygw,} [rajymyg}]ciAsm;aqmi&ucsuu ueawm Appreciate vyygw,} [ajymygon/}} (2016? pm 96)

[í t*vyBu,mpum;v;rsm;u jrermbmompum;twi; xnoi;to;jy\&mwi emrae&müxm;um jrermBu,mpum;v;rsm;Ei wzuto;jy\onu aw\&&ygon/

rsuarmuacwwi en;ynmrsm; w;wuvmaomallumi en;ynmqi&m a0g[m&rsm;u wu½uxnoi; to;jy\vmonu aw\&ygon/ om"utm;jzi-

tyvau;&i;u Install vyxm;w,/

t'pmwr; a'gi;vw qv\&vm;/

pm&uly;awm save_vyxm;vut;/

t'pmwpallumi;ly;&i Enter Eyz\ rare/

pmawzsucsi&i delete Eyvu/

ponjzi t*vyBu,mpum;v;rsm;u jrermbmompum;wi emrtjzp to;jy\onu aw\&ygon/

xjyi

ze;u orsm;[uxm;w,/

pm&uly;&i save_vuaem/

'ae*sLw atmzw,/

ponjzi bmomjcm; Bu ,mpum;v;rsm;u Bu ,mtjzp to;jyKvmonuvn; awG&yg on/

4? 1? 2/ bmomjyear;pm;jci;

bmomjyear;pm;jci;on tov ,ar;pm;jci;xu yíeuely; ynmygygon/ bmomjye ar;pm;jci;twu a0g[m&tqi bmomjyevyie;on vepmta&;Bu;ygon/ bmompum;xawGrallumi 0ia&muvmaom bmomjcm;pum;rsm;u rrbmompum;twi; oyoi;Ei&e ta&;Bu;ygon/ xoloyoi;Ei&etwu t"uEpcsurm tov ,ar;pm;jci;Ei bmomjyear;pm;jci;wjzpon/ tov ,ar;pm;jci;on bmomjcm; pum; rsm;u rrtmv\mEiuunatmi &wq&aomallumi ajz&i;&v ,uon/ olaom rci bmompum; jzprvmEiay/ ar;pm;pum;v;om jzpon/ olaom rvbmompum;\ oijyivuPm raysmuysuay/

bmomjyear;pm;jci;on rrbmompum;jzpvmon/ y*acwuwn;u bmomjye ar;pm;caom a0g[m&rsm;u to;jyKcluon/

y*acwtapmyi;wi ygVpum;v;rsm;u jrermbmomjyeí ar;pm;ontav wius ,allumi; ausmupmrsm;wi awG&on/ uovaumi;rjyKy; tr\a0v\i]om"} o;Burac:ontavu ,aeusio;aomvn; y*acwu]aumi;viwn;} [jrerm bmomjyeí o;ygon/ oAnKwu opyjriE [bmomjyely; o;yrm xxrr&ygon/ EEpypy ojrion[aom t"ym ,jzpon/ (2016? pm 232)

xjyi

- tepu twnr
- arm[?a'g o?avmb u tru? trsu?&ru

[bmomjyeí to;jyKcygon/ aemuyi;wi om"? oAnKw? tep? arm[?a'g o?avmb [tov ,pum;v;rsm;om to;wivmygon/

t*vya0g[m&rsm;u jrermbmomjyeí ar;pm;xm;onuv awG&ygon/ om"u

- a&caowm (refrigerator)
- avat;ay;pu (air conditioner)
- rwLu;pu? pmvnpu (copier)
- vuEypu (retype)
- ½y&i (film)
- a&Gvsm;puavum; (escalator)
- "mwavum; (lift)
- pmwypep (SMS)
- ynma&;tzG (senate)

- prcefca&;tzU (Admin Board)
- oawoenvmc (research conference)
- ze;tyypn;rsm; (phone accessories)
- pmwuaowm (post office box)
- vuEypu (type writer)

ponjzi bmomjyecuygon/ xo bmomjyecuaomaumi jrermbmom pum;wi aOg[m&rsm;w;ym;vmy; rrbmompum;jzpvmygon/ rsuarmuacwwi bmomjye aOg[m&rsm;u to;jyjci;jzi aOg[m&w;ym;vmontjyi t*vypum;rsm;u tvetuR um;ñyto;jyjci;rvn; umu,&ma&muygon/ bmompum;ysup;jci;rv umu, Eiygon/

bmomjye&mwi tcutc&yu O;{armiu- ueawmAwo{&mZ0i bmomjyewe; u (century)qw t*vypum;rm wpaev av;ig;&uavmu umom;ygw,/ aemu Buqzersm;awm]&mp} qw pum;u &vmygw,/ (pm 20) [qxm;ygon/ bmomjye&mwi tcutcrsm;pm&ygon/ xaumi bmomjcm;aOg[m&rsm; bmomjyexm;aom aOg[m&rsm;&ygu bmomjyeaOg[m&uom o;oiygon/ tb,aumiqaom bmomjyeaOg[m&o;jci;jzi bmompum;xe;or;&m a&muygon/ wpzuuvn; aOg[m&rsm; bmomjye jci;u O;pm;ay;vyuioion[,qrygon/

cio;oycsu

bmompum;rwow tcsi;csi; quo,ajymq&mwi wpO;EiwpO; em;vnEi &e Bu;pm;tm;xwuon/ rsjcm;bmompum;u rrbmompum;twi;o oyoi;&e twu aOg[m&rsm;ar;pm;uon/ ar;pm;&mwi tozv,íar;pm;jci;? bmomjyear;pm; jci;jzi rrbmompum;\ aOg[m&rsm; w;ym;vmygon/ tozv,ar;pm;jci;u y*acw uwn;upwií rsuarmuacwwiatmi to;jycon/ ,cacwwi vrtajctae toprsm; w;ym;vmontwu aOg[m&toprsm;v w;ym;vmon/ x aOg[m&rsm;u rr bmompum;jzi tozv,í ar;pm;jci;jzi aOg[m&oprsm; Oia&muvmon/ bmomjye ar;pm;jci;onv y*acwuwn;uyi to;jycon/ rsuarmuumvwi bmomjyexm; aom aOg[m&rsm;&aomvn; t*vyaOg[m&rsm;u wu½uto;jy ajymqaeaomaumi jrermbmompum;on ysu,i;vmEiygon/ xaumi jrermbmompum;ysu,i;ru umu,&e tov,ar;pm;jci;Ei bmomjyear;pm;jci;u O;pm;ay; vyuioiygon/ bmomjye&mwi aOg[m&tqibmomjye vyie;onta&;Bu;ygon/

e*;

bmomjcm;aOg[m&rsm;u tozv,ar;pm;jci;? bmomjyear;pm;jci;jzi rci bmompum; z‖z‖;w;wuvmygon/ vrtajctaetoprsm;twu bmomjcm; aOg[m&rsm; u tov,ar;pm;jci; or[w bmomjyejci;jy‖vyrom aOg[m&rsm;‹u,0vmrnjzpon/ xa‖umi rcibmompum;u z‖z‖;w;wuapvygu aOg[m&tqi bmomjye vyie;&ioeɬu;xm;atmi aqmi&uoiygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ui;0eri;ɬu;/ (1972)/ *လန်ဒန်မြို့သွားနေ့စဉ်မှတ်တမ်း*/ &eue? bm;e'y#uw/

‖ue? ဒေါ/ (2009)/ *ဘာသာစကားနှင့်စာပေ၌ အသံလှယ်ခြင်းစာတမ်း*/ jrermEiii0ZmEioy ynm&itz‖ (2008)ü zw‖um;onpmwr;/ &eue? wuovrsm;yEywu

ciri?မောင်("EjzL)/(2019)/ *အသက်ဆက် ရှင်သန်မှုအတွက် ဘာသာစကားနှင့် မြန်မာစာထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ရေး*/ &eue? uaum 0w&npmay/

ciri? မောင်("EjzL)/ (2016)/ *မြန်မာစကားအကြောင်း တစေ့တစောင်း*/ &eue? vi;ve;cipmay/

တက္ကသိုလ်ပညာရပ်ဝေါဟာရများ (ဒုတိယကြိမ်)/ (2019)/ &eue? wuovbmomjyeEi pmtyxwa0a&;0;p; Xme? tqijriynm0;p;Xme/

xe;az? ဦး/ (1958)/ *အဘယ်ကြောင့် မြန်မာစာမတိုးတက်သနည်း*/ &eue? xe;pmtywu/

jrermpmtz‖/ (2006)/ *ခရီးဆောင်မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*/ &eue? jrermpmtz‖0;p;Xme/

jrermpmtz‖/ (2018)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန် (တတိယ ကြိမ်)*/ &eue? jrermEiiwi;&i;om; bmompum;0;p;Xme/

jrermpmtz‖/ (2019)/ *မြန်မာ–အင်္ဂလိပ်အဘိဓာန် (ဒုတိယကြိမ်)*/ &eue? jrermEiiwi;&i;om; bmompum; 0;p;Xme/

&mr&uevm teuqeusipum;v;rsm;avvmcsu

စန်းစန်းဝင်း*

pmwr;tusO;csKy

bpmwr;on]&mr&uevm teuqeusipum;v;rsm;}u avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr; jzpygon/ xo avvmwijy&mwi ue;abmiacw &uepmay\ oabmobm0 jzpon u,&nao;tzUrsm;Ei tuetausmutzUrsm;rteu qeusi pum;v;rsm; u twaA'½axmir wijyxm;jci; jzpon/ bmompum; wpcwi;½ pum;v;rsm;\ teut"ym,qi&m quo,ru avvm&mwi taxmutujyKEiygon/

သော့ချက်စကားလုံးများ / u,&nao;tzU? tuetausmutzU? teuqeusipum;v;

e'ge;

bmompum;avvmrwi twaA'ynm&y[qtyaom teut"ym,qi&m tce;u@ onta&;ygaom u@wp&yjzpon/ teut"ym,avvmrrsm;r teu qeUsioabmon wpctygt0ijzpon/ tavvmcO;w;\ &mr&uewi tcs;? u,&nao;? tuetausmuwUü teuqeUsipum;v;rsm;uto;jyKxm;aumi;? teu qeUsir oabmEipmayta&;tzUtay: bmom\ tusK;oua&mur&aumi;wUu p;pr; azmxw&e &n½,ygon/ &ue\oabmobm0rsm;ü to;jyKxm;aom teuqeUsi pum;v;rsm;u u@rsm;cKy; acwoptwaA'ynm&iwU\ teuqeUsiot&rsm;Ei csex;íp;pr;&mazazmxwavvmwijyxm;ygon/

1/ ue;abmiacw &uepmay

&ue[aom a0g[m&\teut"ym,Eiywouíynm½irsm;u atmuygtwi; ziqKuon/jrermtb"metusO;csKywi

]]&ue (e)um&eu ueí pmqKyKibuu Erei;ueausmupy qav½aomuAsmwprsK;}}[1] [ívn;aumi;?

]]tcum&eu Kum;yg'cKy;rjyeítyaom pyen;utrsm;q;o;vsu tjcm; pmqrsm;u Erei;z,ueKy; rrpm? rrzUv&mu tvetusL;trr;wi zUav½aom tzUtEUwprsK;jzpon}} [ívn;aumi;ziqxm;on/

y*0eaxmu ri;O;wi\ uAsmAEom&usr;wi

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov

[1] jrermtb"me? tusO;csKy? 1980? 263/

]]&ueon uAsm[aom yipnBu;r jzmxuvmaom tui;tcuwpc jzpon/ uAsmuvumyi;Ei ocsi;yi; [íEpyi; cjcm;jy&m&ueon ocsi;uAsmüyg0ion/}}[1]

jrermtEocr tb"mewivn;

]]&ue^ ,*e^ e-um&euueí pmqlykibuu Erei;ueausmu pyqav ½aom uAsm}}[2]

jrermpmayori;wi

]]pma&;q&mu tjcm;pma&;q&mrsm; rvyEiatmi pum;tzUtEUjzi rr& &uejci;? 0gusy' um&etctty tcswtqu tm;jzivn; ueíom;jci; walumiþ tzUtEUrsK;u &ue[ac:on/}}[3]

ta&;yiO;ausm'e;u

]]&ueqonrm]]&*}} [aom ouwy'ysujzply; t"ym,rmvepm&,&i jci;[\/ &ue[aom tzUtEUpmom;rsm;on zw½owtm;vepmyi &,&ijci;u jzpapEi\/ xalumi]]&*}} rn\/]]&*}} r jrermaOg[m&]]&ue}} jzpvmon[qon}}[4]

xalumiynm½ito;o;w\ tqtrersm;t& &ueqonrm um&euejci;jzivn;aumi;? tquejci;jzivn;aumi;? tw0wa'go? *gra'gowuroib vwvy pm rra&;zUvaom tcs;zU? u,&nao;tzU? tuetausmutzUrsm;u pmq\xiÓP &iÓP pum;o;aumi;rsm;jzi a&;om;xm;aom pmayrsK;jzpon/ &uepmqwon &ue a&;zUontcg ayg&mPr[won acwo;be;pum; &,&iz,[morsm;u xnoi; a&;zUygon/ [moutajccontwu &uepmqon wpzu om;\ tjyp? csU,i;csu rsm;u azmxwajymiavmiluon/ wpzuom;u evrxEiatmiajymiv;? avmiv;? axv;rsm;Ei zEyueausmuonu awU&ygon/ &uepmqwon rr\t&ntcsi;u azmxwí rrawmalumi;? wwalumi; *Pt&ntcsi;rsm;u u,&nao;luon/ xalumi&uepmayon tjcm;pmay yoPmeEirwujym;ly; teuqeusi pum;v;rsm;u

---

[1] jrermtb"me? tusO;csy? 1980? 263/
[2] jrermtEocrtb"me??98/
[3] armiarmiwi? O;? 2003? 204/
[4] varmi?O;Eiwiwijri?a':? 1960/

oi&mae&mwio;um zEyueausmua&; zlxm;jci;alumi pm[ermouí zw&opwu aysm&ilunE;Epouru jzpapygon/

1? 1/ pmq 0;w;Ei &mr&ue

&mr&uepmq0;w;u ou&mZ 1113 cEpü a&blrWtaemu c&;wpwitum q;awm&m (pi;eom&m)ü zm;jricygon/ 0;w;\ rbEpyg;trnur ocir&cay/ 0;w; on pmayusr;*ersm;wwajrmuatmi oilum;ly;v|i &[e;jykon/ xlaemu vxuí qijzL½iEi p0u;ri;wvuxuü ocsi;Eiaqmi;yg;rsm;u a&;aomalumi aqmi;yg; armiw;[íyi ac:luon/ uAsmvumrsm;wiomru o'g? y&rw? usr;*eüvn; EWpyon/ b;awmri;w&m;vuxu ajr;awmppui;ri; {csi;uqon/ 1146cEpwi r,awmtra½Wrz&m;tm; &ciolay;&e aus;ap&wy'pu a&;om;quo&on/ xlaemu uAsm? vum? &wrsm;Ei &mr&ueu t½iEpyg;trelawm½í a&;om;jykpavon/ b;awm ri;w&m;vuxu aZ,sausmobWEi oawmqit&m? a&wup;t&mcelawmrjci;c& on/ olaom 0;w;onrsm;pm tour½nacs/ ou&mZ 1158 cEp? tou 45Epwi tepa&mu&½mon/[1]

pmq0;w;on &mr&ueu b;awmb&m;Eiom;awm tra½ri;vuxuwi t½i Epyg;ua&;om;ci;í a&;jci;jzpon/ ou&mZ 1146 cEpwi &mr&ueua&;om; quoi;&m tra½Wri;u oabmusí tra½Woawmqi&mx;u cs;jrijci;cc&on/ olaom 0;w;on &mr&ueu r&i;Zmwtq;xly;atmira&;Eib tce;aygi; 34 ce;? ouswarsmuri;avmuce;txom a&;om;Eion/

&mrZmwEiywouí t,tqtrs;rs;½uaomvn; 0;w;a&;on &mr&ueon [EL&mrZmwuaemucxm;í a&;om;xm;jci;jzpalumi; o&ygon/ &mr&ue yxrwwi tce;aygi; (21) ce;om yg½on/ tce; (1) wi 0;w; b&m;½c;ce;? tce; (2) wi tra½Wri;u &mrZmwa&;&e wuwe;aomalumi a&;om;jci;wyg½ly;? tce; (3) wi owmri;or;av;t&,a&muí txe;awm? &a&awmrsm;tv,ü re;uav;obm0 try yrsm;u tus,csWa&;om;xm;on/ tce; (4)wi ri;owm tvowi;ausmlum;y? tce; (5)Ei tce;(6)wi wp&mwpyg;aomri;w owmtm;yiqivluy? Zeuri;Wu;u wp&mwpyg;aomri;wx owreapywu a&;om;xm;on/ tce;(7)wi &mrEi vuP naemiEpyg;on a*g"&aoWu;u ac:aqmií av;wiyola&mu½y? tce; (8) wi av;wiytcr;tem;o owmri;or;a&mu½ly; &mrri;om;tm; pw0ipm;y? tce;(9)Ei tce; (10)wi 'ó*&bv;ri;av;wiyol vma&mu,OlykiyEi wp&maomri;w av;wiluyrsm;u a&;zWxm;on/

tce; (11) wi 'ó*&ri;u av;u rçEicí oomv|i owmri;or;tm; &xu alumi; tacstwiajymqy? tce; (12) wi &mrri;om;u yobitv,oxuí

[1] azarmiwi? 0;? 2003? 245/

av;wic&m 'ó*&bv;ri; xuajy;ywu a&;om;xm;on/ tce;(13)wi &mrri;om; tm; Zeuri;u;u rs;E,roí oabmrusaomvn; a*:"&aou;r½i;jyí oabmus Epcuawmraumi; a&;om;xm;on/

tce; (14)ü &mrri;Ei owma'0w vuxyxr;jrm;y; t,',jynol jyeav on/ tce;(15)wi &mr? vuP? owma'0w arm½awmüaepO owmri;or; upm;ce; uwijyxm;on/

tce; (16)wi awmübv;rsm;½í½yax;y? tce; (17)wi 'ó*&\Erawm *rbv;\ om;awmEpyg; 'oEic&q;or;í &mrri;uErei;y? tce;(18)ü bv;naemi on &mrri;\ av;csuaumi aoq;&yrsm;u a&;om;azmjyxm;on/ tce;(19)wi om;awmEpyg;aoq;í *rbv;r aomua&mu&yrsm;u nn;csi;rsm;jzi a&;om;xm; on/ tce; (20) wi *rbv;ron rrom;awmEpyg; aoq;&ontwu rauseyí aemiawm'ó*&tm; jyewuay;&e tutnawmi;avon/ tce; (21)wi'ó*&Ei*r tcstcsajymce;jzi tq;owxm;aumi; awU&on/

&mr&ue 'w,wü Zmwuqupyí tce; (22) wi'ó*&Ei *rwarmiEr arm½awm0ice;jzi jyevnqupy a&;om;xm;on/ tce;(23)wi aemiawm&mrri; on nawmvuPtm; r&;jzpou lun½apmia½mu&ermum;y; a&orizr;&evu on/ tce;(24)wi *ronoria,miaqmiy; trs;rs;vnywjzm;a,mi;avon/ tce; (25) wi vuPupn;csí aemiawmaemuvuce;u a&;om;xm;on/

tce;(26) wi 'ó*&on tcioionEi &aoa,miaqmií owmri;or;x qr;cavon/ owma'0pn;0i;tjyia&muonEi 'ó*&bv;ri;on vuqum &xm;xuowií ajy;avon/

tce; (27) wi owma'0c;ce;u a&;om;xm;on/ tce; (28)wi nawm? aemiawmawUce;ü &mrEivuPri;om;on owma'0tm;½maz&m uEmrUola&mu½y; arsmuri; ouswEiawUí 'ó*&uowmu ac:aqmiom;onu ajymqavon/

tce; (29)wi nawm? aemiawm pum;ajymce;ü ,cuojzp&jci;rm nawmvn; rm;? aemiawmvn;rm;aomaumijzp&on/ tce;(30)wi orizr;jyece;wi orivn; r&? r,m;vn; wpyg;oaemuygí 'ua&mu&on/ nawmvuPmuvn; aemiawmtm; rraumijzp&ontwu rruow&e ajymqavon/ tce;tq;wi nawmEpyg; owma'0tm;½m&e tq;owxm;on/

tce; (31) wiewrsm;uwiaom tce;jzpon/ tce; (32) wi ouswarsmu EiawUce;u quvua&;om;xm;on/ tce;(33)wi ouswarsmuuar;ce;?tce;(34) wi ouswarsmuavmuce;txoma&;om;xm;aumi; avvmo½&ygon/

2/ teuqeusijci;

bmompum;wpctwi;½ pum;v;rsm;\ teut"ym,qi&m quo,ru avvm jci;on ta&;ygaomu@wp&yjzpygon/ acwop twaA'ynm½irsm;on xu@u tx;*½jyKí avvmcluon/ bmompum;wpctwi;½ pum;v;rsm;\ teut"ym, pepu avvm&mwi t"ym,wpum;v;rsm;½onen;w teut"ym,csi; qeusion teuqeusipum;v;rsm;\ tce;u@rmvn; ta&;ygalumi; awU½&ygon/

twaA'ynm½irsm;on pum;v;w\ teuqeusiroabmu o½xm;luaom vn; us,us,jyejye avvmcjci;r½c&mr 20 &mpaemuyi;wir teuqeusir oabmobm0rsm;u tm½puavvmcluon/ teu qeusiron bmompum;\ ta&;ygon tpwtyi;wp&yjzpalumi; o½em;vnvmluon/

teuqeusijci;Eiywouí ynm½ito;o;u atmuygtwi;ziqluon/

acwop twaA'ynm½i ygvrmu -

>]]teuqeusiron yrevn;jzpaom? tvevn; obm0usaom bmom pum;\ vuPmwp&yjzpí ¤i;utawmyi wwusust"ym,ziqEi on/ olaomxu@on tlop&maumi;avmuatmiyi twaA'pmty rsm;ü tlrvvvspvsL½c&aom bmom&ywpc jzp&on/ tb"mersm;üyi yreae&m ay;avr½ay/ olaomvn; teuqeusir trsK;rsK;ujym;on tavsmu uKEyw&i;vi;pm cjcm;avvm&ayrn/}}[1] [vn;aumi;

bmomaA'ynm½i a';Apc&pw,u

>]]teuqeusijci;on twaA'\ tpwtyi;wp&yjzply; qeusibu teu½aom pum;v;rsm;u avvmaomynmjzpon/ teuqeusijci; on tjcm;teut"ym, quo,rrsm;jzpon ½yoiwteuujci;? teuw ½yoiujci;? teuwpcxuyjci;wuoyiteut"ym, tcsKU u qe;pp cjcm;jyEiygon/}}[2]

jrermbmompum;wi teuqeusipum;v;rsm;pm½&m ue;abmiacw'w, ausmatmipxm;q&mawmu y#yua0g[m&[3]rsm;[owrwcon/

jrerm twaA'ynm½i armiciri ("EjzL) uvn; teuqeusi pum;v;rsm;\ oabmobm0u atmuygtwi;½i;vi;azmjyxm;on/

>]]tusO; - tus,uo t"ym,qeusiaom pum;rsK;uqeusibupum;}} [ac:ygon/'w,ausmatmipxm; q&mawmur a0g[m&wyumoe usr; wi þpum;rsK;u y#yua0g[m&rsm;[í trnay;z;ygon/ us, – usO;?

---

[1] palmer, 1976, 78-79

[2] craystal, 1986, 21

[3] ကျော်အောင်စံထား ဆရာတော်(ဒုတိယ)၊ ၁၉၆၆၊ ၁၄၈။

aumi; - q;? e; - a0;? en; - rsm;? Bu; - i,? ½n – w ponjzi qeusibupum;rsm;pm½ygon/ *Pt&ntao; wpc\twi;tqu vuí ujym;on pum;rsm;jzpygon/[1]

[í jrermtwaA'tpOtvmEi acwoptwaA'avvmrw oabmu tusO;r wijyxm;ygon/

2?1/ teuqeusirtrsK;tpm;rsm;

teuqeusijci;on bmompum;rsm;wi yreawU&aom oijyivuPmwp&y jzpfy; tcsKUpum;v;rsm;\ teut"ym,u twtusovontcg qeusibupum;v;w\ teut"ym,Ei Ei;,OUnjci;jzi v,upm em;vnoabmayguEiUuon/ pmayta&;tzUrsm;wi qeusibupum;v;rsm;u yiEiur?r;usipm to;jyKEiv{i rwn aom teut"ym,trsK;rsK;jzi o½yazmEipr;&½vmrn jzpygon/

teuqeusiron tjcm;twaA' quE,rrsm;uolyi trsK;tpm;Eitqirsm; ujym;Eion/ twaA'ynm½i a*smz&v(cs) on teuqeusirrsm;u

(1) e,csi;csi; jcm;em;r jywom;aom teu qeusir[2]

(2) t&ntao;? tqiqiujym;r½aom teu qeusir[3]

(3) tjyetve quo,r½aom teuqeusir[4] [ítrsK;tpm;cjcm;um avvmjycon/

e,y,jci; jcm;em;rjywom;aom teuqeusir[on pum;wpv;Eiwpv; t"ym,e,y,csi; jywjywom;om;½on teuqeusirrsK;jzpon/ wpcrev{i use wpcrm;rn[qvjci;jzpon/ xoabmu twaA'ynm½i a'guwmciat;u]]pum;v;Epv;teu qeusiyrsK;rm ao-½i? zi-yw? atmi-½;? x-v? a,musm;-re;r wuo qeusiyrsK; jzpon/ e,y,jci; jywjywom;om; ujym;ontwu wpv;u reaev{i aemuwpv;urm;fy; wpv;u rm;aev{i aemuwpv;u reuernjzpon}}[5] [½i;jyxm;ygon/

t&ntao; tqiqiujym;r½aom teu qeusir[on tpe;Epzu½aom qeusibu pum;v;rsK;yi jzpon/ ,i;won *Pt&ntao;tqitrsK;rsK; ujym; Eiojzi Uum;tqirsm;? tv,tvwtqirsm; ½wwon/ xtpe;Epzutum;wi Ei;,OroabmrSm; yg0iaejci;vn;jzpygon/ wpcuwpcxuyjci;? wpcuwpc atmuavsmjci; oabmrsm;jzi Ei;,Oonoabm jzpygon/ xpum;v;rsm;\ xi½m;

---

[1] ciri? armi ("EjzL)? 1997? 221/

[2] taxonomic opposition

[3] poter opposition

[4] relative opposition

[5] ခင်အေး၊ ဒေါက်တာ၊ ၂၀၀၄၊ ၁၄၄

aom vuPm&yrsm;rm lum;tqirsm;½jci;? pwpccu owrwíEi;,O&jci;? pum;v;wpv;u yiwixm;í o;jci;wjzpon/ t&ntao;tqiqi ujym;r½aom teuqeusir\ aemuxyvuPmwp&yrm pum;Epv;wi wpv;utrsm;tm;jzi yiwixm;í o;jci;jzpon/ pum;wpv;u yiwixm;íto;jy&mwivn; tusO;-tus,? tw-t½n? ter-tjri? ten;-trsm;? tbu;-ti,ponjzi qeusibu pum;wrsm;jzpon/

tjyetve quo,r½aom teuqeusir[onrm pum;v;EpcwU\ a½U½&mvr;alumi;csi;rm qeusibuoabmaqmion/ ,i;w\ teut"ym,on ajymi;jyeqeusijci;jzi tjyetve qupyaeluon/ xoabmu bmomaA'ynm½i *kevi;,iu

>]]tcsKaom teuqeusipum;v;won wpzuEiwpzu tjyetve quo,r½um tjyetveo;í&on/ jri-er? a&mi;-0,? usm;-r? a&mu-xu? b,-nm? a½-aemu?pon pum;v;wrsK;rsm;on tjyetve quo,r½í tjyetveo;Eion}}[1] [íjyxm;ygon/

'w,ausmatmipxm;q&mawmuvn;-

>]]tEp tum[aom a0g[m&on wpcraxmuí wpcaom a0g[m&jzpaomalumi t½n? tw? tav;? tayg [ouo y#yu teujzp\/ xalumi]tEp} [aom a0g[m&½oi&müom]tum}?]tum} [aoma0g[m&½oi&müom]tEp} [íac:a0:jci;jzp\/ þolaom t&mrsm;u axmuí]tEp tum} [aom a0g[m&on]tbu;ti,} [ouo jyeumveum jzpoion[vn;aumi;? q&m r[waom]wyn}?]wyn} r[waom]q&m}?]op} r[waom]0g;}?]0g;} r[waom]op} [íjyeveouo obm0teutm;jzi oabmwE;aEm&m jyeveonvn;½\/}}[2] [íreq cygon/

3/ &mr&uerteuqeusipum;v;rsm;

pmq0;w;on &mr&uewi teuqeusion pum;v;rsm;u wzuízUEUa&;om;xm;alumi;awU&on/ teuqeusijci;on pum;v;Epv;(or[w) pum;v;rsm;\ teut"ym,rsm;ontcsi;csi;qeusiaeluonoabmjzpon/ teuqeusijci;on teut"ym,quo,rrsm;wi ta&;ygon/ pmq0;w;\ &mr&ue& teuqeusipum;v;u avvm&mwi

(1) tcs;zUrsm;wi o;aom teuqeusipum;v;rsm;

(2) u,&nao;tzUrsm;wio;aom teuqeusipum;v;rsm;

---

[1] Lyons, 1977, 270-271

[2] ကျော်အောင်စံထားဆရာတော်(ဒုတိယ)၊ ၁၉၆၆၊ ၂၂၃။

(3) tuetausmutzUrsm;wio;aom teuqeusipum;v;rsm;

(4) vlobm0tzUrsm;wio;aom teuqeusipum;v;rsm;

[í rxy&atmi qeusipum;v;rsm;u &ueq&myy o;xm;alumi;awU&on/

3?1/ tcs;zUrsm;wio;aom teuqeusipum;v;rsm;

&uepmaywi tce;\ tpü talumi;t&mwpcc\ *P&nu cs;usL;a&;zUaom tcs;zUrsm;u awU&on/

&mr&uewi rOLouye; tcs;ü pmqu rr&ueon tjcm;&uersm;xu aumi;re omveallumi;? wy,Oly{ibuui;allumi; cs;ajrmuxm;on/ taumi;q;? tx;jcm;q; &uejzpí ÓP&oom$u{uEpouon&uejzpalumi;u

]]em;wi;oulru? ÓP&o$u{uonE,? စာမိုက်Ei စာပြောင?
ri;yabmirm? xeUatmia0;í? tao;jcm;vwU/}}[1]

[í ri;yobitv,wi ,Olunygu t&ntao;csi; a0;umve;í jcm;em;alumi;u စာမိုက်နှင့် စာပြောင် [aom t&ntao;tqi ujym;aomteuqeUusipum;v;u o;xm; ygon/

xUjyi oZiye;bUtcs;wivn; -

]]a0,ee;jri? ye;wi;wirU? lrU0eri;pm? vyrygb? u,&m aps;jyi? a&mi;vUrsm;jrirvm;? သေချင်သေ၊ ရှင်ချင်ရှင်? tiweU tiwe? &mZ0wawmc&on? မြတ်ပန်တော်ပန်း? civ;ve;u ဟိုလောင်ပန်းပွင့် b,*Palumi0irw;}}[2]

[íee;o;awm0i oZiye;*Pu cs;usL;zUqxm;ygon/ oZiye;on jrijrwaom ae&mwiom aygualumi;? *re;ye;trS;rS;wUon ee;o;awm0ioZiye;\ be;uu rralumi; ay:viap&e ao Ei &i [aom e,y,csi;jcm;em;jywom;on teu qeusipum;v;Ei jrwyeawmye;Ei [avmiye;yi [aom t&ntao;tqicsi; ujym; aom teuqeUusipum;v;rsm;u to;jy{xm;ygon/

3?2/ u,&nao;tzUrsm;wio;aom teuqeusipum;v;rsm;

&uepmay\oabmobm0wpcjzpaom u,&nao;tzU[on tjcm;&uepmq? tjcm;&ueEi tjcm;&ue pmzwy&owrsm;u tjypjyí xyg;ywcwonEitr(rrEi rr&ue? rr pmzwy&owtm; t&ntao;rnr(½allumi;? awmuajymialumi; trr;wi um a&;zontzUtEUwprS;jzpon/ þola&;z&mwi rr&ue*P? rr\ÓP&n

[1] w;? O;? 1915? 15 /
[2] - ,i; - ? 96/

ÓPao;u ay:viap&e teuqeusipum;v;rsm;u trsm;q;o;um a&;zUav½Uuon/ pmq 0;w;\&mr&uewivn; teuqeusipum;v;rsm;u tuuususo;um wpzu om; evrxEiatmizEyí rrEirrpm? rrpmzwowu u,&nao;xm;aumi; awU& on/

yxr0;pm pmq0;w;on rr\&mr&uerm ee;qeon &ue? taumi;q;&ue jzpaumi;u

]]ဓမ္မူရုဇ်သိဂ? ajymn ajymn? a&&noeUEi နီဖလံ tom;tyu; jcm;aumi;u em;ua0rm ဂုဏ်နေနိမ့်မြင့် z;xm;csií oEionyrmyi}}[1]

[íaz&Uxm;&m tjcm;orsm;\ &uerm ezva&uo tnq;&uejzpUy; rr &uerm ZrL&pa&uo taumi;q;&ue? ee;qeon&uejzpaumi;u ဓမ္မူရုစ်ရွှေနှင့် နီဖလံ a&wuoU wez;csi;? *Pcsi;rwaumi; aumi;-n t&ntao;tqi ujym;r½ aumi; qeusibupum;o;um u,&nao;xm;ygon/

xjyi pmq0;w;u rr&uerm wez;½aom&uejzpaumi; ay:viap&e

]]ဖန်ဘိုး နှင့် မှန်ဘို;? ဈေးဆိုး ဈေးကောင်း? aomi;ajymi;Buw e,? q,ayv0,aomtcg zeonrma&mi;vr? acgi;rte b;? peyrmP? re½iuom a&mi;&rnwm twuu,emv csn acgi;cg&onyiwn}}[2]

[í reuo wez;½aumi;? ဖန် နှင့် မှန်u aps;aomi;ajymi;Ei q,ay;0,ygu zeonrm a&mi;aomvn; peyrmP½aom reonur a&mi;rnr[w/ acgi;cgrn jzpon/ þo rr&ueon reuo wez;½aumi;? tjcm; &uersm;rm zeuo aps;er aumi;u zeEi ret&ntao; tqiujym;r½aom qeusipum;v;u o;xm;on/ xjyi rr&ue\wez;u yíay:vivmap&e ဈေးဆိုးနှင့်ဈေးကောင်း[í qeusibu pum;v;u wpquwn;o;xm;ygon/

xaemu &mr&ueon ri;o;awm0i&uejzpí oZiye;uo wez;½Uy; tjcm;o w\ &uersm;rm aps;wicsa&mi;on tusn;wevon E,acgi;avmi;ye;uo wez; eraumi;u

]]သဇင်ပန်းEi aⅇoq upyí yebu? jymvUpp? re;rnK? *Pcvowp0;u ryeaumi;yeaumi;? aps;rsm;rma&mi;on နွယ်ခေါင်းလောင်းyi? tusn;Eiu? oZien;c? yecww? 0gjzL tao;? ar;ouo}}[3]

[í သဇင်ပန်းနှင့် နွယ်ခေါင်းလောင်းပန်းw\ wez;csi;umjcm;yEi u,&nao;xm; í *P ter? tjri qeusiroabmu awU&ygon/

---

[1] w;? 0;? 1915? 2 /
[2] - ,i; - ? 3 /
[3] - ,i; - /

ee;qeowpO;u oZiye;yeí vonujriojzi lykivo tom;nknre;r wpO; uaps;rma&mi;on acgi;avmi;yiu 0, íyeaomvn; wez;csi;ten;i, r\ rwouo rr\ &mr&ueu tm;usí tjcm; &ueq&mrsm;u &uevua&;luaomvn; t&ntao; wez;csi; umjcm;alumi;u teuqeusipum;v;o;xm;ygon/

xjyi tjcm;pmqrsm;u rrtm; vmwí r&Eialumi;u

]]txnomarmi? q,urmjye? wzuí paomvn; yeu; ygbrvm;? မိုး နှင့် မြေကြီး vi;ui;w;í re;onE,}}[1]

[í မိုး နှင့် မြေကြီး [í e,y,jywom;pm qeusionteuqeusipum;v; o;xm;ygon/

pmq O;w;on rr &ueu t,Oaus;q;aom pmv;rsm;jzi ppOa&;om;xm;aom alumi ÓProrsm;om zwEialumi; u,&nao;um

]]&ue q pmq? အိုအို ပျိုပျို? e*&,O? em;,O? pw,Oz pvuon? ÓPro aumuua&m}}[2]

[í အိုအို ပျိုပျို [aom qeusibuto;uo;um ÓPrornorq zw½Ei alumi; u,&nao;xm;ygon/

pmqon u,&nao;&mwi rron tra&Uri;to;awmc&aom pmqjzpí &ue pmqreor\ rr&&moUom vma&muO;cu&alumi;u -

]]or'&muau?; ဝေးဝေး နီးနီး? jrpBu;ig;o,? jrpi, ig;&m? ½prsuEmu? jzpor\ acsmi;ajrmi; oqrmaygi;onE,}}[3]

[í t&y½prsuEmrvmaom &uepmqreor\on rrxo vma&mu O;cu& alumi;u ဝေးဝေးနှင့်နီးနီး [í tjyetve teuqeusipum;v;o;xm;ygon/

3? 3/ tuetausmu tzUrsm;wi o;aomteuqeusipum;v;rsm;

&ue\oabmobm0wp&yjzpaom tuetausmu [onrm &uepmqu rr &ueu trr;wiu,&nao;zUqum tjcm;pmq? tjcm;&ue? tjcm;&uezwy&owrsm; tm; zEyueausmuzUqxm;on tzUrs;jzpon/ pmqon xoUueausmu&mwi rr *Pt&ntcsi;rsm; ay:viap&e teuqeusipum;v;rsm;o;xm;alumi; awU&&ygon/

&mr&uewi pmqO;w;on tjcm;orsm;\ &uersm;rm wez;r&aom &uenrsm; jzpalumi;u

[1] w;? O;? 1915? 4/
[2] -,i;-? 96/
[3] -,i;-? 12/

]]&uerrmvn;? ,cwiu? zervEi reom;tao;? aps;um onE,? သဇင့် e,rm? နွယ်ခေါင်းလောင်းပန်း? ajcaxmuífvr; aomvn;? wEr;v;ceU? r0iqonE,}}[1]

[í &mr&ueEi tjcm;&uersm;rm wez;umaUumi;u ဖန်နှင့်မှန် [aom teuqeUusi pum;v;o;í t&ntao;csi;umly; &mr&ueae&mwi tjcm;&uersm;tpm;x;0ia&muír&aUumi;u တော်ဝင်သဇင်Ei နွယ်ခေါင်းလောင်းပန်း [aom teuqeUusipum;v;u o;xm;ygon/ tjcm;&uersm; evrxEiatmi *Pwez;csi; umjcm;ay:viap&e teuqeUusi pum;v;rsm;u o;xm;ygon/

xjyi pmq 0;w;on pmzwoburvn; ueausmuxm;ygon/

]]a&pipppp Zmwcsi;jzpaomvn; ZrL&pEi avmop pupuezv? toibuwr;wr;? rwr;wr;? ,;,r; orow? a&Ep&yu pwreyon zu owv? jrirn[v\i twwtao; q;aumi;va&;ayb;? *Pavr\rnre\}}[2]

[í &uecsi;waomvn; wez;csi; tqrweumjcm;aUumi;u pwreyonou ဇမ္ဗူရစ်ချေနှင့် နီဖလံချေu twwxium q;aumi;ra&;ouo &uecsi;? *Pcsi;wrn xivrrn[í qeusibupum;rsm;o;um ueausmua&;zUxm;ygon/

xUjyi tjcm;orsm;\ &uersm;on awmqeon&ue½i;rsm;jzpaUumi;u

“ဂုဏ်နိမ့်၊ ဂုဏ်မြင့်? နားရိုင်းနှင့်နားယဉ်? em;,Oon&ue? awmqe onvum? em;vrmí ooo}}[3]

[í rr&ueon ee;qeon&uejzpí ynmÓPu;o vvrmrsm;uom wez;umjcm;jci;u o&Eirnjzpaumi;u ay:viap&e ဂုဏ်နိမ့် နှင့် ဂုဏ်မြင့်၊ နားရိုင်း နှင့် နားယဉ် [aom teuqeUusipum;v;rsm; to;jy\xm;ygon/

pmqO;w;u rr&uerm ,Oaus;aom? ee;qeaom&uejzpUy; tjcm;orsm;\&uerm awmqeon½i;oygaom &uersm;omjzpaUumi;u

“ပြင်သဲ Ei နန်းသဲ? ရိုင်းသဲ Ei ယဉ်သဲ? ,OUyrev\i? ee;qeon pmu;}}[4]

[í ပြင်သဲ နှင့် နန်းသဲ၊ ရိုင်းသဲ နှင့် ယဉ်သဲ [aom teuqeUusipum;v;rsm; o;xm;ygon/

pmqu v½i;Ei v,Ou Ei;,O&mwi wez;csi;? Zmwcsi;tveumjcm;aUumi;u t&ntao;tqiumaom teuqeUusipum;v;rsm; -

---

[1] w;? 0;? 1915? 4 /
[2] - ,i; - ? 2 /
[3] - ,i; - ? 3 /
[4] - ,i; - ? 4 /

abmaiEicrjzL
'g½EiuniqF
aMu;eEir;BuK;
uw;EiaMumiG;
½e;cEiO&p
jrppEizepr;
we;nuEiyE
uwEia*:rvm
cyjymEia½Og
'wmEievm
r[&mEir;aG;
qia½;EiywjrmS
a,muomS;Eic½oi;
y,i;Eiyvsu
wi;xuEirEmv
*Pq;Ei*PaumiS;
raygi;omr,Oom? tz;xm;umMuon}}[1]

[í v½i;rsm;u wez;r&aom tnpm;ausmursm;Eiazmjyly; v,Orsm;u wez;&aom wi;xuausmursm;Eici;Ei;um t&ntaG;tqiqi ujym;aomteuqeVusipum; v;rsm; wo;xm;ygon/

pmqO;w;u rron þoVÓP&njynOpm a&;xm;aom ri;o;awmOi&uepmq jzply; tjcm;orsm;rm rra&;aom &ueuyi roonÓPye;w;Bu;rsm;jzpaMumi;u

]]armivVrup? vVzeyc? ÓPye;w;Bu;? jri;omp;on? jri;x;? jri;r roo}}[2]

[í အထီးနှင့်အမ tjyetvequo,r&aom teuqeVusipum;v; o;xm;ygon/

xVjyi pmqon Zmw*Pcsi; jcm;emaMumi;u

[1] w;? O;? 1915? 5 /
[2] w;? O;? 1915? 10 /

]]ကုန်လေ Ei ရွေဘောင်တော် ? ရွေလှော်ကာ; Ei ပိန်းကော? သဘော်ဘ
Ei မြင်းစားခွက်? b , Ei ubub;? twuu , &ygorUvm;?
Zmwrwe?tirwevQi rmeu , wíqwvm;uU? &m;vm;uU}}[1]

[í rrEiZmw*Pcsi; jcm;em;aomallumi tjcm;&uersm;rm qway;&m;ay;&allumi;u ကုန်လှေနှင့် ရွေဖောင်တော်၊ ရွေလှော်ကားနှင့် ပိန်းကော၊ သဘော်ဘနှင့်မြင်းစာခွက် [aom t&ntao;csi; tqicsi;ujym;aom teuqeUusipum;v;rsm;u o;xm;ygon/

3?4/ vUobm0tzUrsm;wio;aom teuqeUusiaompum;v;rsm;

pmq0;w;on &mr&ueü vUobm0tzUrsm;u a&;zU&mwi rrqvcsiaom tallumi;t&mu yíxray:viap&e teuqeUusipum;v;rsm; o;xm;ygon/

pmq0;w;\ &mr&uewi owmri;or;\ tvowi;ausmUm;ce;wi

“အိုအိုပျိုပျို? ri;qor(? em;cwi;aygu? jzUwcea&muwatmi?
ayguce tvyqyí? oyonE , }}[2]

[í owmri;or;\ tvowi; xiay:ausmUm;ron tt? tysra½; ri;wp&mem;wi csucsi;0ia&mu owi;aumi;Um;&onu အိုအို၊ ပျိုပျို [aom teuqeUusipum;v; o;xm;ygon/

av;wiyoU vma&muUn½Uaom y&owrsm;rm a , musm;? re;r? ri;? qi;&om; vpygí tm;ay;Uallumi;u

]]jriorUy&ow? rL;rwcyi;? ri; qi;&om;? ယောကျ်ား၊ မိန်းမ၊
Unuo? qjzLom;a<u? yaersm;rm? 0r;xeUatmiomUvU}}[3]

[í ယောကျ်ား၊ မိန်းမ [aom tjyetveteuqeUusipum;v;u o;xm;ygon/

xUjyi &mrri;om;av;wice;wi &mrri;om;jrm;Eppi;vwtUy; 0eaxmuEi 0eUu;wU acgi;csi;qi acrcon/ uReoci rcjcm;Ei? a&max;vsu vUyUu&m aoaomuyü ociEiuRe a&max;í r; , pouoU&onu

]]သေrvm;? ရှင်rvm;? allumutm;om*Pxi aomuyqi&mrm? သခင်vn; , p? ကျွန်vn; , pon? tjyprqomoU}}[4]

[í a&max;vUyUuyu “သေ” နှင့် “ရှင်” [aom e , y , jci;jcm;em;jywom;aom teuqeUusipum;v;Ei သခင် နှင့် ကျွန် [aom tjyetvequo , r&aom teuqeUusipum;v;u o;xm;ygon/

---

[1] w;? 0;? 1915? 15 /
[2] - , i; - ? 24 /
[3] - , i; - ? 78 /

jcHio;oycsu

pmqO;w;\ &mr&uewi teuqeVusipum;v;rsm;u tcs;zV? u,&nao;zV? tuetausmuzVrsm;Ei vVobmOzVrsm;wi xxrro;xm;ygon/ þwituetausmu Ei u,&nao;tzVwVwi teuqeVusipum;v;rsm;u trsm;q;o;xm;aVumi; awV&ygon/ &uepmaytzVEitn t&ntao;tqiqi ujym;r&aomteuqeVusi pum;v; u trsm;q;o;xm;aVumi; awV&ygon/

pmqO;w;u &mr&uewi rOLouye;tcs;ü စာမိုက်နှင့် စာပြောင [ívn;aumi;? oZiye;tcs;zVü မြတ်ပန်တော်ပန်းနှင့် ဟိုလောင်ပန်းပွင့် [ívn;aumi; t&ntao; tqi twe;csi; ujym;aom teuqeVusipum;v;u o;xm;ygon/

u,&nao;tzVrsm;wi rr&uerm ee;qeon&ue? taumi;q;&uejzpaVumi; u ဇမ္ဗူရစ်သွေ နှင့် နီဖလဲသွေ [ívn;aumi;? wez;&aom&uejzpaVumi;u ဖန်ဖိုးနှင့်မှန်ဖိုး [ívn;aumi;? ri;o;awmOi&uejzpaVumi;u သဇင်ပန်းနှင့် ခေါင်းလောင်းပန်း [ívn;aumi;? t&ntao;tqi ujym;aom teuqeVusipum;v;rsm; o;xm;ygon/ &mr&uetm; wyír&EiaVumi;u မိုးနှင့်မြေကြီး [íe,y,csi; jywom;aom teuqeVusipum;v; o;xm;on/ &ueri;[ac:qxuaom &mr&ueu t&y&prsuEmr &uersm; vma&muOcu&aVumi;u ဝေးဝေးနှင့်နီးနီး [í tjyetvequo,r&aom teuqeVusipum;v;u o;xm;ygon/

tuetausmutzVrsm;wi tjcm;orsm;\&uersm;rm wez;r&aom &uersm;jzpaVumi;u ဖန်နှင့်မှန် [ívn;aumi;? တော်ဝင်သင်္ဘောနှင့် နွယ်ခေါင်းလောင်းပန်း [ívn;aumi;? tjcm;orsm;\&uersm;rm rr&ueEi wez;jci;umjcm;aVumi;u ay:viap&e ဂုဏ်နိမ့်နှင့် ဂုဏ်မြင့်၊ နားရိုင်းနှင့် နားယဉ် [ívn;aumi;? လူရိုင်းနှင့်လူယဉ်u Ei;,O&mwi တန်ဖိုးမရှိသောကျောက်များနှင့် တွင်းထွက်ကျောက်များ [ívn;aumi;? t&ntao;? tqiqi ujym;aom teuqeVusipum;v;rsm; o;xm;ygon/ tjcm;&ueq&mrsm;tm; rra&;on &ueuyi roon ÓPye;w;u;rsm;jzpaVumi; ueausmu&mwi မြင်းထီးနှင့်မြင်းမ [í tjyetveteuqeVusipum;v;o;xm;ygon/

vVobmOtzVrsm;wi teuqeVusipum;v;rsm; o;xm;aVumi; awV&ygon/ tvowi;ausmVum;ce;wi အိုအိုနှင့် ပျိုပျို [ívn;aumi;? av;wiyoVvma&mu Vun½Vuaom y&owrsm;u ယောကျ်ား နှင့် မိန်းမ [ívn;aumi;? &mrav;wice;wi သခင်နှင့်ကျွန် ta&ma&mtax;ax;&yu သေ နှင့် ရှင် [íe,y,csi;jywom;aom teu qeVusipum;v;Ei သခင် နှင့် ကျွန် [aom tjyetveteuqeVusipum;v; o;xm;ygon/

&mr&uewi teuqeVusipum;v;rsm;uo;í a&;zVxm;aom[eu avvm azmxwjci;jzi jrermbmompum;wi bmomEipmayrm wpom;wn;&aeaVumi;? wpzuEiwpzu tjyetvetaxmutujyVaeaVumi; awV&&ygon/

e*;

&mr&ue& teuqeUusipum;v;rsm; avvmron twaA'e,y,wi wpce; wpu@yg0iygon/ pmaytzUtEUrsm;wi bmomto;tEe;rsm; o;jci;jzi yíxa&mu ay:viapygon/ pmayEibmomrm wpom;wn;&aeaumi;u &mr&ue ta&;tzUrsm;u ouaocaeygon/ teuqeUusiavvmron teut"ym, avvmaombmom oaworsm;Ei pmayoaworsm;twu wpzuwpvr;rm taxmutu jyKEiygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

ausmatmipxm;q&mawm/ (1966)/ *ဝေါဟာရဝတ္ထုပကာသနီကျမ်း*? ('w,tBur)/ &eue? v,wr@Ki/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (1997)/ *စကားသမုဒ္ဒရာ၊ စာသမုဒ္ဒရာ၊* ရန်ကုန်၊ မြကန်။

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2009)/ *ဘာသာအမြင် စာပေအမြင်*? &eue? o&ara&mipyEywu/

ciat;? a'guwm/ (2004)/ *အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/

w;? O;/ (1915)/ *ရာမရကန်*? &ecue? [om0wyEywu/

w;? O;/ (cEpryg)/ *ရာမရကန်*? (yxrw? 'w,w)? &eue? jrermEiioawoetoi; (pmp-32)/ [om0wyEywu/

wi? O;? (y*0eaxmuri;)/ (1969)/ *ကဗျာဗန္ဓသာရကျမ်း*? &eue? v,wr@KiyEywu/

azarmiwi? O;/ (2003)/ *မြန်မာစာပေသမိုင်း*? (yOrtBur)/ &eue? csaw;opmay/

jrermpmtzU/ (2013)/ *ခရီးဆောင်မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်* (w-Bur)/ &eue? jrermpmtzUO;p;Xme/

jrermpmtzU/ (1980)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်အကျဉ်းချုပ်*? tw (4)/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

,Oaus;r0eBu;Xme/ *မြန်မာ့အနုသုခုမအဘိဓာန်*? &eue? arwmr;yEywu/

varmi? O; Ei wiwijri? a':/ (1960)/ *နေမိရကန်နှင့် စကားပြေအဖြေများလေ့လာချက်*/

t*vybmom

Crystal, David. (1987), ***The comeridge Excyclo Pedia of Language.*** Combridge: Cup-London.

Palmer, FR. (1976), ***Semantist***: A New Outline: Cup- London.

0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&mavvmr

wiax;ax;vi*

စာတမ်းအကျဉ်း

þpmwr;on]]0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&mavvmr}u azmxwavvm jyKpxm;on pmwr;jzpygon/ þpmwr;\ &n&,csurm 0Z&A'0;z;pe pepwus avvmo;oyrjyKcaom jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&m azmxwcsuwu wijyvjci; jzpygon/ xalumi 0Z&A'0;z;pea&;om;jyKpcaom jrermpum;euusr;? jrermuAsmzUen;usr; (yxr)w? jrermri;vwawmo; owyEijrermo'gen; teuen; usr;wu tavvmcusr;rsm;tjzpowrwly; bmompum;ynm&y e,y,jzpaom bmomaA'en;jzi cs0;uyxm;ygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmvorsm; twu þpmwr;on taxmutujzp&e om"ursm;jzi wijyjyKpygon/

aomcsua0g[m&rsm;- jrermpmta&;tom;pep? bmomaA'en;em? bmompum;tjri/

နိဒါန်း

þpmwr;on jrermEii 0ZmEioyynm&itzU\ tBur(20)ajrmu oawoe pmwr;zwywi wioi;zwlum;rn]]0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmr}} jzpygon/ jrermEiiuveacwu jrermpmayEi jrermbmompum;wu tjcm;bmom jcm;pum;w\ loZmt&et0gvr;r;rjzi qw,wysujym;r r&atmiumu,xe;or; apmia&mucaom jrermynm&Bu;wp0;\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrwu azmxwvojzi þpmwr;u jyKpjci;jzpygon/ þpmwr;ujyKpEi&e 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;xwa0caom]]jrermuAsmzUen;usr;(yxrty)? jrermri;vwawm o;owyEi jrermo'gen; teuen;usr;Ei jrermpum;euusr;wu tavvmcusr;rsm;tjzp owrwygon/ q&mBu; armiciri("EjzL)\ jrermbmompum; ynm&irsm;Ei bmom pum;tjripmtyr]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrermbmompum;}} aqmi;yg;onvn; þpmwr; twu quvuvyaqmi&rn oawoevr;alumi;u awU&&ojzi rwom;jyKpxm;yg on/

၁။ သုတေသနအစီအစဉ်

þpmwr;\ oawoetptp0tjzp pmayavvmqe;ppcsu? oawoear;ce;Ei jyóem? 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermbmompum;\ oijyivuPmrsm;qi&m azmxw wijy csursm;Ei jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrrsm;}} [í cjcm;jyKp wijyxm;ygon/ ta&;tom;qi&m avvmrrsm;wi 0Z&A'0;z;peavvmazmxwí o;oyjyaom a&;x; owyEi ,wrwpepu azmxwwijyxm;ygon/ a&;x;owypepwi topa&;en;Ei teupa&;en;wuvn;aumi;? ,wrwa&;en;pepwi ,wrwa&;en;o;y 12 en; wlu om"ursm;jzi &i;vi;wijyxm;ygon/

---

* vuaxmuuxu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov

၂။ စာပေလေ့လာဆန်းစစ်ချက်

0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&mavvmrEiywoufí 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;jyKpxwa0caom pmtyrsm;? usr;pmayrsm;uom t"utm;jyK&ygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m azmxwwijycsuwyg&on usr;pmtywu pppxw, a&;cs, &ygon/ xalumi jrermuAsmzLen; usr;(yxrty)? jrermri;vwawmo; owyEi jrermo'gen; teuen;usr;Ei jrermpum;euusr;wwi azmjyyg&aom jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ wijyreqcsursm;? a0zeo;oycsursm;? tjcm;ynm&irsm;Ei taw;tjricsi; xi[yEi;,0o;oyrwu om"ursm;jzi ppp azmxwxm;ygon/

avvmawK&&or\ oawoeusr;wwi &euewuov r[moawoebKtwu wioi;aom reete;(2001)\ ]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrermbmompum;}} usr;uavvm awK&&on/ xusr;wi 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ b0Ei pmayc&;wr avvmawK&&aom jrermbmompum;qi&m pum;o? o'g? teut"ym,ponwu om"ursm;jziwijyxm;aom usr;jzpygon/ þpmwr;jyKp&etwu avvmen;,&e taxmutu vr;p&&yg on/ wpze (2001-2004) ynmoiEp &euewuov jrermpmXmeyg&*bKu\ oiwe;wi wioi;caom roepiat;\ ]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrermbmompum;}} [aom pmwr;u xyravvmawK&&ygon/ þpmwr;onvn; txuygoawoeusr; uolyijzpKy; wijyywijyen;om umjcm;alumi;awK&ygon/ xalumi0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmro;oewijyxm;on oawoerawK&ojzi þpmwr;u jyKp&jci;jzpygon/ jrermpmayEi jrermbmompum;wi pmta&;tom;pepon ta&;ygt&m a&muaom tce;u@wp&ytaejzi yg0iaeonjzp&m 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m aqmi&ea&mi&e orwz,&mrsm;u bmompum;½axmir bmomaA'tjrijzi wijyjyKpxm;ygon/

၃။ သုတေသနမေးခွန်းနှင့် ပြဿနာများ

0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrtwu awKu&aom oawoe ar;ce;rsm;rm-

1/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe ½jrio;oyjyaom jrermpmta&;tom;pepwum; tb,en;/ rnonen;pepjzi avvmEioen;/
2/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepu azmxw&mwi 0Z&A'0;z;peon rnontcsursm;u tajccazmxwxm;oen;/
3/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ pmta&;tom;pepqi&m azmxwwijycsuwon rnr\civr &oen;/

txuazmjyyg ar;ce;rsm;twu oawoejyKí tajzxw&mwi atmuygjyóem tcsKUEi awKu&ygon/

1/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m azmxwreqcsuwon jrermbmompum;avvmrvr;alumi;wi axmuujyKr &^r&/

2/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m azmxwavvm&mwi jrermbmompum;\ yiu oijyi vuPmay:viatmi azmxwEir &^r&/

3/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m p;pr;Buqrwlon bmomaA' ynm&y\oabmjzi csex;avvmlunygu uunr &?r&/

ponjyóemwjzpygon/

xalumi txuazmjyygar;ce;Eijyóemwu tajz&mazmxwEi&e bmompum; Eibmomaa'oabmw&m;qi&m oawoejyxm;luaom aqmi;yg;rsm;? pmtypmwr;rsm;? usr;rsm;u &mazavvmzw½rwom;ygon/ xpmtypmwr; usr;pmayrsm;rwpqi bmomaA'en;emwjzi cs0;uyavvmcsuwutajccí 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpm ta&;tom;pepqi&m avvmrrsm;jzi xi[yEi;,0vsu pmtu;tum; taxmutxm; rsm;jzi þpmwr;wi &i;vi;wijyjyxm;ygon/

၄။ မြန်မာဘာသာစကားဂါထာများဆိုင်ရာ ဖော်ထုတ်တင်ပြချက်

q&mBu;0Z&A'0;z;pe(1234-1306? 1872-1945)on jrermbmompum;u ygVo'gen;? t*vyo'gen;wjzi avvmlun½rrsm; tm;aumi;aomtcseu pmayynm&iBu; wp0;jzpygon/ q&mBu;armiciri("EjzL)u jrermbmompum; ynm&irsm;Ei bmom pum;tjripmty?]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrerm bmompum;tjri}}aqmi;yg;wi-

]]xtajctaersK;wi q&mBu;0;z;peon jrermbmompum;\ yiuoijyi vuPmrsm; xi&m;atmi pepwus azmxw wijycon/}}

(pm-71)

[reqxm;ygon/ xalumi 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;jyxwa0caom pmayusr;*e rsm;rwpqi awU&&aom]]jrermbmompum;\ oijyivuPmrsm;qi&m azmxw wijycsu}}rsm;u xi&m;ay:viatmi pepwus pppavvmlunaomtcg

(1) pum;oqi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

(2) o'gqi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

(3) teut"ym,qi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

(4) pmta&;tom;qi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

[ícjcm;awU&&ygon/ xalumi txuazmjyygwijycsursm;r jrermpmta&;tom; pep qi&m avvmazmxwcaom q&mBu;0Z&A'0;z;pe\ ,qreqcsuwu þpmwr;wi om"ursm;jzi wijyjyxm;ygon/

၅။ ဝဇီရဗုဒ္ဓဦးပိုးစိန်၏ မြန်မာစာအရေးအသားစနစ်ဆိုင်ရာလေ့လာမှု

q&mBu;0Z&A'0;z;pe p;pr;avvmwijycaom]]jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m}}rsm;Ei ywouí azmxwpppcsursm;pmwu 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;jyxwa0caom usr; rsm;pmwrwpqi avvmo&&ygon/ þpmwr;wi 0Z&A'0;z;peu,wi tav;teu xm;í tus,w0iaq;aE;o;oyrrsm;r awU&&aom]]a&;x;owypepEi ,wrw a&;en;pep}}Eprsu;u t"uxm;íwijyjyxm;ygon/

၅၊ ၁။ ရေးထုံးသတ်ပုံစနစ်

0Z&A'0;z;peon jrermpmta&;tom; pepEiywouí a&;x;owypepu azmxwcygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepon]]0Ppmta&;tom;pep}}(syllabic writing) jzpon[quygon/ 0Pwpctwu pum;ou&nne;aom oauwrsm;wpyí a&;om;&ygon/ xalumi a&;x;owyowne;onvn; ta&;ygaom u@wp&y jzpygon/ em;jzilum;&aom pum;ou rsupEijriomatmi rwwr;wixm;jci;jzpí pum;ou twtuso½yazma&;om;&e cucygon/ 0Z&A'0;z;peon rr\avvm qn;y;ru tajccí pma&;en;pepu 2 rs;creqjyygon/ ,i;wrm topa&;en;Ei teupa&;en;[í jzpygon/

၅၊ ၁၊ ၁။ အသံစဲ့ရေးနည်း၊ အနက်စဲ့ရေးနည်း

q&mbu;u jrermri;vwawmo;owyEi jrermo'gen;teuen;usr;wi tou ta&;tu&mjzi rwwr;wionfcgwi topa&;en;? teupa&;en; wpccEi nnw&alumi;u-

]]tou pmv;tu&mjzi a&;rwjci;on topa&;en; aomvn;aumi;? teupa&;en;aomvn;aumi; wpccEi nnw&on/}}

(pm-66)

[reqxm;ygon/ xreqcsuu xi&m;atmi om"ujy&mwi-

]]wcg;u]]wCm;}}[toxutwi;a&;v\i topa&;en;? yc;ay:ü xr;&e wixm;aomt&mu]]xr;y;}}[rvteutwi;a&;jci;on teupa&;en; jzpon/}}

(pm-71-72)

[azmjy&i;vi;xm;onu awU&&ygon/

xjyi]]z? b}}tu&mw\ topa&;en;? teupa&;en;wEiywouí jrermri; vwawmo;owyEi jrermo'gen;teuen;usr;pmtywi

]]pm;b,? aomuz,? awmibu? ajrmuzu? tzebe? tcgCm .....a&;en;won topa&;en;wn;/}}

(pm-66)

[vn;aumi;?

]]pm;b,? aomub,? awmibu? ajrmubu? tbebe? tcgcg.....paom ta&;won bue;u z0;xyo zw& avaomalumi topa&;en;vn; r[w? teupa&;en;vn; r[w? tjyp&aom a&;en;wn;/}}

(pm-67)

[vn;aumi;]]bue;}}u]]z0;xy}}ozw&ojzi topa&;en;r[wí]]z0;xy}} o zw&aom]]bue;}}ta&;won rm;,i;ona&;en;jzpalumi; pepwus&i;jy reqxm;ygon/

q&mbu;0Z&A'0;z;peu]]azmjyyg}}[aompum;\ toxuEiywouí

]]azmjyAm- [&wqon/ xo]]jy}}to rajymi;&on taumi;um;]]azmí jyyg}} qvonu 'ewí]azmjyAm}[qon/ jyEiygwuom oEpy aomaumi]]jyAm}}[toajymi;om;on/]pma&; tre? pmzw to}} [aom topa&;en;t&rmvn; ay:atmijy{on? ay:apon [o'- um½uen; q&aomaumi]azm}omv{i teurepmv;jzpon/]abmjyyg} [aom bue;ta&;rm teuen;vn; rre/}}

(pm-47)

[xyrreqygon/ xtcsuEiywouí q&mbu;armiciri("EjzL)u bmomtjri pmaytjripmty? 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ bmompmayqi&mbu{;yr;csursm; aqmi;yg;wi-

]]pum;ojzpyoabmt&unv{i (z? oni;)r b(ojyi;) oom ajymi;½; &ly;? b(ojyi;)r (z oni;)o ajymi;½; r&yg/ (yp-]tazm} u]vy}Ei wv{i]vyazm}[torajymi;b q&aomvn;]om;}Ei wv{ir]om;abm}[í toajymi;om;ygon/) xaumi]b}Eia&;ly; zozw &jci;rm pum;o ajymi;x;tpOEi ajymi;jyejzpaeygon/ xaumi z-o zw&onu]b}Eia&;v{itrm;[aom q&mbu; O;z;pe\ tq;tjzwrm obm0usaumi; xi&m;ygon/}}

(pm-162)

[í reqcsuon 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ topa&;en; teupa&;en;qi&mwu xyr &i;jyouo awU&ygon/ wpze-

]]roiaom bue;ta&;tom;on 1240 jynEpupygon/ xumvü]a&eee;&ib&m;? armib&m;? be;awmbu;b&m;? r,b&m;? A'b&m;} wu bue;Eia&;aomaumi]rz&m;}uvn; bue;Eia&;oiawm on/ xaumi rz&m;bu;\ awmi;qcsuon rveyg/ awmi;oiaom tcsu yijzpay\/ y*ri;? ri;we;ri;vuxuawmwü otcsUon]rb&m;}[bue;Eia&;luonu vwawmy&yu tcsUü awU&ayon/ tvawm& rL;rwwuom]rb&m;}[aom bue;a&; cilratmi tjcm;pum;wu vn; bue;oajymi;a&;jci; onom q;&m;acs\/}}

(pm-42)

[oaygri;vuxu? rz&m;bu;pz&m;vw\ awmi;qcsut&]bue;}ta&;Ei ywouí jywom;pmaxmujya0zeo;oyjyaom 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpma&;en; pepqi&mbmom pum;tjriu avvmorwci&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ ]z0;xy} ta&;to;Ei ywouí q&mbu;O;azarmiwiu jrermusr;rsm; azmxwyEyjci; pmtywi-

]]rsm;pmaom pum;v;wwi bue;ae&mü z0;xyu tcitrm a&;oi; aomtcg vbu{uen;ojzi]z0;xy O;z;pe}[tajymitavmiac:lu\/ o&mwi ausmupmu z0;xytm; rsm;pmouaocaumi; awU&aomtcg vbu{ursm;vm\/ uREytygt0ijzpaom vtrsm;on rrw\ trnrsm; u bue;Eira&;b z0;xyEi a&;pjyUu\/ O;z;peonvn; pmv;aygi;

twuaLumi ty,cc&aom rrpmppmu;pmtyrsm;u ausmi;o; aumrw u twnjyKonwiatmi tBuajrmuc\/}}

(pm-22)

[íq&mBu; 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ a&;x;owypepqi&m azmxwBuk;yr;csuwuo& rwom;&ygon/

ဂျ ၁၊ ၂၊ သတ်ပုံစနစ်

0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&mavvmrwwi a&;x;owypepEi ywouí]]owypep}}Buqreqcsuwuvn; avvmo&&ygon/ owypepEi ywouí nBu;ow(now)Ei nav;ow(Úow)[í 2 rk;ujym;yu cjcm;jycjci;u avvmawU&&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermuAsmzUen;usr; yxrtywi-

]]nowwprk;wn;u zwo 2 rk;xm;jci;on rlum;b; ao;aom n-ow ou reuepmzwEi&e c,O;acson/ xaLumi Ei;&najym&rn u Ei;&Opojzi ajymrm;vmuly/ xoc,O;aomvn; ee;wi;ü oaygri;w&m;vuxuwi nowwprk;wn;uom o;avon/}}

(pm-76)

[vn;aumi;?]nBu;ow? Úav;ow}w\ zw&wen;? a&;om;en;qi&m pum;v; w\ori;aLumi;u

]]Oaumi;r Úi,owrm omveri;w&m; vuxuavmurmr ynmtcsU xiaom ta&;jzpwe&mon/ xta&;u 0PaAm"e q&mwEpou[e rw/ taLumi;uaw;qaom Úi,ta&;on jrermAsn;pwi Ú wpv; w;apouo jzpaomaLumi Epou[erw/ ee;wi;uvn; Oaumi;r O[ac:onjzpí r*vmr&aomaLumi o;v[erw/ ontjypi,rwpyg; o'a'go? twa'gowu uBEyBuqír&yg/}}

(pm-77)

[vn;aumi;? xaemu

]]nowü to 2 rk;zw&aom tcutcu z,&m;jci;jzpayon/ nu wpjcr;zí 0g-a0g[m&wyumoeq&m tvtm;jzi aemuy;Oaumi;u jzwía&;jci;on jrermAsn;pwi tu&mwpv;w;apon[rqxuyg/ now touuov,prim t*grpaom]n}jzia&;rwjci;omjzpayon/}}

(pm-77)

[vn;aumi;?]Úav;ow}\ tu&moabmobm0 ta&;to;wu oabmrusaLumi;Ei rr\tjriu wijy&i;vi;xm;jci;jzpygon/

]]1296 c jzpaom ,ctcgü x Úi,ta&;u ygVta&;ü vn;aumi;? jrermta&;üvn;aumi; ueuuor&? tm;v;oabmw a&;avly/ xaLumi xÚi,owu pxiotm; cs;rr;xuayon/}}

(pm-77)

[ívn; owypepupEiywouí roiawmv\i ueuupum;qouo oiawmv\i axmucc\;rr;&e 0eav;aEmiaE;jci;r&alumi; awU&ygon/

wpze owypepEiywouí ao;ao;wi(-) iEi eow(e) ie towqi&m \uqreqazmxwc\uwu]]jrermuA\mzUen;u\r;}}(yxrty)wi atmuygom"uwjzi awU&&ygon/

]]qm;wii? neawmuawmu? raomupaumi; [aom b&'w Zmwaygi; upytiujy,*xwon/wi;oi;wu0eri;u ,i;jy,*urrm;[q on/}}

(pm-84)

[vn;aumi;?

]]qm;wieiejzponrerq&mü qm;ieonu tv&jyeaomalumi eow Eia&;on/ xalumi qm;ie[aom a0g[m&wpcwn;u tvr&on taeEiqv\i ao;ao;wi? tv&ontaeEiqv\i eow[0ya'jyavon/}}

(pm-85)

[ívn; 0Z&A'0;z;pewacwu ao;ao;wi(-)Ei eow(-e)qi&m owypep 0ya' jzpay:aey wijyc\uu awUjri&ygon/ xoaom 0ya'jzpaeyEiywouí 0Z&A' 0;z;peu

]],i;0ya'u oi,wyi EprUrnr[w? ,i;0ya'twi; vuema&;v\i ig;yeu tvr&tyonjzpí ao;ao;wiEia&;&t/ a&;ar;eu\um; tv &tyonjzpí eowEia&;&t/}}

(pm-85)

[íoyjyly;

]]by&r;ywm0ya'u awmluygp/}} (pm-85)

[íwm;jrpreqly;

]]jrermbmomta&;on pn;rur;ra&;aom ta&;r[w? teupn;ur; Eia&;on jzpaomalumi a&;en;0ya'jyaumi;? &aumi;aom wi;\u; jynlu;om;w ta&;rs;yi jzpayon/}}

(pm-85)

[íjrermbmom ta&;tom;pn;ur;pep&ru tcitrmreqygon/ xalumi bmom aA'q&m\u;0;xe;jri reqcaom

]]bmompum;[on pepusaom tzUtpn;wpcjzpon/ rnonbmom pum;ürq pepusron pum;ozUyü omru o'güvn;&on/ jrerm bmompum;üvn; oen;Eiopepusaom o'gpn;ur;? o'guelow c\u awU&on/}}

(pm-44)

[aom bmomaA'tjriEi txuygom"ut& 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ tjrirm oabmcsi; nalumi;? 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermbmompum;tay: tav;teuxm;r? wez;xm;rtjri u o;oyawU&&ygon/

xalumi 0Z&A'0;z;peon a&;x;owypepEiywouí bmompum;tjri usO;ajrmi;rr&alumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

၅၊ ၂။ ယတိမှတ်ရေးနည်းစနစ်

၅၊ ၂၊ ၁။ ယတိမှတ်နှင့် ယတိမှတ်ရေးနည်း

0Z&A'0;z;peon jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m ,wrwa&;en;pepu azmxw wijy&i;vi;cygon/],wrw}[aomto;Eiywouí jrermtb"mewi

]],w^,'^e-uAsma&;&m &wzw&mü we&y&aom tyi; tjcm; (yg.,w)}}

(pm-298)

[vn;aumi;? ,wrw[on

]],wrw^ ,'rw^e-,wu oomxi&m;atmi jyaom trwtom;/}}

(pm-298)

[vn;aumi; teuziqxm;ygon/ xalumi ,wrwa&;en;on we&y &wzw&mü oomxi&m;atmijyaom trwtom;a&;en;[q&ygrn/ 0Z&A'0;z;peu x,wrw a&;en;on jrermpmta&;tom;wi qvcsuu oomxi&m;atmi to;jy&alumi;? jrermbmompum;wi ,wrw 12 rs;&y? teuEito; wu cjcm;requm ,wrw a&;en;pepu om"ursm;Eiwu azmxw&i;vi; wijyxm;ygon/

uAsmzUq&mwi],wrw}jzi we&yyi;jcm;zw&w&ouo jrermpum;ajy ta&;tom;wivn; ,wrwon zwlum;&mwivn;aumi;? a&;om;&mwi vn;aumi; ta&;bu;alumi; o&ygon/ jrermpma&;om;&mwi ,wrwrygv{i teut"ym, trs;rs;aumu,Eily; trs;rs;zwluygon/ xorjzpap&e 0Z&A'0;z;peu pma&;om;r wi to;jy&rn ,wrwpepu azmxwjycjci;jzpygon/ a&;a&;en;rsm;wi]y'}[ac: aom pum;v;tpwu trwtom;xm;& yi;jcm;jzwawmu &wzwluon/ a&;om;luyg on/ xol]y'}[ac:aom y'wu jcm;jzwjyaom trwtom;jzpaomalumi y'jzw[ac:luygon/jrermtb"mewi y'jzw[on

]]pmtjzwtawmu? tem;ujyaom oauw}}

(pm-225)

[ziqygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;pept& xolaom y'jzwuol ,wrw 12 rs;u 0Z&A'0;z;pe azmxwwijyxm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

၅၊ ၂၊ ၂။ ယတိမှတ်ရေးနည်းသုံးပုံ ၁၂ နည်း

0Z&A'0;z;peu jrermpmta&;tom;pepwi &&rn,wrwa&;en; 12 en;u jrermuAsmzUen;usr; yxrtywi to;jylyom"ursm;Eiwu &i;vi;wijyreqxm;

onu atmuygtwi; avvmo&&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe relqjyaom ,wrw 12 en;rm

(1)]]pum;wpcu wpcr cmía&;av}}

]],cumva&;en;ü wpacsmi;y'u rxnawmb pum;v; wpv;u wpv;r cmía&;rwon/ tcsueuen;ay\/}}

(pm-321)

[í pum;v;wpcEi wpc cmía&;&e relqygon/

(2)]]þ]/} 2acsmi;y'u 0gusq;wi;q;wi; a&;rwav}}

(pm-321)

[í Epacsmi;y'u 0gusq;wi;a&;&e relqxm;onuawU&ygon/ jrermtb"me wi]]y'r? e-0gusq;&mü a&;aom rsO;rwtwtacsmi;(/)}}

(pm-225)

[azmjyxm;&m 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ ,wrw]/}to;Ei wnaumi; awU&ygon/

(3)]]þ]/ /}} 2acsmi;y' 2 qiuy'r[ac:on/

0gustrsm;ygaom o;jcm;taumi;t&mwu rsO;wpaumi;wn;wi a&;&m ü jcm;jzwa&;rw&on/

om"u/ /z;vaeyüom;\/z;vzsm;\/q&mac:&\/ /}}

(pm-321)

xaumi 0gustrsm;ygaom o;jcm;taumi;t&mwu txuygtwi; rsO; wpaumi;wn;wia&;&mü jcm;jzwa&;rw&ejzpon/ jrermtb"met&]]y'ru;^ywr*s;^ e-pma&;om;&mü y'r 2 cjzitrwtom;jyKon y'jzw y'&yoauw/ (/ /)}}

(pm-225)

[azmjyyg&&m 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ ]y'r}tac:ta0:Ei jrermtb"metac:ta0:w uvr &aomvn; to;rmr wnaumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

(4) (u)]]]?} þ wpacsmi;y'u 0gusu;xu om;aom? om;v{i? om;aomaumi? om;í paompum;wEiq;on 0gusi ,wu jcm;rw&müo;av}}

(pm-321)

om"u/ /r;acgií? tpm;tpmacgi;yg;vwaom? vw on iwrwjci; ab;wu on;rcEiaomaumi? wpO;u wpO; v ,uowjzwluue\}}

(pm-322)

xaumi wpacsmi;y']?}u 0gusu;xu]]aom? v{i? aomaumi? í}pum; wEiq;on 0gusi ,(0gusc)wu jcm;írw&mü o;&ejzpon/ jrermtb"mewi]]wpacsmi;y'^wacsmi;Aw^e-pmtjzwtawmu t&ytem;twu a&;rw aom rsO;rwwwpacsmi;/}}

(pm-156)

[azmjy&m 0Z&A'O;z;peu 0gu$u;xu 0gusi,u jcm;rw&eüo;&eazmjyy; jrerm tb"meu pmtjzwtawmu t&ytem;twu[qojzi xywrusaomvn; to;jyr oabmrm ten;i,wnon[qEiygon/

(c)]]í-o'g aemiBu,mwpquwn;vmüum; wpacsmi;y'jcm;rw&erv?yum;-z;ciuom;íac:yg}}

(pm-322)

xalumi]í}o'gon Bu,mwpquwn;jzpu wpacsmi;y'jcm;o;&erv[qjci;jzpygon/

(*)]]trnemrjzpaom tac:pum;u ta[mBu,mEium&urpyaomalumi wpacsmi;y'Eijcm;rwav/

yum;- tewom;?oruwu rr0rqn;uyjci;on r*vmrn\/}}

(pm-322)

xalumi trnemrjzpaom tac:pum;(tmvypum;)u ta[mBu,mEium&urpyí wpacsmi;y'Eijcm;rw&ejzpon/

(C)]]aomEiq;aom emr0aooeon te;&y'uausmí py&rnjzpv\i xemr0aooeu wpacsmi;y'Eiwejcm;av/

yum;- aoaomou Ilumv\iar?aysmuaomou &mv\iawU/}}

(pm-322)

[vn;aumi;?

(i)]]te;&pum;Eitpyt,rm;z,&v\iy'½;uyiwpacsmi;y'Eiyi;jcm;oion/

yum;- &[Emu?owtyy;aom uavom&o[rw&m\/xo]]&[Emu}}?[wpacsmi;y'Eijcm;rwvujci;on ,i;y'u]]owtyy;}}[aomBu,mEirpyEi[wm;jrpvujci;yijzp\/}}

(pm-323)

[wpacsmi;y'](?)] to;&yu 5 rS;cum tao;pwazmjy&i;vi; reqcsuu awU&&ygon/

(5)]? ?}þ wpacsmi;y'2qiu &nvaom 0gusi,uausmí py&aom 0gusi,wujcm;rw&müo;av/

yum;- 0w&moazmujyeí?r;acgiaomvn;aumi;? ?ur|me;p;jze;aom---ajrwec;alumi r;acgiaomvn;aumi;? ?}}

(pm-323)

xalumi wpacsmi;y'2qiu &nvsm;vaom 0gusi,uausmí py&aom 0gusi,wujcm;rw&müo;&ejzpon/

(6)]],-þy'au;vuPmum; trnEivuatmiyiy'ujcm;&ejzpon/vuPmtrw\yye;tm;jzi x&Eiwaom wpacsmi;y'uoly'2cu tpyt,uui;atmi yi;jcm;Eirnr[w/ xalumiy'au;u tpyt,u

ruí;aom ,Opyormo('ewormo)w\ tpwy'wu cjcm;&müo;
on/
yum;- jcao, usm;, usm;op, 0u0tp&aom om;&wEi ›yr;aomawm/}}
(pm-323)

xalumi y'2 cu tpyt ,u&aom ,Opypum;v;w\ tpwy'wu cjcm;&mü
o;alumi;aw&on/ xjyi y'au;Eiywouí
]]ormoy'\ tpwwu wpacsmi;y'Ei ryi;rjcm;avEi? wppwEiwppw
ouqijci;&[qv&ma&muon/ y'au;rm tjzwtzwrrm;&½omjcm;
jci;jzpon/}}
(pm-323)

[y'au;tb ,alumio;&alumi; &i;jycsuu aw&&ygon/ y'au;to;on
]]comma^aumrm^n-t*vyy'jzwtrwtom;(,)}}(pm-61)

Ei oabmvuPmEi to;won[qEiygon/

(7)]]]]þy'au;vetzitywu y'wtwi;ü &aompum;wu wppjyí
qalumi;? wpo;wjcm;jyíqalumi;wu jyq&müo;&on/
yum;-]r} u ayg&mPq&mwto;rsm;\/}}
qaomta&;ü]r}[y'au;veEi a&;aomalumi pm;&on re teuu
r,omy/ ro'gu? r[aompum;u[t"ym, aumu,&awmon/
þolv{i pmta&;&ouom\/}}
(pm-324)

[ ]}oauwu]y'au;vetzityw}[ac:a0:í to;&yEi rnoo;&jci; jzpalumi;
&i;vi;azmxwcsuu aw&ygon/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ ]]y'au;veon jrermpmtz{\
jrerm-t*vytb"me(2019)ü
]]rsuawmiyw^mje? taun bei?^ n-closed invented commas Ei
rsuawmizi^mje? taun busin^ n-open invented commas/}}
(pm-407)

Ei oabmobm0csi;? to;csi;walumi; o;oyaw&&ygon/

(8)]] ( )þvuPmu ui;[ac:\/ jrermri;vwawmü]p,,u}[ac:\/
tac:,Oay\/ p,,u\yye;uu oltwi;&pum;pon eab;wpzu
wpcsuü &aompum;wEi um&upy? tum&upywjzi ouqijci;
r&alumi;uui;í o;jcm;íjyacson/ xalumi pma&;ou csyoi;aom
pum;csy? trmpum;uui;oi;íjyav/
yum;- ouao, z;azu]ou}(w&m;cu vun{;x;vsu) u{eawm
oonrm o;Epce&yg{y/}}
(pm-326)

[ouaoz;azu]]ou}}[ajymqpO? w&m;cu vun{;x;vsuajymon[t"ym,
aumu&on[ívn; atmuygta&;tom;Eiywouí ui;to;jy{yu azmjy&i;vi;

xm;ygon/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe]ui;}oauwEi to;wu jrermtb"mewi avvmun aomtcg-

]]pm? *Pe;ponwu o;oeazmjy&müo;on y'jzw? y'&y wprs;? 0uui;/}}

(pm-41)

[ziqyEi to;won xywr[waomvn; oabmcsi;wnaumi; o;oyawU&&yg on/

(9)]]]-} þvuPmu rsO;quw[ac:on/ ,i;vuPm\ yye;uyi wpacsmi;y'uoo y'wuro;rjcm;b wpquwn;jzpaumi;jyacs on/ xaumi ,Opyormo? tEi;xywjyormo? t&wormowr ‹ui;aom teupyormou tjzw? tzwrm;,i;z, &aomae&mü þ vuPmEi jy&m\/

yum;- &eueruU-rUrtrs;om;ausmi;-cEpqiurnarmicion}}

(pm-326)

xaumi rsO;quw]-}onvn; tjzwtzw rrm;&atmi a&;rwjci; jzpaumi; awU&ygon/ Excellence Learner's Pocket Dictionarywi-

]]hyppen^[uzi^n-pum;v;rsm;quonoauw(w;)/}}

(pm-157)

ziqcsuEiwaumi; awU&ygon/

(10)]]]—}þvuPmu rsO;qu&n[ac:on/ ,i;vuPmon yye; tm;jzi rsO;quw\ oabmtwi;jzp\/ þrsO;qu&non ocsi;vum wwi y'wi; ,wjyw&mujy&mü to;usontjyi ygVu teujye&m üvn; to;csoi\/

yum;- aua'0yw — tewom;? Amvme — oruwu?---*Pm[— rwavavm/}}

(pm-327)

rsO;qu&n]—}on rsO;quwuoyi to;&y; ygVu teujye&müvn; o;oion[qxm;onu awU&ygon/

(11)]]]/—}þvuPmu 2 acsmi;y' rsO;qu&nwu wzuo;jci;jzp\/ t"ym,um;, jy,*um;, yum;paompum;u aemuuþvuPmwu jyoi\/ 0gusq;onreaomvn; quía&;&O;rnjzp aomaumi t"ym,um;/—}}

(pm-328)

xaumi quajym&e&on[aom t"ym,ujyvv¦i þvuPmu jy&rnjzpaumi; reqxm;ygon/

(12)]]]?—}þwpacsmi;y' rsO;qu&nwu Ogusrq;ao;? tquu atmuaumi;üa&;rn[aom t"ym,üo;av/ (pm-328)
om"u- ,i;ausmi;trnu rum;z;ow tjzw? tzw rrm;atmi a&;vv|i?— (pm-326)

xaumi ,wrwa&;en; 12 rsu;u to;jyyEiwu azmxw&i;vi;wijyxm; aom 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m avvmrwr awU&&ygon/ tusO; jyecsy&v|i

(1) pmv;wpv;Eiwpv;cma&;&e
(2) / Epacsmi;y' - Ogusq;wi;a&;&e
(3) / / Epacsmi;y' 2 qi - Ogustrsm;ygo;jcm;taumi;t&mwu rsO;wpaumi; wn;wi jcm;jzwa&;&e/
(4) ? wpacsmi;y' - Ogus$u;xu]í?aom?aomaumi}Eitq;owaom Ogusi, (Ogusc) aemuwio;&e
-]í}o'gon$u,mwpquwn;jzpuo;&erv
- trnemrjzpaomtac:pum;(tmvypum;)aemuwio;&e
-]aom}Eiq;aom emrOaooeon te;&y'uausmípy v|i xy'uueo;&e
- te;&pum;Ei tpyt,rm;z,&v|i wpacsmi;y'Ei yi;jcm;&e
(5) ? ? wpacsmi;y' 2 qi - &nvsm;aomOgusi, ausmípy&aom tjcm;Ogusi, wujcm;rw&e
(6) ,y'au; - ,Opyormow tpwtyi;u cjcm;o;&e
(7)]}y'au;vetzi tyw - y'au;twi;&pum;wu wppjyqaumi;wio;&e
(8) ( ) ui; - jrermri;vwawmwi p,,u[ac:on/ twi;&pum;pon eab;wpzuwpcsu& pum;w Ei ouqijci;r&aumi;jy&mwio;&e
(9) – rsO;quw - wpacsmi;y'to;Eiwon/ tjzwtzwrm;z, &aomae&müjy&e
(10) — rsO;qu&n - rsO;quwEioabmobm0won/ ocsi;vum wwi ,wjyw&müo;&e? ygVuteujye&mü o;&e
(11) /— Epacsmi;y'rsO;qu&n - Ogusq;aomvn; ajym&e&onujy&e
(12) ?— wpacsmi;y'rsO;qu&n - Ogusrq;ao;? tquuatmuaumi;üa&;rn [aomt"ym,jzio;&e

xaumi þ,wrwa&;en; 12 rsu;u jrermpmta&;tom;wi y'rsm;? y'prsm;? Ogusrsm;\ taetxm;&i;vi;ap&e? t"ym,aumu,r v,uap&eo;aumi;o&yg on/ oaomrnonae&mwi rnony'uo;&rnjzpy; rnony'uro;&e ww

usus uelowazmjyxm;aom a&;en;pepftcitrm rawU&yg/ xolrawU&jci;rm pn;rsO; xw&avmuatmi tzwt&w? ta&;tom;cucaom talumi;r[w[aw;jri,qjci; alumijzprn[o;oyygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;peon ,wrwa&;en;u tao;pwazmjy &i;vi;alumi; oomxi&m;ygon/ xalumi0Z&A'O;z;pe\ tao;pwpepwus avvm wijywwaom bmompum;qi&m Buk;yr;tm;xwru totrwjy&rnjzpygon/ xjyijrermpmta&;tom;pepu yrjynpaumi;reatmi tbubuu ½axmipjzi ppp vr;nejyjci;uvn;av;pm;z,jzpalumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

ခြုံငုံသုံးသပ်ချက်

þpmwr;on 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrjzpygon/ jrermpmayynm&iq&mBu; 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepEiywouí avvm azmxwpppcsursm; tajrmutjrm;&aomvn; x;jcm;csu&onwuom a&;xwí þ pmwr;wi wijyxm;ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe avvmazmxwcaom jrermpm ta&;tom; pepEiywouí a&;x;owypepEi ,wrwa&;en;pep 2 &yu awU&&alumi; om"u rsm;jzi &i;vi;wijycygon/

jrermpma&;x;owypepu avvmazmxw&mwi]topa&;en;Ei teup a&;en;}} [aoma&;en; 2 &y\ oabmobm0? teut"ym,? to;jyyen;peprsm;u om"ursm;jzi azmxw&i;vi;xm;ygon/ toupmv;tu&mjzi a&;rwjci;wi top a&;en;qi&mrsm;? teupa&;en;qi&mrsm;u en;pepEinatmi rnoa&;&alumi;? zw&alumi; zO;xy(z)Ei bue;(b)tu&mwjzi om"ujyí &i;vi;cygon/ jrermpm on]pma&;tre? pmzwto}qontwi; topteup a&;en;zwen;wjzi ra&;rzw u qv&i;t"ym,ray:vion tjyi rm;,i;alumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

xjyi a&;x;owypepu wijy&mwi owypep&alumi;uvn; 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ Buqcsutqtre Ei om"uwt& orw&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;peon owypepu wijy&i;vi;&mwi nBu;ow(now)EiÚi,ow(0)? ao;ao;wi (-)Ei ei,ow(e) wu om"uaqmií azmxwreqygon/ xowypepwi trm;tre? oiroi? csicse a0zeo;oyjci;? roiawmv{i ueuupum;qouol oiawmv{i cs;rr;axmu c&e 0erav;wwaom 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ bmompum;tjri us,jyeruvn; o;oyawU&&ygon/

xlaemu]],wrwa&;en;}}[aom pma&;en;pepwp&yuvn; tao;pwppp azmxwreqcygon/ xa&;en;pepu azmxwjy&mwi ,wrwEi ,wrwa&;en; uvn;aumi;? ,wrwa&;en;o;y 12 en;uvn;aumi; teut"ym,rnol&y? oabmobm0Ei rnoto;jyoiywu om"ursm;jzi wijy&i;vi;xm;ygon/ xalumi jrermpmta&;tom;pepu yrjynpaumi;rea&; tbubuupppcalumi; awU&ygon/ olaom,wrwrsm;u rnoto;jy&rnu cirmpmreq&mwi wus jywom;r tm;en;onrty axmiapatmiBuq vr;nejyaom Buk;yr;tm;xwcsuon

av;pm;z , jzpygon/ rsuarmuacw jrermpm ta&;tom;pepqi&mwwi 0Z&A'0;z;pe vr;nejycaom en;peprsm;u o;paeqjzpaumi; o;oyaw&&ygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on jrermpmayEi bmompum;ynmu;wp0;jzpon qμ0Z&A' 0;z;peu , wi a&;om;jypxwa0caom pmayusr;*ersm;rwpqi avvmo&&aom jrermpm ta&;tom;qi&mwu avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe uolaom jrermbmompum; ynm&iu;rsm;\ bmompum;tjri rnol&y? jrermpmayEi bmompum;twu rnr(taxmu tujylaeywu quvuoawoejyvorsm;twu þpmwr;on yy;ay;Eirnjzpygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ausmatmipxm;q&mawm? ('w ,)/ (1320)/ ***a0g[m&wyumoe/*** &eue? v , wr@li/
lunun0;? r/ (2010)/ ***vy'umusr;r a , mri;u;0;b;vi/l bmompum; tjri/*** &euewuov? jrermpmXme/
ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2007)/ ***re;ra , mum;xpum;/*** &eue? o [&wempmay/
ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2011)/ ***jrermbmompum;ynm&irsm;Ei/ bmompum;tjri/*** &eue? uaum0w&npmay/
ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2011)/ ***ouwa&mipbmompum;/*** &eue? trorpmay/
ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2014)/ ***bmomtjri/ pmaytjri/*** &eue? pwu;cscsyEywu/
ciat;? a'guwm/ (2008)/ ***twaA'e'ge;/*** &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/
xe;jri? 0;/ (1968)/ ***ygVoua0g[m&tb"me/*** &eue? wuovyEywu/
xe;jri? 0;/ (2007)/ ***o'aA'/*** &eue? &mjynyEywu/
xe;jri? 0;/ (2008)/ ***bmomaA'/*** &eue? &mjynyEywu/
azarmiwi? 0;/ (1956)/ ***jrermo'gEi/ to;tEe;/*** &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/
z;pe? 0;/ (yEyEpryg)/ ***ya'omocsi;pmu,Ei/ 0;z;petajzEi/ t"ym,aumuen;/*** &eue? w;pmyEywu/
z;pe? 0;/ (yEyEpryg)/ ***jrermuAmzlen;usr;/*** &eue? w;pmyEywu/
z;pe? 0;/ (yEyEpryg)/ ***jrermpum;euusr;/*** &eue? w;pmyEywu/
z;pe? 0;/ (yEyEpryg)/ ***jrermpmppmu;usr;/*** &eue? w;pmyEywu/
z;pe? 0;/ (yEyEpryg)/ ***jrermri;vwawmo;owyEi/ o'gen;teuen;usr;/*** &eue? w;pmyEywu/
z;vi? 0;(a , mri;u;)/ (1971)/ ***vy'yum/*** &eue? rmCpmay/
r[maZ , soc , m? (avoi;twi;0e0;cse)/ (1960)/ ***a0g[m&vew'ye/*** &eue? [om0w/
jrermpmtzl/ (2005)/ ***jrermo'g/*** &eue/ jrermpmtzl0;p;Xme/
jrermpmtzl/ (2008)/ ***jrermtb"me/*** &eue? jrermpmtzl0;p;Xme/
a&oi? 0;/ (2005)/ ***jrermo'aA'zwpm/*** &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/
omx? 0;/ (1897)/ ***jrermo'gop/*** &eue? ynma&;jyprqi&maumrw/
aomi;vi? 0;/ (1978)/ ***en;opjrermo'g/*** &eue? omoema&;0;p;Xme/
oe;? q&m(armb)/ (1292)/ ***ayg&mP'ye/*** &eue? jrermy#uwyEywu/

0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&mavvmr

wiax;ax;vi*

စာတမ်းအကျဉ်း

þpmwr;on]]0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&mavvmr}u azmxwavvm jy\pxm;on pmwr;jzpygon/ þpmwr;\ &n&,csurm 0Z&A'0;z;pe pepwus avvmo;oyrjy\caom jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&m azmxwcsuwu wijyvjci; jzpygon/ xalumi 0Z&A'0;z;pea&;om;jy\pcaom jrermpum;euusr;? jrermuAsmz\en;usr; (yxr)w? jrermri;vwawmo; owyEijrermo'gen; teuen; usr;wu tavvmcusr;rsm;tjzpowrwly; bmompum;ynm&y e,y,jzpaom bmomaA'en;jzi cs0;uyxm;ygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmvorsm; twu þpmwr;on taxmutujzp&e om"ursm;jzi wijyjy\pygon/

aomcsua0g[m&rsm;- jrermpmta&;tom;pep? bmomaA'en;em? bmompum;tjri/

နိဒါန်း

þpmwr;on jrermEii 0ZmEioyynm&itz\ t\ur(20)ajrmu oawoe pmwr;zwywi wioi;zw\um;rn]]0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmr}} jzpygon/ jrermEiiuveacwu jrermpmayEi jrermbmompum;wu tjcm;bmom jcm;pum;w\ \oZmt&et0gvr;r;rjzi qw,wysujym;r r&atmiumu,xe;or; apmia&mucaom jrermynm&\u;wp0;\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrwu azmxwvojzi þpmwr;u jy\pjci;jzpygon/ þpmwr;ujy\pEi&e 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;xwa0caom]]jrermuAsmz\en;usr;(yxrty)? jrermri;vwawm o;owyEi jrermo'gen; teuen;usr;Ei jrermpum;euusr;wu tavvmcusr;rsm;tjzp owrwygon/ q&m\u;armiciri("EjzL)\ jrermbmompum; ynm&irsm;Ei bmom pum;tjripmtyr]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrermbmompum;}} aqmi;yg;onvn; þpmwr; twu quvuvyaqmi&rn oawoevr;allumi;u aw\&&ojzi rwom;jy\pxm;yg on/

၁။ သုတေသနအစီအစဉ်

þpmwr;\ oawoetptp0tjzp pmayavvmqe;ppcsu? oawoear;ce;Ei jyóem? 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermbmompum;\ oijyivuPmrsm;qi&m azmxw wijy csursm;Ei jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrrsm;}} [ícjcm;jy\p wijyxm;ygon/ ta&;tom;qi&m avvmrrsm;wi 0Z&A'0;z;peavvmazmxwí o;oyjyaom a&;x; owyEi ,wrwpepu azmxwwijyxm;ygon/ a&;x;owypepwi topa&;en;Ei

---

* vuaxmuuxu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov

teupa&;en;wuvn;aumi;? ,wrwa&;en;pepwi ,wrwa&;en;o;y 12 en; wu om"ursm;jzi &i;vi;wijyxm;ygon/

၂။ စာပေလေ့လာဆန်းစစ်ချက်

0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&mavvmrEiywouí 0Z&A' 0;z;pe a&;om;jyKpxwa0caom pmtyrsm;? usr;pmayrsm;uom t"utm;jy&ygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m azmxwwijycsuwyg&on usr;pmtywu pppxw, a&;cs,&ygon/ xalumi jrermuAsmzUen; usr;(yxrty)? jrermri;vwawmo; owy Ei jrermo'gen; teuen;usr;Ei jrermpum;euusr;wwi azmjyyg&aom jrermpm ta&;tom;pepqi&m 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ wijyreqcsursm;? a0zeo;oycsursm;? tjcm; ynm&irsm;Ei taw;tjricsi; xi[yEi;,0o;oyrwu om"ursm;jzi pppazmxw xm;ygon/

avvmawU&&or\ oawoeusr;wwi &euewuov r[moawoebUtwu wioi;aom reete;(2001)\ ]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrermbmompum;}} usr;uavvm awU&&on/ xusr;wi 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ b0Ei pmayc&;wr avvmawU&&aom jrerm bmompum;qi&m pum;o? o'g? teut"ym,ponwu om"ursm;jziwijyxm;aom usr;jzpygon/ þpmwr;jyKp&etwu avvmen;,&e taxmutu vr;p&&ygon/ wpze (2001-2004) ynmoiEp &euewuov jrermpmXmeyg&*bUu\ oiwe;wi wioi;caom roepiat;\ ]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrermbmompum;}} [aompmwr;u xyravvmawU&&ygon/ þpmwr;onvn; txuygoawoeusr; uolyijzply; wijyywijyen;om umjcm;alumi;awU&ygon/ xalumi0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpm ta&;tom;qi&m avvmro;oewijyxm;on oawoerawU&ojzi þpmwr;u jyKp& jci;jzpygon/ jrermpmayEi jrermbmompum;wi pmta&;tom;pepon ta&;ygt&m a&muaom tce;u@wp&ytaejzi yg0iaeonjzp&m 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpm ta&;tom;pepqi&m aqmi&ea&mi&e orwz,&mrsm;u bmompum;½axmir bmom aA'tjrijzi wijyjyKpxm;ygon/

၃။ သုတေသနမေးခွန်းနှင့် ပြဿနာများ

0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrtwu awUu&aom oawoe ar;ce;rsm;rm-

1/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe ½jrio;oyjyaom jrermpmta&;tom;pepwum; tb,en;/ rnonen;pepjzi avvmEioen;/

2/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepu azmxw&mwi 0Z&A'0;z;peon rnontcsursm;u tajccazmxwxm;oen;/

3/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ pmta&;tom;pepqi&m azmxwwijycsuwon rnr[civr &oen;/

txuazmjyyg ar;ce;rsm;twu oawoejyKí tajzxw&mwi atmuygjyóem tcsWEi awUu&ygon/

1/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m azmxwreqcsuwon jrermbmom pum;avvmrvr;alumi;wi axmuujyKr &^r&/

2/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m azmxwavvm&mwi jrermbmompum;\ yiu oijyi vuPmay:viatmi azmxwEir &^r&/

3/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m p;pr;Buqrwon bmomaA' ynm&y\oabmjzi csexavvmlunygu uunr &? r&/

ponjyóemwjzpygon/

xalumi txuazmjyygar;ce;Ei jyóemwu tajz&mazmxwEi&e bmompum; Ei bmomaA'oabmw&m;qi&m oawoejyKxm;luaom aqmi;yg;rsm;? pmtypmwr;rsm;? usr;rsm;u &mazavvmzw½rwom;ygon/ xpmtypmwr; usr;pmayrsm;rwpqi bmomaA'en;emwjzi csO;uyavvmcsuwutajccí 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ jrermpm ta&;tom;pepqi&m avvmrrsm;jzi xi[yEi;,Ovsu pmtu;tum; taxmutxm; rsm;jzi þpmwr;wi &i;vi;wijyjyKpxm;ygon/

၄။ မြန်မာဘာသာစကား၏သွင်ပြင်လက္ခဏာများဆိုင်ရာ ဖော်ထုတ်တင်ပြချက်

q&mBu;0Z&A'0;z;pe(1234-1306? 1872-1945)on jrermbmompum;u ygVo'gen;? t*vyo'gen;wjzi avvmlun½rrsm; tm;aumi;aomtcseu pmayynm&iBu; wpO;jzpygon/ q&mBu;armiciri("EjzL)u jrermbmompum; ynm&irsm;Ei bmom pum;tjripmty?]]0Z&A'0;z;peEi jrerm bmompum;tjri}}aqmi;yg;wi-

]]xtajctaersK;wi q&mBu;0;z;peon jrermbmompum;\ yiuoijyi vuPmrsm; xi&m;atmi pepwus azmxw wijycon/}} (pm-71)

[reqxm;ygon/ xalumi 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;jyKpxwa0caom pmayusr;*e rsm;rwpqi awU&&aom]]jrermbmompum;\ oijyivuPmrsm;qi&m azmxw wijycsu}}rsm;u xi&m;ay:viatmi pepwus pppavvmlunaomtcg

(1) pum;oqi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

(2) o'gqi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

(3) teut"ym,qi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

(4) pmta&;tom;qi&mazmxwwijycsursm;

[ícjcm;awG&&ygon/ xalumi txuazmjyygwijycsursm;r jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&m avvmazmxwcaom q&mbu;0Z&A'0;z;pe\ ,qreqcsuwu þpmwr;wiom"ursm;jzi wijyjyGpxm;ygon/

၅။ ဝဇီရဗုဒ္ဓဦးပိုးစိန်၏ မြန်မာစာအရေးအသားစနစ်ဆိုင်ရာလေ့လာမှု

q&mbu;0Z&A'0;z;pe p;pr;avvmwijycaom]]jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m}}rsm;Eiywouí azmxwpppcsursm;pmwu 0Z&A'0;z;pe a&;om;jyGpxwa0caom usr;rsm;pmwrwpqi avvmo&&ygon/ þpmwr;wi 0Z&A'0;z;peu ,wi tav;teuxm;í tus ,w0iaq;aE;o;oyrrsm;r awG&&aom]]a&;x;owypepEi ,wrwa&;en;pep}} Eprs;u t"uxm;í wijyjyGpxm;ygon/

၅၊ ၁။ ရေးထုံးသတ်ပုံစနစ်

0Z&A'0;z;peon jrermpmta&;tom; pepEiywouí a&;x;owypepu azmxwcygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;pepon]]0Ppmta&;tom;pep}}(syllabic writing) jzpon[qGuygon/ 0Pwpctwu pum;ou&nne;aom oauwrsm;wpyía&;om;&ygon/ xalumi a&;x;owyowne;onvn; ta&;ygaomu@wp&yjzpygon/ em;jziGum;&aompum;ou rsupEijriomatmi rwwr;wixm;jci;jzpípum;ou twtuso½yazma&;om;&e cucygon/ 0Z&A'0;z;peon rr\avvmqn;y;ru tajccí pma&;en;pepu 2 rs;creqjyygon/ ,i;wrm topa&;en;Eiteupa&;en;[ízpygon/

၅၊ ၁၊ ၁။ အသံစွဲရေးနည်း၊ အနက်စွဲရေးနည်း

q&mbu;u jrermri;vwawmo;owyEi jrermo'gen;teuen;usr;wi touta&;tu&mjzi rwwr;wionTcgwi topa&;en;? teupa&;en; wpccEinnw&alumi;u-

]]tou pmv;tu&mjzi a&;rwjci;on topa&;en; aomvn;aumi;?teupa&;en;aomvn;aumi; wpccEinnw&on/}} (pm-66)

[reqxm;ygon/ xreqcsuu xi&m;atmi om"ujy&mwi-

]]wcg;u]]wCm;}}[toxutwi;a&;v\i topa&;en;? yc;ay:ü xr;&ewixm;aomt&mu]]xr;y;}}[rvteutwi;a&;jci;on teupa&;en;jzpon/}} (pm-71-72)

[azmjy&i;vi;xm;onu awG&&ygon/

xjyi]]z? b}}tu&mw\ topa&;en;? teupa&;en;wEiywouí jrermri; vwawmo;owyEi jrermo'gen;teuen;usr;pmtywi

]]pm;b,?aomuz,?awmibu?ajrmuzu?tzebe?tcgCm .....a&;en; won topa&;en;wn;/}} (pm-66)

[vn;aumi;?

]]pm;b,?aomub,?awmibu?ajrmubu?tbebe?tcgcg.....paom ta&;won bue;u z0;xyo zw& avaomaumi topa&;en;vn; r[w? teupa&;en;vn; r[w? tjyp&aom a&;en;wn;/}}

(pm-67)

[vn;aumi;]]bue;}}u]]z0;xy}}ozw&ojzi topa&;en;r[wí]]z0;xy}} o zw&aom]]bue;}}ta&;won rm;,i;ona&;en;jzpaumi; pepwus&i;jy req xm;ygon/

q&mbu;0Z&A'0;z;peu]]azmjyyg}}[aompum;\ toxuEiywouí]]azmjyAm-[&wqon/ xo]]jy}}to rajymi;&on taumi;um;]]azmí jyyg}} qvonu 'ewí]azmjyAm}[qon/ jyEiygwuom oEpy aomaumi]]jyAm}}[toajymi;om;on/]pma&; tre?pmzw to}} [aom topa&;en;t&rmvn; ay:atmijyon?ay:apon[o'-um½uen; q&aomaumi]azm}omv\i teurepmv;jzpon/]abmjyyg} [aom bue;ta&;rm teuen;vn; rre/}}

(pm-47)

[xyrreqygon/ xtcsuEiywouí q&mbu;armiciri("EjzL)u bmomtjri pmaytjripmty?0Z&A'0;z;pe\ bmompmayqi&mbuk;yr;csursm; aqmi;yg;wi-

]]pum;ojzpyoabmt&unv\i (z?oni;)r b(ojyi;) olom ajymi;½; &ly;? b(ojyi;)r (zoni;)o ajymi;½; r&yg/ (yp-]tazm}u]vy}Ei wv\i]vyazm}[torajymi;b q&aomvn;]om;}Ei wv\ir]om;abm}[í toajymi;om;ygon/) xaumi]b}Eia&;ly; zozw &jci;rm pum;o ajymi;x;tpOEi ajymi;jyejzpaeygon/ xaumi z-o zw&onu]b}Eia&;v\itrm;[aom q&mbu;0;z;pe\ tq;tjzwrm obm0usaumi; xi&m;ygon/}} (pm-162)

[í reqcsuon 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ topa&;en; teupa&;en;qi&mwu xyr &i;jyouo awU&ygon/ wpze-

]]roiaom bue;ta&;tom;on 1240 jynEpupygon/ xumvü]a&eee;&ib&m;? armib&m;? be;awmBu;b&m;? r,b&m;? A'b&m;} wu bue;Eia&;aomaumi]rz&m;}uvn; bue;Eia&;oiawm on/ xaumi rz&m;Bu;\ awmi;qcsuon rveyg/ awmi;oiaom tcsu yijzpay\/ y*ri;? ri;we;ri;vuxuawmwü otcsUon]rb&m;}[bue;Eia&;uonu vwawmy&yu tcsUü awU&ayon/ tvawm& rL;rwwuom]rb&m;}[aom bue;a&; ciratmi tjcm;pum;wu vn; bue;oajymi;a&;jci; onom q;&m;acs\/}} (pm-42)

[oaygri;vuxu? rz&m;Bu;pz&m;vw\ awmi;qcsut&]bue;}ta&;Ei ywouí jywom;pmaxmujya0zeo;oyjyaom 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpma&;en; pepqi&mbmom pum;tjriu avvmorwci&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ ]z0;xy} ta&;to;Ei ywouí q&mBu;O;azarmiwiu jrermusr;rsm; azmxwyEyjci; pmtywi-

]]rsm;pmaom pum;v;wwi bue;ae&mü z0;xyu tcitrm a&;oi; aomtcg vBuKuen;ojzi]z0;xy O;z;pe}[tajymitavmiac:Iu\/ o&mwi ausmupmu z0;xytm; rsm;pmouaocaumi; awU&aomtcg vBuKursm;vm\/ uEytygt0ijzpaom vtrsm;on rrw\ trnrsm; u bue;Eira&;b z0;xyEi a&;pjyIu\/ O;z;peonvn; pmv;aygi; twuaumi ty,cc&aom rrpmppmu;pmtyrsm;u ausmi;o; aumrw u twnjyonwiatmi tBuajrmuc\/}} (pm-22)

[íq&mBu; 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ a&;x;owypepqi&m azmxwBuK;yr;csuwuo& rwom;&ygon/

၅၊ ခ၊ ၂။ သတ်ပုံစနစ်

0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom; pepqi&mavvmrwwi a&;x;owypepEi ywouí]]owypep}}uqrelqcsuwuvn; avvmo&&ygon/ owypepEi ywouí nBu;ow(now)Ei nav;ow(Úow)[í 2 rK;ujym;yu cjcm;jycjci;u avvmawU&&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ jrermuAsmzUen;usr; yxrtywi-

]]nowwprK;wn;u zwo 2 rK;xm;jci;on rlum;b; ao;aom n-ow ou reuepmzwEi&e c,O;acson/ xaumi Ei;&najym&rn u Ei;&Opojzi ajymrm;vmuly/ xoc,O;aomvn; ee;wi;ü oaygri;w&m;vuxuwi nowwprK;wn;uom o;avon/}}

(pm-76)

[vn;aumi;?]nBu;ow? Úav;ow}w\ zw&wen;? a&;om;en;qi&m pum;v; w\ori;aumi;u

]]Oaumi;r Úi,owrm omveri;w&m; vuxuavmurmr ynmtcsU xiaom ta&;jzpwe&mon/ xta&;u 0PaAm"e q&mwEpou[e rw/ taumi;uaw;qaom Úi,ta&;on jrermAsn;pwi Ú wpv; w;apouo jzpaomaumi Epou[erw/ ee;wi;uvn;Oaumi;r 0[ac:onjzpí r*vmr&aomaumi o;v[erw/ ontjypi,rwpyg; o'a'go? twa'gowu uEybuqí r&yg/}} (pm-77)

[vn;aumi;? xaemu

]]nowü to 2 rs;zw&aom tcutcu z,&m;jci;jzpayon/ nu wpjcr;zí 0g-aOg[m&wyumoeq&m tvtm;jzi aemuy;Oaumi;u jzwía&;jci;on jrermAsn;pwi tu&mwpv;w;apon[rqxuyg/ now touuov,prim t*grpaom]n}jzia&;rwjci;omjzpayon/}} (pm-77)

[vn;aumi;?]Úav;ow}\ tu&moabmobm0 ta&;to;wu oabmrus aumi;Ei rr\ tjriu wijy&i;vi;xm;jci;jzpygon/

]]1296 c jzpaom ,ctcgü x Úi,ta&;u ygVta&;ü vn;aumi;? jrermta&;üvn;aumi; ueuuor&? tm;v;oabmw a&;avly/ xaumi xÚi,owu pxiotm;cs;rr;xuayon/}} (pm-77)

[ívn; owypepupEiywouí roiawmv\i ueuupum;qouo oiawmv\i axmuccs;rr;&e 0eav;aEmiaE;jci;r&aumi; awU&ygon/

wpze owypepEiywouí ao;ao;wi(-) iEi eow(e) ie towqi&m Buqrelqazmxwcsuwu]]jrermuAsmzUen;usr;}}(yxrty)wi atmuygom"uwjzi awU&&ygon/

]]qm;wii? neawmuawmu? raomupaumi; [aom b&'w Zmwaygi; u pytiu jy,*xwon/wi;oi;wu0eri;u ,i;jy,*u rrm;[q on/}} (pm-84)

[vn;aumi;?

]]qm;wieiejzponrerq&mü qm;ieonu tv&jyeaomaumi eow Eia&;on/ xaumi qm;ie[aom aOg[m&wpcwn;u tvr&on taeEiqv\i ao;ao;wi? tv&ontaeEiqv\i eow[Oya'jyav on/}} (pm-85)

[ívn; OZ&A'O;z;pewacwu ao;ao;wi(-)Ei eow(-e)qi&m owypep Oya' jzpay:aey wijycsuu awUri&ygon/ xolaom Oya'jzpaeyEiywouí OZ&A' O;z;peu

]], i;Oya'u oi, wyi Epr rnr[w? , i;Oya'twi; vuema&;v{i ig;yeu tvr&tyonjzpí ao;ao;wiEia&;&t/ a&;ar;eu um; tv &tyonjzpí eowEia&;&t/}} (pm-85)

[í o;oyjyy;

]]þy&r;ywmOya'u awmuygp/}} (pm-85)

[í wm;jrpreqy;

]]jrermbmomta&;on pn;rur;ra&;aom ta&;r[w? teupn;ur; Eia&;on jzpaomaumi a&;en;Oya'jyaumi;? &aumi;aom wi;u; jynu;om;w ta&;r;yi jzpayon/}}

(pm-85)

[í jrermbmom ta&;tom;pn;ur;pep&ru tcitrmreqygon/ xaumi bmom aA'qμO;xe;jri reqcaom

]]bmompum;[on pepusaom tzutpn;wpcjzpon/ rnonbmom pum;ürq pepusron pum;ozyü omru o'güvn;&on/ jrermbmompum;üvn; oen;Eiopepusaom o'gpn;ur;? o'guelow csu awu&on/}} (pm-44)

[aom bmomaA'tjriEi txuygom"ut& OZ&A'O;z;pe\ tjrirm oabmcsi; naumi;? OZ&A'O;z;pe\ jrermbmompum;tay: tav;teuxm;r? wez;xm;rtjri u o;oyawu&&ygon/

xaumi OZ&A'O;z;peon a&;x;owypepEiywouí bmompum;tjri usO;ajrmi;rr&aumi; o;oyawu&&ygon/

၅။ ၂။ ယတိမှတ်ရေးနည်းစနစ်

၅။ ၂။ ၁။ ယတိမှတ်နှင့် ယတိမှတ်ရေးနည်း

OZ&A'O;z;peon jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m , wrwa&;en;pepu azmxw wijy&i;vi;cygon/], wrw}[aomto;Eiywouí jrermtb"mewi

]], w^ , '^e-uAsma&;&m &wzw&mü we&y&aom tyi; tjcm; (yg. , w)}}

(pm-298)

[vn;aumi;? , wrw[on

]], wrw^ , 'rw^e- , wu oomxi&m;atmi jyaom trwtom;/}}

(pm-298)

[vn;aumi; teuziqxm;ygon/ xalumi ,wrwa&;en;on we&y &wzw&mü oomxi&m;atmijyaom trwtom;a&;en;[q&ygrn/ 0Z&A'0;z;peu x,wrw a&;en;on jrermpmta&;tom;wi qvcsuu oomxi&m;atmi to;jy&alumi;? jrermbmompum;wi ,wrw 12 rS;&y? teuEito;wu cjcm;requm ,wrw a&;en;pepu om"urm;Eiwu azmxw&i;vi;wijyxm;ygon/

uAsmzUq&mwi],wrw}jzi we&yyi;jcm;zw&w&ouol jrermpum;ajy ta&;tom;wivn; ,wrwon zwlum;&mwivn;aumi;? a&;om;&mwi vn;aumi; ta&;Su;alumi; o&ygon/ jrermpma&;om;&mwi ,wrwrygv{i teut"ym, trS;rS;aumu ,Eily; trS;rS;zwluygon/ xorjzpap&e 0Z&A'0;z;peu pma&;om;r wi to;jy&rn ,wrwpepu azmxwjycjci;jzpygon/ a&;a&;en;rm;wi]y'}[ac: aom pum;v;tpwlu trwtom;xm;& yi;jcm;jzwawmu &wzwluon/ a&;om;luyg on/ xol]y'}[ac:aom y'wlu jcm;jzwjyaom trwtom;jzpaomalumi y'jzw[ac:luygon/ jrermtb"mewi y'jzw[on

]]pmtjzwtawmu? tem;ujyaom oauw}} (pm-225)

[ziqygon/ jrermpmta&;tom;pept& xolaom y'jzwuol ,wrw 12 rS;u 0Z&A'0;z;pe azmxwwijyxm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

၅၊ ၂၊ ၂။ ယတိမှတ်ဧရိုးနည်းသုံးပုံ ခ၂ နည်း

0Z&A'0;z;peu jrermpmta&;tom;pepwi &&rn,wrwa&;en; 12 en;u jrermuAsmzUen;usr; yxrtywi to;jy{yom"urm;Eiwu &i;vi;wijyreqxm; onu atmuygtwi; avvmo&&ygon/ 0Z&A'0;z;pe reqjyaom ,wrw 12 en; rm

(1)]]pum;wpcu wpcr cmía&;av}}

]],cumva&;en;ü wpacsmi;y'u rxnawmb pum;v;wpv;u wpv; rcmía&;rwon/ tcsueuen;ay\/}} (pm-321)

[ípum;v;wpcEi wpc cmía&;&e reqygon/

(2)]]þ]/} 2acsmi;y'u 0gusq;wi;q;wi; a&;rwav}} (pm-321)

[íEpacsmi;y'u 0gusq;wi;a&;&e reqxm;onuawU&ygon/ jrermtb"mewi

]]y'r? e-0gusq;&mü a&;aom rsO;rwtwtacsmi;(/)}} (pm-225)

[azmjyxm;&m 0Z&A'0;z;pe\ ,wrw]/}to;Ei wnalumi; awU&ygon/

(3)]]þ]/ /}} 2acsmi;y' 2 qiu y'r[ac:on/

Ogu s t r sm;yga o m o;jcm;ta umi;t&mwu rsO;wpa umi;wn;wi a&;&m ü jcm;jzwa&;rw&on/

om"u/ /z;vaeyüom;\/z;vzsm;\/q&mac:&\/ /}} (pm-321)

xa umi Ogu s t r sm;yga o m o;jcm;ta umi;t&mwu t x u yg t wi; rsO; wpa umi;wn;wi a&;&mü jcm;jzwa&;rw&ejzpon/ jrerm t b"me t&

]]y'rBu;^ywr*s;^ e-pma&;om;&mü y'r 2 cjzi t r w t om;jy on y'jzw y'&yoauw/ (/ /)}} (pm-225)

[azmjyyg&&m OZ&A'O;z;pe\ ]y'r}tac:ta0:Ei jrerm t b"me tac:ta0:w u v r &aom v n; t o;rmr wna umi; o;oyaw&&ygon/

(4) (u)]]]?} þ wpacsmi;y'u Ogu su;x u om;aom? om;v{i? om;aoma umi? om;í paompum;wEiq;on Ogu si , w u jcm;rw&müo;av}} (pm-321)

om"u/ /r;acgií? tpm;tpmacgi;yg;vwaom? v w on iwrwjci; ab;w u on;rcEiaoma umi? wpO;u wpO; v , u ow jzw uue\}}

(pm-322)

xa umi wpacsmi;y']?}u Ogu su;x u]]aom? v{i? aoma umi? í}pum; wEiq;on Ogu si , (Ogu sc)w u jcm;írw&mü o;&ejzpon/ jrerm t b"me wi

]]wpacsmi;y'^wacsmi;Aw^e-pm tjzw tawmu t&y tem;t wu a&;rw aom rsO;rwwwpacsmi;/}} (pm-156)

[azmjy&m OZ&A'O;z;pe u Ogu su;x u Ogu si , u jcm;rw&eüo;&eazmjy y; jrerm t b"me u pm tjzw tawmu t&y tem;t wu [qojzi xywru saom v n; t o;jy r oabmrm ten;i , w n on [qEiygon/

(c)]]í-o'g aemiBu , mwpquwn;vmüum; wpacsmi;y'jcm;rw&erv? yum;-z;ciuom;í ac:yg}} (pm-322)

xa umi]í}o'gon Bu , mwpquwn;jzpu wpacsmi;y'jcm;o;&e rv [qjci;jzpygon/

(*)]]t r nemrjzpaom tac:pum;u ta[mBu , mEi um&urpyaoma umi wpacsmi;y'Eijcm;rwav/

yum;- t ewom;? o r uw u rr0rqn;uyjci;on r*v m rn\/}} (pm-322)

xa umi t r nemrjzpaom tac:pum;(tmvypum;)u ta[mBu , mEi um&ur pyí wpacsmi;y'Ei jcm;rw&ejzpon/

(C)]]aomEiq;aom emr0aooeon te;&y'uausmí py&rnjzpv\i xemr0aooeu wpacsmi;y'Ei wejcm;av/

yum;- aoaomou lumv\iar? aysmuaomou &mv\iawU/}}

(pm-322)

[vn;aumi;?

(i)]]te;&pum;Ei tpyt,rm;z,&v\i y'½;uyi wpacsmi;y'Ei yi;jcm;oion/

yum;- &[Emu? owtyly;aom uavom&o[rw&m\/xo]]&[Emu}}? [wpacsmi;y'Ei jcm;rwvujci;on ,i;y'u]]owtyly;}} [aomBu,mEi rpyEi[wm;jrpvujci;yijzp\/}}

(pm-323)

[wpacsmi;y'](?)] to;&yu 5 rS;cum tao;pwazmjy&i;vi; reqcsuu awU&&ygon/

(5)]? ?}þ wpacsmi;y' 2 qiu &nvaom Ogusi,uausmí py&aom Ogusi,wujcm;rw&müo;av/

yum;- Ow&moazmujyeí? r;acgiaomvn;aumi;? ?

ur|me;p;jze;aom---ajrwec;alumi r;acgiaomvn;aumi;? ?}}

(pm-323)

xalumi wpacsmi;y' 2 qiu &nvsm;vaom Ogusi,uausmí py&aom Ogusi,wujcm;rw&müo;&ejzpon/

(6)]] -þy'au;vuPmum; trnEivuatmiyi y'ujcm;&ejzpon/ vuPmtrw\ yye;tm;jzi x&Eiwaom wpacsmi;y'uo y' 2 cu tpyt,uui;atmi yi;jcm;Eirnr[w/ xalumiy'au;u tpyt,urui;aom ,Opyormo('ewormo)w\ tpwy'wu cjcm;&müo;on/

yum;- jcao,usm;,usm;op,0u0tp&aom om;&wEi ›yr;aomawm/}}

(pm-323)

xalumi y'2 cu tpyt,u&aom ,Opypum;v;w\ tpwy'wu cjcm;&müo;alumi;awU&on/ xjyi y'au;Eiywouí

]]ormoy'\ tpwwu wpacsmi;y'Ei ryi;rjcm;avEi? wppwEiwppwouqijci;&[qv&ma&muon/ y'au;rm tjzwtzwrrm;&½omjcm;jci;jzpon/}} (pm-323)

[y'au;tb ,aumio;&aumi; &i;jycsuu awU&&ygon/ y'au;to;on

]]comma^aumrm^n- t*vyy'jzwtrwtom;(,)}}(pm-61)

Ei oabmvuPmEito;won[qEiygon/

(7)]]]]þy'au;vetzitywu y'wtwi;ü &aompum;wu wppjyí qaumi;? wpo;wjcm;jyíqaumi;wu jyq&müo;&on/

yum;-]r} uayg&mPq&mwto;rsm;\/}}

qaomta&;ü]r}[y'au;veEi a&;aomaumi pm;&on re teuu r,omy/ ro'gu? r[aompum;u[t"ym,aumu,&awmon/ þovi pmta&;&ouom\/}} (pm-324)

[ ]}oauwu]y'au;vetzityw}[ac:a0:í to;&yEi rnoo;&jci; jzpaumi; &i;vi;azmxwcsuu awU&ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe\ ]]y'au;veon jrermpmtzU\ jrerm-t*vytb"me(2019)ü

]]rsuawmiyw^mje' taun bei'^ n-closed invented commas Ei rsuawmizi^mje' taun busin^ n-open invented commas/}} (pm-407)

Ei oabmobm0csi;? to;csi;waumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

(8)]] ( )þvuPmu ui;[ac:\/ jrermri;vwawmü]p,,u}[ac:\/ tac:,0ay\/ p,,u\yye;uu otwi;&pum;pon eab;wpzu wpcsuü &aompum;wEi um&upy? tum&upyw|zi ouqijci; r&aumi;uui;í o;jcm;íjyacson/ xaumi pma&;ou csyoi;aom pum;csy? trmpum;uui;oi;íjyav/

yum;- ouao, z;azu]ou}(w&m;cu vunK;x;vsu) ureawm oonrm o;Epce&ygly/}}

(pm-326)

[ouaoz;azu]]ou}}[ajymqpO? w&m;cu vunK;x;vsuajymon[t"ym,aumu&on[ívn; atmuygta&;tom;Eiywouí ui;to;jyKyu azmjy&i;vi; xm;ygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;pe]ui;}oauwEito;wu jrermtb"mewi avvmlun aomtcg-

]]pm? *Pe;ponwu o;oeazmjy&müo;on y'jzw? y'&y wprsK;? 0uui;/}} (pm-41)

[ziqyEito;won xywr[waomvn; oabmcsi;wnaumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

(9)]]]-} þvuPmu rsO;quw[ac:on/ ,i;vuPm\ yye;uyi wpacsmi;y'uoo y'wuro;rjcm;b wpquwn;jzpaumi;jyacs on/ xaumi ,Opyormo? tEi;xywjykormo? t&wormowr ‹ui;aom teupyormou tjzw? tzwrm;,i;z, &aomae&mü þvuPmEi jy&m\/

yum;- &eue lrU-lrUr trs;om;ausmi;-cEpqiurnarmicion}}

(pm-326)

xaumi rsO;quw]-}onvn; tjzwtzw rrm;&atmi a&;rwjci;jzpaumi; awU&ygon/ Excellence Learner's Pocket Dictionarywi-

]]hyppen^[uzi^n-pum;v;rsm;quonoauw(w;)/}}

(pm-157)

ziqcsuEiwaumi; awU&ygon/

(10)]]]—}þvuPmu rsO;qu&n[ac:on/ ,i;vuPmon yye; tm;jzi rsO;quw\ oabmtwi;jzp\/ þrsO;qu&non ocsi;vum wwi y'wi; ,wjyw&mujy&mü to;usontjyi ygVu teujye&m üvn; to;csoi\/

yum;- aua'Oyw — tewom;? Amvme — oruwu?---*Pm[— rwavavm/}} (pm-327)

rsO;qu&n]—}on rsO;quwuoyi to;&y; ygVu teujye&müvn; o;oion[qxm;onu awU&ygon/

(11)]]]/—}þvuPmu 2 acsmi;y' rsO;qu&nwu wzuo;jci;jzp\/ t"ym,um;, jy,*um;, yum;paompum;u aemuuþvuPmwu jyoi\/ Ogusq;onreaomvn; quía&;&O;rnjzp aomaumi t"ym,um;/—}} (pm-328)

xaumi quajym&e&on[aom t"ym,ujyvv|i þvuPmu jy&rnjzpaumi; reqxm;ygon/

(12)]]]?—}þwpacsmi;y' rsO;qu&nwu Ogusrq;ao;? tquuatmuaumi; üa&;rn[aom t"ym,üo;av/ (pm-328)

om"u- ,i;ausmi;trnu rlum;z;owtjzw? tzwrrm;atmia&;v v|i?— (pm-326)

xaumi ,wrwa&;en; 12 rs;u to;jyyEiwu azmxw&i;vi;wijyxm; aom OZ&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepqi&m avvmrwr awU&&ygon/ tusO; jyecsy&v|i

(1) pmv;wpv;Eiwpv;cma&;&e

(2) / Epacsmi;y' - Ogusq;wi;a&;&e

(3) / / Epacsmi;y' 2 qi - Ogustrsm;ygo;jcm;taumi;t&mwu rsO;wpaumi; wn;wi jcm;jzwa&;&e/

(4) ? wpacsmi;y' - Ogusu;xu]í?aom?aomaumi}Eitq;owaom Ogusi, (Ogusc) aemuwio;&e

-]í}o'gonBu,mwpquwn;jzpuo;&erv
- trnemrjzpaomtac:pum;(tmvypum;)aemuwio;&e
-]aom}Eiq;aom emrOaooeon te;&y'uausmípy v|i xy'uueo;&e
- te;&pum;Ei tpyt,rm;z,&v|i wpacsmi;y'Ei yi;jcm;&e

(5) ? ? wpacsmi;y' 2 qi - &nvsm;aomOgusi, ausmípy&aom tjcm;Ogusi, wujcm;rw&e

(6) ,y'au; - ,Opyormowtpwtyi;u cjcm;o;&e

(7)] }y'au;vetzityw - y'au;twi;&pum;wu wppjyqaumi;wio;&e

(8) ( ) ui; - jrermri;vwawmwip,,u[ac:on/ twi;&pum;pon eab;wpzuwpcsu& pum;w Ei ouqijci;r&aumi;jy&mwio;&e

(9) – rsO;quw - wpacsmi;y'to;Eiwon/ tjzwtzwrm;z, &aomae&müjy&e

(10) — rsO;qu&n - rsO;quwEioabmobm0won/ ocsi;vum wwi ,wjyw&müo;&e? ygVuteujye&mü o;&e

(11) /— Epacsmi;y'rsO;qu&n - Ogusq;aomvn; ajym&e&onujy&e

(12) ?— wpacsmi;y'rsO;qu&n - Ogusrq;ao;? tquuatmuaumi;üa&;rn [aomt"ym,jzio;&e

xaumi þ,wrwa&;en; 12 rs|u jrermpmta&;tom;wi y'rsm;? y'prsm;? Ogusrsm;\ taetxm;&i;vi;ap&e? t"ym,aumu,r v,uap&eo;aumi;o&yg on/ oaomrnonae&mwi rnony'uo;&rnjzpy; rnony'uro;&e ww usus uelowazmjyxm;aom a&;en;pepteitrm raw|&yg/ xoraw|&jci;rm pn;rsO; xw&avmuatmi tzwt&w? ta&;tom;cucaom taumi;r[w[aw;jri,qjci; aumijzprn[o;oyygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;peon ,wrwa&;en;u tao;pwazmjy &i;vi;aumi; oomxi&m;ygon/ xaumi0Z&A'O;z;pe\ tao;pwpepwus avvm

wijywwaom bmompum;qi&m Buk;yr;tm;xwru totrwjy&rnjzpygon/ xjyijrermpmta&;tom;pepu yrjynpaumi;reatmi tbubuu ½axmipjzi ppp vr;nejyjci;uvn; av;pm;z,jzpaumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

ခြုံငုံသုံးသပ်ချက်

þpmwr;on OZ&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;qi&m avvmrjzpygon/ jrermpmayynm&iq&mBu; OZ&A'O;z;pe\ jrermpmta&;tom;pepEiywouí avvm azmxwpppcsursm; tajrmutjrm;&aomvn; x;jcm;csu&onwuom a&;xwí þpmwr;wi wijyxm;ygon/ OZ&A'O;z;pe avvmazmxwcaom jrermpm ta&;tom;pepEiywouí a&;x;owypepEi ,wrwa&;en;pep 2 &yu awU&&aumi; om"ursm;jzi &i;vi;wijycygon/

jrermpma&;x;owypepu avvmazmxw&mwi]topa&;en;Ei teup a&;en;}} [aoma&;en; 2 &y\ oabmobm0? teut"ym,? to;jyyen;peprsm;uom"ursm;jzi azmxw&i;vi;xm;ygon/ toupmv;tu&mjzi a&;rwjci;wi top a&;en;qi&mrsm;? teupa&;en;qi&mrsm;u en;pepEinatmi rnoa&;&aumi;? zw&aumi; zO;xy(z)Ei bue;(b)tu&mwjzi om"ujyí &i;vi;cygon/ jrermpmon]pma&;tre? pmzwto}qontwi; topteup a&;en;zwen;wjzi ra&;rzwu qv&i;t"ym,ray:vionTjyi rm;,i;aumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

xjyi a&;x;owypepu wijy&mwi owypep&aumi;uvn; OZ&A'O;z;pe\ Buqcsutqtre Ei om"uwt& orw&ygon/ OZ&A'O;z;peon owypepu wijy&i;vi;&mwi nBu;ow(now)EiÚi,ow(0)? ao;ao;wi (-)Ei ei,ow(e) wu om"uaqmií azmxwrelqygon/ xowypepwi trm;tre? oiroi? csicse aOzeo;oyjci;? roiawmv\i ueuupum;qouol oiawmv\i cs;rr;axmu c&e Oerav;wwaom OZ&A'O;z;pe\ bmompum;tjri us,jyeruvn; o;oyawU&&ygon/

xlaemu]],wrwa&;en;}}[aom pma&;en;pepwp&yuvn; tao;pwppp azmxwrelqcygon/ xa&;en;pepu azmxwjy&mwi ,wrwEi ,wrwa&;en;uvn;aumi;? ,wrwa&;en;o;y 12 en;uvn;aumi; teut"ym,rnol&y? oabmobm0Ei rnotojyloiywu om"ursm;jzi wijy&i;vi;xm;ygon/ xaumi jrermpmta&;tom;pepu yrjynpaumi;rea&; tbubuupppcaumi; awU&ygon/ olaom,wrwrsm;u rnotojy&rnu cirmpmreq&mwi wus jywom;r tm;en;onrty axmiapatmiBuq vr;nejyaom Buk;yr;tm;xwcsuon av;pm;z,jzpygon/ rsuarmuacw jrermpm ta&;tom;pepqi&mwwi OZ&A'O;z;pe vr;nejycaom en;peprsm;u o;paeqjzpaumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on jrerm pmayEi bmompum;ynm u;wpO;jzpon q&m u;0Z&A' O;z;peu , wi a&;om;jy pxwa0caom pmayusr;*ersm;rwpqi avvmo&&aom jrerm pm ta&;tom;qi&mwu avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ 0Z&A'O;z;peu olaom jrerm bmompum; ynm&i u;rsm;\ bmompum;tjri rno&y? jrerm pmayEi bmompum;twu rnr tax mu tujy aeyw u quvuoawoejy vorsm;twu þpmwr;on yy;ay;Eirnjzpygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ausmatmipxm;q&mawm? ('w ,)/ (1320)/ *ဝေဟာရတ္ထပကာသနီ*/ &eue? v , wr@i/

un un O;? r/ (2010)/ *လိပ်ဒီကာကျမ်းမှ ယောမင်းကြီးဦးဘိုးလှိုင်၏ ဘာသာစကား အမြင်*/ &euewuov? jrerm pmXme/

ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2007)/ *မိန်းမယောကျ်ားထိုစကား*/ &eue? o [&wem pmay/

ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2011)/ *မြန်မာဘာသာစကားပညာရှင်များနှင့် ဘာသာစကားအမြင်*/ &eue? uaum0w&npmay/

ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2011)/ *သက်တံရောင်စုံဘာသာစကား*/ &eue? trorpmay/

ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ (2014)/ *ဘာသာအမြင် စာပေအမြင်*/ &eue? pwu;cscsyEywu/

ciat;? a'guwm/ (2008)/ *အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/

xe;jri? O;/ (1968)/ *ပါဠိသက်ဝေါဟာရအဘိဓာန်*/ &eue? wuovyEywu/

xe;jri? O;/ (2007)/ *သဒ္ဒဗေဒ*/ &eue? &mjynyEywu/

xe;jri? O;/ (2008)/ *ဘာသာဗေဒ*/ &eue? &mjynyEywu/

azarmiwi? O;/ (1956)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါနှင့် အသုံးအနှုန်း*/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

z;pe? O;/ (yEyEpryg)/ *ပဒေသာသီချင်းစာကိုယ်နှင့် ဦးဖိုးစိန်အဖြေနှင့် အဓိပ္ပာယ်ကောက်နည်း*/ &eue? w;pmyEywu/

z;pe? O;/ (yEyEpryg)/ *မြန်မာကဗျာဖွဲ့နည်းကျမ်း*/ &eue? w;pmyEywu/

z;pe? O;/ (yEyEpryg)/ *မြန်မာစကားနက်ကျမ်း*/ &eue? w;pmyEywu/

z;pe? O;/ (yEyEpryg)/ *မြန်မာစာစီစာကုံးကျမ်း*/ &eue? w;pmyEywu/

z;pe? O;/ (yEyEpryg)/ *မြန်မာမင်းလွတ်တော်သုံးသတ်ပုံနှင့် သဒ္ဒါနည်းအနက်နည်းကျမ်း*/ &eue? w; pmyEywu/

z;vi? O;(a , mri;u;)/ (1971)/ *လိပ်ဒီဝိကာ*/ &eue? rmCpmay/

r [maZ , soc , m? (avoi;twi;0e0;cse)/ (1960)/ *ဝေဟာရလိနတ္ထဒီပနီ*/ &eue? [om0w/

jrerm pmtz / (2005)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါ*/ &eue/ jrerm pmtz O;p;Xme/

jrerm pmtz / (2008)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*/ &eue? jrerm pmtz O;p;Xme/

a&oi? O;/ (2005)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒဗေဒဖတ်စာ*/ &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/

omx? O;/ (1897)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါသစ်*/ &eue? ynma&;jy prqi&maumrw/

aomi;vi? O;/ (1978)/ *နည်းသစ်မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါ*/ &eue? omoema&;O;p;Xme/

oe;? q&m(armb)/ (1292)/ *ဝေရာဏဒီပနီ*/ &eue? jrermy#uwyEywu/

q&mrSu;a':oe;aq\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;

wirsK;[e*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on]]q&mrSu;a':oe;aq\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;}} jzpygon/ &n&,csurm jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoewu a&Uaqmivr;jy om;caom jrermpmygarmu q&mrSu;a':oe;aq(u,ve)\ wez;Su;rm;on oawoe&v' aumi;tartEprsm;u qucEiuap&e wijyvjci;jzpygon/ oawoee,erwtjzp q&mrSu;a&;om;jyKpcaom oawoepmty? pmwr;? aqmi;yg;rsm;u owrwjyKpygon/ þojyKp&mwi bmompum;ynm&yrsm;jzi csO;uyavvm ygon/ q&mrSu;\ oawoe&v'rsm;on jrermbmompum; oawor sm;twu taxmutyaumi;rsm; &&Eiygon/

သော့ချက်စေါ်ဟာရများ – မြန်မာဘာသာစကား၊ သုတေသနရလဒ်၊ ဘာသာစကားပညာရပ်။

e'ge;

þpmwr;on jrermEiiOZmoyynm½itz\ tSur(20)ajrmu oawoepmwr; zwyoU wioi;zwlum;on]]q&mrSu;a':oe;aq\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe &v'rsm;}}jzpygon/ jrermpmygarmuwpO;jzpaom q&mrSu;a':oe;aqon a&;a[mi; jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoersm;u pOqurjywaqmi&ucon trK;or;bmom pum; ynm&iwpO;vn;jzpygon/ bmompum;qi&m oawoevyie;rsm;u a&;a[mi; jrermpmaywjzi a&Uaqmi O;&u jyKvycjci;wr&&aom oawoe&v'rsm;uazmxw vaom&n&,csujzi jyKpygon/ q&mrSu;on ,ctcgou&xi&m; r&awmaomvn; cse&pcaom tartEprsm;[ac:qxuon a&;a[mi;jrermbmom pum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;u taxmutxm;rsm;jzi jyKpxm;ygon/

þpmwr;wi q&mrSu;a':oe;aq\ a&;a[mi;jrerm bmompum;qi&m oawoe &v'rsm;tjzp pppavvmawU&csursm;u bmompum;½axmir om"ursm;jzi &i;vi; wijyjyKpxm;ygon/ pmtu;tum;rsm;u azmjy&mwi q&mrSu;a&;om;jyKpcor awU&& aom r*Zi;? *sme,? pmapmi? oawoepmwr;zwyrsm;r pmwr;rsm;? aqmi;yg;rsm;u wppwppn;wn; azmjyyg&on]]jrermbmompum;Ei jrermausmupm pmwr;aqmi;yg; rsm;}} pmtyu t"uxm;Ky; azmjyjyKpygon/

1/ pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

þpmwr;ujyKpEi&e q&mrSu;a':oe;aq\ bOEi pmayqi&mpmayavvm qe;ppcsursm; jyKvyygon/ ou&xi&m;r&awmaom q&mrSu;Eiywoufí q&mrSu; u,wia&;om;jyKpcon pmtypmwr;rsm;? aqmi;yg;rsm;uom civaomouaotjzp owrwjyKp&ygon/ pmayArmetzU\ 2003 cEpxw]]jrermp,pusr;tEpcsKy}} usr;

---

* a'guwm? uxu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov

pmtyr q&mrSu;Eiywouí oawoejy(&e wuseueaom vr;p&&cygon/ xlaemu q&mSu;armiciri("EjzL)\ ]]jrermbmompum;ynm&irsm;Ei bmompum;tjri}} (xyrjznpucsu- 2011? arv? ww, tSurxw)r]]a':oe;aqEi jrerm bmompum;}} aqmi;yg;on þpmwr;twu t"utm;jy(&m vr;alumi;rsm;tjzp&&apcygon/ xjyi q&mrSu; a&;om;jy(pcaom]]jrermbmompum;? jrermausmupm pmwr;aqmi;yg;? &eue? wuovrsm;bmomjyeEi pmtyxwa0a&;Xme? 1980}}pmwr; aqmi;yg;rsm;wi azmjy yg&onwr jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'aumi;rsm;u pppa&;xwaumu, í jy(pwijyxm;ygon/

2/ oawoear;ce;Eijyóemtcs(u

þpmwr;u jy(p&mwi oawoeqi&mar;ce;rsm;tjzp

- ဆရာမကြီးပြုလုပ်ဆောင်ရွက်ခဲ့သော မြန်မာဘာသာစကားဆိုင်ရာ သုတေသနများကား အဘယ်နည်း။ မည်မျှရှိသနည်း။ မည်သို့ရှာဖွေတွေ့ရှိနိုင်သနည်း။
- ထိုသုတေသနတို့ကို မည်သို့သောအထောက်အထားများဖြင့် စိစစ်နိုင်သနည်း။
- လေ့လာစိစစ်ပြီးသော သုတေသနရလဒ်များကို မည်သို့ဖော်ထုတ်နိုင်သနည်း။

[íjzpygon/ xen;w oawoejyóemtcs(uvn;ay:xuvmygon/

- ဆရာမကြီး၏ ဘာသာစကားသုတေသနမည်၍မည်မျှ ဆောင်ရွက်ခဲ့ကြောင်း ရှာဖွေနိုင်ခြင်းရှိ၊ မရှိ။
- ဤသို့ရှာဖွေရာတွင် တိကျမှန်ကန်ခိုင်လုံသော အထောက်အထားများ ရနိုင်၊ မရနိုင်။
- ထို့ကြောင့် ဆရာမကြီး၏ မြန်မာဘာသာစကားဆိုင်ရာ သုတေသနရလဒ်များ ဖော်ထုတ်နိုင်ခြင်းရှိ၊ မရှိ။

ponwjzpygon/

þolaom oawoear;ce;u tajzxwEi&eEi aw(u&on oawoejyóem tcs(u ajz&i;azmxwEi&e pmaw(vuaw(u;pm;tm;xwcon/

q&mrSu;\ b0Ei pmayc&;qi&m ywouqupyor) ow&oajrmuaom pmty pmwr;rsm;uvn;&m;yg;ví a&;om;jy(pcaompmtyrsm;? pmwr;rsm;? aqmi;yg;rsm;uom rwwr;rw&mtaejzi t"utm;jy(&ygon/ tiwmeupmrsuEmrsm;rvn; q&mrSu;\ b0Eipmayqi&m talumi;t&m tcsutvursm;u &weor(&mazaomvn; ten;i, r(om&&y; civrtm;en;alumi; aw(&ygon/ olaom q&mSu; armiciri ("EjzL)\ ]]jrermbmompum;ynm&irsm;Ei bmompum;tjri}}? xyrjznpucsu? 2011? arvxw pmtyon þpmwr;jy(p&e pwtm;xuoerEiwu tm;u;tm;xm;jy(Eiaom vr;alumi;reEi oawoear;ce;? jyóemtcs(uwuajz&i; azmxwEiojzi aus;Z;pum; qvsu þpmwr;u jy(pwioi;ygon/

3/ q&mrSu;a':oe;aq\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;

jrermpmygarmuq&mrSu; a':oe;aqEiywouí jrermbmompum;ynm&irsm;Ei bmompum;tjri pmtywi-

]]q&mrSu;on jrermbmompum; jrermpmaywu oiUm;ycs&i; tx; ojzi a&;acwjrermbmompum;u oawoejyKcon/ aqmi;yg;rsm;? pmty pmwr;rsm;jyKpcon/ oawoepmwr;rsm; zwUm;con/ q&mrSu;\ pmpu]jrermbmompum;? jrermausmupm? pmwr;? aqmi;yg;} [aom trnjzi pmty½uEyxwa0 xm;on/ xpmtywi q&mrSu;\ bmom pum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;u awUEion/}} (pm-224-225)

[q&mSu;armiciri("EjzL)u *PjyKrwwr;wixm;ygon/

xaUumi þpmwr;ujyKp&mwi q&mrSu;a&;om;jyKpcaom pmtypmwr;? aqmi;yg; rsm;rwpqi avvmawU&&on bmompum;qi&m tcsutvursm;utajccí pppaw& &aom oawoe&v'rsm;u om"ursm;jzi azmxw&i;vi;xm;ygon/

3? 1/ jrermbmompum;\ oijyivuPmrsm; jzeUuuo;oyr

q&mrSu;u jrermbmompum;on-

]]wAu-w½wrk;E,? wAu-jrermrk;c0i bmompum;Su;wpc? pum; wpv;wpoxu({u0P) bmompum;rk;? y;wbmompum;rk;? ½yajymi; bmompum;rk;? jrermpum;Ei rk;jcm;pum;w y;wo;&mr½yajymi; toi aqmipum;rk; jzpaUumi; }}

(jrermbmompum;? r 76? ۱r0r*Zi;? tw 24? trw 285? 1971)

[on q&mrSu;o;oycsuon ,cwi acwrpm reuevsu&aUumi; awU&&yg on/ wpze-

]]jrermbmomwi wuo? ouo? wio[íto 4 rk;&on/ tou onEitr\ teuuon/}}

(jrermbmompum;? r-76-77? ½r0r*Zi;? tw 24? trw 285? 1971)

[ívn; မြန်မာစကားသံဆိုင်ရာကို မိန့်ဆိုပါသည်။ မြန်မာ အက္ခရာ ပေါ်ပေါက် vmyEi ywouí]]jrermbmompum;? jrermausmupm pmwr;}}r]]jrermbmompum;}} aqmi;yg;wi jrerm tu&mon t&ejyn? t&rwtu&mအန္တယ် ဗြဟ္မီအက္ခရာမှ ဆင်းသက်လာသော ပလ္လဝအက္ခရာu r;on retu&mu ,xm;jci;jzpaUumi; azmxwwijyxm;ygon/ wpze

]]jrermbmomwir ယောကျ်ား on လိင်ဖို? မိန်းမ on လိင်မ၊ သစ်ပင် on လိင်မဲ့ ponjzi obm0tavsmuom viowrwyi;jcm;vsu&on jzpaomaUumi viujym;ru tx;tax rwom;&e rvontjyi 0guszU&mwi vuem &aom pn;ur;owrwcsurm x;axrsm;jym;jci;r&acs/ oaUumi 0guszU&m wi yrvwvy v,uavon/}} (pm-366)

[ívn; မြန်မာဝါကျဖွဲ့ပုံနှင့်ပတ်သက်၍ ရှုမြင်သုံးသပ်ပြပါသည်။ သဒ္ဒါဆိုင်ရာဇာတိသချ်ာပစ္စည်း စကားနှင့် ပတ်သက်၍

]]ယောက်၊ စီး၊ ရှဉ်း၊ တုံး၊ လုံး၊ ကွက်၊ စင်း၊ သွယ်၊ ဖြာ၊ စည်း၊ ခိုင်၊ ကုံး၊ ခြည် [aom ဇာတိသချ်ာပစ္စည်းစကားwon t&m0w\ ta&twuu azmjy&i;yi

, i;t&m0w\ \yye;oPme *Pt&ntao;? to;usyponwu wpyg wn; azmjyy;om; jzpíom;awmon/}}

(pm-367)

[reqygon/ xaBumi Zmwocsmypn; pum;[on ,cjrermo'g to;tEe;t&emrypn; 9 rS;teu rS;jyypn;jzpaumi; o;oyrygon/

þo jrermbmompum;\ rS;½;? pum;o? tu&mzy? o'gqi&mponwu oijyivuPmrsm;tjzp jzeuuuí ½jriazmxwjci;on oawoe&v'rsm;jzpaumi; awU&&ygon/

3? 2/ a0g[m&rsm;\ t&i;tjrpuqazmxwr

y*acw yi; ,acw ausmupmygtrnwqi&m a0g[m&rsm;u

- ဘွဲ့အမည်၊ လူအမည်များပါဝင်သော မူရင်းကျောက်စာများ
- ကျောက်စာစာလုံးပေါင်း၊ ယခုခေတ်စာလုံးပေါင်း
- ဓာတ်ပုံအမှတ်၊ ကြောင်းရေအညွှန်း
- ဘွဲ့မည်၊ လူအမည်များတွင် ပါဝင်သော ပါဠိ သက္ကတဝေါဟာရများနှင့် မြန်မာပြန်အနက်
- ယင်းဝေါဟာရများ၏ အရင်းအမြစ်နှင့်တကွ အသေးစိတ်အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်နှင့်ထွက်ရှိ အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်အချုပ်

ponwjzi]]pjytaumi;t&mrsm;}}[ac:a0:o;Ee;y; jypxm;ygon/ xpjytaumi; t&mrsm;wi yg0iaombUrn? vtrnrsm;\ a0g[m&t&i;tjrpwr BuqEcucaom a0g[m&tcsKu om"utjzp azmjyxm;ygon/

3? 2? 1/ bUrnrsm;

(၁) မင်းသမီးဘွဲ့မည် -]]apmwe (p0we 145^15)

- tyuop;&xujruÓP&aom tp; «apm(jrerm)+wE»
- opuw;uoar;&evi|uLaomtapm «apm(jrerm)+wE»
- vsi(ÓP)&aomtapm «apm(jrerm)+w&»
- Ei;qqijciÓP&aomtapm «apm(jrerm)+wv»
- twr&jrijrwo «apm(jrerm)+twv» (pm-64)

(၂) အမတ်ဘွဲ့မည် -]]taem&xm(tE&mxm y 174^5)

- Epoutyo «tE½'»
- (tusiw&m;Ei) rqeusio «tE½'»
- (jynoqEEi) rqeusio «tE½'»

(pm- 67)

, i;a0g [m&wEi ywouí jrermbmompum; jrermausmupm pmwr;wi-

]]jrerm [e, ygV? ouwysuwjziwpen;? ygVjrerm? ouwjrerm ormo wy'wjziwprsK;? txuwe; ususbmomjyeavmuu zew;jy(ply; vsu&acsly/}} (pm-62)

[aom relqo;oycsut&]]bmomjye}}oabmw&m;on y*acwuwn;uyi &aely jzpaumi; oawoe&v'tjzp awU&&ygon/

3? 2? 2/ vtrnrsm;

q&mrSu;u y*oy*om;w\ rnac:uaom vtrnrsm;Ei ywouí-

]]uetrnrsm;Ei tjcm; tvwvw\ trnrsm;rm rujym;vay/ ri;? rz&m;? ri;om;? ri;or;? rL;rw? &mxr;rxr;rsm;\ bUrn rsm;rví ri;? ri;om;? ri;or;? trw? o‹u,? ueo,? v,vy? vurynmonw\ trn&i; rsm;rm uersm;Ei rjcm;vaumi; awU&on/}} (pm-145)

[a0zeo;oycygon/

(၁) လူမျိုးအမည်

q&mrSu;u pmv;aygi;owy oo&musivny aqmi;yg;wi-

]]vrsK;trnuvn; vwp0;wpa,mu trn tjzp rnac:wwao;on/ re? wvi;? awmio? v0? &r;? ‹ur;? uw;? aygiavmi?? paum? uvm;? yPm;rsm; yg0ion/}}

iwvi; y 25^12? t&r; y 13^9

iyPm; y 156^2? tyaP; y 151^1

(pm-195)

[azmjycygon/

xaumi ygV? re-jrermpmayw E;E,aey? yPm;-re-jrerm vrsK;w quo,r &aom oawoejyyu orw&ygon/ xjyiy*acwom;w\ trnemrwwi re a0g[m&? uvm;(tE,)a0g[m&wjzi rnac:wwaumi;

retrnrsm; - ttom (rumyi) y 4^10

iwrt (iausmu) y 92^4

tE,trn - aAmavmr,m;[w y 73^39

om;yuEryE& y 85^14-15

[í azmxwjycygon/

(၂) ပါဠိ–သက္ကတ ဘာသာပြန်အမည်များ

y*acwv trnrsm;wi ygV-ouwbmomjye trnemr&alumi;

]]ygV-ouwbmomwi rnav&aom trnrsm;u ygV–ouwzuí vn;aumi;? jrermteujyeívn;aumi; rnac:av &ao;on/ atmuyg ypjytrnrsm;wi ouqi&mygVouw a0g[m&rsm;Ei w,Oazmjy xm;yg on/}}

iov (ov)y	85^16	ygVbmomjye
ijynm (jyZm)y	102^15	ouwbmomjye
noz0 (or0)	y 391^18	ygVbmomzu
iaumi;r (yn)	y 198^11	ygV-jrermteujye

(pm-200)

xalumi a&;y*o y*om;bu;rsm;\ jrermpmayEi bmompum;qi&m c,csu aumi;rsm;jzi trnay;cyu oawoe&v'tjzp avvmawU&&ygon/

3? 3/ a0g[m&rsm;\ qv&i;teubuqziqr

q&mrbu;a':oe;aqon a0g[m&rsm;\ qv&i;teuoap&e oawoejyKcyu jrermbmompum; jrermausmupmpmwr;aqmi;yg;wi aw&ygon/ xalumi taxmu txm;taejzi oyi;- ori;a0g[m&wu wijyxm;ygon/

သံဝိုင်းနှင့် သမိုင်းဝေါဟာရ

]oyi;}Eiori;w[aom a0g[m&Eiywouí

]]oyi;on ori;[aompum;Ei teucsi;wawmon/ wvn; w&ay rn/ tb,alumiqaom]oyi;}Ei]ori;}on]]orKw}}[aom ygVpum; r jrermtoi o ajymi;vvm&m0,vr;Epo,uom;jci;rKomjzpon[xijriayaomalumiwn;/ (pm-16)

[vn;aumi;?

]]]ori;}]oyi;}[on]orKw}r toiEprs; uxuvmaom ygVysu jrermpum;ajyjzpí 4i;w\ yi&i; teurm aumi;pmtotrwjyKtyaom oabm? wpqi t"ym,tm;jzi-aemitpOtqu trwtom;jzpapjci;im ou;pyqxm;aom pmtzU-[qvayon/}} (pm-16)

[aom oyi;Eiori;a0g[m&w\ t&i;tjrp? qv&i;teut"ym,? qiym;t"ym, wu azmxwbuqjyxm;alumi; awU&&ygon/

3? 4/ taxmutujyKtwi;ouaorsm;

q&mrbu;a':oe;aqon a0g[m&w\ teubuqjy&mü]twi;ouao}wu taxmutujyKwwyu 1967 cEp? Zevxw jrepm*P*sme,trw 5 wi azmxw

ziqjycygon/ xlaumi]]uvomt;ta,mi}} a0g[m&u om"utjzp þpmwr;wi wijyxm;ygon/

ကလသာအိုးအယောင်ဝေါဟာရ

]]y 73? 7-8 - uvomt;ta,miEiwaom wiw,pmaom pþu
(uvomt;Eiwaom*? wiw,pmaom*[
t"ym,&)

y 247? 8-9 - uvomt;Eiwaompþu Ei*
(uvomt;yEiwaom*? pþu atmuctjri&ijyi
ygaom*[t"ym,&)

y 194? 7-8 - uvomt;Eiwaom pþu xu wiw,pmaom*

y 234? 6-7 - uvomt;ta,miEiwaom wiw,pmaom
pþu xu av;rsuEm&aom*
(uvomt;yoPmeEiEi;aomt&mon *r[wb
pþu jzp-[t"ym,&)

b&m;apw*atmuc &ijyiawmu uvomt;yEi Ei; rn r[w[aom e*xijricsuu pum;ppOx;zUyu tajcjy(teuaumu,csuu ,lun pwcspm vurc&atmi aEmiaE;apon/}} (pm-302)

[teureazmxwrtcutc&aeaom oawoejyóemwp&yu tao;pwwijyxm;ygon/ xlaemu

]]y 80? 7-9t& - uvomt;ta,miEiwaom pþu ujy(vwí
pþu xu wiw,pmaom apw 2 v;wnvwí
uvomt;yEiwaom pþu xpþu xuwi apw 2 v;wnon}} [aom teuon tvexivi;&i;&i;jriomacson/}} (pm-302)

[y*acwjrermausmupmrsm;vm pum;ajyta&;tom;wlrwpqi &&aom taxmutujy(twi;ouaowjzi a0g[m&w\ teureu pppazmxwcygon/ þopmawU twi;ouaou tajcjy(í vuawUrsujri tjyiouao &mazawU&yu-

]],cwi use&aeao;aom azmjyyguov&iw\ *apwwu lun½ avvmaom tcgwivn;pþucjri\ apmue&ywvn tx;ojzi axmi 4 axmiwi uvomt;yay:atmi azmxm;alumi;awU&on/}} (pm-302)

[oawoeawU&csuu rwwr;wixm;ygon/ xlaemu

]]uvomon ygV]uvo}rvmí t;? a&t;[teu&\/ teuwygVjrermpum;w uvomt;[jzpvmon/}}

[vnaumi;

]]jrermjynwir uvomt;yEiwaom apwuvn; wnon/ *apww\ atmutajcc b&m;&ijyiawmpu\ apmue&ywvnuvn; uvomt; yoPme azmon/ jrermwjrwE;on umye;uuvomt;wixnum ကြာသွတ်အိုး [ac:on/ jrermwjrwE;on ur;uxnum ကလသာကွမ်းအိုး [ac:on/}} (pm-303)

[ ]uvomt;ta,mi}\ teut"ym,Eiwu yye;oijyi? bmoma&;qi&m Aoum vu&mypwprsL;jzpaumi; bmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'u o&rwom;&ygon/

3? 5/ nEi;jci;\&v'rsm;azmxwr

q&mrBu;a':oe;aq\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;wi nEi;jci; \&v'rsm;u 1970jynEp? 'Zibmvxw wuovynm ya'ompmapmi tw5? r-89-108 wi]]nEi;jci;\&v'}}trn&pmwr;aqmi;yg;ü y*acwjrermausmupmrsm;\ ]]tu&myoPme? pmv;aygi;Eia0g[m&}}wu wuqinEi;jci;jzi &&aomtusL;aus;Z; &v'rsm;uazmxwxm;ygon/

(၁) ၏အကွက်ရာ

wuovynmya'ompmapmi pmayaqmi;yg;rsm; (1966-1984)wi-

- a&;jrermt]t}tu&myoPmeon H Eiwon/
- jrermpmta&;tjzpwxi&e retu&m? repmv;aygi;yr;con/
- a&;u {H (({t=att)pmv;aygi;u]t [toxuon/
-]{}tu&mwi H ra'givursO;2cum;& tv,ueversO;(/)uy;uyvuon/
- xtcg,cacw]\}\tu&my(\r\)jzpvmon/
- jrermu,yi[e tu&myoPme]\}? toxu t ? a0g[m&]\}jzpay:vmon [aom nEi;unjci;jzi aumi;usL;&v'&yu azmxwvr;necygon/

(၂) ၍ အကွက်ရာ

-]í}tu&mu a&;u]½,}[a&;on/
- မူလဗျည်း 'ရ'တွင် ျ ဖြင့်ရေးသည်။
- -,>a- olajymi;&mr a& [jzpvmon/
- ,ow(,)u ,yiow(-s)jyLy; rvAsn;]&}wiuyí]t}jrp(-)xnvu]í}
- ,i;tu&mywi]t}jrp(-) rygaomvn; zwou]a&}[rzw? a&uaemupum; jzpaom rvpmv;aygi;u nEi;qupyum]a&u}[em;vnjci;? &wzwjci;jyon/
-]t}jrpra&;y]í}u vucvmuaomtcg]t}jrpr]í}a&;x;wivmon/
-]í}a0g[m&on wpae&mr wpae&mo u;ajymi;vmon teuaqmion/}} (pm-758)

[aom oawoe&v' &&apygon/

wpze]í}a0g[m&teu to;u azmjy&mwi

]],cacwwi ရွှေ.ရှားကြောင်း qvv|i ရွှေ.? orE tjzpo;vv|i၍ [cjcm;a&;av&uon/}}

(pm-758)

[vn;]a&U&m;aumi;}teujzio;v|i]a&U? orEtjzpo;v|i]í}[cjcm;jyygon/

jrermtb"mewi-

]]í? emr-1? wpcky;wpcaqmi&ujci;? jzpay;jci;? teujziqupyay;aompum;v;? taumi;jyteujzi qupyay;aompum;v;/}}

(pm-319)

[azmjyxm;&m q&mr&u;&uqjyjci;Ei uvrr&aumi; awU&ygon/

(၃) စာလုံးပေါင်းချင်း ညှိနှိုင်းကြံဆဖော်ထုတ်မှု

]nEi;jci;\&v'azmxwrwi pmv;aygi;csi; nEi;&uqron teuazm&mü treoabma&muatmi taxmutujyEiyu wijyygon/

om"u/ /aumiavit&aw[aumiavit&aw[

(y 364 u? 21-22)/ (y 364 c? u 18-19)

txuazmjyygom"ut& &mZurm&\ tvLaumi;rrsm;twu usepprí;&u;›rulum;aom 0'ge;pum;r]avit}\ pmv;aygi;ajymi;vy t,tq 3 rS;jzi nEi;jyygon/ ,i;wrm-

]](1) avit>vr (=av+t) >[-–? i>-]

(2) avit>vi >[-–? a-i>-i]

(3) avit>v|i; >[-–? a-i>-i? -t–? ;+]

pmv;aygi;ajymi;vyulunv|i txuygajymi;vy o;rS;pv;on jzpEi oncsn;yi/ taumi;t&m? pum;o;twtzu ½axmiu lunv|ium; (1)Ei (2) wxu (3)u yroiavsmrn xiygon/}}

]]v|i;on အရှင်း၊ လုံးဝ [aom teuu aqmiay&m ကောင်း&u,mwi လျှင်း &u,maxmuwpyí o;vuaomtcg အရှင်းကောင်းသည်၊ လုံးဝကောင်းသည်၊ အပြည့်အဝကောင်း၊ အလွန်ကောင်းသည် [aomteuu aqmivmygawmon/}}

(pm-766)

[avvmawU&&ojzi q&mr&u;\ qupynEi;jyaom aumiavit&aw[(aumi;v|i;aw;)? t&i;aumi;on? v;0aumi;on? tjyntOaumi;on? tveaumi;on [aom teuazmxwr nEi;jci;&v'u o&rwom;&ygon/

(၄) အသံထိန်းအမွေဆက်ခံခဲ့ကြပုံ

a&;jrermpmon ouw? ygVpmaywEi quo,cly; ygVpmayxe;um;rtm; aumi;vmaomtcg ouwon wjzn;jzn; wraumvmly; ygVtoiyraqmivmalumi;]ynm}a&;x;ori;pOjzi nEi;azmxwjyygon/

]]&mZurm&(u)rsuEmwi r&i;ouw jyZ_m[awUEion/ &mZurm&(c) rsuEmwium; ⊛Ei ည u xuatmuajymi;jyejyum ပြည့ [a&;x;xm; on/ pmv;yoPmeu lunjci;jzi (u) rsuEmEi (c) rsuEmu a&;x; orm wpO;wpa,muwn; r[wwe&m[xi&ygon/ o&mwi uov &iwpO;wn;? wpcsewn;? talumi;t&mxyw? pm xyw a&;x; &mü þouvaeonrm pwOipm;z, aumi;ygon/ ပြည့ [aygi;xm; jci;on ouwjrlyí ygVvr;r;vmrn t&yjypmv;aygi; jzprnxiyg on/

txuazmjyygtwi; y*acwwiyi ouwpppp pmv;aygi; ပြန္ဆ? xr ouwygVaEm pmv;aygi; ပြည့o? xrygVpppp pmv;aygi;ပည့ tx ta&;tom; a&Ucly;jzpygon//}}

(pm-769)

[í rsuarmuacw]ynm}pmv;aygi;tx jzpay:vmytqiqi qupynEi;jyyu awU&&ygon/ wpze a&;x;Eitoxe; tarqucyEiywouí-

]],cacwwi ynm[om a&;luawmon/ Ewxuowium; ပြင်ည့ (ပြည့) ['ပ'တွင် 'ရ'&poaEmí ajymae luqwn;/

a&;veconEpaygi; cep&mausmu pmv;aygi; aygi;ou ,cacwwi Ewajymou quvu xe;or;xm;qjzpalumi; awUEiygon/

wpen;wpzajym&ygr &mprsm;pm a&;usaomacwO;u ygVxuouw to; yr wius,calumi; t&yjytou Ewajymuxe;or;xm;onq&ygrn/}}

(pm-769)

[aom awU&csujzpaom toxe;tarqucyu azmxwxm;alumi; o;oyawU&&yg on/

3? 6/ jrermpmEiE;E,on a&;a[mi;pmrsm;

q&mrBu;\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;wi]]jrermpmEiE;E,on a&;a[mi;pmrsm;}} azmxwcjci;on wez;Bu;rm;aom tartEprsm;jzpí þpmwr;wi]]repm? ysLpm}}wuom om"utjzp azmjyjylpxm;ygon/

(၁) ရှေးဟောင်းမွန်စာ

– jrermEii bmompmayEi ,Oaus;rynm&yqi&m oawoeaq;aE;y(1969-70) wi zwlum;caom]]a&pn;creausmupmavvmcsu(pum;v;) (zUx;Eitalumi;t&m) pmwr; 2 apmiu jrermpmtzUu]a&pn;creausmupmavvmcsu} pmtytjzp xwa0c

- 27.10.1970]]&mZurm&reausmupmavvmcsu}}pmtyu a&;om;jy(pxwa0c txuazmjyyg pmty 2 tyu ynma&;0eBu;Xme? tqijriynmO;p;Xme? wuov bmomjyeEi pmtyxwa0a&;Xme\ ta0;oiwuov ww,EpEi pwwEpjrermpm tx;jy? oi½;trw r-313^414wjzi 1971 cEpr 1999 cEpx jy|me;pmtyrsm; jzpcyg on/ xreausmupmavvmcsupmty 2 tyr

- ausmupmtEpcsy? ausmupmygtaumi;t&mr aw;½z,&mrsm;
- acwtu&mjye? jrermbmomjye (pmv;+0gus)
- a&;re? acwrepum;v;rsm; jrermteu
- pmv;aygi;ajymi;yEi ajymi;x;
- pmv;ae&mtne;Ei o;Burta&twuEi pmv;a&
- ygVouwpmv;a&o;Bur? bmomjyep

ponwon oawoe&v'rsm;jzpaumi; o;oyaw(&&ygon/

(၂) ရွှေဟောင်းပျူစာ

q&mrBu;a':oe;aq\ a&;a[mi;ysLpmqi&m oawoejy(cjci;on &v'aumi; rsm;jzpygon/

1/ &euewuov jrermpmXme (1981-82) ynmoiEprpí ysLpm (&mZurm& ysLbmom ausmupm)u jrermpmtx;jy(r[m0Zmwe;wi jy|me;pmtjzpu,wioi(um;ycs ay;con/

2/]]ysLpmavvmazmxwcaom ynm&irsm;tm; aus;Z;wi O;nwyg\}}[on *g&0aus;Z; pum;a&;O;qvsu]]ysLpmciba&aycsy"mwyrsm;}} pmtyon q&mrBu;ay;caom oawoe tartEpjzpygon/ xpmtyu ynma&;0eBu;Xme? jrermpmtz(O;p;Xmeu (xwa0ci trw 03373)jzi 1991 cEparvwi xwa0cygon/

xysLpmciba&aycsy"mwyrsm;pmtyr

- rvt&,tpm;twi; a&aycsy"mwyrsm;
- a&ayxyaw(&aomae&m? a&ayxyXmyemwu
- Xmyemwuwi; aw(&aom a&ayxy (tBu;cs(y)
- Xmyemwuu z;tyxm;aom ausmujym;
- a&aycsyrsm;u z;tyxm;aom a&jym; 2 csy

ponwon q&mrBu; tao;pw avvmoawoejy(azmxwjci;\&v'rsm;jzpon/

3/ 1992? Zee0g&vwi]]ysLpmciba&aycsyavvmcsu}}u a&;om;jy(py; jrermpmtz(O;p;Xmeuyi xyrxwa0cygon/ xpmtyr

- ysLpmciba&aycsyqi&m ygVawm (q|o*g,emwir)
- ysLpmciba&aycsyqi&m ygVawmjrermjye (q|o*g,emr)

- tE,Eii a&;a[mi;oawoeEpcsKytp&icpm (1926-27)r ysLpmciba&aycsy qi&m aumuEwcsu
- jrermEii a&;a[mi;oawoeEpcsKytp&icpm (1938-39)r ysLpmciba&aycsy qi&m aumuEwcsu? ysLtu&myrsm;Ei ae&mtne; Asn;? o&? Asn;o&wrsm;? xyqitu&mrsm;? ue;*Pe;yrsm;? y'jzw? y'&ypontrwtom;rsm;? tu&m Eio;Bur

ponwlon q&mrBu; tao;pwavvm oawoejyKazmxwjci;\ &v'rsm;jzpaKumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

q&mBu;armiciri("EjzL)u jrermbmompum;ynm&irsm;Ei bmompum;tjri pmtywi-

]]q&mrBu;on jrermpmEiE;E,on a&;a[mi;pmrsm;jzpaom reausmupm? ysLausmupmrsm;uvn; oawoejyKí ycsay;con/]&mZurm& ausmupm avvmcsu?]a&pn;creausmupmavvmcsu}?]ysLpm ciba&aycsy "mwy rsm;}]ysLpmciba&aycsyavvmcsu} q&mrBu;\ oawoe&v'rsm;jzpon/}}

(pm-228)

[relqjci;on q&mrBu;\ oawoe&v'tartEprsm;jzpaKumi; o;oyawU&&ygon/

cliio;oycsu

]]q&mrBu;a':oe;aq\ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;}}pmwr;u wijyjyKp&mwi q&mrBu;a&;om; jyKpxwa0caom pmtypmwr;aqmi;yg;rsm;u taxmu txm;jyKí azmxwjyKp&ygon/ jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v' awU&csursm;u tce;6ce;cí wijyjyKpxm;ygon/

tce;1wi bmompum;\ oijyivuPmrsm;qi&m jzeKuuo;oyaom q&mrBu;\ bmompum;tjrir avvmawU&&aom jrermbmompum;rS½;? jrermpum;o 4rS;? jrermtu&may:aygufvmy? jrermo'gqi&m ypn;to;? tjcm;bmompum;rsm;r a0g[m&rsm;u ,iio;ply; jrerma0g[m& wxicKuypon oawoe&v'rsm;u taxmutxm;rsm;jzi azmxwjyKpxm;ygon/

tce;2wi a0g[m&rsm;\ t&i;tjrpBuqazmxwr oawoe&v'tjzp y*acw bUrnrsm;Ei vtrnrsm;u o;jcm;pcí om"ujya0g[m&rsm;jzi &i;vi;jyKpxm;ygon/

tce;3wi a0g[m&rsm;\ qv&i;teu rnoxu&yu pmayusr;*evm tu;tum;rsm;jzi teut"ym,tre&Ekifaumi; aumi;uS;qupyí ziqjyaom oawoe&v'wu &i;vi;azmxw xm;ygon/

tce;4wi a0g[m&teuBuq&mwi teuEiBuqjye&e cucaom taumu t,vEiaom a0g[m&wua&;xwí y*acwjrermausmupmvm pmom;tu;tum; rsm;jzi &i;vi;ziqjyaom taxmutujyK twi;ouaojzpaom oawoe&v'u jyKpwijyxm;ygon/

tce; 5 wi nEi;jci;\&v'on aumi;us;jzpxe;apEiaumi; ausmupmwr tu&myoPme? pmv;aygi;owy? a&;x;? a0g[m&w\teu ponwu wuqi qupynEi;í &&aom oawoe&v'u om"ursm;Eiwu azmxwjyypxm;ygon/

tce; 6 wi jrermpmEiE;E,on a&;a[mi;pmrsm;jzpaom repm? ysLpmw\tce; u@r &&ay:xuvmaom &mZurm&reausmupm? ysLausmupm? a&pn;creausmupm avvmcsursm;? ysLpmciba&aycsy"mwyrsm;Ei avvmcsuwu q&mrBu;\oawoe &v'tjzp wijyjyypxm;ygon/

q&mrBu;a':oe;aq\jrermbmompum;qi&m oawoe&v'rsm;on q&mrBu;\pmaybOc&;wpavmur Buk;yr;tm;xwaqmi&ucsursm;jzpon[o;oyrygon/ q&mBu;armiciri("EjzL)\jrermbmompum;ynm&irsm;Ei bmompum;tjri (xyr jznpucsu) pmtyr-

>]]a&;a[mi; jrermbmompum;u tm½puavvmaomynm&i ta&twu on rrsm;vyg/ xynm&irsm;wi q&mrBu;a':oe;aqon xuoeaom ynm&iwpO;tjzp a&;a[mi;jrermbmompum;u oawoejyí a&Uaqmi vr;jyom;cygon/ q&mrBu;\oawoe&v'rsm;on quvuavvmo wtwu wez;Bu;rm; aom tartEprsm; jzpygon/}}

[aomrelqcsujzi lcliio;oywijytyygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on jrermpmq&mrBu; ygarmua':oe;aq(u,ve)\jrermbmom pum; qi&moawoe&v'rsm; jzpygon/ þpmwr;u jyp&mwi taxmutxm;cirmr? pmtu;tum;jynpreuer? taumi;tus;,w&rwu t"utm;jyEi&e Buk;pm; tm;xw&ygon/ q&mrBu;on jrermEiii\&m;yg;vaom trs;or;bmompum; ynm &iBu;wpO;jzpygon/ q&mrBu;vlv0&,ZBu;pm Buk;yr;aqmi&ucsu oawoe vyie;r &v'aumi;rsm;u þpmwr;wi tusO;rlom azmjyjypEiygon/ olygíbmom pum;oawoe a&Uaqmivr;jyom;aom q&mrBu;a':oe;aq\oawoe&v'tartEp aumi;rsm;rwpqi quvuoawoejyvorsm;twu þpmwr;on taxmutujyEi ygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ 2011/ *မြန်မာဘာသာစကားပညာရှင်များနှင့် ဘာသာစကားအမြင်*/ uaum0w&npmay/ &eue/

wuovbmomjyeEi pmtyxwa0a&;Xme/ 1966-1984/ *တက္ကသိုလ်ပညာပဒေသာ စာစောင်စာပေ ဆောင်းပါးများ*/ ynma&;0eHu;Xme? tqijriynm0;p;Xme? wuovbmomjyeEi pmtyxwa0a&;Xme/

မြန်မာ့စွယ်စုံကျမ်းနှစ်ချုပ်/ 2003/ 2003-yxrtHur/ pmayArme? &eue/

မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်/ 2018(\o*wv)/ jrermpmtz\0;p;Xme/

ရာဇကုမာရ်မွန်ကျောက်စာလေ့လာချက်/ 1971(puwibm)/ [om0wy#uw yEywu? &eue/

oe;aq? a':? ygarmu(jrermpm-)/ 1991(arv)/ *ပျူစာခင်ဘွေပေချပ်စာတိုပုံများ*/ jrermpmtz\0;p;Xme/

oe;aq? a':? ygarmu(jrermpm-)/ 1992(Zee0g&v)/ *ပျူစာခင်ဘွေပေချပ် လေ့လာချက်*/ jrermpmtz\0;p;Xme/

oe;aq? a':? ygarmu(jrermpm-)/ 1980/ *မြန်မာဘာသာစကား မြန်မာကျောက်စာ စာတမ်းဆောင်းပါး၊ တက္ကသိုလ်ပို့ချစာစဉ်(၆၂)*/ ynma&;0eHu; Xme/

အင်တာနက်အကိုးအကား

www//http://Biognaphy & History.com.mm

www//http://Crd Photo, Ko Win Bo 5AM at 11.46

နောက်ဆက်တွဲ(က) ဆရာမကြီးဒေါ်သန်းဆွေ
ရေးသားပြုစုထုတ်ဝေခဲ့သော စာအုပ်၊ စာတမ်း၊ ဆောင်းပါးများစာရင်း

(၁) မဂ္ဂဇင်းများမှ မြန်မာဘာသာရပ် သုတေသနဆောင်းပါးများ

- ရန်ကုန်တက္ကသိုလ်နှစ်လည်မဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၄၈၊ မ–၆၄–၆၆–မော်ကွန်း
- ရန်ကုန်တက္ကသိုလ်နှစ်လည်မဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၄၉၊ မ–၃၀–၃၂–သမိုင်း–သံပိုင်း
- မြဝတီမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၆၁၊ အတွဲ ၉၊ အမှတ် ၆ မှ ၁၀ ထိ – ပုဂံခေတ်ဘွဲ့မည်များ
- မြဝတီမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၆၁–၆၂၊ အတွဲ ၉–၁၁ ထိ – ပင်းယခေတ်ဘွဲ့မည်များ
- မြဝတီမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၆၃၊ ဖေဖော်ဝါရီ၊ မ–၂၈–၃၁ – ဗကမတ်
- ရှုမဝမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၆၂–၆၃၊ အတွဲ ၁၆ — ပုဂံခေတ်လူမည်များ
- ရှုမဝမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၇၀ မတ်၊ အတွဲ ၂၃ — စာပေလေ့လာရာဝယ်
- ရှုမဝမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ ၁၉၇၁ ဖေဖော်ဝါရီ၊ အတွဲ ၂၄ — မြန်မာဘာသာစကား
- မြန်စာဂုဏ်မဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ အမှတ် ၁၊ ၁၉၆၅ ညြဂုတ်လ – ခမည်းဖွားစော
- မြန်စာဂုဏ်မဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ အမှတ် ၂၊ ၁၉၆၆ ဧန်နဝါရီလ – အနှစ်ချုပ်
- မြန်စာဂုဏ်မဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ အမှတ် ၃၊ ၁၉၆၆ ဇူလိုင်လ – ကျစွာမင်းကြီးအုပ်ချုပ်မှုလျစ်လျူရှုသလော
- မြန်စာဂုဏ်မဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ အမှတ် ၄၊ ၁၉၆၇ ဇွန်လ – မြိတ်မြို့နယ်မှ စိတ်ဝင်စားဖွယ် ရှေးဟောင်း မြန်မာကျောက်စာတစ်ချပ်
- မြန်မစာမဂ္ဂဇင်း၊ အမှတ် ၅၊ ၁၉၆၈ ဇွန်လ – ပုဂံခေတ်နှုတ်ပြောစကား

(၂) စာစောင်များမှ မြန်မာစာဘာသာရပ် သုတေသနဆောင်းပါးများ

- ရန်ကုန်တက္ကသိုလ် နှစ်လည်စာစောင်၊ ၁၉၅၄၊ စက်တင်ဘာ – သတိုး
- အမျိုးသားယဉ်ကျေးမှုစာစောင် အမှတ်၁၊ ၁၉၆၂ – ကျောက်စာနှင့်ရာဇဝင်ညှိနှိုင်းချက်
- ယဉ်ကျေးမှုစာစောင် အတွဲ ၄၊ အမှတ် ၁၊ ၁၉၆၃ ဖေဖော်ဝါရီ – အမရကန်
- ယဉ်ကျေးမှုစာစောင် အတွဲ ၄၊ အမှတ် ၂၊ ၁၉၆၃ ဧပြီ – သတ်ပုံပန်းချီ
- ယဉ်ကျေးမှုစာစောင် အတွဲ ၄၊ အမှတ် ၃၊ ၁၉၆၃ ဇူလိုင် –မြင်ကွင်းကျယ်ပုဂံကျောက်စာတစ်ချပ်
- တက္ကသိုလ်ပညာပဒေသာစာစောင် အတွဲ ၅၊ အပိုင်း ၄၊ ၁၉၇၀ ဒီဇင်ဘာ –ညှိနှိုင်းခြင်း၏ရလဒ်

(၃) ဂျာနယ်နှင့်အခြားဆောင်းပါးများ

- မြန်စာဂုဏ်ဂျာနယ်၊ အမှတ် ၅၊ ၁၉၆၈ ဇွန်၊ မရ–၁၄– အတွင်းသက်သေ
- ပန်းသပြေစာတမ်း၊ ၁၉၆၆ စက်တင်ဘာ၊ မ ၅၂–၆၀ – ရှင်မဟာသီလဝံသ၏ ညြအသုံး
- မြန်မာဂုဏ်စာမြုတော၊ အမှတ် ၁၊ ၁၉၆၆၊ မတ်၊ မ ၄၉–၆၉ – သခင်ရာဇသူဖွားစောနှင့် အစောရာဇသူ

(၄) ဘာသာစာပေနှင့် ယဉ်ကျေးမှုပညာရပ်ဆိုင်ရာ သုတေသနဆွေးနွေးပွဲများတွင် ဖတ်ကြားရန် တင်သွင်းခဲ့သော မြန်မာစာဘာသာရပ်ဆိုင်ရာစာတမ်းများ

- ရွှေစည်းခုံမွန်ကျောက်စာလေ့လာချက်(စကားလုံး) – ၁၉၆၉
- ရွှေစည်းခုံမွန်ကျောက်စာလေ့လာချက်(ဖွဲ့ထုံးနှင့်အကြောင်းအရာ) – ၁၉၇၀
- မြန်မာစကားပြေ၌ အသုံးအတွင်ဆုံးစကားလုံးများ – ၁၉၇၂
- မြန်မာအက္ခရာပုံသဏ္ဌာန်စာတမ်း ၁ (ဌာနလုပ်အားပါဝင်) – ၁၉၈၁
- မြန်မာအက္ခရာပုံသဏ္ဌာန်စာတမ်း ၂ – ၁၉၈၂
- မြန်မာနိုင်ငံသုတေသနသူငယ်တန်းမြန်မာဖတ်စာလေ့လာချက် – ၁၉၇၆
- မြန်မာစကားနှင့်သုံးကြိမ်နှုန်း – ၁၉၇၆

(ဟံသာဝတီသတင်းစာတိုက်၊ ဘိုးဝဇီရစနေစာပေဝိုင်း)

(၅) တည်းဖြတ်ခဲ့သော မြန်မာစာပေဂျီ. ၂ စောင်

- ဆုတောင်းခန်းပျို့ – ရှင်မဟာသီလဝံသ (၁၉၅၂၊ သြဂုတ်လ၊ ဟံသာဝတီပဋ္ဌကတ်ပုံနှိပ်တိုက်)
- ဘူရိဒတ်ဇာတ်ပေါင်းပျို့ – ရှင်မဟာရဋ္ဌသာရ (၁၉၆၂၊ ဇွန်လ၊ နိုင်ငံတော်ဗုဒ္ဓသာသနာအဖွဲ့ ပုံနှိပ်တိုက်)

(၆) ပြုစုထုတ်ဝေခဲ့သော ပြဋ္ဌာန်းစာအုပ်များ

- ရာဇကုမာရ်မွန်ကျောက်စာလေ့လာချက် — ၁၉၇၁ — စက်တင်ဘာလ၊ ဟံသာဝတီပဋ္ဌကတ် ပုံနှိပ်တိုက်၊ ရန်ကုန်
- ရာဇကုမာရ်မွန်ကျောက်စာလေ့လာချက်– တတိယနှစ်မြန်မာစာပြဋ္ဌာန်းစာ၊ သင်ရိုးအမှတ် – မ.၃၁၃၊ ၁၉၇၉၊ ၁၉၉၂၊ ၁၉၉၄(၂)ကြိမ်၊ ၁၉၉၅(၂)ကြိမ်၊ ၁၉၉၆၊ ၁၉၉၈၊ ၁၉၉၉၊ ပြန်လည်ပုံနှိပ်ခြင်း

(ပညာရေးဝန်ကြီးဌာန၊ အဆင့်မြင့်ပညာဦးစီးဌာန၊ တက္ကသိုလ်ဘာသာပြန်နှင့် စာအုပ်ထုတ်ဝေရေးဌာန)

- မြန်မာဘာသာစကားနှင့် မြန်မာကျောက်စာစာတမ်းဆောင်းပါးများ (၁၆.၆.၁၉၈၀)

(ပညာရေးဝန်ကြီးဌာန၊ အထက်တန်းပညာဦးစီးဌာန၊ တက္ကသိုလ်ပို့ချစာစဉ်–၆၂)

- မြန်မာအက္ခရာပုံ၊ မြန်မာကျောက်စာရွေးချယ်ချက် – မ ၃၁၃ (မြန်မာစာအထူးပြု)
  မြန်မာအက္ခရာပုံ၊ မြန်မာကျောက်စာရွေးချယ်ချက် – မ ၃၁၃ (မြန်မာစာအထူးပြု)
  (တတိယနှစ်ဝိဇ္ဇာသင်တန်း–အဝေးသင် တက္ကသိုလ်)
  (၁၉၉၄၊ မတ်–၁၉၉၉ အောက်တိုဘာထိ၊ ပြန်လည် ပုံနှိပ်ခြင်း)

(ပညာရေးဝန်ကြီးဌာန၊ အဆင့်မြင့်ပညာဦးစီးဌာန၊ တက္ကသိုလ်ဘာသာပြန်နှင့်စာအုပ်ထုတ်ဝေရေးဌာန)

- ပျူစာခင်ဘရွှေပေချပ်ဓာတ်ပုံများ – ၁၉၉၁၊ မေလ
- ပျူစာခင်ဘရွှေပေချပ်လေ့လာချက် – ၁၉၉၂၊ ဇန်နဝါရီ

(မြန်မာစာအဖွဲ့ဦးစီးဌာန၊ ပြည်လမ်း ၆ မိုင်ခွဲ၊ ထုတ်ဝေခွင့်အမှတ်–၀၃၃၇၃)

wpuupm umwe;rsm;wiawU&aom vrtajctaetqutpy

oi;oi;neU*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on wpuupmumwe;rsm;r awU&&aom vrtajctaersm;u avvmwijy xm;aom oawoepmwr;wpapmi jzpygon/ jrermEiitwi;& vwwavm jzpay: wwon tajctaersm;u umwe;rsm;rwpqi o&Ei½omru tcseumv wpctwi; qupy&mtjzptysu tcsUuvn; jcKio&EiaLumi; rwwr;wiazmjyvaom &n&,csujzi avvmxm;ygon/ þpmwr;uavvm&mwi 2020 jynEp rwv (23) &uaemuyi;a&;qon wpuupmumwe;tcsUu tavvmctjzp owrwum vrbmom aA'en;emrsm;jzi vrtqutpyu csO;uywijyxm;ygon/ xumv twi;a&;ygon umwe;trsm;pu avvmLunygu urmuya&m*gq;taLumi; omruuse;rma&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? tycsKya&;? ynma&;tjyi vwU\oabm obm0 pon½axmipr vrtqutpyrsm;uyg o&&ygon/ þpmwr;onpmay? tEynm &yrsm;r acwaLu;rtajctaewpcu avvmvorsm;twu taxmutyay;Ei rnjzpygon/

သော့ချက်စကားလုံးများ – vrbmomaA'? vrtqutpy? umwe;? vrue&u? use;rma&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? tycsKya&;? ynma&;/

e'ge;

þpmwr;on Covid-19 urmuya&m*gq; jrermEiiioU pwi0ia&muvmon 2020 cEprwv(23)&uaeU aemuyi;umvwi pmaytEynm&irsm;a&;qon wpuupm umwe;rsm;rawU&aom vrtajctae tqutpyrsm;taLumi; avvmxm;onpmwr; wpapmijzpygon/ umwe;rsm;on wpuupmjy½jzizw½&ou us,us,jyeUjyeU toay;Eiygon/ Lun½o? zw½orsm;u a&;qoay;von qv&i;u te;pyq; em;vnEiygon/ umwe;a&;qo\cpm;csursm;? tjcm;orsm;twu u,pm;jyK cpm;csursm;? aemucvr tajctaetqutpyrsm;u cpm;em;vnapEiygon/

umwe;a&;q&mwUon toynmay;vontcsuu wu½uxuoa&mon oabm? [mo&oajrmuaponoabmrsm;jzi toay;wijywwLuygon/ wi;jynEi vrsK;twu tjyKoabmjzi tEpmayumwe;rsm;a&;qLuonrm awZ½yp? a&ao;omru owi;pm? r*Zi;? *sme,wUwi wprsuEm? wpuupmumwe;ponjzi trsK;tpm;pviv ygon/ ,ctcg azpbwumwe;rsm;yi ay:xuvsu&ygon/

jrermbmompum;wi t½yEiyne;pmwvsu azmjyaom umwe;rsm;on vr ue&uwi trsm;tjym;ae&m,vsu&ygon/ tout&,ra&;? vwe;pm;ra&;?

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? rEav;en;ynmwuov/

tqitwe;ra&;? ae&ma'ora&;? usm;rra&;? zw½Eiygon/ umwe;rsm;zw½jci;jzi w'*b0tarmajyapontjyi tcsewwjzi toow&jy; toÓPyiapaom tusK; aus;Z;u &&apygon/ þpmwr;wi wpuupmo½yazm umwe;rsm;& urmuya&m*gq; jzpysuaeaom umvwpctwi;& vrtajctae tqutpyrsm;u use;rma&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? tycsKya&;? ynma&;[í tyi;rsm;cum avvmwijyxm;ygon/

1/ vrbmomaA'Eivrtqutpyoabm

vrbmomaA'[on "ဘာသာဗေဒ၏အကိုင်းအခက်တစ်ခုဖြစ်သော လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒသည် ဘာသာစကားနှင့်လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်းကြားရှိ အပြန်အလှန်ဆက်စပ်မှုကို လေ့လာသောပညာရပ်ဖြစ်သည်။"[1] [t"ym,ziqEiygon/xJyi "လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒဆိုသည်မှာ လူ့အသိုင်းအဝိုင်းနှင့်ဘာသာစကားကြားမှ ဆက်သွယ်ချက်အားလုံးကို ရှုထောင့်ပေါင်းစုံမှ လေ့လာသော ဘာသာဗေဒ၏အခွဲတစ်ခုသာဖြစ်သည်"[2] [vn;ziqEiygon/x"လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒသည် ဘာသာစကားနှင့် လူ့အဖွဲ့အစည်းကြားရှိ ကျိုးကြောင်းချိတ်ဆက်သူများကို ခိုင်မာစွာဖော်ထုတ်ရန် ကြိုးပမ်းသည်။"[3] [vn;vrbmomaA'oabmu awJEiygon/

vrbmomaA'& vrtajctaetqutpyoabmu avvm&mwi tajcctaumi;&i;crsm;&Juon/¤i;wJrm –

1/ ajymotrK;tpm;[4](ZmwEirK;½;? vrp;ym;tqi? ynma&;? vi? tout&,pon)

2/ emotrK;tpm;[5] (ZmwEirK;½;? vrp;ym;tqi? ynma&;? vi? tout&,pon)

3/ ajymoEiemo quqa&;tajctae[6] (q&m-wyn? tvy&i-tvyorm;? oi,csi;tcsi;csi;? vi-r,m;? taz-om;? a&mi;o-0,opon)

4/ pum;taumi;t&m[7] (Eiia&;? p;ym;a&;? tm;upm;? ynma&;pon)

5/ pum;trK;tpm;[8] (w&m;a[majymcsu? reJce;? omreajympum;? awJqar;jre;ce;pon)

---

[1] atmijri? O;? a'guwm? 2003? 9/

[2] Crystal, David, 1997, 353.

[3] atmijriO;? a'guwm? 2005? 3/

[4] type of speaker

[5] type of addressee

[6] relationship between speaker and addressee

[7] topic of speech

[8] genre

6/ en;vr;Eiluum;c[1] (tajym? ta&;? ta&;uzwjci;? a&',? w,vze;? ½yjri oluum;pon)

7/ tajctae[2] (pmoice;? t&uqi? bwpum;ay:? pn;a0;ce;pon)

8/ ypusrtwi;twm[3] (tvwoabm? ypwus)

9/ pum;tjy(trtrs;tpm;[4] (ajymlum;pum;? trelay;pum;? tar;pum;pon) [í vrbmomaA'wi tajcctalumi;&i;rsm;&aeygon/

xtajcc talumi;&i;rsm;Eiwpuupm umwe;rsm;ucsex;um vrtajctae tqutpyrsm;u avvmxm;jci;jzpygon/

2/ wpuupmumwe;rsm;

umwe;[on]]&,&iz,jzpatmi tcs;tpm;ajymi;va&;qxm;aom½yy}}[5] jzpygon/ xljyiwpuupm umwe;rsm;on "လူနှင့်နေရာများအစား လူပ်ရှားမှုပုံများ ရေးဆွဲခြင်းအားဖြင့် ပုံပြင်တစ်ပုဒ်ကို ပြောပြခြင်းဖြစ်သည်။ ဥပမာအားဖြင့်ကျီစယ်၊ လှောင်ပြောင်တတ်သော ကြွက်ကာတွန်းမျိုးဖြစ်သည်။"[6] umwe;rsm;on ½yyEibmompum; ,0wxm;jci;jzp&muav;? vlu;yg ruseEpoulluygon/ xlalumivn; vrue&uwi umwe;rsm;\ tce;u@rm x;jcm;pm ae&m,vsu&ygon/ vrue&u[on vrEiue&uu aygi;pyxm;jy; vrqonrm]]လူ့အသိုင်းအဝိုင်းထဲတွင် အတူတကွရှိနေသော လူများဆက်သွယ်ခြင်း၊ လူများ၏ဆက်ဆံရေး"? jzpon/ ကွန်ရက်ဆိုသည်မှာ"အရေအတွက်များသော အရာဝတ္ထုများ (သို့မဟုတ်) စနစ်တစ်ခုစီမှာရှိနေသောလူထုအား နီးကပ်သွားအောင် ချိတ်ဆက်ပေးသောအရာဖြစ်သည်}}[8] [íziqxm;ygon/

xlalumi vrue&u[on]]vltoi;t0i;xwi twwu&aeaom ta&twu rsm;aomvrsm;tm; e;uyom;atmi cswquay;aomt&m}} [qEiygon/ vrue&uon vrtzltpn;to;o;Ei ue&uoz,quo,cswquvsu&aealumi; oEiygon/ xlalumi wpuupmumwe;rsm;onvn; vrtzltpn; to;o;lum;wi vwp0;Eiwp0;u vrue&uoz,quo,cswquay;vsu&aeygon/

---

[1] mode and medium

[2] situation

[3] degree of formality

[4] type of speech act

[5] jrermpmtzl? 2008? 8/

[6] University, Oxford, 2009, 61.

[7] -,i;-? 383.

[8] University, Oxford, 2009-271.

2? 1/ use;rma&;qi&m wpuupmumwe;rsm;

urmuya&m*gq;u 0;wnaomumwe;rsm;a&;qaom umvjzpaeojzi use;rma&; qi&ma&mi&e? owjyqijci&etcsursm; 0;pm;ay;a&;quonu avvm&ygon/ umwe;wi Covid-19 ac: urmu;pua&m*gq;\ alumuruz,aumi;yu Ai;&yy;r bmomto;o;& q&mawmrsm;? be;u;rsm;Ei jynovxu ajym[ejzi –

"တပည့်တော်ကဘာသာမဲ့နော် ဆရာတော်တို့"

[vn;aumi;?

"ငါကဘာသာမဲ့နော်၊ ဘုရားတွေ၊ တရားတွေငါမသိဘူး၊

အိမ်ထဲမှာမနေတဲ့ကောင်ငါနဲ့. တွေ့ပြီသာမှတ်"

[vn;aumi;? alumuruz,Ai;&yy;u a&mi&m;eiap&e? owjyEiap&e azmjyxm; ygon/ use;rma&; qi&m umwe;y(1)Ei(2)wi awEiygon/

Covid-19 urmuya&m*gq;on jrermEiiola&mu&vmcserm obueumv jzpalumi;Ei Ai;&ypru;pua&;twu aq;r;wrsm;jzi o;luorsm;&alumi;uvn; trsK;om;wpO;r trsK;or;wpO;u obuea&yuyjzijyum trsK;or;u

"သင်္ကြန်ရေကြီးက နံလည်းနံ၊ စပ်လည်းစပ်တယ်တော့"

[ajymon/ trsK;om;u

"ဟောဒီညလေးဗိုင်းရပ်စ်မကူးအောင် တမာပြုတ်ရည်ရယ် ငရုတ်ကောင်း–ဂျင်းပြုတ်ရည် ရယ်ရော လောင်းတာပါလို့"

[jyeajym[eu awU&ygon/

zw½&ou jyK;&iapum Ai;&yy;on ty?tpyualumualumi;? xumvtwi; wrmjyw&n? i½waumi;? *si;jyw&npon tcg;? tyrsm;pm;o;vli Ai;&ypy; umu,jy;om;jzpalumi; ,lunonoabm tcsKUvn; aq;jr;wrsm;jzi umu,luon oabmu azmne;jyaeygon/ use;rma&;qi&m umwe;y(3)wi avvmEiygon/

use;rma&;to? ow&Uap&evn; trsK;om;Epo;tjyetveajym[ejzi –

"နှာခေါင်းစည်းတပ်ဖို့.ဝန်မလေးတော့ဘူး"

"လက်လည်းဆေးတတ်သွားပြီ"

"တစ်ယောက်နဲ့.တစ်ယောက် နီးနီးကပ်ကပ်နေလို့.

မဖြစ်ဘူးဆိုတာလည်း နားလည်သွားပြီ"

“အဲ့လို့.စည်ကမ်းလိုက်နာလို့.ကတော့ ကိုဗစ်ရန်က ကင်းဝေးမှာပေါ့”

“ဟုတ်ပါ့”

[azmjyxm;ygon/ use;rma&;qi&m umwe;y(4)wi awUEiygon/ þumwe;wi Emacgi;pn;wy&e? vuaq;&e? te;uyrae&epon pn;ur;rsm;vuemapvjci;? xoUvuemv|i uya&m*gq;r0iEijci;paom umwe;a&;qo\apwemu awUEiygon/

umwe;y(5)wi bu;wp0;ei vi,trsK;om;wp0;\yujyum? vi,r

“မိန်းမရေ–ရွာကမင်းဘကြီးလာတယ်၊ ဘကြီးအိမ်ရှေ့မှာ လက်တစ်ခါတည်း ဆေးခဲ့နော်” ဟုပြောရာ ဘကြီးမှ “ဟေ့–ငါကထမင်းစားခဲ့ပြီးပြီကွ၊ နေပါစေ” ဟု

jyeajym[eazmjyxm;ygon/

þumwe;wi tpm;pm;rvuaq;wwon tusi&aeuon/ vwU\oabm]]cw&mwpjcm; &&mwv}}qouoU qv&i;u csucsi;emrvnwwaom ½;om;on awmo awmiom;wU\oabmEi ,cumvtjyirvmv|i vuaq;&rnjzpaumi;jyq onoabmu [moaEmum bmompum;Ei½yy,Owvsu use;rma&;? to? oway;xm;ygon/

umwe;y(6)wi rwu;uaz;qiwpqir qixitrsK;om;(4)O;jzi o½yazmjyy jzpygon/ vuzu&nqi? pm;aomuqirsm;u Covid-19 a&m*gu;purEe;avsmyg;om;cse jyevnzivpcijycon/ oUaom use;rma&;0;p;Xmer vr;necsursm;Eitn 2020 cEp Zevwi jyevnzivpu&m pm;ywi tv,rre (oUr[w)yvypwp um&exm;on/ rsuemcsi;qiom xipm;aomu&on/ qiwi;r0ir vuaq;&on/ Emacgi;pn;wyvm&on/ oUaom pn;ur;vuemorsm;&ouoU yprusorsm;&ae aumi;u oa&mon oabmjziazmjyxm;yu awUEiygon/

trsK;om;wp0;u –

“ဆိုင်ထိုင်စနစ်ဆိုတာဘယ်လိုဟာလဲဟင်”ဟု မေးရာတစ်ဦးက

“အို .. ကွာ ဆိုင်ကယ်တစ်စီးနဲ့. နှစ်ယောက်အတူစီးလာပြီး

ဆိုင်ကြမှ သတ်မှတ်ထားတဲ့ပုံစံနဲ့. ထိုင်ရတာကိုပြောတာ”

[jyeajymon[ejzpygon/ qiwi;a&mur pn;ur;wusaeírjzp? rvmruyi pn;ur;wus om;vmapvaom umwe;a&;q&m\apwemu awUEiygon/ rrjyno vxu use;rma&;toowE;aqmay;aom ½yjyrsm;jzpygon/

use;rma&;qi&mumwe;y (7)wi Covid umvtwi; bmompum;qi&m u?r;usir &vmyu- trsK;om;Ep0; ajym[ejzi o½yazmjyxm;ygon/ wp0;u -

“ကိုဗစ်–ပေါ်လာမှ အင်္ဂလိပ်လိုမပြောတတ်တဲ့ငါ့အဘွားတောင် English လိုအတော် ကျွမ်းနေပြီကွ”

[ajymaep0-

]]taemuzur xtrsK;om;\ tzm;jzpo\ tajymu –

“ဟဲ့ကောင် မတ်ခ်တပ်သွား၊ ပေါ့စတစ်သမားနဲ့. ထိမိလို့.ကိုယ်ပါ ကွာရင်တီးနေရ ဦးမယ် . . . လော့ဒေါင်းမလုပ်ခင်အိမ်အမြန်ပြန်ခဲ့ . . . ငါဖို့.ဟန်းဂျယ်ဝယ်ခဲ့ဦး”

[zw½&ou xumvtwi; bmompum;qi&m tac:ta0:rsm; w;wur&vmuy? use;rma&;qi&m toow&aeuy ponvrtajctae tqutpyrsm;u [mooabm aEmon½yjyumwe;r wpqicpm;o&apEiygon/

2?2/ p;ym;a&;qi&m wpuupmumwe;rsm;/

Covid-19 urmuya&m*gq; jrermEiitwi; pwi0ia&muvmcserpí pu½? tvy½rsm;omruqirsm;? aps;tcsKywu&on/ u;pua&m*grjzpym;a&;twu uwi wm;q;r rsm;jyu&on/ Stay at home trwiomaeu&on/ aep0Eitr{ y;&? r& aq;ppcsutajzu owi;r',mrsm;wi xwjyeon/ y;awvem&v{i positive aygpwp? rawv{i Negative eua*;wp[xwjyeon/ jynovxtrsm;prm þumvtwi; use;rma&;Xme\ aunmcsursm;u trwi;raeítm½puum em;axmiav&uon/ qirsm;jyevnzivpaom 2020 Zevwi xtptvr;rsm; &aeao;aumi; wpzur jyqvsu qirsm;em;xm;&onumv umjricseuvn; jyqaeonumwe;rsm;uvn; awu&ygon/ vuzu&nqiwpqi twi; pm;yx;u tazsmq&mu atmajymvuyrm

“ပေါ့စတစ်ဝမ်း၊ နက်ကတစ်ဝမ်း”

[íjzpon/ xtcg vuzu&nvmaomuo trsK;om;Ep0;teuwp0;u-

“ဟ–ပေါ့ဆိမ့်ဝမ်း၊ နက်စ်ပလိမ်းဝမ်းလုပ်စမ်းပါကွာ”[jyiajymay;on/ qi&i trsK;or;u;u - xpm;yx;vi,av;tm; “တယ်–ဒီကလေး နှစ်လလောက်ဆိုင်ပိတ်လိုက်တာနဲ့. ကယောင်ကတန်းတွေ” [ajymvuon/

p;ym;a&;qi&m wpuupmumwe;y(1)rm p;ym;a&;&yem;xm;&onumvEi u;pu a&m*g\ ajcmuveur tptvr;uay:apon ½yjyumwe;yijzpygon/

p;ym;a&;qi&m ½yjyumwe;wpcwi pma&;q&m vir,m;EpO;\ tjyetve ajympum;r pma&;q&mrsm;vn; pmra&;jzp? vpva0;a&mium a[majymyrsm;rjyKvy jzpontwu 0iair&yu jyxm;ygon/ Ze;jzpou-

"ကဲ–စာရေးဆရာကြီး စာတွေလည်းမရေးဖြစ်၊ ဟောပြောပွဲတွေလည်း နားတော့တော် ဘာလုပ်မလဲ"ဟုမေးရာ

pma&;qμr –

"အေးကွာ– ရုပ်ရှင်သရုပ်ဆောင်တွေလို ထမင်းဟင်းဆိုင်ဖွင့်ပြီး အွန်လိုင်းကရောင်းမလား လို့."ဟ jyevnajymqon ½yjyumwe;uawU&ygon/

pma&;qμ\ tajymt& ½y&io½yaqmitcsUon xri;[i;qirsm;ziuy? tevi;rwpqi a&mi;csy? tevi;ta&mi;t0,rsm;x;jcm;pm acwpm;vmypon vrtqutpyu us;aumi;cswquvsu azmxwEiygon/

omrevuvyvupm;rsm;vn; a&m*gq;usa&muaeon umvtwi; p;ym;a&; tqirajyjzpuyu ½yjyy(3)wiawU&ygon/ vir,m;EpO;teu tr&irjzpo\ a'go ujy&mwi –

"အဲဒီ Virus သတင်း Positive တွေ Negative တွေပဲစိတ်ဝင်စားနေ အိမ်မှာဆီတွေ ဆန်တွေ Negative ဖြစ်နေတာကျ Positive ဖြစ်အောင် မလုပ်နိုင်တဲ့ကောင်၊ ကိုင်းဟ" [í use;rma&;owi; u w,vze;rwpqi unaeaom ciye;jzpo\ acgi;tm; a,murjzi]]a'gu}} ue jrnatmi xvuyjzijyxm;ygon/ y;ta&;xu 0r;a&;cuonoabmu [moqeqe jyxm;on uawUEiygon/ vwwavmpm;0waea&;twu p;ym;a&;r&v\i tcuuu &on wpaeUvywpaeUpm; omrejynorsm;\ 'uuo,0uum vtrsm;p\ u,pm; azmxwjyon ½yjyumwe;yijzpygon/

2? 3/ vra&;qi&mumwe;rsm;

urmuya&m*gq;umvtwi; vra&;qi&m umwe;tcsUrvn; jrermjyntwi;& rom;prsm;? or;&n;pm;rsm;? tcsUaomtrs;or;rsm;\ pwoabmxm;rsm;u us;aumi; qupyojriEiygon/ vra&;qi&m umwe;y(1)wi cspoEpO;rme;vsuEi uApaumi cycmcmaeae&yu azmjyxm;ygon/

cspore;uav;u]]vr;vuwmuu&,}}[ajymqaomtcg cspoa,musm;av; uvn;]]twwygyum}}[ajym[eo½yazmxm;ygon/ ¤i;wUEpO;um;wi u&;iAprm acgi;arm&iaumvsu ajcwixium aq;vyuvuum;nyvsu atmiEio[ejzi armum; aeyuawUEiygon/ cspopwrsm; tcuawUaeyu u,pm;jyKxm;ygon/ y(2)

wi vir,m;EpO; wptrwn;ae ae&aomvn; (6)aytum ae&vsu? tcuawU&yjzi jyxm;ygon/ ciye;jzpou –

“ကိုဗစ်ကိုဘယ်သူကကပ်ရောဂါလို့.ပြောတာလဲ ခွာရောဂါဟ . .ခွာရောဂါ . . . တယ် . . . ငါလေ . . တောက်”

[wpO;EiwpO; cycmcmae&onu tm;rvtm;r&[ejzi o½yazmxm;ygon/

y(3)wi trab;csi;uyjzpaomvn; om;vmír&yjzi jyxm;ygon/ trwptrr tjcm;wpzutru –

“ဟိုဘက်အိမ်ကလူတွေ နေကောင်းကြရဲ့လား၊ မတွေ့.တာကြာလို့. သတိရနေတာ”

[trwi;r vr;ajym&m – tjcm;wpzutru –

“ကောင်းပါတယ်၊ဗွီဒီယိုကောခေါ်လိုက်လေ”

[í towiUum;&½r[w? en;ynmrsm; w;wuaeaom ,aeUacwwi trwi;raeí internet rwpqi wpO;EiwpO;jriawUpum;ajymEiaUumi; tom;tvmueUow umvrsm; twi; rb? aqrsK;? rwaqoi,csi;ponjzi vra&;u þoUquo,ajymqaeUu aUumi; avvmo&Eiygon/

xUjyi Stay at home tom;tvmueUowxm;aom umvtwi; vtcsUrm- tysi;x vmUaUumi;? pm;jy;ty tyjy;pm;jzi0vmUaUumi;? ze;rsm;u yrto;jyvmUaUumi; pon vrtqutpytajctaersm;u y(4)t& oEiygon/ ywi0wwaeaom? trsK;or; wpO;rm a[muvsu&aey ¤i;\taw;wi “အိပ်ယာကနိုးမှ ဖုန်းပြန်ပွတ်ဦးမယ်”[&aeyu jyxm;ygon/ xuoUaomorsm;twu oa&m[ejzivn; “တိုင်းပြည်နှင့်လူမျိုးအတွက် အစာလည်းသွတ်၊ ဖုန်းလည်းပွတ်ဖြီး၊ စိတ်လွတ်လက်လွတ် ဟောက်နေမယ်”[í wpzuroa&m [e?[mooabm qeqe ynmay;xm;yuvn; awU&ygon/

2? 4/ tycsKya&;qi&m wpuupmumwe;rsm;

wprsuEm? wpuupm umwe;rsm;wi tycsKya&;qi&mu &nne;jyaom umwe; rsm;vn;yg&ygon/ a&m*gy;u;purtwu xwveUaeUu&aom umvtwi; xu&vm aom treUpmrsm;u em;rvnjzpUu&yu trsK;om;Uu;EpO; tjyetve ajym[ejzi-

“အိမ်မှာနေရမှာလား” “ဟုတ်တယ် အိမ်မှာနေရမယ်တဲ့”

“ရုံးလည်းတက်ရမယ်ဆို” “ဟုတ်တယ် ရုံးလည်းတက်ရမယ်တဲ့”

“အဲဒါဆို . . . အိမ်မှာနေရမှာမဟုတ်ဘူးပေါ့”

“အဲ့လိုလည်းမဟုတ်ဘူး . . . အိမ်မှာလဲနေရမယ်၊ ရုံးတက်တာလဲ
တက်ရမယ်”

[íXmeqi&m t0e;t0i;twi;aeorsm; ½;wu&jy;? rrae&yo xucmom;orsm; trrm ae&rnjzpaumi; xwjyecsuu em;rvnjzp&aumi;y(1)wi jyqxm;on/

umwe;y(2)wi t&ur;orm;wp0;rm t&uaomuírr;? treaumjimuzwrr;rn[wpu, wn;aw;aeyrm

“ဟွင်း !! ဒီတစ်လုံးကုန်လို.မှ မမူးရင်းတော့ နိုင်ငံတော်က
ထုတ်ပြန်တဲ့ အမိန့်.ကြော်ညာစာတွေဖတ်မှဖြစ်တော့မယ်”

[[moaEmumjyqxm;on/

tvm;wy(3)wi ygarmuwp0;r Ewxupmuium txuvu;xwijyyu

“ကျွန်တော် မြန်မာစာပါမောက္ခအဖြစ်ကနေ နုတ်ထွက်ပါရစေ”
ထိုအခါ အထက်လူကြီးမှ “ဘာလို.” ဟုမေးရာ ပါမောက္ခက
“ထုတ်ပြန်ချက်ကို ဖတ်တာ ၁၂ ခေါက်ရှိပြီ နားမလည်လို.”

[jyeajzyjzi Covid umvtwi; treaumjimpmrsm;u em;rvnjzpu&aom jynovx tcsU\ u, pm;umwe;a&;q&mr yivi;jrioma tmiwijyyu vrtajctae tqutpy tjzpoEiygon/

Covid umvtwi; p;ym;a&;rvyEiaom jynovxrsm;ou aiau;axmuy½ omru qe? q? qm;? y? uuuoeypn;(5)rs; axmuyaumi; y? 4? 5? 6? 7 wUwi awUEiygon/ oUaom tm;omcsu? tm;en;csu[on 'ewvsu&&mtycsyo (&yuu twi;wm0e&o) tcsUEi tajccvwe;pm;tcsUwU\ rreuer? avmbu;rrsm;aumi trm;t, i;jzpu&on tajctaersm;&aumi;vn; awU&ygon/ xoUtrm;t, i;? uarmuur tajctaeq;rsm; uawU&aomvn; trsm;tm;jzi tcserjyjyi Eicyu y(8) wi Ze;armieEp0;\ tajymr awUEiygon/ ciye;jzpou]]'&uyi; r*vmowi;awy um;ae&w, aem}}[ajym&m Ze;onu]]um;&rmayg? tp;&yi;u uiw, r? prceUcr aumi;ov? jynoawbuuvn; neum;csuawu vuemuvU}}[tjyetveajymy o½yazmumwe;rm awU&ygon/

xaumivn; tycsya&;qi&mwpuupm umwe;rsm;rwpqi Covid umvtwi; Eiiawm\ jynorsm;tay:xm;&on apwemjynovxrvn; tycsyr, E&m;atmuwi pn;ur;vuemr&uaumi;u us;aumi;qupyojriapEiygon/

2 ? 5/ ynma&;qi&m wpuupmumwe;rsm;

jrermEiiou urmuya&m*gq; Covid-19 pwi0ia&muvmon rwv(23) &uaeu wi tajccynmausmi;rsm;? tqijriynmausmi;rsm;tm;v; ywc&on/ Zevavmuwi y; u;puvem? jyevnuse;rmaomvemrsm;\ tajctaeay:rwnum use;rma&;0eu; Xmercijycsujzi Zviivv,avmurpwium ausmi;rsm;jyevn zivpcv,i uav; rsm;u wpa,muEi wpa,mue;uypm rxm;aomvn; uav;wu\obm0t&? aqm upm;urn/ rwpuvn;tp0ojzi wyEiurnr[wponjzi uav;wu\ twe;wi rnouxe;or;v,i tqiajyrn[p0;pm;oiaumi; oway;aomumwe;rsm;uvn; awu&ygon/ umwe; y(1)wi uav;rsm;ucxm;aomvn; aqmupm;uy? rwpu jzw,paemuuywu

“သားမတ်စ်ကိုယူပြေးနေတယ်”

“ဆရာမ–သူချောင်းဆိုးနေတယ်”

“သားမတ်စ်ကို အပေါစားကြီးတဲ့”

[íuav;rsm;wpa,muwpaygu ajymq aqmupm;aeuy? q&mrrmrnoujz&i;&rn ro jzpaeyu [moqeqejyum apwemE;azmjyxm;ygon/

xujyi ynma&;wi Online ynma&;rsm;u t"uxm;oium;aeaumi; rciEp0;\ tajymjzi awuEiygon/ rciwp0;u-

“ငါသားကိုပညာရေးလိုင်းဖွင့်ပေးနေရလို. မနေ.ကကိုးရီးယားကား ဘယ်လိုဖြစ်သွားလဲ”[ajym&m tjcm;rciwp0;u “ကျုပ်လည်းအတူတူပဲ မကြည့်ရတာကြာပြီ”[jyevnajymq xm; on/

þumwe;y(2)wi om;or;\ynma&;u rbrsm;0;pm;ay;uaumi; 0;wnxm; on/ Eiiawmrynma&;u@ tqijriaeonuvn; qupyjyaeon/ Online ynma&; ujyxm;on/ xutjyiu&;,m; Zmwum;rsm;\vr;r;r wppwwpa'ouvn; qupy awuEion/

xuaumi wpuupmumwe;rsm;rm awu&aom vrtajctaetqutpyrsm;r use;rma&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? tycsya&; ynma&;qi&mtqutpyrsm;u vrot&jzi cs0;uyum rrtjrijzi cpm;xwEwavvmxm;jci;jzpygon/

wpuupmumwe;rsm;wi awu&aom vrtajctaetqutpyu vrbmomaA'& tajcctaumi;&i;crsm;Ei csex;avvmun&m wpuupm½yjyumwe;twi;& ajymo wurm trsK;om;? trsK;or;rsm;jzpujy; emowurmwp0;csi;(our[w) typvujzpuyg on/ quqa&;taejzi rwaqtcsi;csi;? uav;csi;? vu;csi;tcsi;csi;ajym[ersm;

jzpygon/ pum;taumi;t&mt& use;rma&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? tycsKya&;? ynma&; paom taumi;t&mrsm;Ei quE,vsu pn;ur;yi;? umu,rtyi;? ynma&;yi;? bmompum; w;wuryi;ponjzi tqutpyrsm; yg0iaeygon/ pum;trsK;tpm;rm omreawUq ajymqrrsm;ygon/ ½yjyumwe;jzpí t½yEipm,Owaom oabmjzpyg on/ tajctaerm qitwi;? vr;ay:? tr? ausmi;twi;? ½;ce;ponjzi ae&mp aemuctajctaersm;u awUEiygon/ ypusrtwi;twmt& ½yjyumwe;rsm;wi tvw oabmrsm;ygon/ pum;tjyKtrtrsK;tpm;t&-wpO;wn;raw;jci;? ajymjci;? tjyetve ajymjci;? tar;pum;? oway;pum;rsm; awU&ygon/ tavvmc½yjy umwe;rsm;tm;v; wi wnaeaomtcsurm rrwi;jyn? rrvrsK;twu umwe;a&;q&mrsm;\ apwemon tjyKoabmaqmivsu&aumi;avvmrygon/

cKio;oycsu

umvwpcu yazmEiaom ½yjyumwe;rsm;on tem*wtwuori;aumi; wpc[qEiygon/ ½yjyumwe; zw½owU\ taw;rsm;on wpa,muEiwpa,mu wpxywn;rwnEiay/ umwe;q&may;vaom &n&,csuEir te;pyq; wnEiyg on/ þonyi vrbmomaA'& vrtqutpyrsm;yijzpygon/ urmuya&m*gq; pwicserpum wpuupmumwe;rsm;jzi a&;qo\tjri? cpm;csu? taw;? ta&;? u,pm;jyKtjzptysu? vwwavm jzpysuaeaom tajctaererm;u ½axmipr csujci; azmxwjyEijci;on wpuupmumwe;rsm;\ tm;omcsurm;[qEiygon/ umwe;rsm; u umvtyi;tjcm;? u@rsm;cum avvmjci;jzijzp&yre aemucori;pO tcsUuppn; qupyEiaom tusK;vn;&&Eiayon/

e*;

Covid-19 umvtwi;a&;qaom wpuupmumwe;rsm;u ppn;vuontcg x umvwtwi; jzpysur½axmipr vrtajctaetqutpyrsm;u jcKio&apaom tusK; aus;Z;rsm;&&Eiygon/ wpacwwpcg\ jzpysuytv;pu wppwppn;wn; rwwr; wirvn;jzpygon/ t½yEipmwvsu&ojzi ½yy\taetxm;ullunum cpm;rrm pm½;½;uzwonxu yray:vivygon/ þpmwr;yg tcsutvursm;t& urmuy a&m*gusa&muontcg vwwavmjzpay:vmon tajctaersm;u o;oyum p;ym;a&;? vra&;rsm;u upm;Ei&e? lukwijyiqirrsm; jyKvyEi&etwu wzuwpvr;r tusK;jyK Eirnjzpygon/ wpuupmumwe;tcsUr xyrjznpuum bmomaA'vr;aumi;tjyi

tjcm;aome,y,rsm;r avvmvorsm;twuvn; taxmutyay; Eirn[armvirygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

jrermpmtzU/ (2008)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်။* &eueKrK? aevi;yEywu/

atmijri? O;? a'guwm/ (2003)/*လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒမိတ်ဆက်။* &eueKrK? ynmweaqmi yEywu/

atmijri? O;? a'guwm/ (2005)/*လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒသဘောတရား။* &eue? ynmweaqmi yEywu/

Crystal, David. 1977. A Dictionary of linguistics and Phonetics. BLACKWELL publisher, USA.

University, Oxford.2009. Oxford Essential Dictionary. Oxford University press. UK.

aemuquw (u)

u;um;onaumuEwcsur&i;rsm;

pO	u;um;onaumuEwcsursm;	u;um;on pmrsuEm
၁	A branch of Linguistics which studies all aspects of the relationship between language and society. Crystal, David. 1997.353. Cartoon- 1. a funny drawing	၃
J	Cartoon – 1. A funny drawing 2. a film that tells a story by using moving drawings instead of real people and places: a Mickey Mouse cartoon University, Oxford, 2009. 61.	၄
၃	Social-Connected with people together in society: University, Oxford. 2009.383.	၄
၄	Network- a number of things or people that form a single system or that are closely connected. University, Oxford-2009. 271	၄

aemuquw (c)

use;rma&;qi&m umwe;rsm;

၁

J

P

၄

၅

၆

၇

p;ym;a&;qi&m umwe;rsm;

ခ

J

ဂ

vra&;qi&m umwe;rsm;

၁

၂

၃

၄

t ycsKya&;q i&m umwe;rsm;

၁

၂

၃

၄

အစိုးရရဲ့ က
ဆန်၊ ဆီ၊ ဆား၊ ပဲ၊ ကြက်သွန်
စတဲ့ (၅) မျိုးလေးမလေ
ဆိုတော့မှ..
ချက်ခြင်းကို ဆင်းရဲသား
ကြတဲ့ ရေတွေရှိတယ်..
သနားစရာ...

၁

ကျွန်တော် သူတောင်းစားပါဆရာ
ဒုက္ခချည်းကထောက်ခံစားလည်း
ပါပါတယ် ဂိုက္ခာထောက်ပံ့တယ်
ဆိုလို. လာယူတာပါ
ခွက်တစ်လုံး ငိုင်ဆိုင်တဲ့အတွက်
ဂိုက္ခာထောက်ပံ့မှု စာရင်းမှာ
မင်းနာမည်မပါကူးကွ
ဟင့်
ဂိုက္ခာ
သစ္စာဌာန
JOJO

၆

ဒီရောက်ပိုင်း
အပျိုကြီးနဲ့ ခေတ်ပြောင်း
ရေမြှုံးနောင် ခဝဲးရှာ
အခြေခံရေလုကန်းစားသေးလို့
ရွေးထောက်ပံ့မြှုံးမှာတဲ့

၂

ဒီ ရောက်ပိုင်း
မင်္ဂလာဦးတောင်း
ထည်ပြ
ကြားနေရတယ်
ခွေ့...

၈

ynma&;qi&m umwe;rsm;

၁

၂

csr;at;ompörÜe,twi;& uveacwacgi;avmi;pmrsm; avvmcsu

jrijrici*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on rEav;ürÜcsr;at;ompörÜe,twi;& uveacwacgi;avmi;pmrsm;u avvmxm;aom pmwr;jzpon/ þpmwr;on acgi;avmi;pma&;x;on acwtajc taeEipmaywez;u azmxw&e&n½,í a&;om;xm;on/ þpmwr;wicsr;at;omp örÜe,twi;& b&m;(3)qr acgi;avmi;(4)v;wi &aompmu tavvmctjzp owrwly; jrermpum;ajy avvmen;jzi csO;uyavvmxm;on/ jrermpmayr r&i;ta&;tom;jzpaom acgi;avmi;pm avvmvowtwu taxmutujyÜEiyg on/

aomcsua0g[m&/ /acgi;avmi;pm ajymi;x;? 0gus? pum;ajy

e'ge;

jrermpmu pwiavvmcÜuowon y*acwtvrwwr;wi ausmupmrsm;? twcupmrsm;? ripmrsm;pon r&i;ta&;tom;rsm;u avvm&i; ta&;tom;pepu azmxwcÜuon/ xr&i;ta&;tom;xwi acgi;avmi;pmvn; yg0iayon/ acgi;avmi;pmonvn; tvrwwr;wi pmwprs;yijzpon/ rEav;ürÜwi &wemy acwrwici wnxm;caom b&m;apwrsm;? be;Bu;ausmi;rsm;rpí,aeacwwi apw yx;rsm; be;Bu;ausmi;rsm;wi tvLrwwr;wi acgi;avmi;pmrsm; awÜae&on/ jrermEii uveb0usa&muaepO acgi;avmi;pmrsm; tawÜ&en;aÜumi; avvmawÜ& c&ayon/

xacgi;avmi;pmrsm;xwi csr;at;ompörÜe,0gci;ue;b&m;? ouso[b&m;? trawm&mb&m;[aom b&m;(3)qr acgi;avmi;(4)v;wi&aom pmrsm;on uveacw acgi;avmi;pm jzpaÜumi; ui;qi;ppaq;rt& awÜ&con/ xacgi;avmi;pm (4)v;r uveacwpmay? pum;o;? pmaytqitwe; tajctaewÜu azmxwwijyví þpmwr; uÜypcygon/

1/ oawoear;ce;Eijyóemtcsü

jrermpmr&i; pmta&;tom;r acgi;avmi;pmwÜu oiÜum;oi,Ü&mwi tvLrwwr; ausmupmwÜEi uvr&r&? acgi;avmi;pmwi x;jcm;r&r& avvmvÜuon/

---

* a'guwm? ygarmu? jrermpmXme? rEav;wuov

acgi;avmi;pmwwi ausmupmtvrwwr;wEi ujym;rr&aomvn; acgi;avmi; pmtrsm;pon acgi;avmi;vontwu a&;x;xm;alumi;awU&on/ tjcm;tvL talumi; yg0iren;yg;ayon/ pmayta&;tom;wivn; acgi;avmi;pm a&;xon ausmupma&;x;Eiwalumi; avvmawU&Eiayon/

2/ acgi;avmi;t"ym,? acgi;avmi;ori;? jrermacgi;avmi;pmori;Ei jrerm acgi;avmi;pm oabmobm0

2? 1/ acgi;avmi;t"ym,

acgi;avmi;t"ym,Eiywouí jrermtb"metus0;cskywi

ကန်စွန်းပွင့်ပုံသဏ္ဌာန် ကြေး၊ ငွေကိုသွန်းလုပ်ရသော တူရိယာ။

(တန်းတွင် ချိတ်ဆွဲ၍ သမင်ချိုစသည့်တို့ဖြင့် တီးခတ်ရသည်။)[၁]

[í ziqxm;on/

2?2/ acgi;avmi;ori;

ခေါင်းလောင်းများသည် လွန်ခဲ့သောနှစ်ပေါင်း ၄၀၀၀ခန့်က တရုတ်နိုင်ငံတွင်စတင် ပေါ်ပေါက်ခဲ့သည်ဟု အဆိုရှိသော်လည်း ခိုင်လုံသော အထောက်အထားများမရှိပေ။ အနောက်နိုင်ငံများတွင်မူ ရောမလူမျိုးတို့ အုပ်ချုပ်သည့်တိုင်းပြည်များ၌ ခရစ်ယာန်အယူဝါဒကို အတည်တကျ ကိုးကွယ်လာကြသော ၅ ရာစု၊ ၆ ရာစုလောက်ကမှအစပြု၍ ခရစ်ယာန်ဘုရားရှိခိုးကျောင်းများတွင် ခေါင်းလောင်းများကို ထားရှိလာခဲ့ကြသည်။[၂]

မြန်မာနိုင်ငံ ခေါင်းလောင်းသမိုင်းနှင့်ပတ်သက်၍ မြန်မာနိုင်ငံတွင် သရေခေတ္တရာပျူခေတ်ကပင် ခေါင်းလောင်းများ စတင်တွေ့ရှိရသည်။ ပြည်၊ မော်ဇော၊ ဘုရားမကုန်းမြေမှ ၁၁ လက်မအမြင့်ရှိသော ပျူခေတ်ခေါင်းလောင်းတစ်လုံးကို ၁၉၆၆–၆၇ခုနှစ်တွင် ရှေးဟောင်းသုတေသနဌာနက တူးဖော်ရရှိခဲ့သည်။[၃]

ပုဂံခေတ်ခေါင်းလောင်းကြီးများကို မတွေ့နိုင်သော်လည်း ပုဂံသဗ္ဗညုဘုရားကြီးအနီး အရှေ့တောင်ဘက်၌ ခေါင်းလောင်းထမ်း ကျောက်အုတ်တိုင်ကြီးနှစ်တိုင်သည် ပုဂံခေတ်ကခေါင်းလောင်းကြီးများသွန်းလုပ်ခဲ့ကြောင်း သက်သေခံနေပါသည်။[၄]ပုဂံခေတ်က ခေါင်းလောင်းငယ်မျိုးဝင် ပုဂံခေတ်လက်ရေးဖြင့် ရေးထိုးထားသော လက်ကိုင်တပ် ခေါင်းလောင်း (ကလိုင်)ကို ပုဂံမြင်းကပါ၊ တာမဏီ

---

1 jrermpmtz/ 1978/ 99/
2 jrermp,pusr;? tw -2? us-c? 1955? 317/
3 uu/ 2001/ 5/
4 uu? 2001? 5/

ကျေးရွာမှရရှိခဲ့ဖူးသည်။[1] xlaumi y*acwu acgi;avmi;oe;vy vL'ge;caumi;u pmay taxmutxm;rsm;t&vn; o&Eion/

ri;trw ÓPypnausmupmwi

ခောင်လောင်ကြိယ် အဝိသာ ၁၀၆ ဝိသာခွယ်ဧအံသွန်ဧအံ။[2]

[í azmjyxm;&m acgi;avmi;oe;vyv'ge;av&onu awU&on/

xtw O;uvm; r[m&mZ0iawmBu; yxrtywi

ကြေးစင်တစ်ထောင်သွန်းသော ခေါင်းလောင်းငါးလုံး တို့ကိုလည်း ရွှေစည်းခုံဘုရား မှာသုံးလုံး၊ အာနန္ဒာဘုရားမှာတလုံး၊ မင်းအိုချမ်းသာဘုရားမှာ တလုံးလှူတော်မူ၏။[3]

[í azmjyxm;on/ txuyg taxmutxm;rsm;t& y*acwacgi;avmi;rsm;u rsujri taejzi rawUEiaomvn; pmaytaxmutxm;tm;jzi awU&&ygon/

ပင်းယခေတ်တွင် ခေါင်းလောင်းများမတွေ့ရပေ။ အင်းဝခေတ်တွင်မူ ဓမ္မစေတီမင်းကြီး ရွှေတိဂုံစေတီတော်ကြီးတွင် ဝိဿာ ၁၈၀၀၀ (တစ်သိန်းရှစ်သောင်း) ရှိ ကြေးခေါင်းလောင်း လှူဒါန်းခဲ့သည်။[4] [qxm;on/ ti;0acway: uAsmvumwwivn; acgi;avmi;Ei ywouí a&;zUcuonu awUEion/

&ir[mov0o\ awmiwi;a½jyn&wwi

ငှက်ပျံခေါင်းလောင်း၊ ရေကြောင်းရှာသွား၊ ယောကျ်ားလားသို့ ၅

[ívn;aumi;? &ir[m&|om&\b&'wvumBu;wi

ကြားလျှောက်နာရီ၊ ရာသီပတ်ပတ်၊ ခါမှတ်ခေါင်းလောင်း၊ ဗဟိုရ်မောင်းနှင့်[6]

[ívn;aumi; a&;zUpyqconu awU&on/

awmiiacwwi ou&mZ 919cEpü qijzL&i b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu; oe;vy v'ge;caom anmiO;a½pn;cb&m;twi;& acgi;avmi;wpv;u awU&on/ awmii acw? anmi&r;acwaemuyi; ue;abmiacw acgi;avmi;rsm;wi pOu;ri;acgi;avmi;? om,m0wri;acgi;avmi;Ei ri;ue;acgi;avmi;won urmausm acgi;avmi;rsm;tjzp xi&m;on/

---

1 armiarmiav;? 1986? 2/
2 {armi? 1958? 99/
3 uvm;? 1960? 218/
4 uu? 2001? 6/
5 ov0o? &ir[m/
6 &|om&? &ir[m/ 1964? 383/

2? 3/ jrermacgi;avmi;pmori;

a&;acwA'bmom0i jrermvrS;rsm;on b&m;apw? ausmi;uersm;ü omoeu'ge tjzp acgi;avmi;rsm;u oe;vycswq uovtyav&cluon/ tv&iwon rrw \ tv lum&nwnlrap&eEi aEmi;vwo&ap&e acgi;avmi;v;yw u,xnay:wi armue;pmrsm; a&;x;wwluon/ þojzi acgi;avmi;pmtjzp wn&vm&on/

မြန်မာအကွ၌ရာဖြင့် ရေးထိုးသော အစောဆုံးခေါင်းလောင်းစာကို ပုဂံ၊ မြင်းကပါ၊ တာမဏီ ကျေးရွာမှ ရရှိသော ခေါင်းလောင်းငယ်တွင် တွေ့ရှိနိုင်သည်။ (အမြင့် ၅.၅ လက်မ၊ အဝ ၅.၂၅ လက်မ) ဘာသာအားဖြင့် ပါဠိဘာသာဖြစ်သည်။[1]

jrermtu&m? jrermbmomjzi a&;x;xm;aom a&;tusq;acgi;avmi;rm anmiO;trV? a½pn;cb&m;twi;& ou&mZ 919 cEpx; qijzLrsm;&ib&iaemi ri;w&m;su;\ acgi;avmi;jzpon/ anmi&r;acwwivn; acgi;avmi;pmrsm;u awUEion/ ou&mZ 997 cEpwi a&;x;v'ge;on yce;su;trV pno&ib&m; awmirsuEm? vusmbu& acgi;avmi;on anmi&r;acwwi tapmq;acgi;avmi;jzpon/ ue;abmiacw acgi;avmi;pmrsm;ur ae&mtEtjym;wi tajrmutjrm; awUEiayon/ þojzi acgi;avmi;rsm; oe;vyv'ge;luly; tvrwwr;rsm;a&;x;conrm ,aeacw wiatmi yijzpon/ ,aeacwx; acgi;avmi;pmrsm;uvn; te,e,t&y&ywi awUEiygon/

2? 4/ jrermacgi;avmi;pm oabmobm0

acgi;avmi;pmqonrm acgi;avmi;\ v;ywu,xnay:wi armue;wi urn;x;xm;aom rwwr;pmu qvygon/ acgi;avmi;pmu r&i;acgi;avmi;pmEi qix; acgi;avmi;pm[í 2rS;cjcm;Eion/ မူရင်းခေါင်းလောင်းစာဆိုသည်မှာ ခေါင်းလောင်းနှင့် ခေတ်ပြိုင်ရေးထိုးခဲ့သော စာဖြစ်သည်။ ဆင့်ထိုးခေါင်းလောင်းစာဆိုသည်မှာ နောင်းကာလ၌ ခေါင်းလောင်းကို ပြုပြင်မွမ်းမံသူတို့ ရေးထိုးသော စာဖြစ်သည်။[2]

acgi;avmi;pmwi oi;pm? xi;pm [í 2rS;&on/ a&;x;&mwi yw0uí jzpap? twe;vujzpapa&;x;wwluon/ acgi;avmi;pmrsm;wi talumi;t&myi;taejzi atmuazmjyygvuPm&yrsm; trsm;tm;jzi yg0iav&onu awU&on/

¤i;wrm tzi*gxm? tvtycse? tv&itrn? tav;cseEi twi;twm? tv ty&mXme? tv&i\qE? qawmi;? trla0? usepm? ouaory? taxax[í jzpon/ acgi;avmi;pmwi;wi txuazmjyyg vuPm&yrsm; tjyntpyg&on[rqEiaom vn; trsm;tm;jzi yg&wwon oabmuawU&on/

---

[1] armiarmiav;? 1986? 2/

[2] vi0i;aq? 1986? 25/

acgi;avmi;pmrsm;\ ta&;tom;yi;wi tu&myoPme? pum;ajyyoPmew\ oabmobm0uvn; avvmEion/ acgi;avmi;pmrsm;wi tu&myoPme 3 rS;ce awU&on/ ¤i;wlrm av;axmireusn;aptu&m? av;axmirus? t0i;rus tu&mEi tu&mt0i; wjzpon/ av;axmi reusn;aptu&m (tu&maxmi)u tawU&en; on/ av;axmirus t0i;rustu&mEi t0i;tu&m (tu&m0e;) wuom tawU& rsm;on/

pum;ajyyoPmeyi; or[w pmayyoPmeyi;ulunvQi av;v;pyuAsm &w yoPme? pum;ajyououyoPme? vumpum;ajy Epaxa&myoPmeEi wpcg wp& wi ygV0gus[e pum;ajyyoPme? eó ,jye pum;ajyyoPmerS;wu awU&ygon/

tcsytm;jzi acgi;avmi;pmrsm;on tvrwwr;pmrsm;jzpojzi a&;x;caom talumi;t&mrsm;rm bmoma&;Ei E;E,vsu&on/ talumi;t&mtptpOrmvn; y* acw tvLrwwr; ausmupmrsm;uolyi awU&on/ y*ausmupmrsm;Ei rwaom talumi;t&mrm acgi;avmi;pmrsm;wi tvLypn;rm acgi;avmi;jzpaomalumi acgi;avmi;tav;csEi twi;twmyg0ijci;jzpon/ ouaoryonvn;acgi;avmi; pmwlwiom tawU&rsm;aom tcsuwpcjzpon/

3/ csr;at;omplrUe,twi;& uveacw acgi;avmi;pmrsm;avvmcsu

3/ 1/ talumi;t&myi;avvmcsu

3/ 1/ 1/ acgi;avmi;pmrsm;\ talumi;t&mcsy

0gci;ue;b&m; acgi;avmi;pmwi tv'g,um armiarmijym;? ab;? b;? zciw\ tvwuQyjyií quvuv'ge;jci;? &ijy? &[e;c? em;oítvay;jci;? acgi;avmi; vjci;Ei xtvtwu qawmi;arwmywu a&;x;xm;on acgi;avmi;pmjzpon/

ouso[b&m;& we*aEaxmi& acgi;avmi;pmwi tvL&irm 0;ausm r,r,py rom;pjzply; tvypn;rm acgi;avmi;wpv;jzpon/ qawmi;rm eAmeq awmi;xm;ly; ow0gteEu trla0xm;on/

trawm&mb&m; acgi;avmi;pmtrw(5)on rEav;rUtaemujyi acgi;½;&yae ortprBu; a':qe;rom;pwu alu;acgi;avmi;u vL'ge;xm;onpmjzply; oo&m b0? usivn&csewi pn;prtjyncpm;ly;aemu tq;peb0wi eAmea&mualumi; qawmi;xm;on/

trawm&mb&m; acgi;avmi;pmtrw-9on rEav;ir taemujyi&ywi aexi aom a':a':u;? a':a':ay;wu acgi;avmi;vxm;jci;jzpy; tvLtus;alumi eAmeq uawmi;í ow0gtm;v;u tr0xm;on/

3/ 2/ talumi;t&mpp0wijyy

pmwpy'wi o0ae&mEio tptp0wus&rom pmzwox acsmacsmarmarm ajyajyjypjyp a&muEirnjzpon/ tcsutvursm; aumi;aomvn; pp0wijyr raumi;vi pmzwowu pw½yax;apy; pw0ipm;rr&Eiacs/ xalumi tcsutvu o0ae&mEio tptp0wus&&e ta&;u;ayon/ tcsutvu a½;cs,pp0rEi ywou í qμarmiciriu

> ရွေးချယ်စီစဉ်မှုကင်းသောစာနှင့် ရွေးချယ်စီစဉ်မှုရှိသော စာတို့သည်အသွင်ချင်း ခြားနား လှပါသည်။ ဥပမာဆောင်ရလျှင် အုတ်ခဲ့များကို ပရမ်းပတာစုပုံထားသော အုတ်ခဲပုံ အသွင်နှင့် အုတ်ခဲ့များကို ပုံစံတကျစီစဉ်ဆပ်ထပ်ဆင့်ကာ တည်ဆောက်ထားသော အဆောက်အအုံ၏အသွင်တို့ ခြားနားသကဲ့သို့ဖြစ်ပါသည်။ တစ်ဖန်အဆောက် အအုံ၏ သဘောသဘာဝကိုလိုက်၍ အုတ်ခဲများထပ်ဆင့်စီစဉ်ပုံ အမျိုးမျိုးကွဲပြားတတ် သကဲ့သို့၊ အကြောင်းအရာ၏ သဘောသဘာဝကိုလိုက်၍ ရွေးချယ်စီစဉ်ပုံ ကွဲပြားတတ် ပါသည်။ ရွေးချယ်စီစဉ်ပုံကောင်းသော စာမှန်သမျှတွင် အစအလယ်အဆုံးတို့သည် သူ့နေရာနှင့် သူ့အချိုးအစားကျကျရှိနေပါသည်။[1]

[azmjya&;om;xm;ygon/ xwijycsuwivn; tcsutvuppOr ta&;u;yuawUEi on/

acgi;avmi;pmwon tv&iw\ tvrwwr;jzpontavmu acgi;avmi;pm w\ a,b,svuPmtwi; tzi*gxm? b&m;be;awm? tvL&i? tvLiycse? tvLypn;? tvty&jci;&n½,csu? qawmi;pm? tr0wyg&wwayon/

0gci;ue;b&m;acgi;avmi;pm\ pp0wijyyu avvmunvi acgi;avmi;pm pvdkwdkif]]ယေျာ့တ' [aomqawmi;jzi tpjya&;x;xm;on/ xaemub&m;&i\ be;wec;awmEi omoemig;axmi xm;contalumi;? xomoemtwi; ue;abmi ri;qu tycsycontalumi;? jrermri;w\ aemutycsyaom t*vyb&irsu;Ei om;awmw be;wec;wu rwwr;wixm;on/ xaemur ab;? b;? tazw\ &mx; rsm; tv&i\ talumi;u a&;x;xm;on/ xo a&x;xm;yrm –

[1] ciri? armi? "ejzL? 2003? 23/

သမဝါယမအသင်းဝန်ထောက်အဖြစ်၊ ထမ်းရွက်ခဲ့ရသည့် အမှုထမ်းကောင်း ရွေတံဆိပ်ရမင်း ဘွဲ့၊ ဗြိတိသျှမဟာရဋ္ဌကဝိတဆု၊ အိန္ဒိယသဟာရဘွဲ့၊ သုံးဆင့် သုံးထပ်ရ မောင်မောင်ပြား (ဝါ-က-၁၀)

[íawU&on/ tv&i \a&Uwi emr0aooersm;cí ormoy'zUum a&;x;xm;on/

xacgi;avmi;pmwi tv&iuazmjyy;aemu tvLiyytptpOu awU&on/ yxr O;pm ab;b;wvLconausmi;Ei twapwww ysup;aeonrsm;u iyjyivL'ge;con/ xlaemu? ausmi;aqmujci;? &[e;oCmw qr;uyv'ge;jci;? &iiyem;o&[e;c 2 bur vLjci;? rcitvLiyaeaom tvLwu aixn0ijci; aemuq;üacgi;avmi;awmu vL'ge;jci;ponjzi tvLiyjci;tburu a&;x;rwwr;wixm;on/ tcsUaomtvLw wi –

ရဟန်းရှင်လူများ၊ ဟိန္ဒူ၊ သင်ယူပို့ချ၊ ဂန္ဓာရူရ၊ ပါရမီစရိယ၊ ဖြည့်ကျင့်ကြစေခြင်းငှါ (ဝါ-က-၃၄)

[vn;aumi;?

သိက္ခာကာမ၊ သီလဝန္တအရှင်၊ သမုတိသခင်မြတ်တို့အား၊ လျော်ပသံပ ကျရိယာပထ မျတသုံးဆောင်ရန် (ဝါ-က-၃၅)

[ívn;aumi; v&jci;&n½,csuu xnoi; rwwr;wixm;on/

tvLiyly;aemu eAmequ awmi;calumi;u

တံခွန်စိုက်ထောင်၊ ရန်လုံးအောင်၍၊ နောင်းနောင်အားသန်၊ ပညာလွန်သား၊ နိဗ္ဗါန် ဧကရာဇ်၊ မင်းထီးဖြစ်လျက် (ဝါ-က-၄၄)

[awU&&on/ xqawmi;cjci;rm ow0gtrsm;u u,wi,víjzpalumi; a&;x;xm;on/

trla0rwwr;u avvmlunvli rEav;&wemyirUwn ri;we;ri;bu;Ei rz&m;acgibu;rtpiyí oaygri;? t*vyri;wrwqi b;bm;rb aqrsK;rsm;u trla0ly;aemur ow0grsm;u trla0con/

þacgi;avmi;pm\ pp0wijyyrm x;jcm;rr&[xi&aomvn; tvLtrsK;rsK;? tvL&i qawmi;trla0wwi emr0aooersm;pmjzi tñe;iya&;x;xm;onu awUEi on/ talumi;a& (56)alumi;&í emr0aooersm;ve;ontwu ten;i,½yax;aeonuawU&on/

ousso[b&m;r acgi;avmi;pmwi rEav;irU*Py'Ei tvL&i\ae&ywu emr0aooejzi tpiya&;x;xm;on/ xtalumi;u-

ပသာဒအဟုန်တို့ဖြင့် လောင်ကပန်း အဆရာချိုလျက် နဂရရတနာစုံ မန်းဌာနဝယ် နန်းအမရာ သနကျင့်နန်းခြေသည့် ဝါးတန်းအမျရပ်သာစွ (သကျ–)

[rwwr;wixm;on/ aemur tv&i\ trnu a&;x;rwwr;wily;aemu eAme qawmi;ly; owOgtrsm;&&ztray;con/ aemuq;ü tvL&i\ rom;ptrnu jyevn a&;x;xm;on/ xtalumi;u –

ရွှေပြည်နဂရာ မန်းရတနာက၊ တကါဦးကျော် ကတော်မိယ နွယ်မြက်တသီး၊ သမီးမယ်မြို့၊ ဘဝနယ်ကူးတို့၊ ဖောင်ပြန်မှူးပေမဲ့ပဲ မောင်စန်ဦး မြေရတနာတို့ကောင်းမှု (သကျ–)

[í a&;x;xm;on/

xacgi;avmi;pmwivn; tv&itrn? tvypn;acgi;avmi;? qawmi;wwi emrOaooersm;jzi a&;x;xm;on tptpOuawU&on/

trawm&mb&m;trwpO(5) acgi;avmi;pmwi yxrO;pm]]အောင်ဧယျတု” [í atmijriap&e tpiya&;x;xm;on/ ly;r&wemy rEav;*Py'? tv&iae&yw\ *Py'wu a&;x;con/ xtalumi;u

ရတနာရွှေငွေ ပြည်ဖြိုးဝေ၍ အသရေရှိ ပေါများဘိသည် သီရိဟေမာ ပြည်ဝေါဟာဖြင့် သညာဆင့်ထိုး ရပ်ဒေါင်ရိုးဝယ် (အိမ်–၅–က–၃–၄)

[í awU&on/ xaemu tv&itrnu emrOaooersm;jzi *Py'azmxwly;aemu alu;cse? tvicsewu a&;x;on/ tvicseu

နှစ်ကောဇာမူ၊ သီဟာဆုံးရော် ဟိုင်းနော်ကျားမင်း၊ ဂဠုံမင်းတို့ကို (အိမ်–၅–က–၆)

aeersm;jzi ya[Vqeqe a&;x;xm;on/

vUpn;prtjynt0 cpm;ly;aemur trweAmeol qua&muapalumi; qawmi; ly; oAowOgu tra0ay;con/

þacgi;avmi;pmwi ppOwijyyu avvmunvli tzi*gxm? tv&iae&y? tvypn;? tvicse? qawmi;tra0wjzi pmalumi;a& 11 alumi;jzi tppOuspm a&;x;xm;onuawU&on/

trawm&mb&m; acgi;avmi;trw(9)\ acgi;avmi;pmwi pvlipcsi; tvLyon tcseu a&;x;xm;on/ xaemur tv&i\ ae&y? tvL&i? tvLypn; acgi;avmi;Ei alu;pnwu tptpOwusa&;x;xm;on/ xaemur eAmequawmi;ly; rbq&m oaA owOgwu tra0qawmi;con/ aemuq;wi alu;oe;q&mEi o\ae&yygazmjy a&;x;xm;on/

acgi;avmi;pm(4)v;\ ppOwijyyu avvmMunvli a,b,soabmtm;jzi wnaomvn; tv&iw\ pwapwemtavsmu ujym;rvn;&aeayon/ wnaeon rm tv&itrnu azmjy&mwi emrOaooewjzi *Py'uxi&m;atmi azmjyjci;yi jzpon/ Ogci;ue;b&m;acgi;avmi;pmwi tvL&i\ trn tvLypn;trsK;rsK;wu t"u xm;azmjyxm;Ny; useacgi;avmi;pm 3 apmiwi tvL&iae&yu *Py'rsm;xnf azmjyxm;onu awU&on/

3/2/ ta&;tom;yi;avvmcsu

uvleacw acgi;avmi;pmu ta&;tom;yi;taejzi pmv;aygi;a&;x;? Ogusz[y wu u@rsm;cfavvmrnjzpon/

3?2?1/ pmv;aygi;a&;x;

pum;v;rsm;u rnorny aygi;pya&;om;xm;onu avvmjci;on pmv;aygi;(a&;-x;)avvmjci;yijzpon/ tavvmc acgi;avmi;pmrsm;wi Asn;oajymi;vy? o&o ajymi;vy? towajymi;vy ,aeacwEirwaom pmv;aygi;a&;x;rsm; [f avvm awU&&ayon/

Asn;ajymi;vy

wy&i > 'y&i; (w > ') Ogci;ue; - 29

p½u&iaus > p½u,Oaus;(& > ,) trawm&m - 9-3

tvt&i > tvt,O (& > ,) trawm&m - 5-5/

oE"me > o''ge (e > '? " > ') trawm&m - 5-6/

Asn;ajymi;vyu avvmMunvli oni;r ojyi;ajymi;jci;? towf Asn;ajymi;jci;? Xmewf ajymi;jci;wu avvmawU&&on/

အသတ်ပြောင်းပုံ

tavvmcacgi;avmi;pmwwi ,aeacwEirwaom towajymi;vyrsm;u awU&on/ om"utm;jzi –

u;abmi > ue;abmi (-r > -e) Ogci;ue;

bow > bou (-w > -u) /

t| > tw (- | > - w) /

xe;onynm > xr;onynm(-e > -r) /

po;jrrm > jrerm (-r > - e) trawm&m (5)

Zjrpew > at;jrprw; (-e > r) /

txuygajymi;vru avvmunvi towly; a&;x;rwon a&;[ers;jzpon/

ယနေ့ခေတ်နှင့်မတူသောရေးထုံးများ (စာလုံးပေါင်းများ)

acgi;avmi;pmtcsUa&;x;won , aeacwEirwonuawU&on/ om"utm;jzi

acgi;avmi;pma&;x; , aeacwa&;x; (Ogci;ue;)

qwqqi > q , wpqqi /

o;qwb > o;q , wpb /

axm > axmu /

uuoa& > usuoa& trawm&m

oom > oo&m /

rsm;u , o'g > rsm;su , o'g /

pwx&&i > pwx&n&i; /

arwm½;p; > arwm½;pn /

ppeveu > pn;prveu /

acgi;avmi;pma&;x;rsm;u avvmunvi tcsUpmv;a&;x;won px;a&;on ae&m tajctae? a&;x;ontcsetwi;twmt& a&;x;csUí a&;u[ewygon/ aypm y&y' pmwwivn; xolaom a&;x;rs;uawUEiygon/

acgi;avmi;pmw\ a&;x;u avvmunvi Asn;ajymi;ví a&;jci; tow ajymi;vjci; a&;x;owy ajymi;vjci;wuawU&y; tcsUa&;ywon , aeacwwi ro;awmaumi; awUEion/

3/ 2/ 2/ pum;ajyyoPmersm;

pum;ajyyoPmersm;u avvmMunvli jrermjyepum;ajy? vumom;pum;ajy? vum pum;ajyEpaxa&m pum;ajywuawU&on/

acgi;avmi;pmqwon uveacwwi a&;x;xm;jci;jzpaomvn; ygVjrermjye rsm;jzi a&;x;xm;Muon/ Ogciue;acgi;avmi;pmwi

ဧယျတု။ အောင်သူတကာတို့၏ မဟန္တေဘိ။ အနုတ္တရ။ အသိဒိသိဒ္ဓ။ ဧဝံအစိန္တိယျ၊ မာရဝိအင်၊ မာရ်ငါးအင်ကို အောင်မြင်တော်မူပြီးသော၊ အနန္တဂိန၊ ဝိသိဒ္ဓဂုဏ်ထူး၊ အောင်ဖွဲ့မှုးဖြစ်တော်မူသော (ဝါ–က–၁)

[í awU&on/ txuyg jrermjyea&;x;ru avvmMunvli ygVwpcsu jrermwpcsu eó ,jyer[wb ygV*gxmu tcir½om bmomjyexm;jci;jzpaMumi; awUEion/

xacgi;avmi;pmwiyi vumpum;ajy Epaxa&mMy; a&;xm;on pum;ajyyoPmeu vn; awU&on/

ဒီပါကျွန်းခွင်၊ မြေပြင်ရေပြင်၊ ဝေဟင်ထုတ်ချောက်၊ လွင်ပေါက်သွားလာ နိုင်စွမ်းသော။ အမျိုးမျိုးသော၊ ရန္တယားစကြာ၊ ဗိုလ်ပါသေနင်။ လုဇဗလ၊ ကုံဝပြည့်စုံတော်မူသော ဗြိတိသျှအင်ပါရာ နိုင်ငံတော်ကြီး၏ အိန္ဒိယဧကရာဇ် ဖြစ်တော်မူသော။ ဧကရီဘုရင်မင်းမြတ်မသည် (ဝါ–က–၇၊၈)

[íawU&on/ uveacwwi a&;x;xm;ontwu t*vyb&ir\ be;awmbUu vumpum;ajyEpaxa&mum a&;x;xm;jci;jzpon/

acgi;avmi;pm\ tcsWae&mwi av;v;wpy' vumjziom a&;x;xm;on yoPmeu awU&on/ Ogci;ue; acgi;avmi;pm (u-3-4)wi –

အမုံရင့်မာ၊ ပွင့်နီကြာသို့၊ သတ္တဝါဝေနေ သရော်တို့အား၊ လေးထွေသစ္စာ၊ သိစေပြီးခါ၊ သမ္ဘာအစုံ၊ အမုံမရင့်၊ ကျွတ်ခွင့်မရ၊ ကျန်ရစ် ကုံထ၊ ဝေနေယျကြာ၊ သတ္တဝါအများ

[ívn;aumi;? trawm&mb&m; acgi;avmi;pmwi -

ပြည့်စုံဂုဏ်ပေါင်း၊ ကိန်းအောင်းပွားစီ၊ နယ်များသီဟု မြို့ကြီးဝေါဟာ၊ သာသက်သာ၍၊ သညာ ယနန့်၊ ပြန့်ပြန့်မွှေးမွှေး၊ မန္တလေးဟု၊ ရင်ကြေးသာယာ (အိမ် ၅– က–၂)

[ívn;aumi; a&;x;xm;Muon/ wpze eabxyum&ejzi a&;x;xm;yu ousO[b&m; acgi;avmi;pmwi

နဂရ ရတနာပုံ မန်းဌာနဝယ်၊ နန်းဘမရာသန၊ ကျင်းခြေသည့် ဝါးတန်းအမျ ရပ်သာစွကဆုပဋ္ဌနာမြွက် ကုသလာဆက်

[íaa&;x;xm;on/ txuygvumwjzi a&;x;xm;yu avvmunvli pma&;zlyrm vum[ejzi a&;aeaomvn; um&eyg½om a&;xm;jci;jzpí um&eyg pum;ajytqiom owrwoiayon/

pum;ajyyoPmersm;u avvmunvli jrermjyepum;ajyr[wvli vumom; pum;ajy? vum pum;ajyEpaxa&m pum;ajywjziom a&;x;av&luon/ xo a&;x; av &luonrm acgi;avmi;pmw\ pum;ajyrjzpEiygon/

3/ 2/ 3/ 0guszly

acgi;avmi;pmw\ 0guszlyu avvmunvli 0gus&nrsm;u trsm;q;awl& on/

0gci;ue;acgi;avmi;pmwi pmalumi;a& 56alumi;jzi a&;x;xm;í &nvsm;on [,q&aomvn; 0gustaejzi 3alumi;xjziom a&;x;xm;onu awl&on/ alumia& 1 r 4 tx 0guswpalumi; u-5 r 48 x 0guswpalumi;/ 48r 56 x 0guswpalumi; 3alumi;jzi a&;x;xm;on/

u-5r 48x a&;x;aom0guswi tvlyly;orl tvrwwr;rsm;u ppn;a&;x; xm;jci;jzpon/ tvwpc rwwr;wily;wi;]]ခြင်း" [aom emrypn;jzi tq;ow a&;om;on/ om"utm;jzi

ၚင်းပွဲတော်များတွင် ... အမှုပြု၍ လူဒါန်းခြင်း (က–၂၅)

ဘိုးကြီးဘွားကြီး ... ပျက်ပြားသည်များကို ပြင်ဆင်တော်မူခြင်း(က–၂၅–၂၆)

ponjzi rwwr;wi a&;x;xm;jci;jzpon/ xoa&;om;xm;í t"ym,&i;vi;r tm;en;onuawl&on/

trawmb&m; acgi;avmi;trw(5) acgi;avmi;pmwi pmalumi;a& 11 alumi;&ly; 0gus 1alumi;wn;jziom a&;x;xm;alumi;awl&on/

trawmb&m; acgi;avmi;trw(9) acgi;avmi;pmwi pmalumi;a& 7alumi;jzi a&;x;xm;on/ tpwi

၁၂၉၂။ ကဆုံလ္ဆ ၇ရက်နေ့တွင် လူဒါန်းပူဇော်ပါသည်။ (အိမ် ၉–က–၁)

[í tvlycseu 0guswjzi a&;x;xm;on/ xlaemu alumi;a& 1r 7tx tv&i\ ae&y? tv&i? tvypn;? qawmi; trla0wu tpOvu 0gus&n 1alumi; wn;jzi a&;x;xm;on/

acgi;avmi;pmw\ 0guszlyu avvmunvli tvumom; pum;ajyjzi a&;x; ly; 0gus&nrsm;jziom a&;x;luon/ 0gus&nontwu a&laemuqupyí t"ym,

pOpm;&onrsm;vn;&ayon/ tvrwwr;wijci;jzpontwu Ogus&nrsm;u to;yon[,q&ayon/

cio;oycsu

þppmwr;on rEav;csr;at;ompirue ,twi;& uveacw acgi;avmi;pmrsm;u avvmxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ acgi;avmi;pm(4)cwi Ogci;ue;acgi;avmi;pmon tv (19)burfyvyru paygi;rwwr;wi xm;jci;jzpon/ use(3)v;rm acgi;avmi;vontwu a&;x;xm;jci;jzpon/

talumi;t&myg0irt&lunvli acgi;avmi;pmwi;wi tv&iae&yu xnoi;a&;x;av&on/ xtcsurm ausmupmEirwaom tcsuyijzpon/

pp0wijyyu avvmlunvli trsm;pon atmijriap&e]]ေဖေဖၚတူ"Ei tpcsa&;x;xm;on/ tvfycse? tvypn; qawmi;wu tpOtwi;a&;x;xm;av &ayon/

ta&;tom;yi;u avvmlunvli pum;ajyta&;tom;rm ygVjrermjye? vum pum;ajyEpaxa&m[eEi vumom;wjzi a&;om;xm;alumi;awU&on/ Ogus&nrsm;jzifom a&;x;rwwr;wixm;luon/ Ogusw r&oavmu tawU&en;vayon/

jrermEii owpyg;vuatmuusa&muí tv'ge en;yg;ontcse awU&aom acgi;avmi;pmwon ue;abmiacwacgi;avmi;pmw\ pmayyoPme t&ytwi;om &ao;alumi; awUae&on/ jrermpmayajymi;vvmy? bmompum;ajymi;vvmywu avvmvowtwu taxmutufyaernom jzpayon/

e*;

rEav;csr;at;ompirue ,wi acgi;avmi;pm Epq ,aus&aomvn; b&m; 3 qr acgi;avmi; 4v;wiom uveacw acgi;avmi;pmtjzpu awU&cly; avvmcjci; jzpygon/ xavvmron jrermpmayw;wua&;twu wpaxmiwpae&mr taxmutufyrn[,lunrygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

uvm;? 0;/ (1960)/ *မဟာရာဇဝင်ကြီး၊ ပထမအုပ်*/ (q&mym;wn;jzw)/ &eue? [om0w y#uw yEywu/

uu? oawoe/ (၂၀၀၁)။ *ကုန်းဘောင်တော်ဝင်ကမ္ဘည်းတင်ခေါင်းလောင်းများ*။ &eue? pmayArme/

ciri? armi? ("EjzL)/ 2017/ *စကားပြေဘောတရား စကားပြေအတတ်ပညာ*၊ &eue? p yEywu/

ovo0o? &ir [m? (1966)/ *စာဆိုတော်များရတုပေါင်းချုပ်*။(vu0aem&xmpon)/ &eue? [om0wyEy wu/

armiarmiav;? 0;/ (1986)/ *ခေါင်းလောင်းစာနိဒါန်း*။ (vuEypur)? rEav;? jrermpmXme/ bmompmay aumrw pmwr;zwywi wioi;zwum;aom pmwr;/

jrermpmtzU? (1978)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်အကျဉ်းချုပ်*၊ *အတွဲ-၁၊ က-စ*။ &eue? pmayArme/

jrermEiibmomjyepmaytoi;/ (1955)/ *မြန်မာ့စွယ်စုံကျမ်း*၊ *အတွဲ -၂၊ ကျ-ခွံ*။ &eue? pmayArme/

&|om&? &ir [m/ (1964)/ *ဘူရိဒတ်လင်္ကာကြီး*။ *(ဒု-ကြိမ်)*။ &eue? [om0wyEywu/

vi0i;aq/ (1986)/ *မြန်မာ့ခေါင်းလောင်း*။ &eue? pmayArme/

{armi? 0;? ygarmu/ (1958)/ *ပုဂံကျောက်စာလက်ရွေးစင်*? &eue? ynmeEyEywu/

ဝါခင်းကုန်းခေါင်းလောင်း

အိမ်တော်ရာဘုရားခေါင်းလောင်း (၂)လုံး

umwe;pmpum;& teuyvejci;

oe;oe;at;*

pmwr;tuO;

þpmwr;on umwe;pmpum;& teuyvejci; oabmw&m;rsm;u vrbmomaA'ei twaA'&awmiEpcraeí avvmwijyjci;jzpygon/ bmompum;on pmayu rr\ pwu;pwoe;tEynmjzi &yv;azmay;aom quo,rjzpygon/ umwe;pmpum;u tajccjy; bmompum;\ teuyvejci;rsm;zew;yu &n&,jy;azmxwjci; jzpyg on/ teuyvejci;qonrm pum;v;wpv;wi teuwpcxuru&jci; (or[w) teu rsm;jym;rrsm;yijzpygon/ þuo umwe;pmpum;& teuyvejci; u avvmjci;jzi jrermbmompum;eipmaywi teu‹u,Orrsm;u o&em;vnEiyg rn/ xjyiumwe;rsm;jzi vrue,uuxa&mupm quo,ay;eiajumi;Ei ynm&iw\ ÓP&nÓPao;u azmxwjyjci;vn;jzpygon/

aomcsuaOg[m&- vrbmomaA'? twaA'? bmompum;? pmay? teuyvejci;? teuwpcxuyjci;? Epzuom;teu? owaumi;u? Oypm/

e'ge;

vwon quo,a&;vr;aumi;ay:wi bmompum;uzew;to;jyí wpa,mu Eiwpa,mu emvccu aemuajymiusp,ajymq&i;r teuyvejci; oabmw&m;rsm; uawU&vmygon/ pmayon bmompum;uto;jyí pmzwou pwcpm;rtrs‹;rs‹; ay;pr;Eiluon/ umwe;&yprsm;on Eiia&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;pon e,y,tpu wpuuuav;jzi vrtoay;on pmpum;pjzpygon/ xUjyiumwe;pm pum;on vr ue,uwi bmompum;jzixa&mupm azmjyay;on pmayuwp&yjzpon/ xUaumi vrtoay;on umwe;pmpum;rsm;\ teut"ym,rsm;on taw;wpcu jzpay: apEiygon/ xUaumivrutajccí jzpay:vmon umwe;&yprsm;& teut"ym,rsm; yvejci;taumi;u vrbmomaA'Ei twaA'½awmiEpcr avvmazmxw wijyjci; jzpygon/

1/ vrbmomaA'[1]Ei twaA'[2]

vrbmomaA'on vreibmomaA'ynm&yaygi;jy; avvmjci;jzpon/ twaA' onbmomaA'& pum;v;wU\ teut"ym,rsm;u avvmazmxwjci;jzpygon/

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? vm;½;en;ynmwuov

[1] sociolinguistics

[2] semantics

vraA'EitwaA'on bmompum;&pum;v;? aOg[m&to;rsm; ay:rwnía vvmjci; jzpygon/ a'guwmatmijriO;u

]]tEpwvrbmomaA'wi pum;v;o;onjzpap? pum;v;ro;onjzpap quo,rqi&m aqmi&ucsursm;tay: rcaeaomt"ym,aumu,rvyie;pOEi ywouon tao;pw tcsutvursm;uvn; &mazazmxwon/}}[1] [íazmjyxm; on/a'guwmciat;uvn;

]]vuawUtwaA'\e,y,on twaA'? vrbmomaA'Ei bmompum;jyiy& tqutpywU\ lum;&oijyivuPmrsm;utm;jyKí avvmaome,y,jzpon/}}[2] [í avvmwijyxm;on/

xalumi vrbmomaA'? twaA'ynmon vwU\bmompum;jzi quo,r qi&maqmi&ucsursm;Eibmompum;jyiy& tqutpywU\tlum;& t"ym,aumu,r vyie;pOrsm;jzpygon/ teuyvetoj;yKci;on vrtajctaewpcwi quo,r qi&maqmi&ucsursm;\ teut"ym,aumu,rrsm;jzpygon/

2/ teuyvejci;[3]

bmompum;on ajymo? a&;o EpO;pv;Eiouqion/ vwU\ pum;ajym[4]on BuKwijyiqixm;jci;jzpEiouo? BuKwirjyiqiy rr\pwu;ay:witajccí ajymq jci;rS;vn;jzpygon/ oUjzpí bmompum;jzpay:rwi ajymo? emo? quo,a&; vr;alumi;? pwu;(taw;)ay: tajccygon/ teuyvejci;on vwUwpa,muEi wpa,mu quo,a&;vr;alumi;ay:r bmompum;u to;jyKí aemuajymiusp,jci;? emvccuajymjci;pon talumi;w&m;rsm;ay:wi tajccíjzpay:vmEiygon/ teuy vejci;u jrermtb"mewi]]y-emO- 1/omveaom/ 2/&oionxu? vtyonxu rsm;aom/}}[5] ve-Iu-1/ &oi? jyKoi? ajymoionxu yuon}}[6] [íjzpon/ xalumi teuyvejci;on &oi? jyKoi? a&;oi? ajymoionxu yrajymqa&;om; jyKrjci; jzpygon/ a';Apc&ipuw,(v)\ a&;[etb"mewi]]teuyvejci;on teuEpc jzpjci;jzpon/ pum;v;wpv;wi teuEpc (oUr[w) teut"ym,rsm;jym;jci;? towaomvn; jcm;em;aomteut"ym,rsm; jzpjci;jzpon}}[7] [azmjyxm;on/

---

[1] atmijriO;? a'guwm? 2006/ 6/
[2] ciat;? a'guwm? 2008/ 230
[3] pun
[4] Conversation
[5] jrermtb"me? 2008? 218/
[6] jrermtb"me? 2008? 348/
[7] Crystal, 2004, 185.

xallumi teuyvejci;on pum;v;rsm;wpv;\ teut"ym,wlwi teu Epcjzpjci;? owallumi;u? teuwpcxuyjci;? pum;zeto;rsm;? Oypmwipm;jci; rsm;allumi jzpay:vmEiygon/ bmompum;utajccí quo,a&; vr;allumi;rwqi vrtawUtBurkrsm;u aemuajymiusp,jy; emvccu ajymqa&;om;jci;rsm;jzi teu yvejci;oabmrsm; jzpvmygon/

3/ umwe;pmpum;&teuyvejci;rsm;

bmompum;on vwUto;jykí quo,rqi&maqmi&ucsursm;tay: rcaeaom t"ym,aumu,rvyie;pOEi ywouon tao;pwtcsutvursm;uvn; avvm azmxwluon/ umwe;&yprsm;wiygaom pmpum;rsm;on vwU\quo,a&; vr;allumi;u teut"ym,trsK;rsK;jzi xa&mupmazmjyay;ygon/ umwe;? &ypynm&i wUon vUb0wijzpysurrsm;u bmompum;jzi zew;a&;zUxm;jci;jzpygon/ xo zew;a&;zUjci;r vrue,uxwi teuyvejci;rsm; jzpvmygon/

]]Zmworm;jyevsi rwom;p&muse&rn}} qonpum;twi; umwe;pm pum; rsm;on pmzwoy&owei em;axmiopwxwipjy; yg;pyzsm;wi ajymquse&paeww ygon/ xoUzwo? emopwwi usecjci;on umwe;&yp ynm&iw\ taw; aumi;rallumivn; jzpygon/ umwe;pmpum;& teuyve to;jykajymqa&;om;on pum;v;? aOg[m&rsm;&ygon/ xUjyivrtjzptysu tallumi;trsK;rsK;u tajccí azmjy zew;luon/

xtallumi;t&mtrsK;rsK;xr qiwvuto;jykjci;[1]? teuyveto;jykjci;[2]? tjr; tarmurwnaom vtjzptysuutajccí teuyveto;jykjci;[3]wu avvmwijyyg rn/ þpum;o;? aOg[m&? tjzptysursm;u wijyontcg &yy? umwe;rsm;jzi avvm azmjyygrn/

3? 1/ qiwvuí teuyvejci;

qiwjyjci;on ajymo? a&;o\pwoEer jzpay:vmaom pum;pEitw to tm;jzijzpap? to;tee;tm;jzijzpap tjcm;e;pyr&on pum;v;wpc0ia&mujci; jzpon/ bmomaA'ynm&irsm;u qiwjykjci;u]]bmompum;ü&aom yretoi[4]u yre

[1] Analogy
[2] Pun use
[3] Incongruous juxtaposition
[4] Regular Form

r[waomtoi[1] (0g) toix;jzpatmijy\vyen;}} [qygon/ xUjyi qiwjyjci;on teu&;jzpp0wi pum;pwpcr tjcm;uunqavsmaom pum;to;tEe;wpco ajymi;vjci; jzpp0Epcv;jzpon/}}[2] [vn;quon/ xUaumiqiwjyjci;on pum; v;wpv;\ ae&mwitotm;jzijzpap? teutm;jzijzpap tjcm;e;pyr&on pum;v; rsm; 0ia&mujzpjci;jzi qiwvuí teuyvetо;jyjci;rsm;u awU&Eiygon/ umwe;? ½yppmpum;rsm;& qiwvuí teuyvetо;jyjci;rsm;u avvmwijyygrn/

[1] In Regular Form

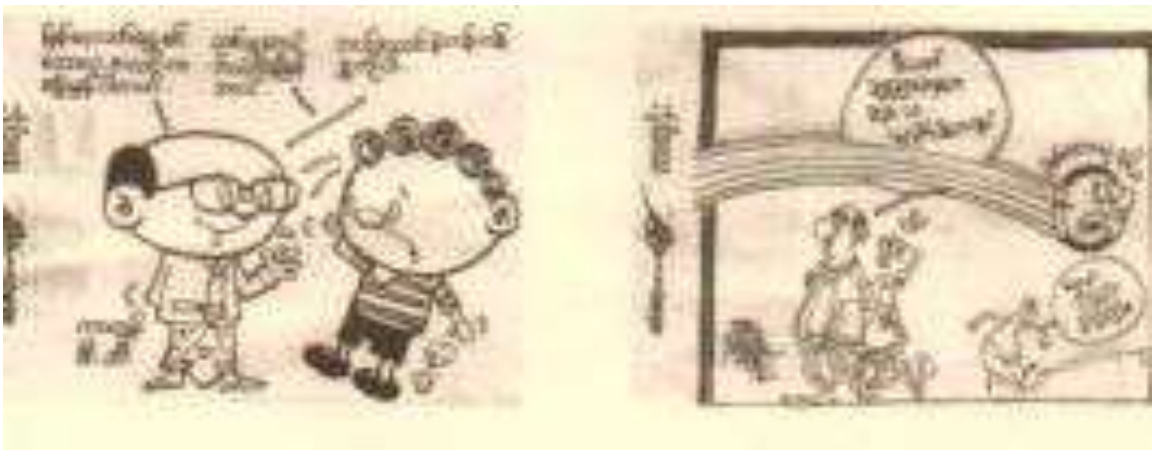
[2] Wikipedia, analogy, 2018.

txuygumwe;yrsm;on bmomaA'& teut"ym,wiyg0iaom alumi;wou? owalumi;u? Epzuom;teujzpaom qiwvuí teuyve; to;jyxm;jci;jzpyg on/]]A;? b;}}]]rusi? usi}}]]rr}}]]aumi; }}]]axmiacsmu}}]]usqi;}}]]tw}} pon pum; v;? a0g[m&rsm;uto;jyí qiwvuzew;xm;jci;jzpon/ umwe;pmpum;rsm; onacw? pepuazmjyay;aom wpuupm&yyrsm;jzpon/ vb0tjzptysursm;u umwe;jzi yazmjyay;jci;jzi vb0uacwEitn zwo? emou towpcay;jci; vn;jzpon/

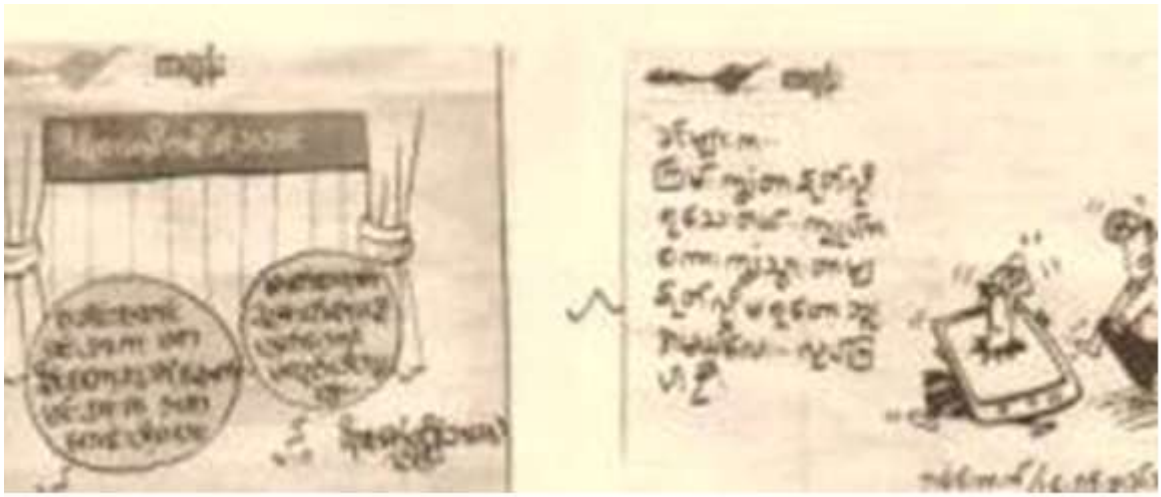
3? 2/ teuwpcxuy[1]í teuyvejci;

bmompum;wi pum;v;wpv;on teu&;(&i;jrp)omru teut"ym, wpc xuyaom teuyvejci;rsm;vn; &ygon/ tcsuemv a&Uvsm;vmonEitr0 pum; v;rsm;wirvt"ym, tjyi t"ym, toprsm;ajumi ,ciutcitrm&jy;aom t"ym, rsm; u,aysmuom;jci;r&vyg/ a&;[etb"mewi]]teuyvejci;on teuEpc jzpjci;[2] jzpon/ pum;v;wpv;wi teuEpc (or[w)teut"ym, rsm;jym;jci;? to waomvn; jcm;em;aom teursm; jzpjci;jzpon/}} [azmjyxm;on/ xjyi]]pmwpv;u teut"ym, trS;rS; ,ívn;o;xm;onu ze[ac:Uuon}} [vn;qygon/

xUumi teuyvejci;on pum;ze(pum;v;upm;jci;)to;rsm;? Oypmwipm; jci;to;rsm;jzpon/ umwe;q&mwUon pum;zersm;? Oypmwipm;jci;rsm;uto;jyí umwe;&yyrsm;jzi zew;a&;om;cUuon/



1 Polysemous
2 Ambiguity



azmjyygumwe;yrsm;wi]]ajcre? csLcsm? jrerm}} [on pum;zeto;rsm;?]]atmuajc? Zmwq&m? ‖ur;u‖}} pon Oypmto;rsm;jzi wpuupmumwe;yrsm;jzi teuyve to;jy‖ zew;azmjyxm;jci;jzpygon/ umwe;pmayynm&iw‖on bmompum;jzi teu yveto;jy‖ontcg vtjzptysursm;u tajcwnívn;aumi;? acwtajctaeay: rwnívn;aumi; a&;om;azmjyww‖uon/ xoazmjya&;om;aomtcg wu&uí aomvn;aumi; o,0uíaomvn;aumi; zew;to;jy‖uon/ x‖a‖umi ynm&irsm; on umwe;&yy ououomr[w bmompum;jziwpyí b0totjritm; azmjy‖u jci;jzpon/

3? 3/ tjr;tajrmurwnaom vtjzptysuutajccí teuyvetoj;y‖ci;

bmompum;on acwumvajymi;vvmonEitr‖ ajymi;vrrsm;jzpeiygon/ pum;v;wpv;u ajymo? emo\ pwoEmeay:rwní zew;ajymqa&;om;Eipr;&yg on/ xjyibmompum;on pum;v;o;onjzpap? ro;onjzpap quo,rqi&m aqmi&ucsursm;ay:wircaeaom teut"ym,aumu,r vyie;pOEiywouon tao;pw tcsutvursm;uvn; &mazazmxwjyygon/ teuyvejci;on bmom pum;\pum;v;rsm;rygb vtjzptysursm;u tajccívn; azmxwjyoEipr;&ygon/ atmuazmjyyg umwe;½yyrsm;on bmompum;o;jci;jzivn;aumi;? bmompum; ro;bEivn;aumi;? tjr;tarmurwnaom vtjzptysursm;u azmjyxm;jci;jzpyg on/

ojzpí tjr;tarmurwnaom vltjzptysursm;utajccí teuyvejci;wi]]a,b,stm;jzi tajctjrpEprsK;&Eionf[xion/yxrwprsK;on o'gvum&? twm vum&wjzpí? 'w,wprsK;on o'gvum&? twmvum&wü tusK;0iaeaom [mo ÓP&o\ b0tojzpon[xion/ þwitaomououon o'gvum&? twm

vum& tajctjrprjzpay:wwí b0totaomon [moÓP&o\ b0to tajctjrprjzpay:wwon[qon}}[1 [azmjyxm;on/

xalumi umwe;? &yp& tjr;tarmurwnaom vtjzptysursm;ay: tajccí teuyvejci;wi bmompum;o;onjzpap? ro;onjzpap toweqmqirEi teu weqmqirrsm;Eitw vb0tjzptysursm;u [mowpcjzi b0toay;apjci;jzpyg on/

cio;oycsu

bmompum;on vtjzptysu oabmobm0rsm;ay:rwní vpwcpm;csursm;Ei b0topwwpcu ay;pr;Eipr;&ygon/ xay:wi tajccí umwe;&yp ynm&irsm;on umwe;yrsm;Eitw bmompum;\ quo,a&;vr;alumi;ay:wi Bukwijyiqi xm;jci;rsK;jzpEiouo Bukwirjyiqib rr\pwu;ay:wi tajccí ajymqa&;om;jci; rsK;vn;jzpon/ bmomaA'ynm&iwon teuyveavvmjci;wi qiwvu pum; v;rsm;? owalumi;upum;v;rsm;jzi t"ym,Epc&aomto;rsm;? teuwpc xuyr to;rsm;? pum;ze(pum;v; upm;jci;) to;rsm;? 0ypmwipm;jci;to;rsm;jzpon/

xto;rsm;ay:tajccí umwe;&yp&teuyvejci;u u@o;ccí avvmwijyc ygon/ teuyveaombmompum;u zew;to;jyKjci;ü acwEivb0epeprsm; xi[y vsu&ygon/ acwwpacw\ Eiia&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&; pontalumi;t&mrsm;u pmq won xiomjriomjzpap&e oa&maemuajymi usp,a&;zUjci;jzivn;aumi;? xlaemuajymiusp,rr towpc&&&etwuvn;aumi; a&;om;zUEUcluon/ umwe; ½yp&teuyvejci;u wu½uaomvn;aumi;? o,0uíaomvn;aumi; o½yazm zew;xm;on/

xUalumi vrtajctaersm;ay:wi teut"ym,jzizew;a&;zUaom bmompum; to;ay:viap&etwu avvmre,y,u vrbmomaA'Ei twaA'raeí avvm azmxwygon/ xavvmcsuon vtjyKtrrsm;\ bmompum;vyie;wm0ewi pum;v;wKjzi quo,rqi&mteut"ym,aumu,rrsm;yi jzpygon/

1 aZm*s? 2004? 291-292/

e*;

bmompum;on ajymo? a&;o\pwoEmeay:vuí cpm;csursm;u ay;pr;Eiyg on/ acwtajctae& vUb0wijzpay:vmon tjzptysu(taumi;t&m)rsm;u tou 0iap&e umwe;yrsm;wi pmpum;xní o&yazmzew;Uuygon/ þuojzi teu yvejci; oabmobm0rsm;uawU&&ygon/ bmomaA'on vw\quo,r qi&mEi teut"ym,aumu,r vyie;p0ay:wi wn&ygon/

xo vobm0? vtjy(trrsm;\ teut"ym,aumu,r vyie;wm0ewi teuyveaom pum;rsm;vn;yg0ion/ vwUon rrwU\pwcpm;csuu aygyg;ap&e twu bmompum;jzi ajzavsmUuon/ wen;tm;jzi rr\pwxuaygu u ajymq? a&;om;vujci;jzi aygyg;ve;qe;om;juon/ umwe;pmpum;& teuyvejci;on vb0tjzptysursm;utajccí umwe;yrsm;jzi pmpum;rsm;xní b0tou [mo bmompum;to;jzi taw;cpm;csursm;uvn; ajzavsmay;eiapygon/

xaumi]]pum;Eipmon a&U? en;pepon aemu}} qontwi; ynm&iwon pum;Eipmayutajccjy; bmomaA'en;peprsm;jzi avvmazmxwcUuygon/ ojzpí umwe;pmpum;utajccy; vrEitwaA'wUu aygi;pyjy; avvmazmxwcjci;jzpon/ þojzi jrermpmayynm&iwU\ bmompum; to;jyEireitw rrvrs;wU\ bmom pum;su,0ru to;jyEiaom ÓP&nÓPao;u azmxwjyEion pmwr;wpapmi jzprn[,qygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciat;? a'guwm/ (2008)/ twaA'e'ge; ('-Uur)/ &eue/ ynmweaqmi/

aZm*s/ (2004)/ &opmaytzie'ge; ('-Uur)/ &eue/ tiUui;0;yeywu/

jrermpmtzU/ (2008)/ jrermtb"me('-Uur)/ &eue/ jrermpmÚ;p;Xme/

vab? a'guwm/ (2012)/ jrermpmay{ncpmwr;/ &eue/ a'gi;pmay/

atmijri0;? a'guwm/ (2005)/vrbmomaA'oabmw&m;(y-Uur)/ &eue/ ynmweaqmiyEywu/

t*vybmom

Crystal, David. (2004). “A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics”. (5th Edu).Oxford Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

Wales, Katie. (2001). A Dictionary of Stylistics. Halow: Pearson Education Limited.

tiwmeutu;tum;

Wikipedia.(2020).Wikipedia: the free encyclopedia.

Retrieved May 27, 2020.file:^^C:^Document %20 and 20 settings^Xp^Desktop^us%20hd^ Humar- Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia.

u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;\ pum;ozy Ei;,Oavvmcsu

&&cs*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on u ,m;bmompum;Eijrermbmompum;\ pum;ozyu Ei;,Oavvm wijyxm;on pmwr;jzpon/ tavvmctjzp u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmom pum;u a&;cs,xm;jy; avvm&mwi pum;ozyqi&m ot&rsm;u to;jyxm;on/ jrermwi;&i;om; bmompum;wprs;jzpon u ,m;bmompum;\ pum;ozywi jrermbmompum;Ei wnonrsm;&ouo ujym;rrsm;vn;&alumi; awu&on/ xwnr? ujym;rrsm;u Asn;o&i;? o&o&i;? 0Pzy[๘ o;yi;cjcm;wijyxm;on/ þpmwr;ujyp&on&n&,csurm u ,m;bmompum;\ pum;ozyu o&em;vn Eiap&e? jrermpum;ozyEi wnr? jcm;em;rrsm;u o&Eiap&e? wi;&i;om;tcsi;csi; cspun &i;E;ryr&&ap&ejzpon/ þpmwr;on jrermwi;&i;om; bmompum; xe;or;apmia&mua&;twu taxmutujyrnjzpon/

သေ့ချက်စကားလုံးများ– စကားသံဖွဲ့.ပုံစနစ်၊ သံရင်း၊ ဗျည်း၊ သရ၊ ဝဏ္ဏဖွဲ့.စည်းပံ

e'ge;

jrermEiion wi;&i;om;vrs;prsm; paygi;aexion jynaxmipEiijzpon/ wi;&i;om;vrs;to;o;wi u ,yibmompum;? u ,yi ,Oaus;rto;o; &uon/ jrermwi;&i;om;w\ rwnaombmompum;? rwnaom ,Oaus;r"avx;prsm;rm pw0ipm;z ,aumi;jy; avvmazmxw rwwr;wijci;tm;jzi wi;&i;om;tcsi;csi; em;vnr? cspci&i;E;ryr&&aprnjzpon/

þpmwr;on u ,m;bmompum;Eijrermbmompum;\ စကားသံဖွဲ့.ပုံ[1]u Ei;,O avvmwijyxm;on pmwr;jzpon/ tavvmctjzp u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmom pum;u a&;cs,xm;jy; avvm&mwi pum;ozyqi&mot&rsm;u to;jyxm;on/ u ,m;bmompum;\ pum;ozywi jrermbmompum;Ei wnonrsm;&ouo ujym;r rsm;vn; &alumi;awu&on/ xwnr? ujym;rrsm;u Asn;o? o&o? 0Pzy[๘ o;yi;cjcm; wijyxm;on/ þpmwr;ujyp&on &n&,csurm u ,m;bmompum; \pum;ozyu o&em;vnEiap&e? jrermpum;ozyEiwnr? jcm;em;rrsm;uo&Ei ap&e? wi;&i;om;tcsi;csi; cspun&i;E;r yr&&ap&ejzpon/ þpmwr;witoxu rsm;uazmjy&mü tjynjynqi&m o'aA'tu&mjzi azmjyxm;on/

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? awmiiwuov

[1] Phonology

oawoear;ce;

u ,m;bmompum;\pum;ozUyEi jrermbmompum;\pum;ozUyu Ei;,O avvmUnaomtcgatmuazmjyyg oawoear;ce;rsm;ay:xuvmon/

1/ u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum; rsK;½;csi;w? rw/

2/ wuusobmompum; [w? r[w/

3/ Asn;ota&twuEiAsn;trsK;tpm; ujym;r&? r&/ &v\i rnoujym;oen;/

4/ o&ocsi; rnoujym;oen;/

5/ 0PzUpn;y rnoujym;oen;? 0PzU&mwi uelowcsursm;&? r&/

ponar;ce;rsm;jzpon/ xoawoear;ce;rsm;\ tajzu pum;ozUyqi&mot&rsm;u to;jyKjy; avvmwijyom;rnjzpon/ u ,m;bmompum;& pum;oqi&m tcsutvu rsm;u aumu ,&mwi u ,m;jyne ,? vkiaumwuovü 2Ep wm0exr;aqmip0 a'ocu ,m;wi;&i;om;rsm;Ei tUrUrawUqar;jre; tooi;aumu ,cjci;jzpon/ xtcsutvursm;u pmtypmwr; taxmutxm;rsm;Ei wuqippaq;jy; jrermbmom pum;Ei Ei;,Owijyom;rnjzpon/

pppavvmcsu

u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;\rsK;½;

u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;on wAuw½w rsK;½;rqi;ouvmjy; rsK;½;waom bmompum;rsm;jzpon/ 0;azarmiwi\ bmomavmuusr;wi wAuw½w rsK;½;rrersK;c? u&irsK;c? &r;w½w(0g) ,;' ,m;w½wrsK;c? wAujrermrsK;c[í qi;ou vmon/ u ,m;bmompum;on u&irsK;cwiyg0ijy; jrermbmompum;on wAu jrermtp0ijzpaUumi; Z ,m;jziazmjyxm;on/[1]

xaUumi u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;on wAuw½wrsK;½;r qi;ouvmjy; rsK;½;waombmompum;rsm;jzpaUumi;awU&on/ 0;b&i\ ]]jrerm Eii wi;&i;om;rsm;}} aqmi;yg;wivn; u ,m;bmompum;on u&itp0ijzp aUumi;azmjy xm;on/[2]

u ,m;jyne ,on jrermEii\ ta&Ubuwiwn&jy; ajrmubuwi &r;jyne ,? ta&Ubuwi xi;Eii? awmibuEitaemubuwi u&ijyne ,wEi e ,erw csi;xpyaeon/ u ,m;jyne ,u ,ciuu&iejyne ,[ac:a0:cUujy; 1951 cEp? atmuwbmv 5 &uaewivwawmu u ,m;jyne ,[trnajymi;vowrway;cjci; jzpaUumi;o&&on/ u ,m;wi;&i;om;wwi rsK;E ,crsm;&jy; u ,yibmompum;

[1] azarmiwi? 0;? 1958? 12/
[2] b&i? 0;? 1966? 138/

to;o;&Huon/ u,m;rS;E,crsm;rm u,m;? u,e;uacgi (ya'gi)? u,e;uie (,i;abm)? u,e;ua'g (a*c)? u,e;vx (acgi;w)? ua,m (y&U)? u,m;rE (rEraem)? a*bm;? ,i;wv wjzpHuon/[1]

,i;wteu u,m;pum;ajymqo u,m;wi;&i;om;wrm trsm;pjzpon/ u,e;uacgivrS;wrm ya'gi[vorsm;aom vrS;pjzpon/ u,e;vxrS;E,pu Z,r[vn;ac:on/ u,e;? a*c? ,i;abm bmompum;wrm ten;i,qiwr&jy;a*bm;? y&U? rEraem bmompum;wrmvn; wne;pyrrsm;&aHumi; o&&on/ ,i;wvvrS; wu ,i;wvi;? ,e;wvi;[vn; ac:a0:Huon/ ,i;wvbmompum;on u,m; bmompum;Ei ten;i,omujym;aHumi; o&on/ vrS;ptvuo;pon bmompum; ujym;aomvn; tcsi;csi;em;vn ajymqEiHuon/ u,m;bmompum;on jrerm bmompum;EirS;½;wly; wuuso bmompum;jzpaHumi;awU&on/

pum;ozUyavvmr

urmay:&bmompum;to;o;wi rwnaompum;ozUypep to;o;&Huon/ pum;ozUyu ziq&mwi

>]]pum;ozUyon bmomaA'\ynm&ycwpcjzpjy; bmompum;rsm;\ to pepuavvmon/ vw\pum;ojyKt*g tpta0;rsm;r rsm;jym;vaom totrS;rS;u xwvyay;Eijy; xtoxwvyr tyi;u သဒ္ဒဗေဒ[2] u avvmon/ rnonbmompum;ürq rsm;aomtm;jzi ten;i,r{aom tota&twuuom ujym;pmto;jyKon/ to;jyKaomot&t& pum;o rsm;u rwnon pepwpctwi;zUpn;Huon/ သံရင်းများ[3]? ကွဲပြားခြားနား သော သွင်ပြင်လက္ခဏာများ[4]Ei tjcm;စကားသံဖွဲ့.မှုဆိုင်ရာယူနစ်များ[5]\ pn;ur; rsm;u pppavvmon/}}[6]

[ziqxm;on/

bmompum;wi;wi ra&rwuEiaomtorsm;u သဒ္ဒဗေဒစနစ်[7]u xwvyay;Eion/ olaombmompum;tqi txa&muatmi to;jy&rn ta&twurm tue towEiom&on/ o'aA'pepu xwvyay;vuaom torsm;teu rrwbmompum; Eiuunaom totpwtyi;rsm;uoma&;cs,jy; pum;otjzp zUpn;to;jyKon/ xtotpwtyi;rsm;on pum;ozUytqiwi tao;i,q;? tot&i;tjrprsm;jzpaom aHumi ¤i;wuo&i;[ac:on/ o&i;wiAsn;o&i;Ei o&o&i;[Eprs;&on/ urm

---

[1] wi;&i;om;½;&m ,Oaus;r"avx;prsm;? 1967? 17-19/

[2] phonetics

[3] phonemes

[4] distinctive Features

[5] phonological Units

[6] Crystal, 2000, 290.

[7] phonetic system

ay:&bmompum;to;o;wi Asn;o&i;Ei o&o&i;w&uaomvn; ta&twuEi trsK;tpm;rmrrwnEiay/ Asn;o&i;Ei o&o&i;wuaygi;pyjy; ဝဏ္ဏဖွဲ့စည်းပုံ[1]vn; rwnEiay/ xtjyibmompum;wwi Asn;o? o&or[won ujym;aompum;o oabmvuPmrsm;vn; &wwon/ tcsUrm wuusobmompum;rsm;jzpjy; tcsUrm wuusorbmom pum;rsm;jzpuon/

u,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;u pum;o½axmirunv\i Asn;o? o&o? wuusorsm;&ycsi; wnon/ ta&twuEi trsK;tpm;rmr ujym;rrsm;&on/ u,m;bmompum;wi Asn;o 25o? o&½;½; 9o? o&w 1c&on/ jrermbmom pum;wi Asn;o 32o? rlwm0u]]t}} o&tygt0i o&½;½; 8 o? o&w 4 c&on/ ¤i; Asn;o&i;? o&o&i;wu rrbmompum;\ pum;ozUypeptwi; pum;orsm;jzpatmi zUpn;on/ wuusobmompum;rsm;jzpaomaumi wuusoEiwí to;jyKon/

Asn;o&i;rsm;\jzp&mXmeEi jzp&m[e

u,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;& Asn;o&i;w\ jzp&mXmeEi jzp&m[e rsm;u Ei;,Olunaomtcg wnrrsm;awU&ouo ujym;rrsm;vn;awU&on/ jzp&mXme qonrm pum;oxwvy&mwi vy&m;Eionpum;ojyKt*gEi rvy&m;Eion pum; ojyKt*gw xawUonae&mjzpjy; jzp&m[eqonrm xuyxm;aom pum;ojyK t*gEpc jyecmy? jyecmen;jzpon/[2] u,m;Asn;rsm;u jzp&mXme t& trsK;tpm;cv\i 8 rsK;&on/ u,m;Asn;jzp&mXme 8rsK;rm

1/ Ewcr;Xme (Bilabial)

2/ Ewcr;-om;Xme (Labio-Dental)

3/ om;&i;Xme (Alveolar)

4/ om;&i;aemuXme (Post- Alveolar)

5/ v\mzsm;aumXme (Retroflex)

6/ tmacgirmXme (Palatal)

7/ tmacgiaysmXme (Velar)

8/ vnacsmi;Xme (Glottal) wjzpon/[3]

jrermAsn;rsm;\ jzp&mXmerm 7rsK;&jy; atmuygtwi;jzpon/

1/ Ewcr;Xme (Bilabial)

2/ om;Xme (Dental)

---

[1] syllable structure

[2] xe;jri? 0;? 1996? 46/

[3] Helgerson, 2009, 2.

3/ om;&i;Xme (Alveolar)

4/ om;&i;aemuXme (Post- Alveolar)

5/ tmacgirmXme (Palatal)

6/ tmacgiaysmXme (Velar)

7/ vnacsmi;Xme (Glottal) wjzpon/[1]

xalumi jzp&mXmecsi;Ei;,Olunvi u,m;pum;owi om;Xmeüjzpaom Asn;r&/ jrermpum;owi&on/ Ewcr;-om;XmeEi vmzsm;aumXmewijzpaom Asn;rsm;rm u,m;pum;owi &aomvn; jrermwir&alumi;awU&on/ xtwjzp&m[ersm;u Ei;,Olunaomtcg u,m;wi jzp&m[e 7 rsK;? jrermwivn; jzp&m[e 7 rsK;&on/ u,m;Asn;rsm;u jzp&m[et&trsK;tpm; cjcm;vi atmuygtwi;awU&on/

1/ ½e;yiAsn; (Plosive)

2/ ½e;yi-ywwuAsn; (Affricate)

3/ EmoAsn; (Nasal)

4/ vmab;yiAsn; (Lateral)

5/ ywwuAsn; (Fricative)

6/ vmvyAsn; (Tap/ Roll)

7/ o&a&UAsn;^ e;uyAsn; (Vowel glide/ Approximant) wjzpon/[2]

jzp&m[et& jrermAsn;trsK;tpm;rsm;rm

1/ ½e;yiAsn; (Plosive)

2/ &yoAsn; (Glottal stop)

3/ ½e;yi-ywwuAsn; (Affricate)

4/ EmoAsn; (Nasal)

5/ vmab;yiAsn; (Lateral)

6/ ywwuAsn; (Fricative)

7/ o&a&UAsn;^ e;uyAsn; (Vowel glide/ Approximant) wjzpon/[3]

wjzpon/ xalumiu,m;wi &yoAsn;r&/ jrermwi vmvyAsn; r&onrví useaomjzp&m[ecsi;wnonu awU&on/ jzp&m[ewaomvn; Asn;orsm;rmr

[1] xe;jri? 0;? 1996? 50/

[2] Helgerson, 2009, 2.

[3] xe;jri? 0;? 1996? 58/

ujym;r&on/ u ,m;Asn;EijrermAsn;rsm;u atmuygAsn;Z ,m;wi Ei; ,OunEi on/

ကယား‌ဗျည်း‌နှင့်မြန်မာ‌ဗျည်း‌နှိုင်း‌ယှဉ်‌ပြ‌ခြင်း

		Ewcr;	Ewcr; - om;	om;	om;&i;	om;&i; aemu	vmzsm; aum	tmacgi rm	tmacgi aysm	vn acsmi;
½e;yi	u ,m;	p ph b			t th d				k kh (g)	
	jrerm	p ph b			t th d				k kh g	
&yo	jrerm									ʔ
½e;yi- ywwu	u ,m;							dʒ		
	jrerm					tɕ tɕh dʒ				
Emo	u ,m;	m			n			ɲ	ŋ	
	jrerm	hm m			hn n			hɲ ɲ	hŋ ŋ	
vmab;yi	u ,m;				l					
	jrerm				hl l					
ywwu	u ,m;		v		s sh z	ʃ	ʂ			h
	jrerm			θ ð	s sh z	ɕ				h
vmvy	u ,m;				r					
o&a&U	u ,m;	w						j		
	jrerm	w						j		

þuo jzp&mXmecsi;? jzp&m[ecsi;Ei; ,OunaomtcgÍ ½e;yiAsn; 9 v;rm u ,m;Eijrermwa&umi;awU&on/ ujym;onrm ^g ^ojzpon/ ^g ^oon jrerm pum;owi&aomvn; u ,m;pum;owir&ay/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;Ei bmomjcm;pum; rsm;u toxu&mwiom &a&umi;awU&on/

½e;yi- ywwuAsn;rm jrermwi ^tɕ, tɕh, dʒ ^[í 3o&jy; om;&i;aemu Xme wijzpon/ u ,m;wi ^dʒ ^owpcom&jy; tmacgirmXmewijzpon/ jrermEi to xuyten;i ,umjcm;on/ EmoAsn;Ei vmab;yiAsn;rsm;rmr u ,m;Eijrerm Xme? [etm;v;wnon/ ujym;onrm ^hm, hn, hɲ, hŋ, hl ^[aomojyi;avsmAsn;rsm; u ,m; pum;owi r&jci;jzpon/

ywwuAsn;rsm;u unvmi jrermwi&aom om;XmeAsn; ^θ, ð ^wrm u ,m; wir&ay/ vmzsm;aumXmeüjzpaom ^ʂ ^Asn;om&on/ u ,m;wi&aom Ewcr;-om; XmeAsn; ^v ^onvn; jrermpum;owir&ay/ om;&i;Xmewijzp aom ^s, sh, z^ Asn; rsm;Ei vnacsmi;Xmewijzpaom ^h ^Asn;wrm u ,m;Ei jrermwnon/ jrerm om;&i; aemuXme Asn; ^ɕ ^Ei u ,m;om;&i;aemuXme Asn; ^ʃ ^wrm toten;i ,ujym;r&

on/ u ,m;pum;owi ^ʃ^ Asn;u toxu&mwi Ewcr;0i;r ten;i ,yg0iaAumi; awU&on/

xtjyi u ,m;pum;owi&on om;&i;Xme? v(mvyAsn; ^r^onvn; jrerm pum;owir&ay/ jrermwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;Ei bmomjcm;pum;rsm;u toxu&mü om &aomtojzpon/ o&a&UAsn; ^w^Ei^j^rmr u ,m;Eijrerm jzp&mXme? jzp&m [e tm;v;wnon/

o&o&i;rsm;Eiwuuso

u ,m;pum;oEi jrermpum;owi o&o&i;rsm; wnrrsm;aAumi;awU&on/ u ,m;o&o&i;rsm;u v(mtaetxm;? Ewcr;taetxm;t& trS;tpm;cv(i atmuyg twi;awU&on/

ta&U? tyw? tjye o& - ə ^i ^

ta&U? wp0uyw? tjye o& - ɛ ^e ^

ta&U? wp0uyi? tjye o& - è ^ɛ ^

ta&U? tyi? tjye o& - ɐ ^a ^

taemu? tyw? tjye o& - ė ^ɯ ^

taemu? tyw? t0i;o& - ê ^u ^

taemu? wp0uyw? t0i;o& - ɒ ^o ^

taemu? tyi? t0i;o& - ɛ ^ɔ ^

tv ,o& - ʊ ^ə ^[1]

jrermtajcco&rsm;rm

ta&U? tyw? tjye o& - t ^i ^

ta&U? wp0uyw? tjye o& - at ^e ^

ta&U? wp0uyi? tjye o& - t , ^ɛ ^

ta&U? tyi? tjye o& - tm ^a ^

taemu? tyw? t0i;o& - t^u ^

taemu? wp0uyw? t0i;o& - t ^o ^

taemu? tyi? t0i;o& - atm ^ɔ ^

[1] Helgerson, 2009, 5.

tv,o& - t(rwm0u) ^ə ^[1]

u,m;pum;owi v&ma&Uo& 4c? v&maemuo& 4c? v&mv,o& 1c&on/ jrerm pum;owi v&ma&Uo& 4c? v&maemuo& 3c? v&mv,o& 1c&on/ u,m;o&orsm; teu taemu? tyw? tjyeo& ^ɯ ^on jrermpum;owir&ay/ useo&rsm;rmr u,m;Eijrermwnaumi;awU&on/ jcm;em;csurm toxuyjzpon/ jrermo&rsm; on wuusoEiwjy; toxuontcg wuusoajymi;v&i t"ym,ajymi;on/ u,m;o&rsm;rm wuusoajymi;v&i t"ym,ajymi;½omruo&wi tou½Lojyi;r[2] ygjci;? rygjci;uvn; t"ym,u ajymi;vapEiaumi; awU&on/ pma&;om;&mwir tou½Lojyi;rygjci;u ʯ^h^Asn;jziazmjyaumi; awU&on/ ypjy&v&i

ʊɡɛ ^vɛɹ^ - 0g;

ʊɦɡɛ ^vɛ̰ɹ^ - ciye;

ɡʊɡ ^liɹ^ - pm? tu&m

ɡʊɦɡ ^lḭɹ^ - tea&mi

o&w taejzi u,m;bmompum;wi ^ɯə^o&wwpcom&on/ jrermwi ^ei, ai, au, ou ^o&w 4c&on/ jcm;em;csurm jrermbmompum;& o&w 4 con ocsn;torxuEi/ EmoEiwuusowpccwíjzpap? &yoEiwíjzpap toxu&on/ u,m;pum;o& ^ɯə^o&wrmr ocsn;toxuEiaumi; awU&on/ yptm;jzi

ɘɕʁɦʁʉ ^khuɹ kɯ̰ə˥^ - x;

ɡʊɦʁʊ ^lɯ̰əɹ^ - csnr&i? tycsn

ɲʊɹʉ ^dʒɯə^ - om;on

u,m;Eijrermbmompum;Eprs;v;wi wuusoon ta&;ygaomvuPm wp&y jzpon/ jrermbmompum;wiwuuso 3o&jy; u,m;wi wuuso 4o &on/ jrermwuusorsm;rm အနိမ့်သံပြေ[3]? အမြင့်သင်္ကာ[4] ? အမြင့်အစ်သ[5] wjzpon/

u,m;wuuso 4rs;rm အနိမ့်သ[6]? အလယ်သံ[7]? အလယ်မြင့်သံ[8] ? အမြင့်သံ[9] wjzpon/ olaom bmompum;\ajymi;vwwaomoabmt& ,ctcg u,m; bmompum;wi tjrijozi ajymqrr&awmaumi; o&on/ xaumi tcsUuu,m;bmom pum;wi

---

[1] xe;jri? 0;? 1996? 120/

[2] breathiness

[3] low level tone

[4] high falling tone

[5] high creaky tone

[6] low tone

[7] mid tone

[8] high mid tone

[9] high tone

wuuso 3o&on[qujci;jzpon/ þpmwr;wivn; u,m;wuuso 3ouom wijyom;ygrn/ u,m;bmompum;wi wuusoaumi t"ym,ajymi;yu ypjy&v|i

အနိမ့်သံ	အလယ်သံ	အလယ်မြင့်သံ
ဌဧ^su+^ - tqw	ဌဧ^su+-^ - yon	ဌဧ^su+^ - tq
ძဟဋ^thja+^ - wuon	ძဟဋ^thja+^- xuaom	ძဟဓ^thja+^- 0u
	c|eaom	
ဗ^o+^- &on	ဗ^o+^- aomuon	

0Pz|y

pum;oz|y tqiwi o&i;Ei0P[í tajcc,epEpc&onteu 0Pon o&i; xu|u;aom,epjzpon/ 0Pon o&o&i;wpcwn; or[w Asn;o&i;Ei o& o&i;aygi;pyxm;aom pum;o,epwpcjzpon/ 0PEiywouí ywma&mu 0Pon tveta&;ygaom,epwpcjzpjy; vtrsm;prm 0P\ziqcsuu roapumr pum;v; wpv; or[w 0guswpcü 0Pta&twu rnr|ygonur tv,wua&wuEi a|umi; azmjycon/[1]

0P\z|pn;yu pum;oz|y½axmir|unv|i 0Pwpcü ae&m 3 ae&m&jy; tp ae&mEi tq;ae&mwi Asn;jzpEion/ tv,ae&mwi o&omjzpEion/ olaom tpae&mEitq;ae&mwijzpaomAsn;rm ygcsivn;ygEijy; rygbvn;aeEion/ bmom pum;tm;v;twu jc|irEiaom 0Pz|ryprm 4 rs|;&on/ Asn;twu oauw]]C}} ? o&twuoauw]]v}}? rnontpwtyi;rrygonu]]O}} [oauwjy|jy; 0Pz|ryp 4rs|;u atmuygtwi;azmjyEion/

1/ o&wpcwn;0Pyp - OVO

2/ Asn;? o&0Pyp - CVO

3/ o&? Asn; 0Pyp - OVC

4/ Asn;? o&? Asn; 0Pyp - CVC

þ0Pyp 4rs|;on &i;vi;aomt"uyprsm;jzpon/ 0P\tv,ae&mwi v;csi;o& or[w o&wwpcomjzpEiaomvn; tpe;Epzuwijzpaom Asn;rm wpc or[w wpcxuyíjzpEiaumi;aw|&on/ þuowpcxuyaom Asn;rsm;u ျည်းတွဲ[2] [ac:on/ Asn;wrsm;wi o|bmompum;Eio uelowcsursm;&|uon/ 0P z|rqi&m pn;ur;rsm;rm bmompum;wpcEiwpc rwEiay/ xa|umi ywma&mu bmompum;wi;wi to;jy|aomo&i;rsm;\tptpOay:ü uelowcsursm;&a|umi;?

[1] Roach, 1991, 67.

[2] consonant cluster

pum;ozUyavvm&mwi bmompum;wpccsi;tvu o&i;rsm;\ tptpO uelowcsu rsm;Ei txm;toypwujzpa&;wu pppEi&e lu;yr;oiaumi; qcjci;jzpon/[1]

u ,m;bmompum;\ 0PzUryp

u ,m;bmompum;\ 0PzUpn;rypu avvmunaomtcg OVO Ei CVO 0PzUr ypEprs;om &aumi;awU&on/ u ,m;bmompum;wi tq;Asn;or& aomaumi OVC Ei CVC 0PzUrypEprs;r&ay/ 0P \ tpae&mwi Asn;tm;v;jzpEijy; Asn;wtjzp o;EiaomAsn;rsm;rm ^j , r, l, w ^wjzpon/xAsn;4v;on 'w ,ae&mr wEiaom Asn;rsm;jzpon/ ww ,ae&mwi ^j ^Ei ^w ^ omwEion/

þae&mwi pmta&;tom;½axmiEi pum;ozUy½axmir Asn;wt ,tq ujym;y uten;i ,wijyvon/ pmta&;tom;pep ½axmirlunvli u ,m;0Pwpcwi Asn;w 4c txyg0iEily; ^h ^ Asn;on 'w ,ae&m? pwwae&mwrwEion/ &ze&cg ww ,ae&mrvn;wEiaumi;awU&&on/[2]

þ tcsuEiywouí a'ocu ,m;wi&i;om;rsm;u ,wi ^h ^Asn;on pn;pep twi;rom;b tb ,aumi Asn;w\ae&m 4cpv;wi 0ia&mujzpEijci;u &i;jy&e cucaumi;qluon/ þojzp&jci;rm pmta&;tom;½axmir lunaomaumi jzpon/ tou½Lojyi;rygaom pum;orsm;u pmjzia&;om; azmjy&mwi ^h ^Asn;u o&a&U xm;íazmjya&;om;on/ xaumiAsn;wpcwn;ygaom 0Pjzpvli ^h ^Asn;on 'w ,ae&m? Asn;wEpcygvli ^h ^Asn;on ww ,ae&m? Asn;w 3cygvli ^h ^Asn; on pwwae&mto;o;wi yg0iaejci;jzpon/ þae&mwi ›ci;csuwpc awU&onrm Asn;wtjzp ^j ^Asn;ygaom 0Prs;wi tou½Lojyi;rygygu tou½Lojyi;rjy ^h ^Asn;on ^j ^Asn;\ a&wiom tpOaeaumi;awU&on/ Asn;wEpcygaom 0Pü 'w ,Asn;on ^j ^ Asn;jzpaevli x0Prs;wi ^h ^Asn;on ww ,ae&mwi r&awm b 'w ,ae&müom &aeaumi;awU&on/ Asn;w3cygaom0Pü ww ,Asn;on ^j ^Asn;jzpaevli ^h ^Asn;on pwwae&mwir&awmb ww ,ae&mü&aeaumi; awU& on/ ypjy&vli

ʁgguɣʊɐ ^ʃiꟷ ljạꟷ ^- a&mpyon

ʍɳɣʊgg ^ krjạꟷ^ - yeaom

[on 0PzUyrs;wiawUEion/

xaumi pmta&;tom;pep½axmir em;vn&cuaom ^h ^Asn;wyu pum;o zUy½axmir aocsmpmavvm qe;ppunaomtcg &i;vi;om;aumi; awU&on/ pm ta&;tom;pep ½axmirlunvli ^h ^Asn;on Asn;wjzpaomaumi u ,m;0P wpcwi Asn;w 4ctx&on[qEion/ olaom pum;ozUy ½axmirlunvli ^h ^

[1] Roach, 1991, 44.
[2] &&cs? 2019? 279/

on Asn;wr[waomaumi u,m;0Pwpcwi Asn;w 3 com yg0iEion[q&yg rn/ þuo pmta&;tom;Ei pum;ouvrrs;u jrermbmompum;wi vn;awU& on/

xaumi u,m;pum;ozUywi t"utm;jzi OVO Ei CVO 0PzUryp Eprs;&jy; Asn;wygaomyptjzp CCVO Ei CCCVO Eprs;&om&on[q&ygrn/ u,m;pum;o zUywi tawU&rsm;aom0Pyprm CVO 0PzUyjzpon/ u,m;pum;o& 0PzUryprsm;u atmuygtwi;awU&on/

OVO 0PzUy - ခ ^ i၊ ^- yyi;? ypi

ဆ ^ e၊ ^- pm;on

ဆး ^ ɔ၊ ^- a[mion

ခ ^ o၊ ^- &on

CVO 0PzUy - ကဆး ^ kɔ၊ ^ - xuweaom

ခုခ ^ na၊ ^ - Ep (tcsKeumv)

ငြ ^ pha၊ ^ - tom;t&n

ဩဇ ^ dʒu၊ ^ - Uu

ဃခ ^ mi၊ ^ - r;

ပျဆ ^ he၊ ^ - ajymon

CCVO 0PzUy - ကဏဆးကဇ / krɔ၊ ku၊ / - *

ဗဟဆ / bja၊ / - t0ga&mi

ပျဟဆ / hje၊ / - trs;or;0wpuw

ဧလ္ဆ / pla၊ / - ay;on

CCCVO 0PzUy - ကလ္ဟဧငြဇ ^ klja၊ phu၊ ^ - vom;vr;? vr;aumi;

ဗလ္ဟဆး ^ klje၊ ^ - ';av;

ဗဏဟဆး ^ krje၊ ^ - om;avmi;tqiy;aumi

ခဇ်ကလ္ဟဧ ^ khu၊ klja၊ ^ - uvm;xi

ဧလ္ဆဥ ^ plwo၊ ^ - cijyon

jrermbmompum;\0PzUryp

jrermbmompum;\ 0PzUryprsm;Eiywoujy; tcsKu ypEprs;? tcsKu 4rs; &on[,quon/ þojzp&jci;rm &youAsn;[,qr?r,qray:wi rwnon/

&you Asn;[,qv\i jrerm bmompum;ü 0PzUryp 4rS;? &you Asn;[r ,qv\i 0PzUryp 2rS;om&rnjzpon/ 0P\ zUpn;ywi tpe;Epzuüjzpaom tpwtyi;rm ot&t& Asn;omjzpon/ jrerm bmompum;wi 0P\ tpae&mü &yorví useAsn; tm;v;jzpEion/ tq;ae&mwir &yowpcomjzpEijy; useAsn;tm;v; rjzpEiay/ jrerm bmompum;wi &yoonx;jcm;r&on/ 0Pwpc\ tq;ae&mü &yo0ia&mu jzpvuv\i 0P\ touomru t"ym ,Eio'guyg ajymi;vom;apEion/ ta&; wiom&jy; torxuEiaom]]u? p? w? y}} w\ae&mwi 0ia&mujzpEion/ xalumi pum;ozUy½axmir &you Asn;[,qlujci;jzpon/

jrerm0PzUrypr sm;u om"ujy&v\i

OVO 0PzUy - at;^è^

CVO 0PzUy - awm ^tò^

OVC 0PzUy - tw^ou?^

CVC 0PzUy - wu ^tai?^

jrerm0PzU&mwivn; Asn;wEiywouí uelowcsursm;&on/ tpAsn;ae&m wi Asn;wtjzp , ^j ^Ei 0 ^w ^Epr S;omwEion/ jrerm pmta&;tom; pepwi &aom ,yi? &&p? 0q? [x; (-S? j- ? –? –) wUu Asn;wrsm;[tpO tvmo'gu ,q on/ o'aA'½axmirlunv\i ,yiEi&&pon , ^j ^? 0q on 0^w^yijzpon/ [x;ur o'aA' tjrit&Asn;w[r ,qay/ yptm;jzi r ^hm ^on r^m^Asn;Ei [^ h^Asn;wxm;onAsn;wr[w/ r ^hm^on o;jcm;Asn;o&i; wpcomjzpon[qv on/ r ^hm ^u&wq&mwi [^h ^Asn; ou rlum;&aomalumijzpon/

jrerm0PzUywi 0P\ tpae&mü Asn;w 3ctxyg0iEion[tcsUu ,qlu on/ yptm;jzi a>r ^mwē^[aompum;oü Asn; 3cwxm;on[qEion/ olaom toxu&mwi ^j^Asn;ourlum;&acs/ >ye ^-pjũ ^wivn; ^w ^Asn;ou rlum;&acs/ xalumi pmta&;tom;wi Asn; 3c wxm;aomvn; pum;ozUy½axmirlunv\i Asn;wEpcomyg0ialumi;awU&on/

Asn;wtjzpto;jyKEiaom , ^j ^Ei 0 ^w /တို့သည် ဒုတိယနေရာမှတွေ့နိုင် သော Asn;rsm;jzpon/ , ^j^ Ei 0 ^w^Asn;Epc tcsi;csi;w&mwir , ^j ^on yxrAsn; သာဖြစ်နိုင်သည်။ ဒုတိယဗျည်းမဖြစ်နိုင်ပေ။ o/w ^on , ^j ^Eiwv\i tjr'w ,ae&mrm om ae&alumi;awU&on/ xAsn;wEpcon 0P\ tpae&mwiom wEiaom Asn;rsm; jzpon/ jrerm0PzUywi 0P\ tq;ae&mü Asn;wrjzpEiay/ xalumi Asn;wygaom jrerm0PzUyu atmuygtwi;awUEion/

CCVO 0PzUy - yS; ^pjò^

ajym ^pjð ^
om;^θwà ^
&m ^jwā ^
CCVC 0PzUy - jzp ^phjiʔ ^
wu ^twɛʔ ^
&u ^jwɛʔ ^

pon 0PzUyrS;jzpon/ tu,í &youAsn;[r,qb tp ^ iʔ ^? tu^ ɛʔ ^? tw^ aʔ^? tw ^ uʔ^ wu &yoo&rsm;[,qygu jrermpum;wi OVO Ei CVO 0PzUyEprS;om&jy; Asn;wygaom 0Pyptaejzi CCVO 0PzUywprS;om&on[q&ygrn/

lCio;oycsu

u,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;u Ei;,OUnaomtcg rS;½;wbmom pum;rsm;jzpaomaUmi wnr? e;pyrrsm;uawU&on/ olaom urmay:&rnon bmom pum;Epcrq pum;ozUypep wpxywn;waom bmompum;[ír&Eiacs/ ten; Eitrsm; umjcm;Uuonomjzpon/ u,m;Asn;rsm;Ei jrermAsn;rsm;u Ei;,OUnaom tcg jzp&mXme? jzp&m[e wnr? ujym;rrsm;uawU&ontjyi bmompum;wpcwi&jy; wpcwir&on Asn;o&i;rsm;uvn;awU&on/ u,m;pum;owi&jy; jrermwi r&onAsn;rsm;rm ^v ^ Ei ^ r ^jzpon/ ^dʒ ^rm toxucsi; e;pyaomvn; jzp&m Xmerway/ u,m;Asn; ^ʂ ^onvn; jrermAsn; ^θ ^Ei qiwaom toomjzpon/ jrerm ^θ ^on om;Xmewijzpjy; u,m; ^ʂ ^on vmzsm; aumXmewi jzpaomaUmi toujym;on/ xtw jrermpum;owi&jy; u,m;pum;owir&aom Asn;rsm;rm ^g ^? ^tɕ, tɕh ^? ^ð ^? ^hm, hn, hɲ, hŋ, hl ^wjzpon/ useAsn;rsm;rm u,m;Eijrermwaumi; awU&on/

o&o&i;rsm;uEi;,OUnaomtcg u,m;wi&aom taemu? tyw? tjyeo& ^ɯ ^on jrermpum;owir&onrví usetajcco&tm;v; wnUuon/ x;jcm; onrm u,m;tajcco&tm;v;Eio&wu tou½Lojyi;rEi toxuEijy; xo tou½Lojyi;rygvi toxuomru t"ym,yg ajymi;vom;jci;jzpon/ o&wi tou½Lo jyi;rygaumi;u pma&;om;&mwi ^h ^Asn;jziazmjyon/ xolazmjy aomaumi u,m;pmta&;tom;pepwi ^h ^Asn;u ဗျည်းတွဲအဖြစ် ဒုတိယနေရာ၊ တတိယ ae&m? pwwae&mrsm;wi awUae&jci;jzpon/ xaumi pmta&;tom;pep ½axmir Unvi u,m;0PzUywi Asn;w 4c tx yg0iEion[,qUujci;jzpon/

u,m;pum;owi Asn;wtjzp o;Eiaom Asn;rsm;rm ^j, r, l, w ^wjzpjy; x Asn; 4v;on 'w,ae&mrwEiaom Asn;rsm;jzpon/ ww,ae&mwi /j/ Ei/w/ om

wEion/ xalumi u ,m;pum;ozUywi Asn;w 3ctxyg0iEijy; tq;Asn;or& alumi;awU&on/

jrerm0PzUywi 0P\tpae&mü Asn;w 3cyg0iEiaomvn; pmta&;tom;wi omxi&m;jy; toxu&mwi Asn;o 3 o txit&m; rlum;&onursm;on/ xalumi jrerm0PzUywi Asn;w 2 comyg0iEion[q&ygrn/

u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;won rS;E ,wbmompum;rsm;jzp aomalumi pum;oqi&mwne;pyrrsm;&aomvn; pum;ozUypepwi ujym;rrsm; &alumi; avvmawU&&on/

e*;

þpmwr;wi u ,m;bmompum;Ei jrermbmompum;\ pum;ozUyu Ei; ,O wijycon/ pum;v;zUy? Oguszy½axmiwr quvuoawoejyKEirnqv(i u ,m; wi;&i;om;bmompum;u tawmtwejynpatmi rwwr;wiEirnjzpon/ þpmwr; on wi;&i;om;bmompum;avvma&;? xe;or;apmia&mua&;twu taxmutujy rn[,lunygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

u ,m;trS;om;pmayEi ,Oaus;raumrw/(2015)/ *u ,m;bmompum;* l *tajccrsm;*/ vkiaum? u ,m; trS;om;pmayEi ,Oaus;raumrw\rwwr;twujyp aom pmwr;/

xe;jri?O;/ (1996)/ *o 'aA '* / &eue?wuvr;pmay/

azarmiwi?O;/ (1957)/ ဘာသာလောကကျမ်း / &eue?pmayArme/

b&i?O;/(1966)/ jrermEiiwi;&i;om;rsm;/ *jrermp ,pusr;* (tw 10? 131-139)/&eue?pmayArme/

jrermq& ,vpvr;pOygw/ (1967) / *wi;&i;om; ,Oaus;r½;&m"avx;prsm; (u ,m;)*/ &eue? pmayArme/

&&cS/ (2019)/ u ,m;pmta&;tom;pep/ *Journal of the Myanmar Academy of Arts and Science, Vol. XVII, No.6B, (pp 269-286).* Yangon, MAAS.

Crystal, D. (2000). *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. London: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

Helgerson, H.A. (2009). *Kayah Li Language Lessons*. Retrieved May 29, 2019, from https://www. karennirefugees.com>kayah li language.

Roach, P. (1991). *English Phonetics and Phonology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

ဖတ်ရှုလေ့လာသောစာအုပ်စာတမ်းများ

atmijriO;?a'guwm/(2018)/ *oawoe[on* / &eue? {&m0Ppmaywu/

Hte Reh, Khu. (2017). *English Kayah Li Dictionary*. Retrieved May 29, 2019, from https://www. scribd.com>learning kayah.

Wikipedia. (2018). *Wikipedia:Kayah state*. Retrieved May 5, 2018, from http;// en.m. Wikipedia> kayah state.

Wikipedia. (2020). *Wikipedia: Phonology*. Retrieved January 2, 2020, from https:// en.m. wikipedia. org>wikipedia> phonology.

တွေ့ဆုံမေးမြန်းသူများ

0;c;zsm;& , (vuaxmuuxu? ori;Xme? vkiaumwuov)

a':eexe; (tcseyi;en;jy? jrermpmXme? vkiaumwuov)

u ,m;wi;&i;om; ausmi;o? ausmi;om;rsm; (vkiaumwuov)

နောက်ဆက်တ

ကယားဗျည်းသင်္ကေတနှင့်အသံထွက်

	1	2	3	4
1	^ k ^	^ kh ^	^ g ^	^ ŋ ^
2	^ s ^	^ sh ^	^ z ^	^ ɲ ^
3	^ t ^	^ th ^	^ d ^	^ n ^
4	^ p ^	^ ph ^	^ b ^	^ m ^
5	^ j ^	^ r ^	^ l ^	^ w ^
6	^ ʂ ^	^ h ^	^ v ^	^ dʒ ^

ကယားသရသင်္ကေတနှင့်အသံထွက်

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
^a ^	^ i ^	^ə ^	^o ^	^ɯ ^	^ɛ ^	^u ^	^e ^	^ɔ ^

ကယားတက်ကျသံနှင့်သင်္ကေတ

တက်ကျသံ	သင်္ကေတ
tero	꤫
tv,o	꤬
tv,jrio	–

jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;\ t"ym,Ei 0guszUypppcsu

armiarmiO;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;\ t"ym,Ei0guszUyu oEi&e&n&,ygon/ tavvmctjzp jrermpmtzUrxwa0caom]q½;pum;} pmty uto;jyKygon/ þpmwr;wi jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;Ei t"ym,? q½;pum;rsm;\ 0guszUypppcsu? Kcio;oycsu[í u@(3)cyg0iygrn/ tx; tm;jzi q½;pum;rsm;\0guszUyu bmomaA'ynm&y½axmir pppwijyxm;on/ þ pmwr;\wijycsursm;alumi jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;\ t"ym, uomru ,i;q½;pum;rsm;u bmomaA'ynm&yoabmt& rnorny 0guszUxm; onuvn;*CeP ovmrn jzpygon/

သေခ့ျက်ေဝါဟာရမ်ာ;/ ။ ဆိုရိုး၊ အဓိပ္ပာယ်၊ ဘာသာဗေဒ၊ ဝါကျ၊ ဝါကျရိုး၊ ဝါကျရော

e'ge;

jynaxmiporw jrermEiiwiwi;&i;om;vrS;aygi;p aexiKuon/¤i;wEi ouqiaom q½;pum;rsm;vn;&Murn/ wi;&i;om;rsm;wi yg0iaom Armwpen; jrermwwivn; q½;pum;rsm;&on/ jrermq½;pum;rsm;wi jrermvtrn yg0iaom q½;pum;vn; yg0iaeon/ jrermvtrnrsm;u azmne;aom q½;pum;b,Ec&on? ,i;w\t"ym,rm rnojzpon/ ,i;q½;pum;rsm;u bmomaA'ynm&y oabmt& rnol 0guszUxm;onu oxm;oion/

1/ jyKp&aom&n&,csu

jrermwwi&aom q½;pum;rsm;u avvmowon tm;oe&m½axmir avvmcKuygon/ olaomjrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;rsm;\t"ym,Ei xq½;rsm;\ 0guszUy pppcsuu bmomaA'ynm&y½axmir rnor[avvmcz;jci; r&ao;yg/ xalumivn; þpmwr;on avvmrtopwpcu rwqucsO;uy wijyjci;jzpon/ jrermpm bmom&y bmompum;avvmrtwu taxmutyjzprn/ ,i;rmjjrermvtrnrsm; yg0iaom q½;rsm;\t"ym,Ei 0guszUypppcsu} oawoeu avvmjyKpwijy&jci;\ &n&,csujzpygon/

2/ tcsutvuaumu,paqmi;jci;

(1996)cEpwi jrermpmtzUu xwa0caom jrermq½;pum;pmtyr tcsutvu aumu,paqmi;ygon/ ,i;pmtywi vrtajctaetrS;rS;u a&;om;wijyxm;aom

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? rtyiwuov

q½;pum; (1010)yg0ion/ ,i;wwi jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;(38)c yg0ionu avvmawU&&ygon/ þolawU&&on jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum; rsm;Ei ,i;w\0guszUyu tlurBurtxyxy pppavvmcygon/

3/ avvmaome,y,

oawoejyko tlurBur avvmcaom q½;pum;pmtywi yg0ion jrermv trnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;u rnoavvm&e pO;pm;a&;cs,q;jzwon/ xpmty wi jrermvtrnrsm;u azmne;aom q½;pum;b,Ecygon/ xq½;pum;rsm;\ t"ym,uvn; oapcsion/ q½;pum;rsm;u rnoOguszUxm;yEi xOgusrsm;\ Ogus zUyuppp&mwi bmomaA'½axmir wijy&v|i yíqavsm rn[,qron/ xalumi q½;pum;rsm;\ OguszUyEiOguszUyu pppwijy&mwi bmomaA'ynm&yu tajcjykyg on/

4/ jykpy

]q½;pum;rsm;\t"ym,}u jrermq½;pum;pmtywi a&;om;xm;ontwi; wu½uu;um;um jrermvtptpOtwi; wijyxm;on/ jrermtb"meu မြန်ဘီ၊ c&;aqmi t*vy-jrermtb"meu လိပ်မြန်ဘီ၊ jrermq½;pmtyu 'မြန်ဆို'[þoawoe wi twaumu&nne;ygon/]q½;pum;rsm;\OguszUyEi OguszUypppcsuu wijy&m wi Ogus[qv|i ဝါကျရိုး၊ ဝါကျရော၊ ဝါကျပေါင်း [í(3)rsk;&on/ trepipp Ogusa&m Ei Ogusaygi;on qupyaeonoabm&aomalumi þowoewi Ogusa&m[om ac: a0:to;jykygon/xjyi bmomaA'ynmt&]emr? emrtx;jyk? Bu,m? Bu,mtx;jyk? ypn;}[on Ogp*(5)rsk;&on[aom t,tqu vucumtajcjyk wijyxm;on/ Ogus zUyen;emEi pyvsO;on twaumuto;rsm;u ouqi&mu@rsm;wi tvsO;oiov azmjyom;rn jzpygon/

5/ oawoetptpO

]jrermvtrnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;\t"ym,Ei OguszUypppcsu}u avvm aom þoawoewi -

(1) jrermvtrnyg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;\t"ym,

(2) q½;pum;rsm;\OguszUypppcsu

(3) kcio;oycsu

[í (3)yi; cjcm;um wijyom;rn jzpygon/

1/ jrermv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;rsm;\ t"ym,

jrermwu ဆိုရိုး [ac:onu t*vywu]'proverb' =ဆိုရိုး။ စကားပုံ။} (vy jreb/ 2016? 753/) [ac:uon/ t*vya0g [m& 'proverb' on axjym;onoabmoua&mu aeon/ ,i;u jrermtb"mewi ziqcsursm;jzi qe;ppunrnqygu -

စကားပုံ \ t"ym,rm]vtrsm; qijcirwom;z,jzpatmi pjyci;Ei;av&aom xa&muuspvsp ajyjyponpum;}(jreb/ 2008? 90/)? ဆိုရိုးစကား \ t"ym,rm 'အစဉ်အလာ ပြောဆိုခဲ့ကြသော မှတ်သားဖွယ်ရာစကား' (jreb/ 2008? 121/) jzpon/ xziqrrsm;t& rwom;z,&m pum;wpcwi wipm;ci;Ei;rygv\i pum;y[owrwEiy; တင်စား ခိုင်းနှိုင်းမှု မပါလျှင်ဆိုရိုး [owrw&rnjzpon/ x;jcm;rrm q;½;pum;rsm;on wu½u t"ym,xu qupyruor t"ym,azmí &onoabm &ygon/

(1996) cEpwi jrermpmtzu xwa0caom jrermq½;pum;pmtywi q½; pum; aygi;(1010)yg0ion/ ,i;wwi jrermv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(38)c yg0iaeon/ wpccsi;p\ t"ym,u þu@wi jrermv tptpOtwi; wijyom;ygrn/ (xolwijy &mwi tcsuq½;pum;on jrermv(2)vu azmjyxm;aomaumi þoawoewi a&ü yg0ionvu t"uxm;um 0;aqmiv [owrw azmjyygon/)

1? 1/ wec;v trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi wec;v trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(2)c &ygon/ ,i;wrm-

(1)]wec;rnrw? zuqwa&w;? oßuer;

wec;vwi zuqwr; oßuer; &moe;r jzpon/} (jreq? 1996? 94/)

(2)]wec;a&ue? uqea&ce;

tcsuersm;? tirsm;on wec;vwi a&en;pjyvmy; uqevwi ce;ajcmu av&on/} (jreq? 1996? 94/)

1? 2/ uqev trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi uqev trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(3)c&ygon/ ,i;wrm-

1/]uqe? e,eaquaquce

uqevEi e,evüaquaquceavmuatmi aey&e tvejyi;von/}(jrey? 1996?1/)

2/]uqetwi; ajroi;yuy? r;ee

r;on uqevwi ajroi;e xu½avmu zz &mon/}(jreq? 1996?1/)

3/]iuaysmuqe? Og;e,e

iuaysmyiu uqevwi puyf;&on/ 0g;yiu e,evwi puyf;&on/}
(jreq?1996? 48/)

1? 3/ e,ev trnyg00aomq½;pum;
jrermq½;pum;pmtywi e,ev trnyg0iaom q½;pum;wpc &ygon/ ,i;rm
]e,er;ao;jruom;ar;
e,evwi r;ao;r;z&mumjruEuav;rsm; xuvmon/}(jreq? 1996? 105/)

1? 4/ 0gqv trnyg00aomq½;pum;
jrermq½;pum;pmtywi 0gqv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(3)c &ygon/ ,i;wrm-
1/]aeuv 0gq? nuv jymo
q,Epvwi 0gqvon aewmt&nq;v jzpfy;jymovon nwmt&n
q;v jzpon/}(jreq? 1996? 108/)
2/]0gqvajymi;? rausmi;az;az;? r;at;at;
0gqvo a&muaomtcg rausmi;ye;jzLjzLaz;az;wvn;yifuon/
r;wprpr &mojzi &mo0wrmvn;at;on/}(jreq? 1996? 229/)
3/]0gq 0gacgi a&azmiazmi
0gqEi0gacgivwi r;aumi;pm &mav&í jrp? acsmi;? ti;? tiwwia&jyn
aewwon/}(jreq? 1996? 229/)

1? 5/ 0gacgiv trnyg00aomq½;pum;
jrermq½;pum;pmtywi 0gacgiv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(3)c &ygon/
,i;wrm-
1/]co;fy(;ajymi vOgacgi
Ogacgivwi co;rsm;&irnfuon/}(jreq? 1996? 30/)
2/]0gacgiwpafumi;? xaemi;afumiusp? q;&pyicg? r;r&m? &mygaomvn;r;ron;/
Ogacgivwi tnma'oü xaemi;yi? afumiuspyi? q;&pyiw yifuon/
r;rmr r&mww? &mygv{ivn;r;ron;ww/}(jreq? 1996? 228/)
3/]0gacgir;py xew;yw

r;pypy&mon 0gacgivon v,orm;rsm;twu xe,upuysL;aomvyie;Ly;q;í xew;ywcse jzpon/}(jreq? 1996? 229/)

1? 6/ awmovi;v trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi awmovi;v trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(5)c&ygon/,i;wlrm-

1/]awmovi;wrnK? pm;zonqi;& r;rp

awmovi;vwi &moe;aomr;on r&yrp&ww&m pm;zonrsm; 'uLu&on/} (jreq? 1996? 83/)

2/]awmovi;ae ypeao

awmovi;von r;umvyijzpaomvn; aey&ermr ypeaoavmuatmiyjyi;von/} (jreq? 1996? 83/)

3/]awmovi;r; ue;oi;usL;

awmovi;vwi &maomr;on v,ueoi;rsm; usL;atmi oorr&mwwon/} (jreq? 1996? 83/)

4/]awmovi;jrpwi; oizsL;ci;

awmovi;vwi vi;avlirouojzi a&jyion oizsL;ci;bouo jyejyeysL;ysL;&on/}(jreq? 1996? 83/)

5/]awmovi; vysi;ur;pu

awmovi;von ur;pu&e toiawmq;vjzpí vysi;puv{iyi jzpxe;on/} (jreq? 1996? 84/)

1? 7/ owi;uLwv trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi owi;uLwv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;wpc&ygon/,i;rm-

'သီတင်းကျွတ်တွင်၊ ပလ္လင်ဆေးမိုး၊ ရွာသွန်းဖြိုး owi;uLwvwi r;on သင်ပုတ်ပလ္လင် သန့်စင် om;avmuatmi &mon/} (jreq? 1996? 240/)

1? 8/ weaqmire;v trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi weaqmire;v trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(8)c &ygon/,i;wlrm-

1/]c0yiwe; weaqmire;

weaqmire;vwi c0ye;rsm; yipkr jzpon/}(jreq? 1996? 28/)

2/]weaqmire;wi;? q;Ei;wpjyku r;wpvu

weaqmire;vwi q;Ei;usvu r;&mvu jzpwwon/}(jreq? 1996? 95/)

3/]weaqmire;r; ueusK;atmi&m

(tnm&yü)weaqmire;vwi r;onuersm; usK;ayguavmuatmi oorr&mwwon/}(jreq?? 1996? 95/)

4/]weaqmire;r;ap ukrtEm;t;ao

(tnm&yü)weaqmire;vwi r;&uqu&moe;ygu ukrtEm;trsm;aokuon/}(jreq? 1996? 95/)

5/]weaqmire; aomiuw;acsmicm? rty&m

weaqmire;vwi wpcgwp& r;oure;wi; uswwojzi aomiuw;ü av&yem; quuyrnqygu twi;usaom? tumtu,aumi;aom ae&müquuy &yem; typu&mon/}(jreq? 1996? 95/)

6/]z;we; v;we; weaqmire;

သို့မဟုတ်

7/ tz; tv; weaqmire;

weaqmire;von pyg;z;rsm; xuq pyg;yirsm; v;q umv

jzpon/}(jreq? 1996? 137/)

8/]r;ye;yiwe; weaqmire;

weaqmire;von r;xe;yawm usi;yaomv jzpon/}(jreq? 1996? 163/)

1? 9/ ewawmv trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi ewawmv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;wpc&ygon/ ,i;rm-

]ewawma&mujim;? r;om;rkir? qi&mwr

ewawmvol a&muvki qiajc&maysmu½ &maom qi&mwrr;[aom &mor;&mwwon/} (jreq? 1996? 110/)

1? 10/ jymovtrnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi jymovtrnyg0iaom q½;pum;(4)c&ygon/ ,i;wlrm-

1/]jymocsr;jyi;? q;Ei;a&m,u?Er;yzsu

သို့မဟုတ်

2/ jymotwi;? r;ni;ni;? q;Ei;a&m,u?Er;axmiysu

tvecsr;at;von jymovwi q;Ei;Eia&max; &moe;wwon r;onpyxm; aom Er;rsm;u ysup;wwon/}(jreq? 1996? 132/)

3/]jymowpcsu wvi;zsu

jymovü &maomr;on wvi;üxm;aom pyg;rsm;? o;Ersm;u ysup;apon/}

(jreq? 1996? 133/)

4/]jymovru uPe;wu

jymovwi vqwvu,&ursm;ü uPe;txursm;ojzi uPe;&mow uPe;t&rsm;on/}(jreq? 1996? 133/)

1? 11/ wywv trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi wywv trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(2)c &ygon/ ,i;wlrm-

1/]wyw?Eí&mjci;? oer;<ui;

wywvwi r;<ui;r;useuav;rsm; &mwwon/}(jreq? 1996? 77/)

2/ wyw?aygu viui;? xe;&nei;

ayguyi vuyyirsm;yion wywvwi xe;orm;won xe;&nei;luon/}(jreq? 1996? 77/)

1? 12/ waygi;v trnyg00aomq½;pum;

jrermq½;pum;pmtywi waygi;v trnyg0iaom q½;pum;(5)c &ygon/ ,i;wlrm-

1/]waygi; wec;? r;om;usL;

waygi;vEi wec;vwlwi aumi;ui,ü r;om;wrwursm; jzpay:vmwwon/}(jreq? 1996? 77/)

2/]waygi; wec;? av½;aqm

waygi;v wec;vrsm;wi av½;rsm; jzpay:wucwon/}(jreq? 1996? 78/)

3/]waygi;vn;u; r;om;uL;

waygi;vwi aumi;uiwpc0, r;om;wrwursm; jzpxe;ay:aygu vmon/} (jreq? 1996? 78/)

4/]waygi;omacgi vrsm;aemi

wpq,Epv&mowi waygi;von tom,mq; jzpon/}(jrey? 1996? 78/)

5/]aeyv ncsr; waygi;v o&r;

waygi;von aetcg tveyí ntcg tveat;aom tcgomr,jzpon/}

(jreq? 1996? 108/)

2/ q½;pum;rsm; \ 0gusz\ypppcsu

a&\yi; ‘ɔ’wiwijycsursm;t& jrermv trnrsm;yg0iaom q½;pum;rsm; \ t"ym,u oc&\yjzpon/ xq½;pum;rsm;on bmomaA'oabmt& rnonyprs;jzi 0gus z\xm;on? x0gusrsm;wi rnony'rsm;yg0ionu ooiygon/

bmomaA'oabmt& 0guson tqptyi;? tpwtyi;r[w t"ym,t&? o'g t& o;jcm;vwvypm &nwnEiaomtz\tpn; jzpon/ bmomaA'wi z\pn; wnaqmuyt&]0gu½;(simple sentence)? 0gusa&m (complex sentence)? 0gusaygi; (compound sentence) [í&on/ þoawoewi 0gusa&mjzpap 0gusa&m aygi;jzpap]tr0guswpcyg0gusa&m? tr0gusEpcyg0gusa&m? tr0guso;cyg0gusa&m}[ac:a0: to;jy\rn jzpygon/

q½;pum;\ ta&;tom;twi; owrwum bmomaA't& jrermv trnyg q½; pum;(38)wi0gu½;b,Ec? 0gusa&mb,Ec&on? ,i;wwirnony'rsm;yg0iatmi 0gusz\xm;onu avvm\unygrn/ ,i;wu tajcjy\um þu@wi -

(1) 0gu½;z\ypppcsu

(2) 0gusa&mz\ypppcsu

[í u@(2)ccum wijyxm;ygrn/

2? 1/ q½;rsm;r0gu½;z\yEi 0gu½;z\ypppcsu

jrermv trnyg q½;rsm;wi yg0iaom 0gu½;rsm;u -

(1)0gu½;z\y

(2)pppcsu

[ícum wijyygrn/

2? 1? 1/ 0gus½;zly

0gus½;on zlpn;yt& ½;aom0gusjzpon/ ကြိယာ(verb) wpcwn;jzi 0gus½; jzpEiouo tjcm;aomy'wpc? wpcruaomy'wlvn; 0gus½;wiyg0iEion/ 0gus½;on tq0gus?tajz0gus? tar;0guspon wpccjzpEion/ olaom 0gus½;wi lu,mwpcom yg0i&jci;? '+'ဝါကျနောက်ဆုံးပစ္စည်း(sentence paticle)ပါသည် vn; &Eion? '–'ဝါကျနောက်ဆုံးပစ္စည်းမပါသည် vn; &Eiygon/ 0gus½;zlpn;yu yaoen;? oauw wjzi azmjy&v|i-

	yaoen;	0gus½;	µo;jcm;0gus	+0gusypn;
	oauw	Ss'simple sentence'	ICL	+ '+/-'
(1)	0gq 0gacgi	a&azmiazmi -		
	tcsejy	Bu,maygi;		Bu,mjrly
(2)	]wylw	aygu v i u i;}		xe;&nei; -
		emr+နာမ်အထူးပြု(adjectival)		ကြိယာပေါင်း
		tcsejyy'		
(3)	weaqmire;wi; q;Ei;wplykur;wvu			-
	tcsejy	ကြိယာထူးပြု(adverbial)		Bu,mjrly
(4)	wec;rnrw]zuqwa&w; oBuer;}			- tcsejy uwm; Bu,mjrly
(5)	tz; tv;	weaqmire;		-
	uwm;tjzn	tcsejy		Bu,mjrly
(6)	co;]ly;ajymi}	v0gacgi		
	uwm; (Bu)	tcse		
(7)	wylw Eí&mjci;	oer;<ui;	tcsejy (Bu)	uwm;
(8)	weaqmire;	aomiuw;acsmicm		rty&m
	tcsejy	ae&mjy		Bu,m
(9)	waygi;wec;	r;om;		usL;
	tcsejy	uwm;		Bu,m
(10)	waygi;wec;	av½;		aqm
	tcsejy	uwm;		Bu,m
(11)	သီတင်းကျွတ်လတွင် 'ပုလွင်ဆေး	r;}		&moe;jzl;-"

	tcsejy	emr tx;jyK	emr(uwm;)	Bu,m
(12)	jymo	vru		uPe;wu
	yiqijci;jy	tcsejy		Bu,maygi:
(13)	waygi;	omacgi	vrsm;aemi	-
	uwm;	Bu,m tx;jyK	tcsejy	Bu,mjrKy
(14)	awmovi;	ae	ype	ao
	tcsejy	uwm;	uwm;tjzn Bu,m	
(15)	awmovi;	r;	ueoi;	usK;
	tcsejy	uwm;	uwm;jzn	Bu,m
(16)	jymo	wpcsu	wvi;	zsu
	tcse	uwm;	u	Bu
(17)	iuaysm	uqe	Og; e,e	-
	ကံ	အချိန်ပြ	ကံ အချိန်ပြ	Bu,mjrKy

txuwi wijyconttwi; Ogus½;rsm;wi uwm;? uponyr'sm;ygOi jci;? tcsUOgusrsm;wi Bu,mjrKyjci;jzi a&;xm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

2? 1? 2/ Ogus½;zUypppr

jrermvtrnyg q½;rsm;u tajymypjzi a&;xm;aomaumi Ogustq;owypn; rygouo tcsU Ogus½;rsm;wi Bu,mjrKya&;xm;on/ ၂၊ ၁၊ ၁။ wijyrrsm;t& Ogus½;zUyrsm;u ppn;Unrnqygu –

Ogus½;(1? 2)	emry'+ Bu,m
Ogus½;(3)	emry'+ Bu,m tx;jyK+ Bu,mjrKy
Ogus½;(4r7x)	emry'(2)c + Bu,mjrKy
Ogus½;(8r12x)	emry'(2)c + Bu,m
Ogus½;(13)	emry'(2)c + Bu,m tx;jyK + Bu,mjrKy
Ogus½;(14r16)	emry'(3)c + Bu,m
Ogus½;(17)	emry'(4)c + Bu,mjrKy

ypwjzi Ogus½;zUxm;onu avvmppp awU&&ygon/

2? 2/ Ogusa&mzUypppcsu

Ogusa&mon Ogus½;xu tqptyi;? tpwtyi; yrsm;on/ Ogusa&mwi သီးခြား ဝါကျခွဲwpc yguyg&rn/ o;jcm;Ogusc\ aemuq;ae&mwi ဝါကျနောက်ဆုံးပစ္စည်း (sentence-final particle)? တစ်ခု/တစ်ခုမက(sp/p) rygrjzp yg&rn/အမှီဝါကျခွဲ(dependent clause 'DCL') onten;q; wpc olr[w wpcruaom trOguscrsm;ygEion/ ,i;um; Ogusa&m\ zUpn;yjzpon/ Ogusa&mzUpn;yu yaoen;? oauwjzi azmjy&v|i-

ပုံသေနည်း

Ogusa&m µ trOgusc + o;jcm;Ogusc Ogus tq;owypn;
wpc^tw

သင်္ကေတ

cpl.s µDCL ICL sp/ P

jrermv trnygq½;rsm;u Ogusa&myp(21)cjzi a&;xm;onu avvmawU &&on/ ,i;wlu -

(1) trOguscwpcyg Ogusa&mzUyEi pppcsu

(2) trOguscEpcyg Ogusa&mzUyEi pppcsu

(3) trOguscO;cyg Ogusa&mzUyEi pppcsu

[í u@(3)c cum wijyom;ygrn/

2? 2? 1/ trOguscwpcyg Ogusa&mzUyEi pppcsu

jrermv trnyg q½;rsm;r trOguswpcyg Ogusa&mrsm;u -

(1) trOguswpcygOgusa&mzUy

(2)pppcsu

[í cjcm;umwijyygrn/

2? 2? 1? 1/ trOguscwpcygOgusa&mzUy

jrermv trnyg q½;rsm;r trOguscwpcyg Ogusa&mrsm;rm -

Ogusa&mµ trOgusc +o;jcm;Ogusc Ogus tq;owypn;

cpl.s µDCL +ICL +^-

(1) cOyi we; +weaqmire; -
Buaygi; 'ဝါကျခွဲပစ္စည်း tcsejy lu ,mjrly
clause marker'

(2) r;ye;yi we; +weaqmire; -
Buaygi; ypn; tcsejy u , mjrky

(3) uqetwi; ajroi;ysUysU+ r; ee -
tcsejy uwm; uwm; Bux;jyk u , mjrky

(4) e , e r;ao; + jruom;ar;
tcsejy uwm; uaygi;

(5) aeuv Ogq + nuv jymo - -
Bu , mtx;jyk tcsejyBu , mtx;jyk tcsejy u , mjrky

(6) wec; a&ue + uqe a&ce;
tcsejy uaygi; tcsejy uaygi;

(7) Ogacgi r;py + xe;w;yw
tcsejy uaygi; uaygi;

(8) weaqmire; r;ap + uRtEm;t ao
tcsejy Buaygi; uwm; Bu

(9) waygi;vn; u; + r;om; usL;
tcsejy Bu uwm; Bu

(10) uqee , e aqUaqU ce + -
tcsejy Bux;jyk Bu o;jcm;OgUscjrky

(11) awmovi; vysi; ur;pu + -
tcsejy uwm; uaygi: o;jcm;OgUscjrky

(12) awmovi;wrnk pm;zon qi;& + r; rp -
tcsejy uwm; u uwm; Bux;jyk u , mjrky

(13) awmovi; jrpwi; oizsL;ci; + -
tcsejy ae&mjy Buaygi; o;jcm;OgUscjrky

(14) weaqmire; r; ueusk; atmi + &m -
tcsejy uwm; Buaygi; ypn; Bu

txuwi wijycontwi; trOguscwi uwm;? uponyÍrsm;ygOijci;? tcsUwi trOguscjyypn;ygOijci;? tcsUo;jcm;OgUscrsm;u jrkyía&;jci;jzi trOguswpcygOgusa&mrsm; a&;zUxm;onu avmawU&&ygon/

2? 2? 1? 2/ pppcsu

jrermvtrnygq½;rsm;u tajymypjzi a&;xm;aomaumi trOguswpcygOgusa&mrsm;wi Ogustq;owypn;rygjci; tcsUo;jcm;OgUscrsm;u jrkyía&;xm;on/ ɔı ɔı ɔı ɔ॥ wijyxm;rrsm;t& trOguswpcygOgusa&mzUyrsm;u ppn;unrn qygu -

a&m (1? 2)]r} Bu , m Ogusquypn; +]o;} tcsejy Bu , mjrky

(3)]r} emry'(2)c Bu , mjrky +]o;} emry' Bu , m t x;jyk Bu , mjrkya&;

(4)]r} emry'(2)c Bu , mjrky +]o;} Bu , m

(5)]r} emry' lu , m t x;jyk Bu , mjrky +]o;} emry' lu , m t x;jyk Bu , mjrky

(6)]r} emry' Bu , m +]o;} emry' Bu , m

(7)]r} emry' Bu , m +]o;} lu , m

(8? 9)]r} emr Bu , m +]o;} emr Bu , m

(10)]r} emr Bu , m t x;jyk Bu , m + o;jcm;Ogu scjrky

(11? 13)]r} emry'(2)c Bu , m + o;jcm;Ogu scjrky

(12)]r} emry'(2)c Bu , m + emry' lu , m t x;jyk Bu , mjrky

(14)]r} emry'(2)c Bu , m Ogusquypn; +]o;} Bu , m

ypwjzi trOgu swpcyg Ogu sa&mrsm; a&;zUxm;onu avvmppp awU&&yg on/

2? 2? 2/ trOgu scEpcyg Ogu sa&mzUyEi pppcsu

jrermv trnyg Oiaomq½;rsm;r trOgu sEpcyg Ogu sa&mzUyEi , i;wpppcsuu-

(1) trOgu sEpcyg Ogu sa&mzUy

(2)pppcsu

[í cjcm;um wijyygrn/

2? 2? 2? 1/ trOgu sEpcyg Ogu sa&mzUy

jrermv trnyg q½;rsm;wi trOgu scEpcyg Ogu sa&mrsm;rm -

Ogu sa&mµ‘အမှီဝါကျခွဲ. . .’	+o;jcm;Ogu sc	Ogu sypn;
cpls µDCL². . .	+ICL	+^-

(1) Ogqv ajymi;

tcsejy Bu , m

rausmi; az;az; - + r; at;at; -

uwm; uwm; tjzn Bu , mjrky uwm; Bu , m t x;jyk Bu , mjrky

(2) z; we;
Bu Ogusquypn;
v; we; + weaqmire; -
Bu Ogusquypn; tcsejy Bu ,mjrky

(3) ae y v
tcsejy Bu Ogusquypn;
n csr; + waygi;v o&r; -
tcsejy Bu tcsejy Bu

(4) ewawm a&mu jim;
a&;½&m Bu Ogusqu
r;om; rlir +qi&mwr -
uwm; tjii;jyBu uwm; Bu ,mjrky

(5) jymo csr;jyi;
tcsejy Buaygi;
q;Ei; a&m ,u +Er;y zsu -
tcsejy Buaygi; u Bu

txuwi wijyconfwi; trOguscwi uwm;? upony'rsm;ygOi jci;? tcsUwi trOguscjyrypn;ygOijci;? tcsUo;jcm;Ogusc& lu ,mjrkya&;jci;jzi trOgus wpcyg Ogusa&mrsm; a&;zUxm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

2? 2? 2? 2/ pppcsu

jrermv trnygq½;rsm;u tajymypjzi a&;xm;aomalumi trOgusEpcygOgus a&mrsm;wi Ogustq;owypn;rygjci; tcsUo;jcm;Ogusc& lu ,mjrkyí a&;xm;on/ ɹɹ ɹ ɔ wijyxm;rrsm;t& trOgusEpcygOgusa&mzUyrsm;u ppn;lunrn qygu -

a&m (1)]r1} emry' Bu ,m]r2} emry'(2) Bu ,mjrkya&; +]o;} emry' Bu ,m tx;jyk Bu ,mjrky

(2)]r1} Bu ,m Ogusquypn;]r2} Bu ,m Ogusquypn; +
]o;} tcsejyy' Bu ,mjrky

(3)]r1} emry' Bu ,m Ogusquypn;]r2} emry' Bu ,m +
]o;} emry' Bu ,m

(4)]r1} emry' Bu , m]r2} emry' Bu , m +]o;} emry' Bu , mjrly

(5)]r1} emry' Bu , m]r2} emry' Bu , m +]o;} emry' Bu , m

ypwjzi tr0gusEpcyg 0gusa&mrsm; a&;zUxm;onu avvmppp awU&&ygon/

2? 2? 3/ tr0gus o;cyg 0gusa&mzUyEi pppcsu

jrerm v trnyg0iaomq½;rsm;r tr0gus o;cyg0gusa&mrsm;u -

(1) tr0gusEpcyg0gusa&mzUy

(2) pppcsu

[í cjcm;um wijyygrn/

2? 2? 3? 1/ tr0gusco;cyg 0gusa&mzUy

jrerm v trnyg0iaomq½;rsm;r tr0gus o;cyg0gusa&mrsm;rm –

0gusa&mµ‘အမှီဝါကျခွဲ . . .’ခ		+o;jcm;0gusc	0gusypn;
cpls	µDCL³ . . .	+ICL	+^-

(1) 0gacgiwpaumi;]xaemi;aumiusp q;&p} yi ခါ

အချိန်ပြ ကတ္တား ကြို ဝါကျဆက်ပစ္စည်း

r; r&m

ကတ္တား အငြင်းပြကြို

&m yg aomvn; +r; rp

ကြို ကြိယာထောက် **'auxiliary verb'** ဝါကျဆက်ပစ္စည်း ကတ္တားအငြင်းပြကြိယာ

(2) jymo twi; r;ni;ni;

အချိန်ပြ ကြိပေါင်း

q;Ei; a&m , u

အသုံးခံပြ ကြို

Er;axmi +ysu

ကြိပေါင်း ကြို

txuwi wijyconf twi; trOgu,cwi uwm;? tc,ejypony'rsm; ygOijci;? tc,Uwi trOgu,cjyrypn;ygOijci;wjzi trOgu,o;cyg Ogu,a&mrsm; a&;zUxm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

2? 2? 3? 2/ pppc,u

jrermv trnygq½;rsm;rm tajymypjzi a&;xm;onaUumi trOgu,o;cygOgu,a&mrsm;wi Ogu,tq;ow ypn;rygb a&;xm;n/ ɹ ɹ ɾ ɔwi wijyxm;c,ursm;t& trOgu,o;cyg Ogu,a&mzUyrsm;u ppn;Ufnrnqygu -

a&m(1)]r1} emry'(2)c Bu,m Ogu,quypn;]r2} emry' Bu,m

]r3} Bu,m Bu,maxmu Ogu,quypn; +]o;} emry' Bu,m

(2)]r1} emry' Bu,maygi;]r2} emry' Bu,m]r3} Bu,maygi; +

]o;} Bu,m

ypwjzi trOgu,o;cyg Ogu,a&mrsm; a&;zUxm;onu avvmppp awU&&ygon/

3/ Ucio;oyc,u

jrermpmtzUuxwa0caom q½;pum;pmtywi ygOion jrermv trnygOiaom q½;rsm;u q½;rsm;\t"ym,Ei q½;rsm\Ogu,zUypppr[íu@(2)ccum wijycyg on/ ,i;wlu q½;rsm;\t"ym,o;oyr? q½;rsm\Ogu,zUypppc,u o;oyr[íjcm;um tao;pwo;oywijyom;ygrn/

3? 1/ q½;rsm;\t"ym,o;oyc,u

jrermv trnrsm;uazmjyaom q½;rsm;u jrermv tptpOtwi; ‘ɔ’wi wijyc on/ ,i;wlu o;oyfunygu -

q½;rsm;on jrermvrsm;jzpaom]wec;(2)c? uqe(3)c? e,e(1)c? Ogq(3) c? Ogacgi (3)c? awmovi;(5)c? owi;uRw(1)c? weaqmi;re;(8)c? ewawm(1) c? jymo(4)c? wyw(2)c? waygi;(5)c ꩷꩷ꩍꩱ꩹(ꩃ꩐)ꩻjzi azmne;a&;xm;jy; weaqmire;von q½;a&;om;r trsm;q;jzpum e,evEi ewawmvrmq½;pum; tjzpa&;om;r ten;q;jzponu pppawU&&on/

]z;w;v;w;weaqmire;? tz;tv;weaqmire;} Ei]jymoc,r;jyi;q;Ei; a&m,u Er;yz,u? jymotwi; r;ni;ni;q;Ei;a&m,u Er;axmiyfu}wlrm q½;Epct"ym,wpc jzponu pppawU&&ygon/

]Ogq Ogacgia&azmiazmi}\ wu½ut"ym,rm OgqOgacgivwi a&jynon jzpon/ q½;pum;tywi qupyít"ym,zixm;onrm OgqEiOgacgivwi r;aumi; pm &mav&í jrp? acsmi;? ti;? tiwwi a&jynaewwonjzpon/ xtcsuu jrermvtrnrsm;ygq½;rsm;r tcsKUona&;ontwi; wu½ut"ym,azmír&b,i;Ei qupyon oabmw&m;uor t"ym,azm&onu pppawU&&on/

x;jcm;rwpcrm]weaqmire; aomiuw;acsmicm? rty&m}\ qupyt"ym,u]weaqmire;vwi wpcgwp& r;ourewi;uswwojzi aomiuw;ü av&yem; quuyrnqygu twi;usaom? tumtu,aumi;aomae&mü quuy&yem; typu &mon/} a&;xm;&mq½;Eit"ym,ajymi;jyeoabmaqmion[,qu,qEiygon/

jrermvtrnygq½;(38)con rsm;aomtm;jzi xvwi jzpavjzpx&aom &mo obm0tajctae? vom;wvyuiaqmi&urrsm;u a&;xm;onursm;on/ q½;zUq v\&moye;Ei to;taUumi;ur]]Ogqvajymi; rausmi;az;az; r;at;at;? co; ky(;ajymivOgacgi? Ogacgiwpaumi; xaemi;aumiusp q;&pyicgr;r&m &myg aomvn;r;ron;? c0yiwe;weaqmire;? wywaygu viui; xe;&nei;}}[í q½;(5)c wpen; v(4)v& q½;tcsKUwiom zUqxm;onu pppawU&on/

jrermvtrnyg q½;pum;(38)con tajympum;u tajcca&;xm;aumi; avvm ppp awU&&ygon/

3? 2/ q½;rsm;\Ogusz Uypppro;oycsu

jrermvtrnygq½;pu;(38)con tajympum;u tajcca&;xm;aomaumi Ogus tq;owypn; rygyg/Ogus½;jzpap? Ogusa&mjzpap Ogusrsm;wi ygaom u,mon u,m y'tjzpr&b u,mtjzpom &aeonu pppawU&&aomaumi o;jcm;Ogusc oabmom oua&muaeon/xjyi Oguswiygaom pum;v;rsm; tm;v;onvn; ypn;jzi qu xm;aomy'tjzp rawU&aomaumi pum;v;Eiy' tqixyon oabmvn; avvm ppp awU&&ygon/

OgusZUypppcsuo;oyru]Ogus½;zUypppcsuo;oyr? Ogusa&mzUypppcsu o;oyr} [í cjcm;um o;oywijyom;ygrn/

3? 2? 1/ Ogus½;zUypppro;oycsu

‘ɹ ɔ„’wi wijycsursm;t& Ogus½;zUyEipppcsuu o;oywijy&v|i-

Ogus½;tm;v;u kc(íunv|i]uwm;y'? uwm;tjzny'? uy'? tcsejyy'? yiqijci;jyy'? emrtx;jy(? u,mtx;jy(? u,m}rsm;yg0ion/,i;wrOgus½;wpcwi ten;q;y'Epcr av;cxyg0iatmi a&;xm;onu pppaw&&on/

0guswi yg0iaom emry'rsm;u avvmMunv|i vtrntrsm;prm ‘tcse jyy'} rsm;jzpfy;]jymovruuPe;wu}wiygaom vtrnwpcom]yiqijci;jyy'} taejzi a&;xm;on/]wywaygu viui;}on]vtrn+emr+emrtx;jy{} aygi;pyum tcsejyy' အဖြစ်လည်းကောင်း၊ ‘ပုလ္လင်ဆေးမို;}on]emr+emrtx;jy{}aygi;pyum uwm;y'tjzp vn;aumi; a&;xm;onu pppawV&&on/

0gus½;rsm;yg Bu,mrsm;u]Bu,m½; or[w Bu,maygi; or[w Mu,mjrfyí} a&;xm;onuvn; pppawV&&ygon/

စကားချပ် ဝါကျတွင်ပါသော ‘နာမ်ပုဒ်၊ ကြိယာအထူးပြု၊ ကြိယာ’စသည်တို့.ကို ပုဒ်အဖြစ် သတ်မှတ်ပါသည်။ ကြိယာအထူးပြုသည် ပုဒ်မဟုတ်သော်လည်း ဤသုတေသနတွင် ချွင်းချက်အနေဖြင့် ခေါ်ဝေါ်ခြင်း ဖြစ်ပါသည်။

0gus½;ypjzia&;xm;aom jrefmvtrnyg q½;(17)cwi -

1/ y'(2)cjzi a&;xm;aom 0gus½;(2)c

2/ y'(2)cBu,mjrfyí a&;xm;aom 0gus½;(3)c

3/ y'(3)cjzi a&;xm;aom 0gus½;(7)c

4/ y'(3)cBu,mjrfyí a&;xm;aom 0gus½;(1)c

5/ y'(4)cjzi a&;xm;aom 0gus½;(3)c

6/ y'(4)cBu,mjrfyí a&;xm;aom 0gus½;(1)c

[í 0gus½;yp(6)rsKjzi a&;om;xm;onu avvmppp awV&&ygon/

3? 2? 2/ 0gusa&mzfyppprO;oycsu

jrefmvtrnygq½;rsm;& 0gusa&mrsm;u]trD0gswpcyg0gusa&m? trD0gsEpcyg 0gusa&m? trD0gso;cyg0gusa&m}[í 0gusa&mzfyu cjcm;umwijycon/ ,i;wu u@wpcpcjcm;um o;oywijyygrn/

3? 2? 2? 1/ trD0gswpcyg0gusa&mzfypppcsuo;oyr

jrefmvtrnygq½;wi bmomaA'\ynm&yoabmt& avvmMunaomtcg ၂၂၁။ wi wijycrrsm;t& trD0gswpcyg0gusa&m(14)c &onu awV&on/ ,i;wu o;oywijy&v|i-

trD0gswpcyg 0gusa&mtm;v;u]uwm;y'? tcsejyy'? ae&mjyy'? 0gusqu ypn;? Bu,mtx;jy{? Bu,m}rsm;yg0ion/ ,i;wr trD0gswpcyg0gusa&m wpcwi y'av;cr ig;cxyg0iatmi a&;xm;onu pppaw &&on/

Oguswi ygOiaom emry'rsm;u avvmlunv|i vtrntm;vrm]tcsejyy'}rsm; jzpon/ trOgustrsm;pwi Ogusquypn; rygOib]cOyiwe; weaqmire;? r;ye; yiwe;weaqmire;} Ogusa&mwwiom Ogusquypn; ygOionu avvmaw\&on/

Ogusa&mrsm;yg Bu,mrsm;u]Bu,m½; or[w Bu,maygi; or[w lu,mjrlyí} a&;xm;onuvn; pppaw\&&ygon/

trOguswpcyg Ogusa&mypjzi a&;xm;aom jrermvtrnyg q½;(17)crm -

1/]r}wi y'(1)c Ogusqu]o;}wi y'(1)c Bu,mjrly Ogusa&m (2)c

2/]r}wi y'(2)c Bu,mjrly]o;}wi y'(2)c Bu,mjrly Ogusa&m (3)c

3/]r}wi y'(2)c Bu,mjrly]o;}wi y'(1)c Ogusa&m (1)c

4/]r}wi y'(2)c]o;}wi y'(1)c Ogusa&m (1)c

5/]r}wi y'(2)c]o;}wi y'(2)c Ogusa&m (2)c

6/]r}wi y'(3)c]o;}wi Bu,mr Ogusa&m (3)c

7/]r}wi y'(3)c]o;}wi y'(2)c Ogusa&m (1)c

8/]r}wi y'(4)c]o;}wi y'(1)c Ogusa&m (1)c

[í Ogusa&myp(8)rsK;jzi a&;om;xm;onu avvmppp aw\&&ygon/

3? 2? 2? 1/ trOgusEpcyg Ogusa&mzlypppcsuo;oyr

jrermvtrnygq½;wi bmomaA\ynm&yoabmt& avvmlunaomtcg JIJIJ" wiwijycrrsm;t& trOgusEpcygOgusa&m(5)c &onuaw\&on/ ,i;wu o;oy wijy&v|i-

trOgusEpcyg Ogusa&mtm;v;u]uwm;y'? uwm;tjzny'? tcsejyy'? a&;½&m jyy'? uy'? Ogusquypn;? Bu,mtx;jyl? Bu,m}rsm;ygOion/ ,i;wlrtrOgus EpcygOgusa&mwpcwiy'o;cr ajcmucx ygOiatmi a&;xm;onu pppaw\&&on/

Oguswi ygOiaomemry'rsm;u avvmlunv|i vtrntrsm;prm]tcsejy y'} rsm;jzply;]ewawma&mujim; r;om;rlir qi&mwr}wiygaom vtrnrm]a&;½ &mjyy'} tjzpa&;xm;on/ trOgustrsm;pwi Ogusquypn;rygOib]z;we;v;we; weaqmire;? ewawma&mujim;r;omrlirqi&mwr? aeyvlncsr; waygi;vo&r;} trOgusEpcyg Ogusa&mwwiom Ogusquypn; ygOionu pppaw\&&on/

trOguswpcyg Ogusa&mrsm;wiygOiaom Bu,mrsm;wi Bu,mjrly or[w Bu,m½;} wlr wprsK;rsK;uto;jyl|í a&;xm;jy;]ewawma&mujim; r;om;ɷ qi&mwr} wiom tjii;jyBu,mypjzi a&;xm;onu avvmppp aw\&&ygon/

trOgusEpcyg Ogusa&mypjzi a&;xm;aom jrermv trnyg q½;(5)con

1/]r1}wi y'wpc Ogqu?]r2}wi y'wpc Ogqu]o;}wi y'wpc Bu,mjrky Ogusa&m (1)c

2/]r1}wi y'Epc Ogqu]r2}wi y'Epc]o;}wi y'(2)c Ogusa&m (1)c

3/]r1}wi y'Epc Ogqu]r2}wi y'Epc]o;}wi y'wpc Bu,mjrky Ogusa&m(1)c

4/]r1}wi y'Epc]r2}wi y'Epc]o;}wi y'Epc Bu,mjrky Ogusa&m(1)c

5/]r1}wi y'Epc ?]r2}wi y'Epc ?]o;}wi y'Epc Ogusa&m (1)c

[í Ogusa&myp(5)rsk;jzi a&;om;xm;onu avvmppp awU&&ygon/

3? 2? 2? 3/ trOgusO;cyg Ogusa&mzUypppro;oycsu

jrermv trnygq½;wi bmomaA\ynm&yoabmt& avvmUnaomtcg ၂၂၃။ wi wijycrrsm;t& trOgusO;cygOgusa&m(2)c &onu awU&on/,i;wlu o;oy wijy&v|i-

trOgusO;cyg Ogusa&mrsm;wi]uwm;y'? tcsejyy'? to;cjyy'? Ogusqu ypn;? Bu,m? Bu,maxmu}rsm; ygOion/ ,i;wlr trOgusO;cygOgusa&m wpcwi y'av;cr ajcmucxygOiatmi a&;zUxm;onu pppawU&&on/

Oguswi ygOiaom emry'rsm;u avvmUnv|i vtrntrsm;prm]tcse jyy'} rsm;jzpon/]Ogacgiwpaumi;xaemiaumiusp q;&pyicgr;r&m &mygaomvn;r;rp} trOgusO;cygOgusa&mwiom OgusquypN;ygOionu pppawU&on/

trOgusO;cyg Ogusa&mrsm;wi ygOiaom]Bu,m½;? Bu,maygi;} wprsk;rsk;jzi a&;xm;jy;]]Ogacgiwpaumi;xaemiaumiusp q;&pyicgr;ဓရာ &mOlaomvn;r;ဓဇ}wi tjii;jyBu,mypEi Bu,maxmuygOiatmi a&;xm;onu avvmppp awU&&ygon/

trOgusO;cyg Ogusa&mypjzi a&;xm;aom jrermv trnyg q½;(2)con

1/]r1}wi y'O;c Ogusqu?]r2}wi y'Epc?]r3}wi y'wpc Ogusqu]o;}wi y'(2)c Ogusa&m(1)c

2/]r1}wi y'Epc]r2}wi y'Epc]r3}wi y'wpc]o;}wi y'wpc Ogusa&m(1)c

[í Ogusa&myp(2)rsk;jzi a&;om;xm;onu avvmppp awU&&ygon/

e*;

'မြန်မာလအမည်များ ပါဝင်သောဆိုရိုးစကားများ၏ အဓိပ္ပာယ်နှင့် ဝါကျဖွဲ့ပုံစစ်ချက်' oawoeu (3)yi;cum wijycon/ အဝိုင်းတစ်wi wijycra&umi jrermv trnrsm;yg q½; pum;(38) \ t"ym,u wppwppn;wn; oci&on/ အဝိုင်းနှစ်wi wijycrrsm; a&umi q½;pum;rsm;on bmomaA' ynm&y½axmi t& rnoOgusz&yonu o&rn/ အဝိုင်းသုံးon o;oywijyrrsm;t& jrermv trnyg q½;rsm;a&;z&yt&? t"ym,t& oabmw&m;rsm;u o&rn/ xjyi q½;(38)c&]Ogus½;? trOgus wpcygOgusa&m? trOgusEpcygOgusa&m? trOgusO;cygOgusa&m}wu Ogusypb,Eprsk;jzi a&;xm;on u oawoe&v'tjzp aw&&on/ þoawoeon avvmrtopwpcu rwqu csO;uyonoabmjzpí jrermpmbmom&y& bmompum;u tx;jyavvmrn oawo rsm;twu taxmutyaumi;jzprn[oawoepmwr;jypu ,unrygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

uav;? မောင်/ (2003)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါ (ဘာသာဗေဒလေ့လာချက်)* / &euewuov? jrermpm yg&*b&twu wioi;aom usr;/

jrermpmtz&/ (1996)/ *မြန်မာစကားပုံ*၊ ww,t&ur/ &eue? wuovrsm;yEywu/

jrermpmtz&O;p;Xme/ (2008)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*၊ 'w,t&ur/ &eue? aevi;yEywu/

jrermpmEi bmompum; ynmO;p;Xme/ (2016)/ *ခရီးဆောင် အင်္ဂလိပ်–မြန်မာ အဘိဓာန်*၊ 'w,t&ur/ &eue? yEywuryg/

t*vybmom

Crystal, D. (2004). ***A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics***. (5th.edn.) Malden, Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

avvmzwrwaompmty

xe;jri? ဦး/ (1995)/ *ဘာသာဗေဒ*/ &euewuov? *st;p (ynma&;)orOg,r vrwu/

aemuquw

jrermv trnygq½;rsm;\ tqutpyt& a0g[m&ziqcsu

uPe;wu = uPe;t&rsm;on/

usL; = jzpxe;ay:aygu on/

iuui; = yiaom/ yion/

pyg;z; = pyg;ap oaEwn&e tEEwi zívmaom ae&m/

q;Ei;wpyku r;wvu = q;Ei;usvur;&mvu/

aqm = jzpay:wucwon/

qi&mwr = &mor;/

nuv = aewmt&nq;/

wpcsu = &maomr;/

aeuv = aewmt&nq;

ele = zz(ten;i,)/

Eí&mjci; = &mwwon/

jymowpcsu = jymor;(jymovwi &maomr;)/

yk;ajymi = &irnon/

azmiazmi = jynon/

zuqwa&w; = zuqwr;/

rp = r&yrp/ r&yrem;/

r;py = r;py^r;rsm;on/

ajroi;ysdysd = ajroi;e/

vrsm;aemi = wpq,Epv&mowi/

o&r; = tcgomr,jzpon/

omacgi = tom,mq;/

သင်ပုတ်ပလွင် = b&m;qr;awmpe&m twc/

aomiuw;acsmicm = aomiuw;\ twi;usaom? tumtu,aumi;aom/

oe;r;xui; = r;xui;r;user;sm;/

at;at; = wprpr/ tkrwr;/

tb"mejyiy& Ewajymteuym;pum;v;rsm; avvmcsu

ciarm0i;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on tb"mejyiy& Ewajymteuym;pum;v;rsm;avvmcsu pmwr;jzpyg on/ jrermtb"mexwi ryg0iao;aom Ewajympum;v;Eitoh pum;v;teu zirsm;u avvmazmxwvjci; &n&,csuu t&i;cygon/ tb"meynmh jrerm tb"mepmtyygteu teut"ym, buqziqrrsm;h bmompum;avvmrqi&m en;emrsm;Ei ynm&irsm;\ tqtrelrsm;u en;em,csO;uyly; avvmwijyxm;yg on/ tb"meygwny'wpc\ t&i;cteu vr;r;xi&m;aomh qupywn wipm; o;aom teuym;pum;v;rsm;Ei tb"mejyiy& teuym;pum;v;rsm;r Oypm pum;v; tjzpowrwEiaom pum;v;rsm;uome,y,uelowavvmly; tavvmc pum;v; w\ teuzirsm;uyg qe;ppbuq wijyxm;ygon/ þpmwr;yg pum;v; rsm;on wny'wpc\ teuym;rsm;tjzp jrermtb"mewi xnoi;yg0iEi&e bu&yr;r twu taxmutujyEirn[,lunrygon/

သော့ချက်စေါဟာရများ။ ။ အဘိဓာန်၊ အဘိဓာန်ပညာ၊ နှုတ်ပြောစကား၊ အနက်ပွားခြင်း၊ အရင်းခံအနက်၊ ဥပစာစကား။

e'ge;

þpmwr;wi tb"mejyiy& Ewajymteuym;pum;v;rsm;u avvmwijy&mü jrerm vrs;w\ aepOo;pum;r wipm;o;pum;v;rsm;Ei ynma&;0ebu;Xmeh jrermEii wi;&i;om;bmompum;O;p;Xmeh jrermpmtzlu yxrtburjy(pxwa0aom jrerm tb"meyg bu,mpum;v;rsm;u tavvmce,y,tjzp owrwygon/ jrermtb"me u &nne;on oauwtjzp(Ä)u to;jy(ygon/ tb"meynmEi taxax bmomaA' ynm&yqi&m tqtrelrsm;h avvmazmxwren;emrsm;u to;jy(í]]jrermtb"mewi Ewajympum;v;rsm; xnoi;teuziqxm;jci; &^r&}}[aom oawoear;ce;(o) oawoejyóemu tajz&mcygon/

jrermpmh jrermpum;u jrermvrs;rsm;omru wi;jcm;om;rsm;uyg tv,tu o&a&;om;ajymqquo,Eirtwu trewu,vtyaom vuptb"mersm;jy(p xwa0Eia&;wi wwpr;aomynmjzi tm;jznyg0ivaom &n&,csujzi avvm azmxwxm;ygojzi jrermpum;u em;vn&eoi,aeorsm;h bmomjyeorsm;h jrerm bmompum; avvmaeorsm;h tb"mejy(porsm;twu yy;rwp&yjzprn[,lunryg on/

pmayavvmawl&csuEiywouí wijy&aom ro&wi\ ]]jrermbmom pum;& teuym;pum;v;rsm;}}h rou&nat;\ ]]20 &mp aEmi;yi; r 21 &mptpyi;twi;jrerm

---

* a'guwmh wzuygarmuh jrermpmXmeh Ae;armwuov

pum;wi pum;v;opw;ym;r}u avvmwijyaom yg&*usr;rsm;? a'guwmou&nat; \ ]]aepOo;Ewajympum;twi;& teucsUxito;rsm; pmwr;won þpmwr;Ei tavvmce,y,waomvn; acgi;pO? ynm&ye,y,? to;jykonen;em? wijyycsi; rw ujym;ygon/

þpmwr;wi Oypmwipm;roabmjzi teuym;o;aom Ewajymbu,mpum;v; rsm;uom avvmre,y, uelowowrwavvmky; tb"meEi tb"meynm? Ewajym pum;Ei tb"me? tb"mejyiy& Ewajymteuym;pum;v;rsm; avvmcsu[tce;cum wijyxm;ygon/ avvmwijyxm;aom pum;v;rsm;u bmompum; zUpn;wnaqmuy t&]pum;½;} jzpon (ol)]pum;aygi;} jzponuvn; azmjyxm;ygon/

1/ tb"meEi tb"meynm

]]tb"me}}[aom a0g[m&on ygVpum;&]]tb"me}} (a[mjci;trn? o'gtrn wu a[maomusr;)u towjykar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;jzpygon/

tb"me[on jykprnbmompum;(ol) a'o,pum;(ol) ynm&ywpccwi &on to;rsm;? tocu? ooion pum;v;rsm;u ppn;um xpum;v;rsm;\ to;trsK;rsK;u aocsmpmpppavvmky;r reuecirmwusjynppm teuziqxm;aom pjypmty? pjykusr; jzpygon/

q&mbu;a'guwmciat;(armiciri-"EjzL)\ tb"meynme'ge;wi-

> စကားလုံးတစ်လုံး၏ အဓိပ္ပာယ်မှန်ကို သိစေရန်အတွက် အဘိဓာန်သည် အခိုင်မာဆုံး ကိုးကားစရာဖြစ်သည်ဟု အများကယုံကြည်ကြသည်။ အဘိဓာန်တွင် ဖွင့်ဆိုထားသော စကားလုံး၏ အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ကို သံသယကင်းစွာ လက်ခံကြသည်။
>
> (ခင်မင်၊ ၂၀၁၆၊ ၁၀၅)

[a&;om;xm;csut& tb"meon ,lunu;um;tm;xm;&aom teuziusr;vn; jzpon[qEiygon/

tb"meynmon bmompum;wpctwi;& a0g[m&rsm;? topopaom a0g[m& rsm;u tm½jykavvmky; &i;jrpaA'? twaA'? a0g[m&ynm? a&;[eynm? o'gEi to pepwu to;csum wny'a0g[m&rsm;\ t"ym,uteuzi&aom ynmjzpon[qEiygon/

xjyi vrsK;wprsK;\ ,Oausr? vrsK;wprsK;\ bmompum;to;jykr? taxax bmomaA'ynm&yu ukr;usipmto;csrw\qrwrm tb"meynm&yyijzpon[qEi ygon/

q&mbu;a'guwmciat;u-

အဓိပ္ပာယ်ပညာသည် ယခုအခါတွင် ဘာသာဗေဒပညာရပ်များနှင့် ဆက်နွယ်လျက် ဖွံ့ဖြိုးနေသော ပညာရပ်တစ်ခုဖြစ်သည်။ (ခင်မင်၊ ၂၀၁၆၊ ၁၁)

[vn; tb"meynme'ge;pmtywi qxm;&m tb"meynmon acwEitn zUzk;ae aom? ta&;ygaom ynm&ywpcyijzpygon/

2/ Ewajympum;Ei tb"me

bmompum;wpcwi t&i;cusaom Ewajympum; (spoken language) Ei pmpum; (written language) [í&&m tb"meon tajympum;Ei pmta&;tom;twu pxm;&aom pum;v;rsm;u wppwpn;wn; awU&Eiaom t&mjzpon/ olaom tb"mexwi Ewajympum;v;rsm;xu ½;o;? pmo;ta&;pum;v;rsm;yg0ir yrsm;onuavvm awU&& ygon/

olaom armiciri ("EjzL)\ tb"meynme'ge;wi-

20&mp 'w,yi;wi bmompum;u tx;tm½jykaom acw\ vtycsuEitn tb"mevyie; t&et [ejrirm;vmon/ . . . . . / xtb"mersm;wi Ewajympum;v;rsm; ajymqo;Ee;yrsm; yíyg0ivmon/

(ciri? 2016? 106-107)

[qxm;&m tb"mejykpa&;om;xwa0ron t&ejrirm;vmon/ tb"meon acw\ vtycsuu jznqn;rwpcjzpon/ topjyiqijznpua&;om;aom wny'pum;v; rsm;wi Ewajympum;v;rsm; 20&mprwiruxu yíyg0ivmon[qEiygon/

xjyi armiciri ("EjzL)u-

rnr? pviatmi jykpxm;aom tb"mejzpap? tb"mexrm rygao;aom a0g[m&oprsm; tb"me\ tjyiburm &ae0;rnomjzpon/

(ciri? 2016? 14-15)

[aom tqtret& tb"metjyiburm a0g[m&toprsm;&aern/ a0g[m& toprsm; omru acwtvu ajymi;vajymqaeaom Ewajympum;rsm;vn; use&aernoabmu *½jykrvmygon/

q&mbu; a'guwmarmiarmiav;\ xx0i0i jrermpum;pmtywi-

jrermaw&U aep0o;pum;[m to;rsm;ky; apappypy toen;w? tavvm en;w bmom&yv qcsiygw,/ (armiarmiav;? 2020? 8)

[vn; aep0o;Ewajympum;on avvmoiaom bmom&yjzpaumi; toay; xm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

ojzpí tb"mejyiyü&aeon Ewajympum;e,y,twi;& pum;v;rsm;on tb"me usr;jyynm&irsm;? tb"mejypon ynma&;qi&m tzU0irsm;\ tavvmcpum; rsm;jzpouo tb"mewi; wny'jzpEiaom pum;v;rsm; jzpvmEiaumi;o;oyawU& &on/

3/ tb"mejyiy& Ewajym teuym; pum;v;rsm;avvmcsu

Ewajympum;on aepOo;tajympum;rsm;jzpon/ bmompum;\ ajymi;vww aom oabmobm0t& umvwpavmu topwxiívn;aumi;? teucsUxiívn;aumi;? pum;ym;ívn;aumi;? pum;aygi;ívn;aumi;? pum;csUívn;aumi;? ar;pm;ívn;aumi; ajymqo;Ee; quo,cluon/ a0g[m&urmBu;x& tcsUpum;v;rsm;on tb"me0i wny'pum;v;rsm;jzpaely; tcsUpum;v;rsm;on tb"mejyiyü om&aeluonu avvmawU&&ygon/ tb"mejyiy& Ewajympum;rsm;r teuym; pum;v;rsm;u wijy&mwiBu,mpum;v;rsm;uom pppa&;cs,ly; avvmwijyrn jzpyg on/

3? 1/ teuym;o;pum;v;rsm;

q&mBu;a'guwmciat;u teuym;pum;v;Eiywouí-

pum;wpv;\ t&i;cteuwpcr teut"ym,rsm; ym;vmv|i teuym; pum;v;[ac:ly;...(ciri? 2016? 49)

[ziqxm;ygon/

tb"mewi wny'pum;v;wpv;\ wpcruaom teursm;u eygwpOwyum pmwpy'wn; teuzixm;ygu teuym;o;pum;v;jzpalumi;awUEiygon/

om"u-

ajrmu1?Bu-1?<uwuon/ 2? (twwynmpr;) atmijriaygua&muon/

3? [Oypm] bOijrion/ao;<uon/ *289

ajrmu2?e-1?awmibu\qeusibut&y/ *289

azmjyygom"u& wny' 1 jzpon]ajrmu}wi teuzi (3)rsK;u eygwpO wyum wpy'wnziqxm;on/ xuo ziqEiaom teuoabmquE,jci;&on pum;v;u teuym;[qEiygon/

]]ajrmu}} wny' 1 Ei 2 on ta&;w tow teuuon toiw teuu pum;v;jzpon[tb"mezi qon en;emu avvmawU&&ygon/

armiciri ("EjzL)u teuym;pum;v;Eiywouí

pum;wpv;\ teuym;rsm;wi wu½u teuwpccon vr;r;xi&m; aewwon/ (ciri? 2016? 46)

[vn;aumi;?

pum;wpv;\ wu½u teur wpze *,u teuay:vmjci;? wipm; o;jci;wjzi teuoprsm; ym;vmyu]pm;} qaompum;v;jzi om"u aqmiygon/ (ciri? 2016? 46)

[vn;aumi;qxm;&m wu½u teuwpcc xi&m;aomteu? *,u teu? wipm;euw oua&muaom pum;v;u teuym;pum;v;[qEiygon/

þpmwr;wi Oypmwipm;roabmjzi teuym;o;aom pum;v;rsm;uom avvm wijyygrn/

(1) u ^um ^ (pum;½;)

pum;ce; (1) uÅeru rci;b;[wvm;/ uaevur,/

(2) 'tvyavmuawm uÅy;awmivyao;/

azmjyygpum;ce;rsm;wi yg0iaom]]u}}\ teuon tb"meteuziwi ryg 0iaom teujzpon/ t&i;cteu wu½uvr;r;aomteujzi o;jci; r[wb]]u}} aep0 jzpay:aeaom pwcpm;rcsi; wnqupyroabm teuoua&muaom pum;ym; o;pum;v;jzpygon/

pum;ce; (1) on tvyrvy&í pwraumi;rjzpb pwvuaygyg;on teu oua&muygon/

pum;ce; (2) onv,uon tvyjzpon/ pwzp;rr&b aygaygyg;yg; vyEi onteu oua&muygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

u²? ßu? [Oypm] pwvuaygyg;on/

(၂) ကြွေ / (စကားရိုး)

pum;ce; - om;ßu;a& 'tqiav;u tve;Z,m;y/ a&a&vnvn a<uw,um/

azmjyygpum;ce;rsm;wi yg0iaom]]a<u}}on tb"meteuziwi ryg0iaom teujzi o;xm;aom pum;v;jzpon/ olaom tb"meyg]]a<u²? ßu-obm0 tavsmuwnae&mr jyÅwusonˣ43 [aom t&i;cteuEi jzpysuy tajctaecsi; wn qupyr&aom teuym;o;pum;v;jzpygon/

to;? t&u? tyi ponwon &iavÅmcse? rncsea&muygu nmww xe;rEi? nmrcib a<uus&ouol re;rv(o) a,musm;yoowp0;0;(o) rrEpou oabmus

p&mpon u awGjri&yg u cspciv pw? vcsiwyrupww tvvjzpvmum xe;xm; r&jzpom;on u]]a<u}}[wipm;o;Ee;ajymqjci; jzprn[,q&yg on/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

a<u?Bu - [Oypm] cspciEpvpw xe;r&atmijzpon/

(၃) ခေါင်းစား / ဂေါင်းစား / (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; - uApum&nly; 'vom qiywxm;&&i tvyorm;xe;xm;z acgi;pm;&ly/

azmjyygpum;ce;wi yg0iaom]acgi;pm;}\ teuon tb"mewi ryg0iaom teu jzpygon/

]]acgi;}}on 0;aEmu\ wn&mjzpygon/ 0;aEmuon p0;pm;qijci q;jzw &aomÓP\ wn&mjzpon/ xalumi]]p0;pm;q;jzwEiaom ÓP}}u]]acgi;}}[wn&majymly; wnou aumuonoabmjzi wipm;um ajymqjci; jzpygon/ xjyi]]pm;}}on aysmuysuysup;on[aom teuoabmjzpon/]]p0;pm;q;jzwEion ÓP aysmuysuon/ ysup;on}} u]]acgi;pm;}}[wipm; o;Ee;ajymqjci;jzprn[,q&yg on/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

acgi;pm;^Bu - [Oypm] p0;pm;&cuon/ ^p0;pm;r&jzpon/

]]acgi;pm;}}Eito;waom pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0;aEmupm;? 0;pm;? te;pm;? wu vn; awG&ygon/

(၄) ခန်း (စကားရိုး)

pum;ce; (1) ri; 'aeawm 'umcum/ iga&en;en;ce;aev/

(2) 'uav;rE,lunvur&awmb;/ a&puce;w,/

azmjyygpum;ce;rsm;&]]ce;}}on tb"meteuziwi ryg0iaom teujzi o;xm; aompum;v;jzpygon/ oaom tb"meyg-

]]ce;?Bu-ty&ealumi a&"mwueon}}*55

[aom t&i;cteuziEi jzpysuytajctaecsi; wnqupyr&aom teuym;o; pum;v;jzpygon/

jrermvre,y,wi]]ai}}u]]a&}}Ei wipm;o;Ee;av&ouo]]a&pu}}u]]awGq &etalumi;qu&on}} [aom teujzio;luon/]]ce;}}u]]ueon? r&}}[aomteu jzio;ygon/

xalumi aio;&er&awmonu]]a&ce;}}? awGqaygi;oi;quq&e talumi;r&? quqvpw r&awmonu]]a&puce;}}[qupywipm;ajymqjci; jzprn[,q&yg on/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

a&ce;^Bu - [Oypm] (aia&u;) ueom;on/

a&puce;^Bu- [Oypm] (qaw&quqvpw) ueom;on/

(၅) ချုပ် (စကားရိုး)

pum;ce; - rci → taru or;uy tm;u;wm/ or;u rbu owww,av/

or; → [wuyg/ taruawm tBu;Bu; cs&yvu&y/

azmjyyg tjyetve pum;ce;wiyg0iaom]]cs&y}}on tb"meteuziwi ryg0iaom teujzi o;xm;aom pum;v;jzpon/ tb"meyg-

]]cs&y?Bu-1? ra&r&m;Eiatmi jy&vyxm;on/zr;uion}}*64

[aom t&i;cteu vr;r;wipm;o;aom teuym; pum;v;jzpygon/ wpzuvu jii;qeír&atmi? rrtvygatmi ajymqonu]cs&y}[wipm;ajymqjci; jzprn[,q&ygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

cs&y^Bu - [Oypm] wpzuom; rjii;Eib rrtvygatmi ajym,on/

(၆) ခြစား (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; - tusiysu jcpm;aeor0b,vmaumi;awmrmv/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wiyg0iaom]]jcpm;}}on tb"mewi wny'Eiteuzi ryg0i ao;aom pum;v;jzpygon/ jcow0gav;rsm;u opom;? pmty? t0wponwu rorom zsuq;pm;aomuon tajctaejzpysuycsi; qupywnrt& wipm;o;aom teuym;pum;v;jzpygon/

wp;vuaqmi tay;t,jy&um rw&m;rrsm;u pn;abmitwi;rmyi rorom jy&aeonu]]jcpm;}}[wipm;ajymqjci; jzpygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

jcpm;^Bu- [Oypm]vmbay;vmb,rjzi pn;rs0;pn;ur;u azmuzsuon/

(၇) ဝိုပြ (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; A. aus&mBu;...ri;rmyg&i igu o;axmiavmuvn0;/

B. ri;jyeawmay;/ taru ren;ijy&y; awmi;c&wmu/

azmjyyg tjyetveajympum;yg]]i}}on]]0r;en;jci;? emusijci; pon wa&umi rsu&n,uson}}*83 [aom tb"meteu wu½uvr;r;aom teu r[wb iou

jriygu oem;u½Pmpw tvvjzpraom pwcpm;csujzpon oabmcsi; wnqupyr t&wipm;o;aom teuym;pum;v;jzpygon/

wpzuvu oem;ly; rrtvqEjyn0atmi? trm;jyrí pmemoem;civw atmi ajymqonu]]ijy}}[wipm;ajymqjci;jzpon[xijrirygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

i^Bu - [0ypm]wpzuom; oem;atmiajymon/

(၈) ငြိ (စကားရိုး)

pum;ce; - owEpa,muuawmiae ly/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wiyg0iaom]]i}} on tb"meteuziwi ryg0iaom teujzi o;xm;aom pum;v;jzpaomvn; tb"meyg-

]]i?Bu-1?w,on/uyon/w,cswaeon*85

[aom t&i;cteuvr;r;aom teuym;pum;v;jzpygon/]]i}}u armir,cspBuu aeon teujzivn;aumi;? tajymcEp0;um;jyóem wppwp&m&onteujzi vn;aumi; tajctaetqutpywnrt& teuaumu,Eiaom wipm;o; teuym; pum;v;jzpon[qEiygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

i^Bu - [0ypm]armir,cspBuuon/Ep0;Epzuum;jyóem&on/

(၉) ဆုတောင်း (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; (1) A. uerav0Zmoypmwr;qav;wpcgavmu &csivuwmrr&,/

B. cacwpum;e ajymvur,/qawmi;av . . . qawmi;/

(J) A. oi,csi;igurre0,aue;0;um/

B. qawmi;av. . . qawmi;vu/

azmjyyg pum;ce;rsm;wiyg0iaom]]qawmi;}} on tb"meyg-

]]qawmi;?Bu - jzpapcsionu awmiwawmi;qon}}*116

[aom t&i;cteuvr;r;aom teuym;pum;v;jzpygon/

]qawmi;}}onrm qawmi;ou rrjzpapcsionu awmiwjci;? awmi;qjci;om jzpí trewu,jzprn rjzprn raocsmon teuoabmu aumu, o;vuaom pum;jzprn[,q&ygon/

b&m;? oCmpon *Pu;jrwowxwi awmiwawmi;qaom]]qawmi;}} to; u aepOo;Ewajympum;wiyg xnio;vmaom pum;jzpygon/ pum;ce;(1)r]]qawmi;}}on]]jzprjzpawmraocsm? u ,jzpcsiwmajymomajym}} [aomteujzi vn;aumi;? pum;ce;(2)r]]qawmi;}} on]]ri;pm;csi&i t&iqawmi;vuO;? tcawm ig0 ,rau;Eiao;b;}} [aomteujzivn;aumi; rjzpEiao;? rvuavsmEiao; aumi;u]]qawmi;}}\ t&i;cteuEi oabmcsi;qupyon teujzijyevn ajymq on wipm;o;teuym;pum;v;jzpon [qEiygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

qawmi;^bu - [Oypm] trewu ,jzprn? &rn [wpxpcsrajymEi/ rvyay; Ei/

(၁၀) ဆေးထိုး (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; A. q&ma& - pmppc&w ,v q&muawmu ajymvuw ,/

B. eiwawawm aq;x;jyely/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wiyg0iaom]]aq;x;}} on tb"mewi wny'Ei teuzi ryg0iao;aom pum;v;jzpygon/ t&i;cteursm; wu½uvr;r;jci;r&b aq;x;pO p;epccu rouromjzpon cpm;csuwnrcsi; qupywipm;o;aom teuym; pum;v;jzpygon/

wpO;wpa ,muu tae&cuatmi? 'ua&muatmi jyKvyvuon/ jyKvy jci;c&on tcgwio;aom acway:pum;v;jzpygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

aq;x;^bu - [Oypm] wpzuom;tcuawGatmi? c&cuatmijyKon/

(၁၁) ထိုင် (စကားရိုး)

pum;ce; (1) rci - Ae;armrmy xiawmrvvm;/ &eueu jyeavmuav/

(2) a&Um;um rarmi;b xiaeawm iwwwarly/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wiyg0iaom]]xi}} on tb"meteuziwi ryg0iaom teujzi o;xm;aomvn; t&i;cteuvr;r;aom teuym;pum;v;jzpygon/

wpae&m&mwi tcseumvKumjripmaexiae? &yem;aeonu azmne;ví xiae on tajctae? tjyKtrypcsi;wnrt& wipm;o;xm;jci;jzpon [qEiygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

xi^bu - [Oypm] tcseKumjripm aeon/

(၁၂) နှုတ်စီး (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; - taru Ewp;v tarwpccajymrmu alumuw,/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wi yg0iaom]]Ewp;}}on tb"mewiwny'Ei teuziw ryg0iao;aom pum;v;jzpon/]]Ewp;}}r]]Ew}}u tb"mewi][Oypm] Ewrxuaom pum;}}*2018? 198 [ziqxm;on/ xalumi]]Ew}}on]]pum;}}u &nne;aom wipm;pum;v; jzpygon/]]p;}}on v&mola&muatmi yiEipmxe;y;om;on teuuaqmiaom pum;v;jzpygon/

pworqe;u,y; ojrionntwi; ajymvuygu ajymontwi; trewu, jzpwwontajctaers;wi wipm;ajymqaom pum;v;to;jzpygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

Ewp;^ u - [Oypm] pwtpr;alumi ajymonpum;on rewwon/

(၁၃) ပုံပြော (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; - Ae;armu jyevm&i y,i;vuaqmiay;r,v yajymjyey/ t&iwp acgujyevmwe;uvn; ysm;&nppw,ajymy; rygcb;/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wi yg0iaom]]yajym}}on tb"mewiryg0iaom pum;v; jzpy; t&i;cteursm; wu½uvr;r;jci;r&aomvn; tajctaeoabm xm;csi; wnquE,aom teuym;pum;v;jzpygon/

]]yajym}}r]]y}}on]]yjyi}}u qvygon/ yajymou em;axmiow oapvonu ajym½omajymjyaeouo ajymontwi; vyaqmiay;jci;r&b lum;aumi;½ompum; tjzpajymontcgwi tajctaecsi;wnrt& qupywipm; o;xm;jci;jzpon[qEi ygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

yajym^ u - [Oypm] ajym½om ajymon/

(၁၄) ပေါက်ပေါက်ဖောက် (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; - a[aumia& igta': ayguaygu azmucsuuawm Ei;yvw (9+) yu/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wi yg0iaom]]ayguaygu azmu}}on tb"mewi ryg0iaom pum;v;jzpy; t&i;cteu wu½uvr;r;jci;r&aom pum;v;jzpaomvn; ayguaygu azmup0 jzpay:vmon tajctaecsi;wnrt& wipm;o;aom teuym;pum;v; jzpygon/

]]ayguaygu}}azmucsewi ajymi;ap? pyg;ap pon tapwon tyalumi]]azmu . . . azmu}} to w&pyjrnaeouo em;yatmi rem;wr;qajymaeon tcgrs;wi

jrno tqurjywxuaeon wnrt&]]ayguayguazmu}}[wipm;o;xm;jci; jzpon[qEiygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

ayguayguazmu^ßu - [Oypm] rem;wr; qjrnajymon/

(၁၅) ဌာန်ကုန် (စကားပေါင်း)

pum;ce; (1) tr&,? 'xurav(mEivyg/ aps;av(mxm;wm Xmeuejzpaely/

(2) ri;u on;cwm Xmeueom;ly/ aemuqpum;u qijciajym/

azmjyyg pum;ce;wi yg0iaom]]Xmeue}}on tb"mewi ryg0iao;aom pum;v;jzpon/ t&i;cteuvr;r;xi&m;aom teuym;pum;v; jzpygon/

]]Xme}}on]]jzpEiaomae&m? owrwxm;aom twi;twm}}?]]ue}}on]]q;on? ueq;on}} [aomteu&on/ jzpEiaom ae&mtwi;twmtx a&mu&om;í x owrwae&m? owrwtwi;twmatmu xyrav(mcsí rjzpEi awmontcgrs;wi tajctaewcsi;qupyrt&]]Xmeue}}[wipm;o;xm;jci; jzpon[qEiygon/

အဘိဓာန်ဖွင့်ဆိုနိုင်ပုံ ဆန်းစစ်တင်ပြချက်

Xmeue^ßu - [Oypm] jzpEiacs&aom owrwcsuoa&muon/

avvmwijycaom Ewajympum;v;rsm;on teuym;o;aom wipm;jci;oabm yg0iaom ßu,mpum;v;rsm;jzpon/ jrermtb"mewi wny'tjzpyg0ily; Oypmteu ziryg0iaom pum;v;(7)v;Ei tb"mejyiy& pum;v;(8)v;wEiqiaom pum;ce; om"ursm;? qe;ppcsu? teuziqcsursm;u avvmwijyxm;ygon/

lc(io;oycsu

jrermtb"mewi Ewajympum;v;rsm; yg0iteuziqxm;jci;&aomvn; ½;o; ta&;pum;v;yg0iryrsm;alumi; tb"mejyiywivn; tb"mewny'jy(teuziEi on Ewajympum;v;rsm;pm ajymqo;paealumi;u oawoe&v'tjzp o;oyawl&& ygon/

wipm;jci;oabmwi t&i;cteu wu½uvr;r;aom? qv&i;Ei tb"me teuqupywnaom tjzptysu? tajctae? tjy(tr? pwcpm;csucsi; quE,r? wnrt& wipm;o;aom Ewajymteuym;pum;v;rsm;jzpalumi; awl&&ygon/

tb"meziqEiy qe;ppwijycsuwi]][Oypm]}[owrwziqxm;jci;rm tavvmcpum;v;tm;v;on rvteut"ym,&aejci;? talumi;t&mopwpc twu

teuxi&m;ap&e wipm;&mü rv teuxuyaom teuoabmaqmi aejci;wlumiyi jzpygon/

avvmwijyaom wipm;jci;oabm&aom teuym;Su ,mpum;v;(15)v;wi tb"mewi wny'jzpaomvn; Oypm teuziryaom pum;v;(7)v; (u? a<u? ce;? cSy? Ni? qawmi;? xi) awU&ly; pum;½;uyrsm;ygon/ use(8)v; (acgi;pm;? jcpm;? ijy? aq;x;? Ewp;? yajym? ayguayguazm? Xmeue)rm tb"mejyiy& pum;v;rsm;jzply; pum;aygi;rsm;omjzponu awU&ygon/

]]acgi;pm;? jcpm;? Xmeue? Ewp;? yajym}}wUon q ,pEpwpcruawmaom tcse uwn;ron ,aewiajymqvsu&í tb"mewny'jzp&e toiapmiqi; aeaom pum;v;rsm;jzpon[,qrygon/

]]a<u? cSy? Ni? qawmi;? ijy? aq;x;? ayguayguazmu}}wu tcsUaom oawo rsm;u Ae;pum;[qxm;aomvn; teuym;wipm;oabm oua&mu aejci;? Ewajym pum;vn; jzpaejci;wlumi bpmwr;wi tavvmctjzp xnoi;avvmwijy xm;jci;jzpygon/

e*;

jrermvtzUtpn;twi; aepOajymqa&;om;aeaom pum;o; pmo;pum;v;rsm;\ jzpwnajymi;vr? w;ym;r? qe;opwxir? ar;pm;o;pr? wrjrlyaysmuu ,r pon pum;v;ori;Ei bmompum;jzppOu tpOwpu oawoejylavvmjci;? rwwr;jyl xe;or;jci;on jrermpum;? jrermpm\ touu &ioeapryijzpygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (1990)/ *မြန်မာစာကား မြန်မာစကားရပ်ပုံလွှာ*/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2010)/ *လက်တွေ့အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ &eue? qe;oZiyEywu/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2016)/ *အဘိဓာန်ပညာနိဒါန်း*/ &eue? y&y&iyEywu/

ciat;? a'guwm/ (2004)/ *အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/

wiv? O; (r[mOZm)/ (1966)/*ဘာသာနှင့်စာပေ*/ &eue? atmijripmay/

armiarmiav;? a'guwm(jrermpm)/ (2020)/ *ထဲထဲဝင်ဝင်မြန်မာစာ*/ rEav;? vi;oel yEywu/

jrermpmtzU/ (1991)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်(ပထမအကြိမ်)*/ &eue? zwvpoyEywu/

jrermpmtzU/ (2018)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်(တတိယအကြိမ်)*/ &eue? zwvpoyEywu/

&r;½;;&mpum;xmrsm;Ei vrtajctaejyteu

ee;eEmoú*

pmwr;tuO;

þpmwr;on &r;&;&mpum;xmrsm;u twaA'½axmir avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr; jzpygon/ tar;ypm? ya[Vjzpí tajzun,&maz&aom &r;&;&mpum;xmrsm;wi xi[yaeaom vaertajcjyteutrs;tpm;u avvmwijyxm;on/ avvm&mwi bmomaA'ynm&yjzpaom twaA'oabmw&m; en;vr;rsm;jzi avvmwijyom;rn jzpon/ &r;vrs;E,won rrw\yw0e;usiwi&aom t&m0wrsm;u pum;0u jzi wipm;ajymqluon/ &r;vrs;E,w\ pmaye,y,twi;& pum;xmzqru avvmo&&ontjyi wi;&i;om;pmay avvmorsm;twu tus;&Eirnjzpon/ taxmutujyEirn jzpygon/

သော့ချက်ဝေါဟာရများ–အတ္ထဗေဒ၊ စကားထာ၊ အနက်အဓိပ္ပါယ်အမျိုးအစား။

e'ge;

vom;won wpO;EiwpO; bmompum;wjzi tjyetveajymqluaom bmom pum;wi;wi teut"ym,&on/ pum;xm[on vabmitzUtpn;wi wpyg;o\ ÓPu pr;vaomallumi ajymqo;Ee;aom bmompum;trs;tpm;jzpon/ þpmwr;wi &r;vrs;E,w\pum;xmrsm;u tavvmctjzp wijyom;rnjzpygon/ xolavvm&m wi bmomaA'bmom&ycjzpaom twaA'en;jzi pum;xmrsm;& vrtajctaejy teutrs;tpm;rsm;u cjcm;pwjzmí avvmwijyxm;ygon/

1/ &n&,cu

&r;wi;&i;om;w\&;&mpum;xmrsm;wi wi;&i;om;w\&;&m"avrsm;Ei vaer tajctaewu A[owtjzpo&ap&e &n½,í avvmwijyxm;jci;jzpygon/

1? 1/ arQmre;&v'

jrermpmaye,y,& &r;vrs;w\pmayyp wprs;jzpaom &r;pum;xmrsm; &allumi; o&&í &r;pum;xmrsm;u quvuxe;or;azmxwEiap&eEi csjrwE;wwap&e arQmre;ygon/

1? 2/ oawoear;ce;

(u) pum;xm[on tb,en;/

(c) &r;pmay& pum;xmrsm;Ei vrtajctaequpyyu azmjyyg/

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? yivwuov/

twaA'[on

urmay:wi rnonbmompum;rq t"ym,r&aom bmompum;[ír&ay/ bmompum;&onEi t"ym,&&rnomjzpon/ vwon wpO;Eiwp O;? vrS;wpp Eiwpp quo,&mwi wpO;ajymaombmompum;\t"ym,u wpO;uem;vnrom quo,a&; ajyjypEirnjzpygon/ wpO;ajymaom pum;rsm;uwpO;u vrm;pm t"ym,aumu,rv|i vr0e;usiu xcuaprnjzpon/

q&mbu;O;xe;jriu

]]bmompum;wpctwi;& pum;v;to;o;won vlavmu yw0e;usi& t&m0w{to;o;wu onmjy{xm;on trnrsm;jzpuon}}[1]

[qxm;ygon/

q&mbu;armiciri("EjzL)u

]]twaA'on teut"ym,u avvm&aom ynm&yjzpon}}]]twaA'on ½y&i;? pum;v;? y'? Ogusu@? Ogusw\ teut"ym,u avvmaomynm&y jzpon}} [qxm;ygon/

xlaemu twaA'on teut"ym,u avvmaom ynm&yjzp&m teu Eit"ym,Epv;u wxm;jci;jzpon/]]teu}}[aom jrermaOg[m&Ei]]t"ym,}}[aom ygVou aOg[m&wr qi;ouvmjci;jzp&m]]pum;? Ogus w\ qvaomteu}}[ziq{uygon/ xla{umi twaA'on teu t"ym,u avvmaomynm&y jzpon}}[2]

[qxm;ygon/ xla{umi twaA'on teut"ym,u avvmaomynm&y jzpon/

1? 2? 1/ pum;xmoabmobm0

pum;xm[on vwwpO;Ei wpO;ÓPpr;í tajzreupO;pm;ly; azmxw Eiatmi 0uq&jci;rS;jzpon/ pum;xmtrsm;pon rrwaexi&m yw0e;usi½ vlto;taqmiypn;rsm;? to;tErsm;? w&pmeEiywouaom trt&mrsm;Ei tpm; taomuqi&mrsm;tay: tajccum0uq{u&jci;jzpon/ pum;xm[on ta{umi;t&m trS;rS;\ oabmobm0uvuí to;jy0uq&aom pum;rsm;yijzpon/ pum;xm wonwon? ½i;on/ xltjyi um&eygaoma{umi ½wq&v,uum touom,m apygon/

---

[1] xe;jri? ဦး1968?111/

[2] ciri? ဇော်ဇင် ("EjzL)? 2016? 15/

jrermtb"metusO;csKywi pum;xmu

]]pum;xm- e^ Z*xm ^ wpzuom;\ÚmPu pr;vaomaumi u ,Ou aom teut"ym ,wjzi zew;xm;aom tqtre tzUtEUtar;ypm ya[V}} [1]

[qxm;on/

pum;xm trS;tpm;Eiywouí jrermp ,pusr; tw (3) wi

]]um&etm;jzi Ouaompum;xm? Oyrmtm;jzi? pum;vrtm;jzi? ocsm tm;jzi}} ta&;ygaomu@ü½on[avvmawU½&on/

xaumi pum;xm[on teutm;jzivn;aumi;? Oyrmtm;jzi vn;aumi;? Ouqaompum;u pum;xm[ac:ygon/"

xaumi pum;xmrsm;wi pum;vr? pum;Oursm;Eitw toynmA[ow? rwom;z ,&m a½miuOz ,&m torsm;uay;aom ÓPynmu w;wuapaom taumi; t&m rsm;jzi zUpn;xm;onu avvmawU½&ygon/

1? 2? 2/ ½r;½;&mpum;xmrsm;Ei twaA'½axmi

u ,yipmay ,Oaus;rjrirm;uaom ½r;vrS;E ,wwi vumom;ygaom aw;ocsi;uAsmrsm; ay:ayguvmcontjyi ½r;vrS;armir ,won tjyetve vuwe;pyqu&i; aw;ocsi;rsm;tjyi pum;&nvouo pum;xmOujci;? ar;jci;? ajzqjci;pon tEit½;u ,Oly(iuon tavtxrsm; ½r;pmayori;wi ay:aygucygon/

bmompum;wi;wi teut"ym ,½on/ xaumi ½r;pum;xmrsm;u twaA'½axmir avvm&mwi armiciri("EjzL)\ teut"ym ,trS;tpm;caom en;emtwi;avvmwijyom;rnjzpon/ teut"ym ,trS;tpm;cjcm;yu twaA'ynm&yü

(1) teu½;(oabmvuPmjyteu) (simple meaning)/ (conceptual meaning)

pum;v;rsm;jzi &nne;aom tne;crsm;\oabmvuPmrsm;u tb"meteu yprS;ziqxm;aom teujzpon/

(2) *P&njyteu (connotative meaning)

*P&njyteuqonrm tne;c*P&nu azmjyonteu jzpon/

(3) cpm;rjyteuG (effective meaning)

---

[1] jrermpmtzU? 1980? 179/

[2] –ωδ:ι 295။)

cpm;rjyteuqonrm]] pum;v;wi xi[yaeaom cpm;r}} uqvjci; jzpon/ o;Ee;ajymqaompum;wi y*vcpm;r? ajymou emotay:xm;on oabmxm;? ajymou ajymaeon taumi;t&mtay:xm;on oabmxm;xi[yaevi , i;wu cpm;rjyteu[ckíac: Eiygon/

(4) vrtajctaejyteu (stylistic meaning)

vrtajctaejyteuqonrm]]to;jy\ow\Zmw&y½m? vrtqitwe;? ajym ontaumi;t&m? quo,ryp? to;jy&me,y,pon vrtajctaetrs;rs;u azmjyonteu}} uqvjci;jzpon/

(5) 'ewteu (collacative meaning)

]]pum;v;rsm;u wquí o;jci;jzi &&vmaomteuu 'ewteu[ac:on/

(6) Epzuom;teu (reflected meaning)

teu½;wpcxuyaom pum;v;teuwpcjzi to;jypO tjcm;teuwpcyg ay:xuvmvi xteuu Epzuom;teu[ac:on/

(7) tav;ay;teu (thematic meaning)

pum;ajym&m? pma&;&mwi tav;xm;vontcsuu xi½m;atmi ppOajymq a&;om;jci;u tav;ay;teu[ac:on/

&r;½;&mpum;xmrsm;wi xi[yaeaom vrtajctaejyteursm;u quvuí avvmwijyom;rn jzpygon/

1? 3/ &r;½;&mpum;xmrsm;Ei vrtajctaejyteursm;

&r;vrs;won rrw\yw0e;usiwi½aom t&m0wrsm;u tajcjy\y; ,i;wEi qupyaeaom vto;taqmiypn;rsm;? to;tEqi&mrsm;? tpm;taomuqi&mrsm;Ei A[owqi&mtaumi;t&mrsm;u pum;xmtjzp 0uqum pum;toynm ‹u,0pmjzi wpO;EiwpO; ÚmPpr; ya[Vtajzñc\uygon/

&r;vrs;E,won rrw\aw\jriae\u vaerobm0u tajcjy\um pum;xmrsm; 0uqc\uygon/ bmoma&;A[ow totjri‹u,0a\umi;u azmjyay;Eion vr tajctaejyteu&aom pum;xmtjzp-

ar;-]]u}}av;v;aysmuu,

]],}}tzsm;ray:ao;/

ajz- t&arw,sjrwpmb&m;/

&r;jyne,on A'bmomxe;um;\y; &r;vrs;E,won bmom omoemu \unn\av;pm;\uorsm; jzp\uon/ vjyn?vu,ae&ursm; wi be;Bu;ausmi;rsm;o

om;a&mu um Oyo owi;ov apmi uon"av &ygon/ vBu;orwEi tw om;or;? ajr;wuvn; be;Bu;ausmi;o twvuí ausmi;twi; a0,sm0puovrsm; jyay;luyg on/ w&m;emcsewi vBu;w\pum;0i;wi b&m;? w&m;qi&m A[owrsm;u yg0i em;axmiuavon/ xA[owrsm;u vi,armir,wu pum;xmrsm;zUí ÓPpr; ya[V tar;tajzñum t½;tEi,Oly kiav ½uygon/

þpum;xmon ,cb'urmüyicz;aom uuóe? aumP*? uóyEi a*gwr [on jrwpmb&m;av;q? ryiao;aom t&arw,sjrwpmb&m; wpqw\ talumi;u zUqxm;aom pum;xmjzpygon/ aumi;uiüvri;on vjyn&uwi v;0e;pmxuay: wwaomvn; vu,&uwi vri;\ta&miu tzsm;yirawUrjriEion *P&nu 0uqxm;jci;alumi *P&njyteu&aom pum;xmjzpon/ xtjyivjynvu, aewi; be;lu;ausmi;wuum Oyo owi;ov apmixe;luon &r;jyne,& &r; vrsK; w\ vaerb0u awU&&aomalumi A'bmomu;u,,lunr? bmoma&; A[ow ‹u,0alumi;u azmjyay;Eiaom vrtajctejyteu& aompum;xmjzpalumi; avvm awU&&ygon/

vraexirb0u azmjyay;Eion pum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- t&i;u ywavmu

t½uu aumi;uia&mu/

ajz- r;yEi r;c;/

&r;jyne,on at;csr;vaom &mo0wjzpaomalumi reuci;Ei naeyi;tcse wwi rrwlc0i;twi;ü xi;acsmi;rsm;jzi r;yjy kvyum r;vluygon/ r;ner;v(rsm; x;xuaeaomr;yBu;u t½,tpm; Bu;rm;onywjzi wipm;xm;on/ r;c;aiUrsm; aumi;uiay:o wuom;yu opyirt½u tnewjziwipm;um 0uqxm;aom pum; xmjzpygon/ xalumi r;y\oabmobm0 yoPmerwpqi rrwyw0e;usiü awUjri&ru zqxm;aomalumi &r;vrsK;E,w\ vrtajctaejy teu&aom pum;xm jzpalumi; avvmawU&&ygon/

tpm;taomuEi qiaompum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- luuzeu

qrm,uvlao/

ajz- acgyw/

&r;vrsK;w\ t"u½;&mtpm;tpmjzpaom]]acgyw"jy kvyaeon talumi;u 0uqxm;aom pum;xmjzpon/ acgywjy kvy&mwi aumuñi;qetrn; (icsy)u aygi;ly; Er;reEia&mum qtwi;xnum aysmajymi;om;ontx xaxmi;ay;&ygon/ qtwi;o xnaxmi;&mwi aumuñi;rsm;u vujzi,uvu jyexnvujy kvy ay;&ygon/ aemuq;aygi;xm;aom aumuñi;ap;xe;vmontx tcse,axmi;ly;r

paumwi xnumjzeÍy; tat;cxm;um jyÍvy&aom &r;tpm;tpmjzpon/ &r;tpm;tpm]]acgyw}} jyÍvyae&onyoPmeu teua&mi &aomÍuuzÞu; ,uaeonoPmejzi wipm;um pum;xmzÚ qxm;jci;jzpon/ xaÍumi þpum;xmon acgyw\oabm obm0Ei &r;vrs;w\ &;&mtpm;taomu acgywjyÍvyyu azmjyay;Eiaomaumi vrtajctaejy teu&aompum;xmjzpaÍumi;avvmawÚ&&ygon/

puys;a&;vyie;Eiqion pum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- vwpq,Epq,
wiuywvn xiÍuw,/

ajz- ÍuuoejzL/

awmiay:&r;ue;jyijriwi ÍuuoejzLpuys;jci;on t"uusaom v,,m puys;a&;vyie;wpctjzp xi&m;ygon/ rrwyw0e;usiwi awÚjriaeÍuaom ÍuuoejzLO\yoPme*P&nuvuÍy; pum;xmzÚq xm;jci;jzpon/ ÍuuoejzL\ yoPmermtv,wi twi&Íy; ab;ywvnwi ab;wutrmwon 0i;&aeonu awÚjri&ygon/ xaÍumi v,,mpuys;aomvryw0e;usirwpqi ÍuuoejzL\ yoPmeu ay:viatmiazmjyay;Eionjzp&m vrtajctaejyteu&aompum;xmvn; jzpaÍumi;avvmo&&ygon/

puys;a&;vyie;Eiqion pum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- t&i;u tyacsmi;avmu
t&uu a&jyitjyna&mu/

ajz- a&arm/

&r;jyne,wi xi&m;ausmÍum;aom ti;av;ueÞu; &ygon/ xti;av;ue twi; aygua&muaom a&armyirsm;u q,,ípuys;xm;aom ue;ar{mrsm;ay:ol ajrÍoZmtjzpwium puys;vyaqmiÍuon "avuawÚ&&ygon/ xa&armyiw\ t&i;u q,vuaomtcg tyt&,&onyipnu awÚ&aomvn; t&ursm;rmr a&jyi &oavmu us,jyeum ym;rsm;aeyu wipm;zÚqxm;ygon/ &r;jyne,ti;av;a'o& puys;a&;vyie;wi awÚ&&aoma&arm\oijyioPmeu 0uqxm;jci;aÍumi vr tajctaejyteu&aom pum;xmjzpaÍumi;avvmawÚ&&ygon/

,Oaus;rEiqiaom pum;xmjzpon-

ar;- u&i(14)yg;ewjyno
yavrwwuom;/

ajz- &r;r;&L;/

þpum;xmon &r;vrs;E,won bmoma&;y? Epopu;yEi atmiyobi usi;yÍuaom tcsetcgwi r;y;ysvwwijci;? r;½;wi xe;ñjci;Ei r;&L;r;ye;rsm;u aumi;uitxuo ypvwÍuon"avx;p&ygon/ ,r;rsm;xnxm;aom r;&L;w\

atmuajc r;pmcsnr\ipav;u r;&Uvuaomtcg]]½;}}qaomtoon yavrwouoU to&natmjrnum aumi;uiay:olwuom;ly;? txuola&muom;aomtcg ,r;r;rsm; aygu uom;yu wipm;xm;jci;jzpon/ ta&miw ypw ,r;r;rsm;jzmxuom;yu u&i (14)yg;Ei wipm;0uqxm;jci;jzp&m &y½mZmwrxuay:vmaom pum;xmjzpaomaumi vrtajctaejyteu&aompum;xm jzpygon/

aexirb0Eiqiaom pum;xmjzpon-

ar;- ajrawmajr
vraewajr/

ajz- r;zajr/

&r;jyne,twi;aexiluaom &r;&;&mtrwon opom;wjzi aqmuvyxm; aomaumi xri;[i;csu&etwu opom;u abmicwí ajrbu;xnum a&jzirly; tycEiatmi jy\vyxm;luonu awU&&on/ xajrbu;ay:wi zcaemujy\vyum csujy\w pm;aomuluon"avu awU&&ygon/ rrwaexi&m vaeryw0e;usir wpqi awjri&on talumi;u 0uqa&;zUxm;jci;alumi vra&;tajctaely teu&aom pum;xmaumi;wpc jzpalumi; awU&&ygon/

vto;taqmiEiqiaom pum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- qiajc&mv cucutp
cmvluawm EpEpjzp/

ajz- &r;xri;luw/

awmi,mvyie;Ei ueu;oe;a&mi;0,a&;ponjzi vyuiluaom &r;vrs;E,won rrwvyie;ciol xri;uE;0g;wjzi ,uvyxm;aom luwxol tjyn oyly; ,aqmiom;luon"av&onu wipm;xm;aom pum;xmjzpon/ xalumi &r;vrs;w\vrtajctaejyteu&aom pum;xmjzpalumi; avvmawU&&ygon/

vto;taqmiEiqiaom pum;xmjzpon-

ar;- v;0e;0e;? aygi&i;cu
re;raewi;0u/

ajz- qeaum/

þpum;xmon E;0g;wjzi ,uvyxm;aomqeaumu 0uqxm;aom pum;xm jzpon/ ÚmPpr;ar;oon ajzqo ajzqEi&etwu qeaum\ v;0e;r? qeu? z Ei pyg;v;w xuvmap&e xri;csuonre;ru aygi&i;wi qeaumuxm;um aepO aewi; a00uwwalumi;u 0uqar;jci;jzpon/ &r;vrs;E,w\ vaerobm0u awU&&ojzi vrtajctaejy teu&aom pum;xmjzpalumi; avvmawU&&ygon/

vyie;qi&mpum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- em;½u&? rsupr&
ig;&uaps;wi;u0i/
ajz- xr;awmi;/

]]ig;&uwpaps;}} [aompum;on &r;jyne,& aps;a&mi;csonpepu ac:qyg on/ (1) awmiu;aps; (2) awmieaps; (3) yijzpaps; (4) [y;aps; (5) [[;aps; [í ig;&uwpaps; a&mi;csujci; jzpon/ xaps;aersm;o vnvna&mi;cs uaom aps;on won]]xr;awmi;}}u;rsm;jzixr;um a&mi;csuygon/ xxr;awmi;\ yoPmerm 0g;E;wjzi ,uvyxm;y; awmi;\ tem;Epzuwi vuuiui;wy xm;onu]]em;½u}} [wipm;zuq xm;aompum;xmjzpon/ xxr;awmi;u;rsm;xo a&mi;ue rsm;xny; vuuiui; Epctwi;o 0g;v;x;um vEpa,mu\ o,aqmi&m aemuo vuygom;&yu]]rsupr&}} [wipm;xm;on/ xxr;awmi;u;rsm; aps;wi;ou om;ae&onu]]ig;&uaps;wi;u0i}} [wipm;a&;zuxm;on/ &r;vrs;w\ vyui pm;aomur vrb0rawujri&aom xr;awmi;\ yoPmeu þpum;xmjzi 0uqxm; aomaumi vrtajctaejyteu &aompum;xmjzpygon/

puys;a&;vyie;Eiqion pum;xmjzpaom -
ar;- atmurm r;½m
tay:rm pe0/
ajz- Er; qeumcson/

puys;a&;vyie;u t"uxm;y; vyaqmiuaom&r;jyne,wi]]Er;}} puys; jci;onvn; wprs;tygt0ijzpon/ ajcmuaouom;cser taygui,rsm;ygaom qeaumu o;ajrmiyaxmixm;aom0g;v;wi u;jzi cswqxm;ygon/ xqeaumu pe0ouo avay;aomtcg Er;aprsm; r;½mouo atmuousvmonuwipm;y; zuqxm;aompum;xm jzpon/ &r;vrs;E,won rr\yw0e;usiwi awujriae& aom vyie;vyaqmirwu wipm;xm;jci;aumi vrtajctaejyteu&aom pum;xm jzpygon/

bmoma&;A[owq;rrEiqiaom pum;xmjzpon-
ar;- azmw;vav;
cw;vayg/
ajz- awmovEizsi;
zsi;ovewm/

]]vajymroe? voerajym}} qouo vtucw& cuonqon taumi;u wipm;zuqxm;jci; jzpon/ vu;orrsm;u vi,rsm;tm; qq;rontcg]]azmw;}}]]cw;}}w*P&njzi wipm;um q;ruygon/

&r;vrs;E,w\pum;v;o;pwwruomru v,Oaus;rwuyg o&&ygon/ xaumi vrtajctaejyteu&aompum;xmjzpaumi; avvmawu& &ygon/

vto;taqmiEiqiaompum;xmjzpon-

ar;- av;a,muxr;

o;a,muy;

wpa,mupiay:ae/

ajz- r;zocaemu? a&aE;u&m;/

at;csr;vaomawmiwe;a'owi trwi;trwi; a&aE;lur;aomuo; luon "av&ygon/ a&aE;t;u r;ay:rysu wnxm;av&ygon/ o;acsmi;axmu xm;aom zcaemuay:wi tp,av;acsmi;ygaom oacuwixm;on/ xoacxuü a&aE;t;u tcelom;&aejci;u yoPmewnrtjzp wipm;zUqxm;onpum;xm jzpygon/ &r;vrs;E,w\vaerypuyg ojri&aomalumi vrtajctaejyteu&aom pum;xm jzpalumi;avvmawU&&ygon/

v,,mpuys;a&;Eiqiaompum;xmjzpon-

ar;- qirtausmr

r;&mawmausmp

Aur&/

ajz- wtr/

v,ui;xwi aqmuxm;aomwtrav;u 0uqaompum;xmjzpon/ ta0;u lunvti pyg;ci;xwi ta&mitqi;r&awmonqirtbu; xiaeouo awGjri&on/ oaomr;&maomtcg acgir;omr;pí wtrtwi;o r;a&rusywipm;ly; a&;zU xm;aom pum;xmjzpon/ &r;vrs;E,w\vurynmEi aexirobm0uyg avvm awU&&ygon/ xalumi þpum;xmon vrtajctaejy teu&alumi;o& avvm&ygon/

vto;taqmiqi&mpum;xmjzpaom-

ar;- nOrmxr;

aermyi

tycge;rm wpcgom;lun/

ajz- 0g;v;o%wcg;aygu/

awmiay:a'ormom trsm;q;awGjriae&on lcpn;&;0iayguwcg;u wipm;0uqxm;aompum;xmjzpon/0g;v;tbu;bu;u txuatmu taygu xnum jcwcg;tjzp to;jyaeluygon/ ntcg 0gv;rsm;u trx;ywxm;ly; aetcg0gv;rsm;u jzwly;wpzuo we;xm;avon/ ntycge;rm 0e;wcg;? trwcg;wu ywryw ppaq;ly;r typulu on/ &r;vrs;E,w\ aexirypu wipm;a&;zUxm; aomalumi vrtajctaejyteu&aompum;xmjzpalumi;avvmawU&ygon/

tcsKyt m;jzi qaom &r;vrS;w t o;jyKaom v t o;taqmiypn;rsm;u tajcjyKí v n;aumi; bmompum;qi&m A[owrsm;u tajcjyKí v n;aumi; tpm;taomu qi&mrsm;u tajcjyKí v n;aumi; rrwlyw0e;usiwi&aom vyie;qi&mypn;rsmu wipm;um pum;xmzqkuygon/ &r;&;&m pum;xmrsm;uav v m&mwi twaA'en;t& v r tajctaejyteu &aom pum;xmrsm;uom av v mwijyxm;jci; jzpygon/

cKio;oycsu

&r;&;&mpum;xmrsm;\ v r tajctaejyteursm;u av v mwijycygon/ &r;&;&m pum;xmrsm;uav v m&mwi ½r;vrS;E,w\ yw0e;usiwi awU½&aom ouqi&m vyie;wpccsi;p\ t o;0iy? t o;jyKyEi t w yye;oPmeu wipm;í v n;aumi;? ci;Ei;í v n;aumi; zUqxm;onu awU½&ygon/

bmoma&;qi&mEi A[owqq;ronwu tajcjyKaom pum;xmtjzp]]t&araw,sb&m;}}?]]azmw;vav;? cw;vayg}} pum;xm? "av x;pqi&m pum;xmtjzp]]r;yEir;c;}}?]]&r;r;&L;}} pum;xm? tpm;taomuqi&m tajcjyKaom pum;xmtjzp]]acgyw}} pum;xm? t o;tEqi&mu tajcjyKaom pum;xmtjzp]]kuuoejzL}} pum;xm?]]atmurmr;&m tay:rmpe0}} pum;xm? vyie;qi&m tajcjyKaom pum;xmtjzp]]a&armyi}} pum;xm? v t o;taqmi qi&mu tajcjyKaom pum;xmtjzp]]xri;kuw}}?]]r;zocaemu a&aE;u&m;}}?]]0g;v;ok wcg;}}?]]qeaum}}?]]xr;awmi;}}?]]Er;csqeum}}]]r;zajr}} pum;xmwjzi wipm;0uqxm;onu av v mawU&&ygon/

xo0uqxm;on pum;xmrsm;on v aerjyteuw xi[yaeonu av v m awU&&ygon/ &r;vrS;w\ yawmrsm;usi;ycsewi &r;v i,armir,won Ep0; Epzu tjyetvepum;&nv&i; pum;xmzUqjci;"av jzpay:v m&ygon/ aysm&ip&m aumi;aom pmay,Oaus;rwp&yjzpakumi; av v mawU&&ygon/

e*;

v r tajctaejy teutrS;tpm;jzi &r;pum;xmrsm;u av v mkunaomtcg ½r; vrS;w\ aexipm;aomurb0y&yrsm; xi[yaeonu av v mawU&&ygon/ &r; pum;xmrsm;u av v mjci;tm;jzi &r;vrS;E,w\ pwu; pwoe;xujrur? A[ow rsm;? a0g[m&<u,Or? jzwx;OmPaumi;rwtjyi ,Oaus;r? aexipm;aomurEi pmay tqitwe;wuyg av v mawU½&ygon/ þpmwr;on wi;&i;om;bmom pum;Ei pmayu av v mvorsm;twu taxmutujyKEirn jzpygon/

u|r;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

ciri? မောင (''EjzL)/ (2009)/ *ဘာသာအမြင်စာပေအမြင်*/&eue? y*yEywu/

ciri? မောင် (''EjzL)/ (2006)/ *အတ္ထပေဒနိဒါန်း*/&eue? The Key collection.

pi;xe;O;? ဦး။ (2014)/*ရှမ်းနှင့် သူ့ယဉ်ကျေးမှု*/ &eue? z*s,mryEywu/

xe;jri? ဦး/(1968)/ *ygVouaOg[m&tb''mel* &eue? wuovrsm; pmtyjy|pxwaOa&; aumrw/

jrermpmtz|/ (1980)/ *jrermpmtb''metu|O;c|y? tw(5)*/ &eue? pmayArme yEywu/

avmuoawotz|/ (2009)/ *jrerm&;&mpum;xmEi wi;&i;om;&;&mpum;xm OmPpr;rsm;*/ &eue? r;au|myEywu/

t*vypm

Crystal, David, (eds); (2000) A First Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetic, 4th Edition, London, Black Well Publishing.

Leech, Geoffery: (1974) Semantics, Harmontstworth, Penguin Book. Ltd.

aemuquw (u)

&r;&;&mpum;xmrsm;

1/ uav;v;aysmuu ,? , tzsm; ray:ao;/

2/ b ,avmuyia&muatmiom;om; ra&muEi/

3/ u‖o;‖u;vnpi;? a&qi;t&mrxi/

4/ u‖rt Auw?nrm Au&‖y; eeurmar;w ,/

5/ awmrm‖uuwa&;? tra&muvmawm u&iav;/

6/ ‖uuzevn‖u‖;q? wavmi;ao/

7/ ‖uuzjzL?ueoi;a&? epvlao/

8/ ‖uuzeu? qrm ,uvlao/

9/ ‖uui ,uawma‖umiu vuuuw ,? wp&mv;vowwom;w ,/

10/ nrm0;0;jrn?eeuus0v;v;/

11/ Arm vw;Ar[w? ‖uurm wew‖uur[w/

12/ pm;pm; , ,zibuacgi;bu Epbuxu/

13/ vuav;yww? t0wpw0w‖y;/

14/ ‖u‖;w;usw opui;wi;rm As‖i;em;w ,/

15/ wwm;Epc we;av;c xreav;xn/

16/ E ,wpyi ‖uyc;piwu? wpE ,ii wpcs‖v; ,u/

17/ a›r‖u;aumi;uiay:ao wajray:ajy;/

18/ acsmi;nyao a‖umia‖umiusm;usm;ao/

19/ t&i;uywavmu t&uuaumi;uia&mu/

20/ t&i;utyacsmi;avmu? t&ua&jyi tjyna&mu/

jrermaygi;pyemrrsm;u twaA't&trS;tpm; cjcm;jci;

xe;atmiausm*

pmwr;tusO;cSy

þpmwr;wi pum;aygi;[on? aygi;pyemr[on? aygi;pyemrtrS;tpm; cjcm;en;rsm;? jrermaygi;pyemr trS;tpm;Eiom"uyprsm;? o;oycsursm;u azmxwwijyxm;ygon/

သော့ချက်စကားလုံးများ - စကားပေါင်း၊ ပေါင်းစပ်နာမ်၊ အဆင့်လျှော့ပေါင်းစပ်နာမ်၊ အထူးပြုပေါင်းစပ်နာမ်၊ အပြိုင်ပေါင်းစပ်နာမ်။

e'ge;

þpmwr;on jrermaygi;pyemrrsm;u twaA't& trS;tpm;cjcm;um avvm wijyxm;aom pmwr;wpapmi jzpygon/ twaA'½axmiravvm&mwi t"utm;jzi tqiav(maygi;pyemr? tx;jyKaygi;pyemrEi tlyKiaygi;pyemr [í(3)rS; cjcm;wijyxm;ly; trS;tpm;wpcpwi twi;A[jyKaygi;pyemrEi tjyiA[jyK aygi;pyemr[í(2)rS;p xyrcjcm;avvmwijyxm;ygon/

1/ oawoejyKp&mwi to;jyKon ot&Eiavvmre,

þpmwr;wi jrermaygi;pyemrrsm;u trS;tpm;owrwcjcm; avvm&etwu twaA'ot&u to;jyKoawoe jyKvyrnjzpygon/ þuoU oawoejyKvy&etwu vtyaomae&mrsm;wi bmomaA'oabmw&m;rsm;uvn; aygi;pyto;jyKrnjzpygon/ jrermaygi;pyemrrsm;q&mü pum;aygi;teut"ym,t& aygi;pyemrjzpaeon pum;v;rsm;uom avvmwijyrn[e,y,ueUowxm;ygon/

1? 2/ oawoejyóem

jrermbmompum;on wuusobmompum;? erjrioyaobmompum;? 0Ptajcc e&o;bmompum; jzpontjyi {u0Pbmompum;vn;jzp? wpo;y*vbmompum;vn;jzpKy;]uwm;-u-Su,m} pum;v;tptp0vn;&on bmompum;wpc jzpygon/ (From Wikipedia) tx;ojzi {u0Pbmompum;vn;jzp? wpo;y*vbmompum;vn; jzpaeontwu pum;aygi;rsm; zUpn;jzpay:&e tm;omvsu&aeygon/ qvonrm y;wbmompum;Ei ½yajymi;0bwo,bmompum;rsm;wi 0guszU&etwu pum;v;yoPmetajymi;tvrsm;pmjyKvyí pum;v; (tx;ojzi pum;a&mrsm;) ym;,&yg

---

* a'guwm? ygarmu(XmerL;)? jrermpmXme? &eueta0;oiwuov

on/ jrerm pum;wi xo Og us z &e twu pum;v;yo Pmeym; , &e (pum;a&m ten; i , &aom vn;) rv tyyg/ x a umi pum;v;ym;&e twu pum;aygi;-z , en; uom tm;jy &on [qvygon/ x a umi jrerm pum;aygi; (emr) rsm; \ z pn;wnaqmuyu pepwus av vm&e v tyaeaoma umi þ oawoeu jy vywijy&jci;jzpygon/

1? 3/ av vmr&nre;csu

jrerm aygi;pyemrrsm;u av vm&mwi z pn;wnaqmuyu tajccvsu twaA' ½axmir trsK;tpm; cjcm;av vmjci;tm;jzi

- jrerm aygi;pyemrrsm;twi;& tpwtyi;w tcsi;csi;rno ae&m , quE , vsu &y
- jrerm aygi;pyemrrsm;twi;& tpwtyi;w teut"ym , csi; rno quE , vsu&y
- jrerm aygi;pyemrrsm;twi;& tpwtyi;teut"ym , rsm;Ei aygi;pyemrwpcv; \ v;csi;teut"y , w rno quE , vsu&y
- jrerm aygi;pyemr \ v;csi;teut"ym , Ei jyiytqutpyw rno quE , vsu&yrsm;u pepwus azmxwo&Eirn [&nre;ygon/

2/ aygi;pyemr [on

aygi;pyemrqonrm o½yazmbmomaA'ynm&ywi us , us , jye jye o;pvsu &on ynm&yqi&m to;wpcjzpon/ , i;on pum;aygi;trsK;tpm;wprsK;jzpy; tjcm;aom tqutpytrsK;rsK;wi o;jcm;&ywno;pEion tpwtyi;rsm;u aygi;py xm;on bmompum; , epwprsK;jzpon/ aygi;pyemr ta umi;u r&i;vi;raygi;py pum;v; (Og) pum;aygi;Ei ywouaomziqcsutcsKu azmjyvygon/ , i;w rm atmuygtwi;jzpon/

(1) &i;jrpEpc (o r [w) Epcxuyaom &i;jrprsm;yg0ion pum;v;t½ , tpm;& , epwpc jzpon/ (Harley 2009: 130)

(2) tjcm;aomtqutpyrsm;wi pum;v;&i;tjzp vwvypm&ywnEiaom? yre Ogustwi; yg0ijzpay:rr [waom o;oe jzpay:on pum;oz yqi&m (Ei^ o r [w) o'gz yqi&mo;oe jzpay:r tcsKu azmjyEion pum;v;&i;jzpaom tpwtyi;(2)co r [w(2)cxuyaom tpwtyi;w jzi z pn;xm;aom a0g [m& , epwprsK;jzpon/ (Bauer 2001: 695)

(3) Epc o r [w Epcxuyaom pum;v;&i;rsm; yg0ion [qEiaom a&mpy pum;v;&i;wpc jzpon/ (Haspelmath 2002: 85)

tcsKUynm&irsm;uvn; pum;aygi;\ *Powrsm;u azmjyvsu pum;aygi;u ziqIuon/ atmuygziqcsursm;wi xoabmw&m;u awUEiygon/

pum;aygi;rsm;on (1) a&max;on/ (2) pum;v;ym;tqursm;ryg0ibzUpn;on/ (3) pmv;aygi;&mwi tIum;tvyr&baygi;on/ (4) ,mbuwi 0;aqmi&on/ (5) pum;aygi;wpcv;taejzi ½yajymi;0bwo,&on/ (6) 0guszUyt& tpwtyi; rsm;cjcm;Eijci;r&? (7) 0gus-twaA'ukeÆ;rsm;jzpon (ae&mra½Uajymi;Ei[qvon)/ (8) t,tqtay: tajcwnaom,eprsm;jzpon/ xUtjyi ,i;pum;aygi;wUü owrw xm;aom zoyp&ov tpwtyi; tcsi;csi;quay;xm;on tpwtyi;vn;yg& on/ Donalies (2004: 76)

txuygziqcsuwi tm;en;csuwcsKUyg&ae (tcsu (2)? (4)? (5)) jyeojzi ynm&i wpa,muu atmuygtwi; trsK;tpm;zUpn;y-ypjzi taumi;q; teuzijy conu awU&on/

X, Y Ei Z wUon teujypum;v;rsm;jzpí r oniyaeaom (tpwtyi;-2-c tIum; wn&aeon) o'gquE,rjy jzponqygpU/

[XrY]z on pum;aygi;wpc jzpon/

qvonrm pum;aygi;wpc\ tpwtyi;rsm;on &i;jrpyijzpap? wny'yijzpap? pum;v;&i;yijzpap? pum;v;yijzpap teujytrsK;tpm;wiyg0ion/ (qvonrm to;jyr[w[íjzpon) Z on X ?Y wUEiwcsivn;wEion/ Epcpv;Ei ujym; csivn; ujym;Eion/ ,i;ypu atmuyg yp (3)cu jzpay:vmapon/

a.[XrY]Y on ,mbuwi 0;aqmi&aom pum;aygi;wpcjzpon/

b.[XrY]X on 0buwi 0;aqmi&aom pum;aygi;wpcjzpon/

c.[XrY]Z on jyiyA[jyKpum;aygi;wpcjzpon/

yrjynpap&etwu txuygziqowrwcsuwi pum;aygi;jzprqi&m owrwxm; aom a&;0;ypqi&m vu&m&yrsm;u aygi;xnay;&e vtyon/ ouqi&m owrw csu tcsKUrm atmuygtcsu(3)csu jzpon/

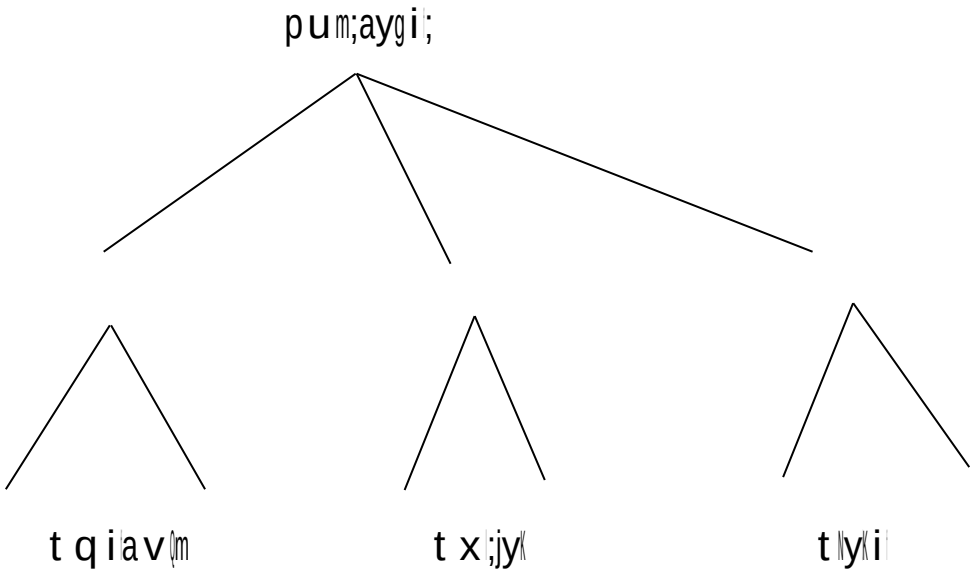
(u) pum;aygi;on 0gusqi&m tao;i,q;jzprEi a0g[m&qi&m wnw ciIrr (pn;)wUuvuemon/

(c) pum;aygi;\ tpwtyi;rsm;on t"u teujy trsK;tpm;0irsm;jzpIuon/

(*) 0;aqmion teujytrsK;tpm;om jzp&rn/ (0;aqmir[waom tpwtyi; on teujytrsK;tpm;jzpEiov pum;v;xu t½,tpm;Bu;on y'trsK;tpm;vn; jzpEion) Sergio Scalise and Irene Vogel (2010:5-6) tcsKytm;jzi q&vkdi teujyjzpaom 0;aqmion emrjzpcvkdi ,i;pum;aygi;on aygi;pyemrjzpon[qvygon/

3/ aygi;pyemr trsK;tpm;cjcm;en;rsm;

aygi;pyemr trsK;tpm;cjcm;en;q&mü vn; pum;aygi;trsK;tpm;cjcm;en;xwiyi tusK;0iojzi pum;aygi;trsK;tpm;cjcm;en;uyi &i;vi;wijyygrn/ bmomaA'pmty wi;tx;ojzi pum;v;zUyqi&mpmtywi;vvrmyi pum;aygi; trsK;tpm;cjcm;en;rsm; u,en;u,[eEi yg0iwwygon/ þpmwr;wir Scalise & Bisetto (2009)\ pum; aygi;trsK;tpm;cjcm;en;u rwquwijy&i; jrermaygi;pyemrrsm;u trsK;tpm;cjcm;&e tm;xwygrn/ ,i;bmomaA'ynm&i(2)0;u pum;aygi; trsK;tpm;rsm;u atmuygypjzi cjcm;jycygon/



twi;A[jyK tjyiA[jyK twi;A[jyK tjyiA[jyK twi;A[jyK tjyiA[jyK

þcjcm;en;wi yxrtqitaejzi to;jyKonrm tpwtyi;(2)ctLum;& o'g qi&mquE,ryi jzpygon/ txuygtce;(2)yg ypü]r} jziu,pm;jyK azmjycon taLumi;t&myi jzpygon/pum;aygi;twi;& tpwtyi;wU\ quE,rrsm;on 0gus zUx;bmom&y\atmuyg quE,rrsm;twi;yi jzpygon/

tqiav(mpum;aygi;wi tpwtyi;Epcon]O;aqmi-tjzn} quE,rjzi qupyvsu&Luon/ xi&m;onrm Bu,mtajccpum;aygi; deverbal compound rsm;wi jzpon/]um;armi;o}wi]um;} on Bu,mtajccpum;v;jzpaom0;aqmi]armi;o}\ tjzn jzpaLumi;xi&m;on/ xUtjyi]emr+emr pum;aygi;} rsm;wivn; þ quE,ruawUEion/]ueUveumBuK;} wi]\} quE,rjzi qupyvsu&on/ qvonrm]ueUveumBuK;} =]ueUveUum\BuK;} jzpojzi]\} quE,r[ac:jci; jzpon/ x]\} quE,ron tqiav(mquE,r\ xi&m;aomrwausmujzpon/ taLumi;rm]ueUveUumBuK; utrsK;rsK; t"ym,aumu,Eion/]ueUveUum\BuK;}]ueUveumEiquaeaomBuK;}]ueUveUumEiwcsKyxm;aom BuK;} ponjzijzpon/

oUaomjim;vn; ,i;tpwtyi;(2)c tUum;&quE,rrm]O;aqmi-tjzn}quE,rom jzpon/ qvonrm tqiav(mjci;wprs(;omjzpon/

owjy(p&mwpcrm O;aqmiu jr(yxm;aomvn;? twi;A[jy(yi jzpaomjim;vn; (yptm;jzi],mOarmi;} wi]o} [onO;aqmiujr(yxm;apumr ,i;on tqiav(m quE,rom jzpaejci;jzpon/ ,i;tcsuu þaygi;pyemrwi ygOionßu,mu tq;tjzwjy(on/ ,i;ßu,mon O;aqmir[waomvn; tq;tjzwjy(onum; tre yijzpon/ tu,í ,i;aygi;pyemrwi ygOionemron xßu,m\ tjzn r[wc v(ium; ,i;aygi;pyemrwi tqiav(mquE,rr&awmacs/ (yptm;jzi]]rmvumarmi;}} on pum;aygi;r[wacs)

tx;jy(pum;aygi;wi tpwtyi;Epcon]tx;jy} quE,rjzi qupyvsu &Uuon/ ,i;tx;jy(aygi;pyemrwi O;aqmitjzp O;aqmiemryg0ion/ ,i;O;aqmi emru emr0aooewpcu tx;jy(vsu&aeon/ yptm;jzi]tjyma&miq,wm}wi]tjyma&mi} on]q,wm}*Pu azmjyvsu&aeon/ xUtw emrr[wv(ivn; ßu,m*Pu azmjyEion/]emr0+emr} oUr[w]emr+emr0} wnaqmuyrsm;u UunEion/ (yptm;jzi]awmo}?]vawm}) O;aqmir[waom tpwtyi;u O;aqmi\ *Pu azmjyaejci;jzpon/ tx;tm;jzi O;aqmir[waomtpwtyi;u O;aqmi\ *Puazmjy&mwi wnrtajccOypm teuvn;xuaewwon/ yptm;jzi]Og;jcr;jym; u,cEm} uUuneion/]rjymyq;}wi O;aqmir[waom]rjym} \teut"ym,rm tx;jy(teujzpaeon/

tUy(ipum;aygi;jzpay:&mwi pum;aygi;wiygOiontpwtyi;rsm;on tqu pum;v;]Ei} Eiquo,vsu &Uuon/ yptm;jzi q&mOepma&;q&m? ½y&iri;om; tqawm ponwUjzpon/ twaA'½axmirUunv(iwpcon O;aqmitjzp aqmi½u aumi;aqmi½urn jzpaomvn; ,i;pum;aygi;rs(;on O;aqmiEpcygOiaom pum; aygi;rs(;omjzpUuon/ a,b,stm;jzifq&v(i ,i;aygi;pyemrwi ygOiaomtpw tyi; wpcuom trsm;jyaemuquu vucaomvn;? o'gvi&on bmompum;rsm; wi o'gvijyaemuquu vucaomvn; ,i;wUon tUy(ipum;aygi;rsm;om jzpUu on/

þpum;aygi;trs(;tpm;cjcm;on ot&xwi ayg&mPpum;aygi;rsm;uvn; xnoi;pO;pm;&e vtyaeao;on/ ayg&mPpum;aygi;q&mü wppwwpyi;pum;v; semiwords (sW) (affixoid [vn;ac:on) rsm;Eiouqily; ,i;pum;aygi;rs(;u jci;csu ten;i,&aomvn; tqiav(mtypwi xnoi;xm;on/ xayg&mP[aom pum;u o;&jci;rm to;jy(xm;aomtpwtyi;u o½yazm&etwu o;&jci;jzpon/ ayg&mP pum;aygi;\ yríßu;rm;aom tpwtyi;jzpvm&e zUpn;xm;aom tpwtyi;Epc\ quE,rrm tqiav(mjci;omjzpon/

yp tm;jzi

sW+sW sW+N N+sW

rsu+Em rsu+c; pm+orm;

xUtjyi y'pum;aygi;wUuvn; xnoi;pO;pm;&O;rnjzpon/ atmuygypr sm; ulunyg/

(aexuwjyL) tcse

(ntpurowo) tcse

txuygot&t& teut"ym,½axmirlunvi , i;pum;aygi;wUu tx;jyk pum;aygi;r sm;[owrw&rnjzpygon/ talumi;rm , i;&nv sm;aom y'wUon O;aqmiemr\ *Powu azmne;aeluaomalumiyi jzpygon/ , i;wUon wnr tajccOypm teur sm;u azmaqmivsu &aeluygon/

(က) အတွင်းဗဟိုပြုပေါင်းစပ်နာမ်

twi;A[jyaygi;pyemr (endocentric compound) qonrm (emr-emr) pum;aygi; rsK;jzpon/ O;aqmipum;v;wpcyg0iy; , i;O;aqmipum;v;on , i;aygi;pyemr wpcv;\ teut"ym,u o,aqmixm;on/ tjcm;tpwtyi;rm tx;jykpum;v;jzp on/ , i;pum;v;on O;aqmipum;v;\ teut"ym,u ueUoway;on/ twi; A[jyaygi;pyemrwU\ pum;v;trsK;tpm;on O;aqmipum;v;\ pum;v;trsK;tpm; Eitwwom tjzpr sm;on/

yp/ / a&ue (a& = tx;jyk? ue = O;aqmi) (a&&aeaomue)

uea& (ue = tx;jyk? a& = Oaqmi) (uex&a&)

reUavay (reU = O;aqmi? avay = tx;jyk)

twi;A[jyaygi;pyemrwUwi wpcgwp&O;aqmiEi tx;jyku cjcm;&cuonvn;& on/

yp/ / Og;vucy

xtcgrsK;wi tcsutvuqeUxwonvm;&m (branching direction) uxnoi; pO;pm;&evtyvmon/ tcsutvu qeUxwonvm;&mu tq;tjzwjyk&mwi xnoi; pO;pm;&rn tcsu(3)csu&on/ , i;wUrm-

(1) teut"ym,rwausmuvm;? yoPmeqi&mrwausmuvm;

(2) we;tm;yg0iaomvm;&mvm;? we;tm;ryg0iaomvm;&mvm;

(3) jzpay:onfurEe;jrifvm;? jzpay:onfurEe;erfvm; Thomas Berg, 90

teut"ym, ½axmifrpO;pm;lunvli 0g;vucyon 0g;v;avm? vucyavm[í pwi pO;pm;lunEion/ xtcg0g;vucyon]vucyEiopmewaom0g;} vn;jzpEi on/ }0g;v;Ei jyKvyxm;aomvucy}vn;jzpEion/

pum;v;yoPmet& pO;pm;lunvli]0g;vucy}on emr + emr pum;v; wnaqmuyjzpon/ pum;v;yoPmet& emr + emr jzpaeojzi we;tm;ryg0iaom vm;&momjzpon/ xlalumi vwvyvm;&momjzpon/ (qvonrm pum;v;wpv;u usepum;v;u tx;jyKaeEion [qvon/)

furEe;t&lunvli jrermbmompum;wi 0;aqmion aemuq;ae&müom t& rsm;í 0buolqelxwonvuPm&&m 0;aqmiaemuq; bmompum;[owrwEi aomalumi]0g;Eivyaomvucy} omtrejzp&rn jzpon/

မှတ်ချက်။ 0buolqelxwvli 0;aqmi-aemuq; (bmompum;) jzpí, mbuolqelxwvli 0;aqmi-tp (bmompum;) jzpon/ Payne, 194

(c) tjyiA[jyKaygi;pyemr

tjyiA[jyKaygi;pyemr (exocentric compound) qonrm (emr-emr) pum;aygi;rsK;jzpon/ ,i;pum;aygi;rsK;on (vy*v? tyi? w&pmepon) tcsKaom furwi rcelre;Eion teut"ym, trsK;tpm;wi tusK;0ion pum;v;rsK;jzpon/ ,i;aygi;pyemrrsK;wi pum;aygi;wiyg0ion rnonpum;v;ur 0;aqmijzpEijci;r&ygacs/ rlumcPjzpav&onrm ,i;pum;aygi;\teut"ym,u ,i;pum;aygi;wi yg0ion tpwtyi;wpcc\ teut"ym,r &i;vi;pm celre;&,Eijci;r&ygacs/ yptm;jzi]y#uwt;u} pum;v;\teut"ym,on y#uwtrsK;tpm;wpccvn;r[wov t;utrsK;tpm;wpccvn;r[wygacs/ tjyiA[jyKaygi;pyemrwpc\ 0gp*u ,i;wiyg0ion tpwtyi;wpccu tq;tjzwray;Eiygacs/ pum;aygi;wpcv;\ a0g[m&teuuom tq;tjzwjyKay;Eion/ yptm;jzi]t½i;=t&uaopm raomupm; z;o} jzpav&m yreteujzpaom]½i;} \fu,mteu? fu,m0gp*r[wb emr0gp* jzpaejci;rsK;jzpygon/ tjyiA[jyKaygi;pyemrrsm;on qupyrtajcc0ypm (metonym) rsm;[qEiygon/

4/ jrermaygi;pyemr trsK;tpm;Eiom"uyprsm;

txuwiazmjycaom twaA'ot&u tajccvsu jrermaygi;pyemrrsm;u atmuygtwi; trsK;tpm;cjcm;azmjyEiygon/

4? 1/ tqiav\maygi;pyemrrsm;

tqiav\maygi;pyemrqonrm 0;aqmi-tjzn quE,rjzi aygi;pyxm;aom aygi;pyemrrsm;u qvygon/ tqiav\maygi;pyemrwi tpwtyi;Epcon]0;aqmi-tjzn} quE,rjzi qupyvsu&Luon/ xi&m;onrm Bu,mym;pum;aygi; deverbal compound rsm;wijzpon/]um;armi;o} wi]um;} on Bu,mym;jzpaom0;aqmi]armi;(o)} \ tjznjzpaLumi;xi&m;on/ xUtjyi]emr+emr pum;aygi;} rsm;wivn; þquE,ru awUEion/]ueUveumBuk;} wi]\} quE,rjzi qupyvsu&on/ qvonrm]ueUveumBuk;} =]ueUveU um\Buk;} jzpojzi]\} quE,r[ac:jci; jzpon/ x]\} quE,ron tqiav\m quE,r\xi&m;aomrwausmu jzpon/ taLumi;rm]ueUveUumBuk;u trsk;rsk;t"ym,aumu,Eion/]ueUveUum \Buk;}]ueUveumay:wiaeaomBuk;}]ueveum Eiwcsyxm;aomBuk;} ponjzijzpon/ oUaomjim;vn; ,i;tpwtyi; (2)c tLum;&quE,rrm]0;aqmi-tjzn} quE,r om jzpon/ qvonrm tqiav\mjci;wprsk;omjzpon/

owjyk\p&mwpcrm 0;aqmiu jrkyxm;aomvn;? twi;A[jyk\yijzpaomjim;vn; (yptm;jzi],mÚarmi;} wi]o} [on0;aqmiujrkyxm;apumr ,i;on tqiav\m quE,rom jzpaejci;jzpon/ ,i;tcsuu þaygi;pyemrwi yg0ionBu,mu tq;tjzwjyk\on/ ,i;Bu,mon 0;aqmir[waomvn; tq;tjzwjyk\onum; tre yijzpon/ tu,í ,i;aygi;pyemrwi yg0ionemron xBu,m\ tjznr[wc v\ium; ,i;aygi;pyemrwi tqiav\mquE,r r&awmacs/

4? 1? 1/ twi;A[jyk\tqiav\maygi;pyemrrsm;

twi;A[jyk\tqiav\maygi;pyemrom"ursm;rm-]trLuu? Luuqi? o&u tjrp? xri;csu? a&puarmi;? aomua&? uy? aetr? aey? jciuu' ponwUjzpyg on/

4? 1? 2/ tjyiA[jyk\tqiav\maygi;pyemrrsm;

tjyiA[jyk\ aygi;pyemrom"ursm;rm-'ig;azmi½;? ig;&Lu,? ouorm;' ponwU jzpygon/

4? 2/ tx;jyk\aygi;pyemrrsm;

tx;jyk\aygi;pyemrwi tpwtyi;Epcon]tx;jyk\} quE,rjzi qupyvsu &Luon/ ,i;tx;jyk\aygi;pyemrwi 0;aqmitjzp 0;aqmiemryg0ion/ ,i;0; aqmiemru emr0aooewpcu tx;jyk\vsu &aeon/ yptm;jzi]tjyma&miq,wm} wi]tjyma&mi} on]q,wm}*Pu azmjyvsu&aeon/ xUtw emrr[wv\ivn;

ßu ,m*Pu azmjyEion/]emr0+emr} oUr[w]emr+emr0} wnaqmuyrsm;u UunEion/ (yptm;jzi]awmo}?]vawm}) 0;aqmir[waom tpwtyi;u 0;aqmi\ *Puazmjyaejci;jzpon/ tx;tm;jzi 0;aqmir[waom tpwtyi;u 0;aqmi\ *Puazmjy&mwi wnrtajcc0ypmteuvn; xuaewwon/ yptm;jzi]0g;jcr;jym; u ,cEm} uUuneion/]rjymyq;} wi0;aqmir[waom]rjym}\ teut"ym ,rm tx;jyktеujzpaeon/

4? 2? 1/ twi;A[jyktx;jykaygi;pyemrrsm;

twiA[jyk tx;jykaygi;pyemr om"ursm;rm-]yiv ,jym? vawm? vaumi;? ½y&i} ponwUjzpygon/

4? 2? 2/ tjyiA[jyktx;jykaygi;pyemrrsm;

tjyiA[jyktx;jykaygi;pyemrom"ursm;rm-]ac;Ur;aumu? aumu½;r;? ½utyo;} ponwUjzpygon/

4? 3/ tUykiaygi;pyemrrsm;

tUykiaygi;pyemrwi pum;aygi;wiyg0ion tpwtyi;rsm;on tqupum;v;]Ei} Eiquo ,vsu&Uuon/ yptm;jzi q&m0epma&;q&m? ½y&iri;om;tqawm ponwUjzpon/ twaA'½axmirUunvki wpcon 0;aqmitjzp aqmi½uaumi; aqmi½urn jzpaomvn; ,i;aygi;pyemrrsk;on 0;aqmiEpcyg0iaom aygi;pyemr rsk;om jzpUuon/ a,b ,stm;jziq&vki tx;ojzit*vybmompum;ü ,i;aygi; pyemrwiyg0iaom tpwtyi;wpcuom trsm;jyaemuquu vucaomvn;? o'g vi&onbmompum;rsm;wi tx;ojzi ygVbmomü tpwtyi;wpcuom o'g vijy aemuquu vucaomvn; ,i;wUon tUykiaygi;pyemrrsm;om jzpUuon/

4? 3? 1/ twi;A[jyktUyki aygi;pyemrrsm;

twi;A[jyktUyki aygi;pyemrom"ursm;rm-]q&m0etqawm? q&m0eri;or;? ti*sie ,mpma&;q&m? qeqqm;? tom;tvm} ponwUjzpygon/

4? 3? 2/ tjyiA[jyktUykiaygi;pyemrrsm;

tjyiA[jyktUyki aygi;pyemrom"ursm;rm-]jy'g;wpvr; owpvr;? ton; Evr;? ac;rsk;0ursk;} ponwUjzpygon/

cio;oycsu

þpmwr;wi jrerm aygi;pyemrrsm;u twaA'en;jzi trs;tpm;cjcm; &i;vi; wijyxm;ygon/ xuoUcjcm;Munaomtcg trs;tpm;taejzi t"utm;jzi tqiavm aygi;pyemr? tx;jyaygi;pyemrEi tyiaygi;pyemr [ícjcm;Eiaumi; awU&c&ygon/ tao;pwtaejzi x(3)rs;wi (u)twi;A[jyaygi;pyemrEi (c)tjyiA[jy aygi;py emr [íxyrcjcm;Eiaumi;uvn; awU&c&aumi; wijyvygon/

e*;

e*;csytaejziazmjy&vi þavvmcsuon jrerm aygi;pyemrrsm;u yPmr taejzi twaA'oabmt& avvmxm;jci; jzpygon/ y;jynpy[rqEiao;yg/ quvu oawoejyp&mrsm;pm use&aeao;aumi; azmjyvygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciri? armi? "EjzL/ (2016)/ *jrerm"avo;pumrsm;l* &eue? &mjynpmtywu

Biber Douglas et.al (1999) *Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English*, Pearson Education Limited.

Haspelmath Martin et.al (2010), Understanding Morphology, Hodder Education.

Rochelle Lieber and Pavol Stekauer (2009), The Oxford Handbook of Compounding, Oxford University Press.

Sergio Scllise and Irene Vogel (2010), Cross-Disciplinary Issues in Compounding, John Benjamins B.V.

အင်တာနက်အကိုးအကား

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Burmese_language

jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum; Ei; ,Oavvmcsu

jrjr0i;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;wi jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum; oabmobm0? jrerm "avo;pum;rsm;? *sye"avo;pum;rsm;? jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo; pum;rsm;\ wnrrsm;? ujym;rrsm;u avvmazmxwwijyxm;ygon/

aomcsuaOg[m&rsm; - "avo;pum;? teut"ym,?y'?pum;p? tpwtyi;/

e'ge;

þpmwr;on jrermbmompum;Ei *syebmompum;wwi yg0iwn&aeaom "avo;pum;rsm;u Ei;,Oavvmxm;ygon/ þoavvm&mwi cEmu,tpwtyi; rsm;u tpdyxm;on jrermpum;& "avo;pum;Ei *syebmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm; on tajcctm;jzi wnonrsm;Ei v;0ujym;on t,tqrsm;&onu pppazmxw xm;ygon/

1/ oawoejyKp&mwi to;jyKon ot&Ei avvmre,

þpmwr;on jrermbmompum;& "avo;pum;Ei *syebmompum;& "avo; pum;wu twaA'ot&jzi oawoeyrnjzpygon/ bmompum;& pum;v;\ teu t"ym,omru pum;&y& tpwtyi;\ t"ym,uygo&&e azmxwxm;ygon/ bmom pum;u avvm&mwi avvmre,ueowxm;ygon/ þpmwr;wi jrermpum;& cEmu,tpwtyi;rsm;u tpdyxm;on "avo;pum;Ei*syepum;& cEmu,tpwtyi; rsm;u tpdyxm;on "avo;pum;rsm;u teut"ym,e,twi;r avvmxm;jci; jzpygon/

1? 2/ oawoejyóem

jrermbmompum;& "avo;pum;Ei *syebmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;\ tajcc wnrEi ujym;rrsm;u ppp&eEi teut"ym,e,y,wi rnownrEi ujym;rrsm; &aKumi;pppazmxw&ejzpon/

1? 3/ avvmr&nre;csu

jrermbmompum;v;rsm;r to;a½Uvmon "avo;pum;rsm;Ei *syebmom pum;rsm;r to;a½Uvmon "avo;pum;rsm;u avvmjci;jzi –

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? Krwwuov

- jrefrmpum;v;\ teut"ym,fsm; umjcm;r
- jrefrmpum;&y\ teut"ym,fsm; ajymi;vr
- *syepum;v;\ teut"ym,fsm; umjcm;r
- *syepum;&y\ teut"ym,fsm; ajymi;vr
- jrefrmbmompum;Ei *syebmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;wi tpdyon u,cEm u,tpwtyi;rsm; wnrujym;rrsm;u pepwus azmxw&&rn [&nre;ygon/

2/ "avo;pum;

"avo;pum;qonfrm teut"ym,f aumu,aomtcgü v;aumut"ym,u aumu,ífr&b wipm;o;paom teuuom aumu,&on y'(o) pum;ptzU wpc uqvon/ o&mwi tcsKUaomy'fsm;rm rvo;pum;teut"ym,uvn; quvu xe;or;xm;Eiy; wipm;aom teut"ym,uyg azmjyaeon"avo;pum;rS;vn; &ygon/ yptao (yao) bmompum;trS;tpm;wi yg0iaom "avo;pum;wpc\ wipm;o;paom teut"ym,on v;aumuteut"ym,Ei v;0rwnyg/ bmom pum;tm;v;wi "avo;pum;rsm; yg0iwn&aewwygon/ t*vybmompum; wpc wn;wiyi "avo;pum;ta&twu 25000ce&on[qygon/ (From wikipeia)

]]pum;v;wpv;\t"ym,on o;aeus t"ym,rS;twi; r[wbx;jcm;aom t"ym,on xpum;v;pwiyg0iaom pum;v;rsm;uwpv;p o;jcm;o;on tcg&& on t"ym,rsm;twi; tvuoiaumu,ífr&aom x;jcm;aom t"ym,jzpaevdi xpum;v;(o)pum;pon "avo;pum;yijzpon/}} (ciat;? 0;? 1969? 5)

2? 1/ "avo;pum;\ oabmobm0

vom;wi;on bmompum;uto;dyí wp0;Eiwp0; quo,duon/ bmom pum;on &yweraeb tdrajymi;v w;wuvsu&on/ xolw;wu&jci;on v yw0e;usi? vruptrS;rS;waumi vn;aumi; vrsm;\wxio;prrsm;aumi vn;aumi;? pum;v;oprsm; w;ym;vmapon/ þopum;v;oprsm; w;ym;ouol aysmuu,om;on pum;v;rsm;vn; rsm;pm&ygon/ xpum;v;rsm;ro;pr e,y,i us,vmly;x;jcm;on teut"ym,jzpay:um "avo;pum;rsm;tjzp to;dyvmduon/

"avo;pum;on vrS;w\ vrup"avoabmrsm;yg0iaely; yg0ion tpw tyi;rsm;u v;aumut"ym,twi; ,qr&onoabm&on/ "avo;pum;rsm; yg0i aomtyi;rsm;uo½Ei t"ym,roEi? aemucoabmu o&&evon/ 0ypmwi; "avo;pum; r[wonen;w "avo;pum;wi;vn; 0ypmr[way? "avo;pum;wi wipm;o;on vuPmtjyi tjcm;vuPmrsm;vn; &Eiayon/ (ciat;? 0;? 1965? 5)

bmompum;on vrS;\ ,Oaus;r ywOe;usiay:rwní vrS;wprS;Ei wprS; rwnontaw;tac:t ,tqrsm;&ygon/ xt ,tqrsm;allumi o;pon bmompum; \ t"ym,u em;vn&e ,Oaus;r"avx;pu oxm;&rnjzpygrn/ vrS;\ ,Oaus;r "avxprw ujym;vli taw;tjrivn; ujym;Eiayrn/ xallumi "avo;pum;rsm;\ teut"ym,wi ,Oaus;r"avx;poabmrsm; vr;r;om;ayrn/ "avo;pum;rsm;u aemuc,Oaus;r "avx;poabmEi py[yrluny? ygOiaom tpwtyi;rsm;ulunly; t"ym,aumuí r&ay/ (ciat;? O;? 1965? 25)

3/ jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;

"avo;pum;rsm;on vEivywOe;usi vruprsm;u tajcyío;pluon/ þpmwr;wi vu,cEmutpyí o;Ee;aom "avo;pum;rsm;u wijyrmjzpygon/ tpyo;aom vu,cEmtpwtyi;rsm;rm acgi;? rsup? rsuEm? Ew(yg;py)? om;? vnyi;? &i? zi(wi)? ajctp&on tpwtyi;rsm;jzpon/ xu,cEm tpwtyi;rsm; u tpyon jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;u Ei;,O&mwi-

(1) tpyon u,cEmtpwtyi;w? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;

(2) tpyon u,cEmtpwtyi;rw? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;

(3) tpyon taxaxtpwtyi;? vruprwEi teut"ym,w "avo;pum;

[í (3)yi; cjcm;Eiayon/

3? 1/ tpjyon u,cEmtpwtyi;w? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;

jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;wwi tpyon u,cEmtpwtyi; wnly; teut"ym,vn; wnon "avo;pum;rsm;u awUEiygon/ Ei;,Ojy&vli-

(1) jrerm = acgi;rm(Bu) = ajymqq;r&cucon? owpyg;\ tv ol rvuwwjzpon/ t,tq tptve;Bu;on/ (tb"me? 2008? 55)

om"u = uuon rbvyci;aom tvyurvyb acgi;rmaeon/

*sye = ATAMA – GA KATAl = w,oew,? acgi;rm

om"u = Harukasan wa hoka no hitonoiken wo kikanaikurai atamagakatai desu.

[½upe[m orsm;u tBuay;wmu vurcEiatmi acgi;rmw,/

(2) jrerm = acgi;at;(Bu) at;at;aq;aq;Bupnp0;pm;on (ciat;? O;? 1969? 118)

om"u = rron traxmiy&e acgi;at;at;e pO;pm;aeon/
*sye = ATAMA- O HINERU = trsK;rsK;pO;pm;w, acgi;u qvrw,
om"u Douyattara, imakara benkyoushite toudai ni goukakudekiru kaata ma wo hineru.
wusKwuovu0i&z b,vvy&r,qwm acgi;at;at;xm;ly; pO;pm;aew,/

(3) jrerm = em;li; (Bu) = lum;&zersm;írlum;csijzpon? lum;&on rmli;aiUp&maumi;on/ (ciat;? O;? 1969? 103)

om"u = irUxwium;[e;orsm; em;li;ve;v ouBu;½, trsm;pwnplu&on/

*sye = MI MI – NI TAKO - GA DEKIRU = tBurBurtcgcgem;axmi&vpwue li;aiUvmw,/
em;rm tom;rmjzpw,
om"u = Shachou no hanashi wa mimi ni tako ga dekiru hodou kikasaremashita.
oaX;&Upum;u em;axmi&wm em;rm tom;rmjzpw,/

(4) jrerm = Ewv (Bu) = rajymoionpum;u rajymbapmixe; on/ (tb"me? 2008? 2007)
om"u = oi,csi; (4)a,murm vvu Ewvowpa,mujzpon/
*sye = KUCHI- GA KATAI = vKU0ucsuu apmixe;on yg;pyu rmw,
om"u = Hannin wa kuchi ga katai node keisatsukan ga ikurakiite mo kotaetekurenai.
w&m;c[m yg;pyu rmwtwu &u b,avmuar;ar; r&b;/

(5) jrerm = rsuprw = qErygb rsKoyvsu (vucon) (tb"me? 2008? 283)
om"u = vvon rboabmwonou rsuprwí vucvu&on/
*sye = ME-O TSUBURU = rocsia,miaqmiw, rsupurww,
om"u = Kodomo no uso no kotoba niwa me wo tsubushite wa ikenaidesu. (me wo tsubusu)
uav;&U vrnmpum;u rsuprwíraeoiyg/

(6) jrerm = rsuEmBu; (Bu,m) = *PBu;on? tqitwe;jrion (ciat;? O;? 1969? 130)

om"u = armiarmion csr;omojzpojzi rsuEmu;awEi 0iqon/

*sye = KAO- GA HIROI = vtrsm;u;e ow, rsuEmus,w,

om"u = Anohito wa kaogahiroi node nanikoto mo hayaku dekiru.
t'v rsuEmus,v bmtvyrq tjreq;vyEiw,/

(7) jrerm = rsuEmt;row (u) = *Poa&u xcuatmivyon/
(ciat;? 0;? 1969? 132)

om"u = rbrsuEm t;rowaom or;u tarjyw pevwon/

*sye = KAO- O TSUBUSU = *Poumu xcuapw, rsuEmuacsrzsuq;w,

om"u = Oya no kao wo tsubusu youna koto wa shinaidekudasai.
rbrsuEmu acsrzsuq;rupu rvyyge/

(8) jrerm = &ixrem (u x;) = tvepwauuvsu
(ciat;? 0;? 1969? 90)

om"u = vvtaumi;um;&wm &ixremjzp&w,/

*sye = MUNE GA ITAMU = 0r;en;auuw, &ibwu emw,

om"u = Kanashii eiga o mite mune ga itaminmashita.
0r;en;p&maumi;w ½y&iu unly; &ibwu emvmw,/

(9) jrerm = &ibwpnw; (ux;) = jyi;jyi;xexe pwvy&m;cpm;vsu
(ciat;? 0;? 1969? 90)

om"u = araron zm;zm;q;yg;om;ontwu &ibwpnw; i,vsu &on/

*sye = MUNE GA IPPAI-NI NARU = cpm;csuaw jyi;jyi;xexec&w, &ijnvmw,

om"u = Sukina danyuu no eiga wo mite, kandou no amari mune ga ippai ni nattayouda.
t&r;suuw ½y&ium;u unly; pwvy&m;ve;v &ix jynom; ov cpm;&w,/

(10) jrerm = &iat; (u) = pwat;on/ (ciat;? 0;? 1969? 134)

om"u = araron uu b&y;rom &iat;&avon/

*sye = MUNE-O NADE- OROSU = pwat;w, &ibwu oycsw,

om"u = Kare ga daigaku no jyuken wo goukakushitkoto de oya no mune wo nadeoroshita. (nadeorosu)
owuov0ici pmar;yatmijriom;v rbaw pwat;om;w,

(11) jrerm = ziav;(Bu) = om;vmvyaqmi&mwiav;ueon/ (tb"me? 2008? 243)

om"u = armibon tvyvy&mwi ziav;on/

*sye = SHIRI- GA OMOI = vysi; ziav;

om"u = Ishidasan wa jibun ga kyoumi no nai shigoto wo yarutoki wa shiri ga omoi desu.
t&'peon u,0goem rygwtvyu vyvBi ziav;on/

(12) jrerm = vnyi;&n (Bu) = tm½p;puíarmon/ (ciat;? 0;? 1969? 110)

om"u = e,ta0;a&muaeaom q&m/r rsm;on tajymi;ta½U xurn&uu apmiaeonrm vnyi;&naelyjzpon/

*sye = KUEI – O NAGAKU- SURU = armviapmipm;w, vnyi;u &natmivy w,/

om"u = Korona uirusu no wakuchin ga deru made kubi wo nagakushite matteiru. (kubi wo nagaku suru)
Covid Ai;&y umu,aq;xuzu apmi&wm vnyi;&naely/

(13) jrerm = tBuw(Bu) = tm;con? cpm;rwpccalumi tom;csi; zBuwon/(tb"me? 2008? 435)

om"u = rmijron 0;b\ Eypuru tBuwí aeavon/

*sye = HA-O KUI – SHI BA RU = yiye;qi;&onuatmitn;on;cw, om;uwi;wi;Buww,

om"u = Jyoshi ni iikaeshitai kimochi ni natta ga ha wo kuishibatte nanimo iwanakatta. (ha wo kuishibaru)
txut&m&u jyeajymcsiayr tBuwly;awm bmrrajymcyg/

txuazmjyyg "avo;pum;rsm;on vu,cEmtpwtyi; to;o;utpfyxm; aom pum;rsm;jzpygon/ ,i;wwi ouqi&mpr;&n? *Px;0aoo? fyrvy&m;y? tjzptysu tajctaersm;ay:rwní to;fyon "avo;pum;rsm;jzpygon/ jrerm

"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum; (2)rsK;v;wi u ,cEmu tpdyyEi"avo; pum;&y wpcv;\ teut"ym,wnonu awU&ygon/ olaom pum;v;pwpcwi yg0iaom o;jcm;wpv;pwi ujym;rten;i,uawU&ygon/ jrerm"avo; pum;wi]]rsuEmu;}} u *sye"avo;pum;u]]rsuEmus,}} [ívn;aumi;? jrerm"avo;pum;wi]]Ewv}} u *sye"avo;pum;u]]yg;pyurmw,}} [vn;aumi;? jrerm"avo;pum;wi]]rsuEm t;row}} u *sye"avo;pum;wi]]rsuEmuacsrzsuq;w,}} [ívn;aumi;? jrerm "avo;pum;wi]]acgi;at;}}u *sye"avo;pum;u]]acgi;uqvrw,}}[í vn;aumi;? jrerm"avo;pum;u]]em;Ni;}} u*sye"avo;pum;u]]em;rmtom;rmjzp w,}} [ívn;aumi; jrerm"avo; pum;wi]]&ibwpnw;}}u *sye"avo;pum;u]]&ijynvmw,}} [ívn;aumi; pum;&ywiyg0iaom pum;v;wpv;p\ teu t"ym,on rwnonuawU&ygon/ ,i;wrmvrsK;wprsK;p\ ,Oaus;r"av x;prsm; \ aemuctaUumi;t&mrsm;u vr;r;um t,tqrsm;vn; ujym;&jci;jzpygon/

3? 2/ tpjyKon u,cEmtpwtyi;rw? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;

jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;wwi u,cEmtpwtyi;rwb teu t"ym,wnon "avo;pum;rsmu awUEiygon/ vrsK;wprsK;EiwprsK; ,Oaus;r "avx;prwnontavsmu o;ponoabmrsm;vn; ujym;onu awU&ygon/ Ei;,Ojy&vli-

(1) jrerm = acgi;vK(lu) = Ercson/ (ciat;? O;? 1969? 85)
om"u = uuon wpe,wpaus;wi acgi;vKíaeum p;ym;&m&on/
*sye = KOSHI- GA HIKUI = usK;Ew, cg;uerw,
om"u = Koshi ga hikui hito hodo, kizukai ga dekiru rippana hito ga ooi.
usK;Ewv [mb,t&mrq *½puwww awmwvursm;w,/

(2) jrerm = ajczsm;rr (lu) = tqitwe;u tpetzsm;yirr (ciat;? O;? 1969? 101)
om"u = or;u arar ajczsm;awmi rrb;/
*sye = HA- GA TATANAI = wpzuvuawmvb,vrr,OEib; om;u rwwyr&yb;
om"u = Kono shiken mondai wa muzukashisugi te watashi niwa ha ga tatanakatta desu.
'pmar;yu cuve;tm;lu;v ulawmrajzEicb;/

(3) jrerm = rsuEmajymi (Bu) = &ualumuoionur&ualumub
ajymiajymiwi;wi; aeon/
(ciat;? 0;? 1969? 107)

om"u = ow rsuEmajymionu vwi;oluon/

*sye = SHINZO – NI KE-GA = rsuEmajymiw,
HAETE IRU
Ev;rmtar;aygu aew,

om"u = Anna ni monku wo iwaretemo kinishinai nodakara, kare wa shinzou ni ke ga haeteiru youna otokoda.
t'avmu raumi;alumi;ajymaewmawmi bmrrjzp&i olEv;rm tar; aygu aewmjzpr,/

(4) jrerm = rsuEmvu (Bu) = va½;í tcita&;ay;on
(ciat;? 0;? 1969? 132)

om"u = txuvBu;rsm;on rsuEmvuwwluon/

*sye = KATA – O MOTSU = buvuw,
yc;uuiw,

om"u = Konnanani mo watashi no kata wo motsu hito ga ittekurete, watashi wa shiawase mono de aru.
t'avmu ulawmu yc;uiay;wtwu t&r;u 0r;omw,/

(5) jrerm = &ioy (Bu) = tvetloon/ (ciat;?0;?1969?91)

om"u = ararom;Bu;u jyeawU&wm &ioy½armygy

*sye = ME- GA TOBIDERU = oyu tlow,
rsupu tjyiuxuw,

om"u = Kongetu no denkidai wo mitara, me ga tobideru hodo takakatta.
'vrwmculuny;aps;Bu;ve;tm;Bu;v rsupu tjyiuxuom;w,/

(6) jrerm = vu rvn (Bu) = tem;rae&atmi tvytversm;on/
(tb"me? 2008? 337)

om"u = ajrmi;jra':csl re[i;cg;on vu rvnatmi a&mi;&on/

*sye = ME GA MAWARU = oyu tvyrsm;w,
rsupucsmvywvnw,

om"u = Amari no isokashisa ni me ga mawaru.
tvyrsm;ve;tm;Bu;v rsupu csmvywvnw,/

txuyg "avo;pum;rsm;on vu,cEm tpwtyi;to;o;u tpfyxm;aom pum;rsm;jzpon/ o&mwi jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;won tpfyaom u,cEmtpwtyi;rsm; rwnb "avo;pum;&y\ teut"ym, wnonuawU&

on/ ouqi&m u ,cEmtpwtyi;rsm;\ jyKrvy&m;y? tjzptysutajctae pr;&n ow? *Px;0aoo[on oabmrsm;ay:rwní to;tyon "avo;pum;wwi u ,cEmtpdyontpwtyi; rwnaomvn; "avo;pum;&y wpcv;\ teut"ym ,wnonu awU&ygon/ jrerm"avo;pum;]]&ioy}} u *sye"avo;pum;u]]rsupu tjyiu xuw ,}} [í tyrvy&m;&mwi]]&i}} Ei]]rsup}} tpdyrujym;onu awU&yg on/ jrerm"avo;pum;]]ajczsm;rr}} u*sye"avo;pum;ü]]om;u rwwyr&yb;}} [í tjzptysutajctaewi tpdyon tpwtyi;rm]]ajczsm;}}Ei]]om;}} ujym;onuawU& ygon/ jrerm"avo;pum;rm ajczsm;yirron rjzpEion tjzptysutajctaejzi o;onu *sye"avo;pum;uvn; rjzpEion tajctaejzpon rwwyr&yEion om;jzi o;Ee;onu awU&ygon/ xjyijrerm"avo;pum;wi]]rsuEmajymi}}[o; onu *sye"avo;pum;ü]]Ev;rm tar;ayguaew ,}} [í tpdyyu x;jcm;pmawU&yg on/

xlaemu jrerm"avo;pum;]]acgi;vk}} u *sye"avo;pum;ü]]cg;uerw ,}} [o;Ee;onu awU&on/]]acgi;}} Ei]]cg;}} tpdyyrwjci;on ,Oaus;r"av\ vr;r;ralumijzpayon/ jrerm"avo;pum;]]vurvn}} u*sye"avo;pum;u]]rsup ucsmvywvnw ,}} [o;onuawU&on/ jrerm"avo;pum;]]rsuEmvu}} u *sye "avo;pum;u]]yc;u uiw ,}} [í tpdyycsi; umjcm;onrsm;uawU&ygon/ olaom "avo;pum;&ywpcv;\ teut"ym ,rm wnonuawU&on/

3? 3/ tpjyKon taxax tpwtyi;? vruprwEi teut"ym ,w "avo;pum;

jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;wwi u ,cEmtpwtyi;rsm;Ei tjcm; vrupaqmiwmrsm;u tpjyKon "avo;pum;rsm;vn; awU&ygon/ jrerm"avo; pum;vyie;aqmiwmrsm;u tpdyí *sye"avo;pum;wi u ,cEmu tpdyxm;onu awU&on/ olaomteut"ym ,won "avo;pum;rsm;uvn; awU&on/ Ei;,O wijy&vli-

(1) jrerm = aumuu&(emr) = jzpuwwqe;? tajctjrpr& tz; rweaomtjzp (ciat;?O;?1969?151)
om"u = ajrjri&mrm bmomtavsmu tavaygu onye;aumuu&(&mr?37)
*sye = TE- O NUKU = jzpuwqe;vyw ,
vuu Eww ,
om"u = Ryouri tsukuru toki te wo nuitara aji wa oishiku narimasen. (te wo nuku)
v ,v ,uucsuw [i;aw[m t&omr&b;/

(2) jrerm = cavmuqe (Bu) = EpO;Epzupyum;wiroirwijzpatmi 'uzew;on/ (tb"me? 2008? 48)
om"u = owum;rm ppu cavmuqeaewmyg/

*sye = A SHI – O HIPPARU = wjcm;vu aEmi,uw, ajcaxmuu qw,

om"u = Kaigi de minnano ashi wo hiparanai youni douryoku suru. (ashi wo hiparu)
tpn;ta0;rm orsm;u raEmi,uratmi ßu;pm;aew,/

(3) jrerm = avxm; (ßu) = ‹um;0g;on (ciat;? O;? 1969? 236)

om"u = a':pepeon rr\ csr;om‹u,0yu avxm;í aeavon/

*sye = HANA – NI KAKERU = ‹um;0gon/ Emacgi;rm cswqw,

om"u = Ano jyouyuu wa engiryoku ga nainoni, chiyahoyasare, bibou wo hana ni kaketeiru.
t' ri;or; o½yaqmi raumi;ayr vw,v cs;rr;luv vw,v u,u,u txißu;aew,/

txuazmjyyg "avo;pum;rsm;on u,cEmtpwtyi;? aexirqi&m? vra&; qi&m? r;avqi&m? tiytrqi&mrsm;utpiy o;Ee;xm;jci;jzpygon/ avwuon oabmutpiyí owpyg;txißu;atmi ajymq‹um;0g;onu]]avxm;}} on[jrerm "avo;pum;wi o;paomvn; *sye"avo;pum;wir trsm;wum jriEiq;jzpon Emacgi;wi cswqjyxm;on[o;Ee;alumi;awU&ygon/ xaemuvrupEi ywouívn; cavmu\twi;& tqeon vy&m;araEmuaeum Ep0;Epzutlum; aEmi,uwwon oabmu]]cavmuqe}}on[jrerm"avo; pum;wio;ply; *sye "avo;pum;wir wpzuoom;vm vy&m;ír&ap&e aEmi,uí ajcaxmuu qw,[o;alumi;awU&ygon/ xjyi tiytrEiywouí tv,wu aumuumrjzi &Eily; tz;rweon oabmutpiyí jzpuwwqe;jzpaeyu]]aumuu&}}[o;ply; *sye "avo;pum;wi vuEiiyvyp&mrvon oabmjzi jzpuwwqe;vyonu]]vuu Eww,}} [o;Ee;on "avo;pum;rsm;u awU&ygon/ þwivrs;wprs;Ei wprs; ,0aus;r "avx;prw ujym;ontwu &&i;pwu½ut"ym,u ,0aus;rrsm; "av x;prsm; vr;r;aeontwu t"ym, waomvn; "avo;pum;wi yg0ion r&i; teursm; ujym;aeonu awU&ygon/

lcKio;oycsu

þpmwr;on vUu ,cEmtpwtyi;rsm;jzpon acgi;? rsuEm? rsup? yg;py (Ew)? em;? om;? vnyi;? yc;? &i? vu? cg;? zi? ajc ponrsm;u tpîyí o;Ee;aom "avo; pum;rsm;u avvmxm;jci;jzpygon/ vu ,cEm tpwtyi;rsm;\ îyrvy&m; rrsm;? tjzptysu tajctaersm;? pr;&now*Px;0aoorsm;tay: tajcîyxm;jci;jzi vavmuwi awUeuae&onrsm;uvn; "avo;pum;rsm;wi awUEiygon/ vrsK; wprsK;Eiwprsk; ujym;raumi ,Oaus;r? "avx;prsm;vn; ujym;r&ygon/ xaumi tpîyon u ,cEmtpwtyi;onvn; oabmxm;tjricsi; ujym;Eiygon/

olygí jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;u Ei;,Oavvm&mwi tpîyon u ,cEmtpwtyi;w? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;? tpîyonu ,cEm tpwtyi; rw? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;Ei tpîyon taxaxtpwtyi; vruprw? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;[í cjcm;awU&&on/ þwitpîyon u ,cEm tpw tyi;w? teut"ym,w "avo;pum;rsm;u yrrsm;jym;aumi; awU&&ygon/ tpîyon u ,cEmtpwtyi;rw ujym;&jci;onvrs; ,Oaus;r"avx;p rwnujym;raumi tjrirwonoabmjzpaumi; awU&&on/ tpîyon u ,cEm tpwtyi;wnjci;on tjriwonoabmjzpon/ jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;wwi tpîyon u ,cEmtpwtyi;om wnrujym;r&aomvn; teut"ym,rm ujym;rr&aumi; awU&ygon/ xaumi vrsK;rw? ,Oaus;r "avx;prwaomvn; v;0ujym;jcm;em;jci; r[waumi; tajccwnron vom;tm;v;wi wn&aeaumi;u ouaojyvsu& on/

e*;

jrerm"avo;pum;Ei *sye"avo;pum;rsm;u Ei;,Oavvmjci;jzi vom;wi;\ tajcc,Oaus;r "avx;prsm; wnrrsm;jym;aumi;u vn;aumi;? bmompum;\ aemuu,wi ,Oaus;r"avx;prsm; t&yxivsu &aumi;uvn;aumi; awU&&on/ vtcsi;csi; quo,ray: rwnívn;aumi;? vrup? vyie;aqmiwm zUz; w;wuray: rwnívn;aumi; ay:aygu vmrn "avo;pum;toprsm;vn; bmom pum; zUz;w;wurtwu quvu jzpay:aernjzpygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (1997)/ pum;or'&m pmor'&m/ &eue? jruepmtywu/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2001)/ wpo Epo o;av;o/ &eue? "0pmtywu/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2009)/ pum;ajyoabmw&m; pum;ajytwwynm (yÍrtBur)/ &eue? ye;a½jynpmay/

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2014)/ bmomtjri pmaytjri ('w , tBur)/ &eue/ pwu;cscspmay/

ciat;? a'guwm/ (2008)/ twaA'e'ge; ('w , tBur)/ &eue? ynmweaqmi yEywu/

ciat;? O;/ (1969)/ to;a½Uvmaom "avo;jrermpum;rsm;/ &euewuov? jrermpmXme/

w;? O;/ (1965)/ &mr&ue? [omOw? &eue/

jrermpmtzU/ (2008)/ c&;aqmijrermtb"me/ &eue? jrermpmtzUO;p;Xme/

jrermpmtzU/ (2008)/ jrermtb"me ('w , tBur)/ &eue? jrermpmtzUO;p;Xme/

t*vybmom

Elementary Learnner's Dictionary. (2012). Oxford. Oxford University Press.

Nippon Hōsō Kyōkai (2008) NHK WORLD RADIO JAPAN (Japan Broadcasting Corporation)

Pei, Mario. (1966). Glossary of Linguistic Terminology, New York Anchor Books.

Richards, J.C etal. (1985). Longman Dictionary of Applied Linguistics. Longman Sulfalk.

The Oxford Companion to the English Language. (1996). Oxford University Press.

tar;cy*kv

Miss Machida Yoeko Fuchu shi Tokyo Japan

Miss shimoaori Nobuko Fuchu shi Tokyo Japan

rcioi;oi; + uxe;at;ausm sitama Japan

ojrirqi&m bmomaA'Eipum;v;upm;r

EEoe;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on vw\aw;awmqijcipO;pm;rrsm;r &&vmaom qijciojrirjzppO rsm;utajccí bmompum;\ zUpn;yEivyie; wmOersm;u oyen;usus avvm azmxwaom ojrirqi&m bmomaA'avvmr e,y,witajcctusq; tpwtyi; jzpon pum;v;upm;ru avvmazmxwxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ bmompum; avvmre,y,wi ta&;ygaompum;v;upm;rwi to;jyon tajccpum;v;rsm; \teu t"ym,zU,uroabm? teuoua&muEir twi;twmrsm;u o½apv aom &n½,csujzi avvmxm;jci;jzpygon/ þpmwr;wi ojrirqi&m bmomaA'? pum;v;upm;r? pum;v;upm;rEi tajccpum;v;rsm;? pum;v;upm;rEi t"ym,rS;ujci;? pum;v;upm;rEi y&yojrir tptpOyp[í tyi;rsm;cum avvmwijy xm;ygon/ þpmwr;yg avvmcsursm;on ojrirqi&m bmomaA'½axmir bmompum;rsm;u avvm&e taxmutuUyEirnjzpygon/

သော့ချက်စကားလုံးများ - ojrirqi&mbmomaA'? pum;v;upm;r? bmompum;? ojrirqi&m,E&m;rsm;? t"ym,rS;ur/

e'ge;

vw\quo,rlum;cjzpaom bmompum;u oyen;usus avvmazmxwaom bmomaA'ynm&yon ,ctcgwi tvew;wur&vmonEitrl avvmre,y,rsm;onvn; us,jyeeu½i;r&vmygon/ bmompum;rsm;u avvmazmxwaom bmomaA'ynm&y caygi;rsm;pm&onteu ojrirqi&m bmomaA'ynm&yonvn; wpctygtOijzpygon/ ojrirqi&m bmomaA'on vw\pwyi;qi&m jzppOEi tawUtBuK? aw;awmBupnpwu;½rwlu tajccíjzpwnvmaom qiajcojrirqi&m rsm;u tajccí bmompum;rsm;u oyen;usus avvmazmxwon ynm&yjzpygon/ ojrirqi&m bmomaA'ynm&ywi ojrirqi&mtwaA'? ojrirqi&m o'gpon ynm&ycrsm;vn; ½ygon/ ojrirqi&mbmomaA'on bmompum;rsm;u avvmazmxw&mü pum;v;tpwtyi;? Ogustpwtyi;wlu tajccusus pO;pm;aw;ac:rrjzpwnvmaom ojrirwjzi azmxwav½ygon/ pum;v;tpwtyi;rsm;u avvm&müvn; pum;v;w\t"ym,jzpwnr? ajymi;vom;roabmwlu ojrirjzppOrsm;Eicsex;avvmav½on/ pum;v;upm;ron urmwpOr;½ bmompum;Ei pmayavvmre,y,wi ta&;Bu;aomtpwtyi; wpcjzpon/ pum;v;upm;ru bmomaA'?twaA'? vuawUtwaA'? ojrirqi&m bmomaA'pon ynm&yqi&m½axmir avvm

* ဒေါက်တာ၊ တွဲဖက်ပါမောက္ခ၊ မြန်မာစာဌာန၊ တောင်ကြီးတက္ကသိုလ်

av½Huygon/ ojrirqi&m bmomaA'on pum;v;upm;ru bmompum; avvmr\ tajcctuSq;aom tpwtyi;tjzp owrwavvmojzi þpmwr;wi tavvmc e,y,tjzp pum;v;upm;rua½;cs,í avvmrynm&yu ojrirqi&m bmomaA'tjzp a½;cs,xm;ygon/

oawoeaemuc

bmomaA'avvmr e,y,wpcjzpaom ojrirqi&m bmomaA' (Cognitive Linguistics) uavvmjci;? Barcelona, Antonio\An Overview of Cognitive Linguistics Ei Lakoff, George\Cognitive Linguistics Ei Women, Fire and Dangerous Things? pmtyrsm;u zw½avvmjci;? bmompum;qi&mpmtyrsm;? aqmi;yg;rsm;zw½jci;? Internet tu;tum; rsm; ½mazjci;w jyHvyygon/

pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

ojrirqi&mbmomaA' avvmrynmEiywouí jrermbmompum;qi&m pmtyrsm; ray:xuao;yg/ bmomaA'? o'aA'? twaA'qi&m pmtyrsm;ay:xucaomvn; ojrirqi&m bmomaA'qi&mpmtypmwr; r½ao;yg/ pum;v;upm;ru a'guwmuav; \ ]]bmompum;avvmr}}pmtywiten;i,avvmwijyxm;aomvn; ojrirqi&m bmomaA'½axmir avvmwijyxm;jci; r[wyg/ xalumi þoawoepmwr;on avvmre,y,topjzpygon/

oawoear;ce;

- ojrirqi&m bmomaA'qonrm tb,en;/
- ojrirqi&mbmomaA'½axmir pum;v;upm;ru tb,alumiavvm&ygoen;/
- bmompum;rsm;u avvm&mürnoltaxmutuyEirnen;/

1/ ojrirqiqmbmomaA' **(Cognitive Linguistics)**

a*smvmaumu]]ojrirqi&m bmomaA'on bmompum;rsm;\ zUpn;yEi vyie;wm0ersm;u qijcio (conceptualization) jziaygi;pyum avvmaom ynm&y jzpon/ (Lakoff, 1987, p-154) [qxm;ygon/

bmpvemteaxme,u]]ojrirqi&mbmomaA'on bmomaA'\ bmom&yc wpcjzpHy;? ojrirqi&mpwynm (Cognitive Psychology)? tm½alumqi&m pwynm (Neuropsychology)Ei bmomaA' (Linguistics) ynm&ywrtoynm Eitaw;tjrirsm;u aygi;pyavvmonynm&yjzpon/}} (Barcelona, Antonio, 2000, p-b) [qxm;ygon/

a';Apc&ppw,u]]ojrirqi&mbmomaA'on bmompum;u ta&;ygaom orw cpm;rtjzp ½jrionit&m[ívn;aumi;? vom;w\taw;tjrirsm;? cpm;rrsm;r ay:xuvmaom ojrirrsm;u oyen;usus avvmazmxwaom ynm&yjzpon}} [ívn;aumi; (Crystal, 2008, p-67) [qxm;ygon/

*suEia&mirpu]]ojrirqi&mbmomaA'on bmompum;jzi azmjyxm;on vw\pwyi;qi&m oabmobmOrsm;? A[owrsm; aygi;pyzUpn; wnaqmur oabmu avvmonynm&yjzpon/ (Jack & Schmidt, 2010, p-91) [qxm;ygon/ xalumi]]ojrirqi&m bmomaA'[on vw\aw;awmqijci pO;pm;rrsm;r&&vm on qijciojrirjzppOrsm;u tajccíbmompum;\ zUpn;yEivyie; wm0ersm;u oyen;ususavvmazmxwaom ynm&y}}[qEiygon/

2/ ojrirqi&mbmomaA'avvmr

]]1970cewi oawoeynm&irsm;on pwutajccí 'óeuaA'ynm½axmi ravvmaom ojrirqi&moy (Cognitive Science)Ei 1980jynEprsm;wi vmaumEi ve*suum (Langackar) wu ojrirqi&mtjriEi bmompum;rsm;u oyen;usus avvmazmxwaom ojrirqi&m bmomaA' oawoersm;u pwiazmxwcluygon/ vmaum\ "Woman, Fire and Dangerous Things Ei ve*suum\ Foundations of Cognitive Grammar Ei (rw*eqi)\ The Body in the Mind pon ojrirqi&m bmomaA' pmtyrsm;u ypxwa0cluygon/ xEprsm;twi;yve? b,v*s,? *smrPEi *syeEiirsm;r oaworsm;onvn; ojrirqi&m bmomaA' oawoersm;u yvyvmcluygon/

1989cEpwi tjynjynqi&m ojrirqi&m bmomaA'toi;u; (International Cognitive Linguistics Association (ICLA)) u pwizUpn;cygon/ 1990jynEpwi ICLA toi;u;u ojrirqi&m bmomaA'toi;u;\ nvmcu yxrturpwi usi;y cygon/ xtoi;u;on (2)Epvqiwpur nvmcrsm;yvyclyy; ojrirqi&m bmomaA'u avvmaeluaom oaworsm;u ppn;Eicygon/ xojrirqi&m bmomaA' ynm&yon urmtEolysUEvmc&m? tm&Eiirsm;tx avvmre,y,us,jyevmly;? tm&wi yxrturnvmcu u&;,m;Eiiü 2005cEp? Zvivwi usi;yEicygon/ ,ctcg]]ojrirqi&mbmomaA'ynm&yr wpqiojrirqi&m twaA'(Cognitive Semantics) Ei ojrirqi&mo'g(Cognitive Grammar)ponway: aygu vmon/ (Lakoff, 1987, p-154) ojrirqi&mbmomaA'ynm&irsm;on bmompum;u avvmrEi to;yr pr;&nu ½yyi;qi&mtawUteuEi pwyi;qi&m tawUtuKrsm;ay:wi tajcyjci; jzpygon/ xo½yyi;qi&m tawUteuEipwyi;qi&m tawUteursm;wi tajcjyKí

jzpwnvmaom x;xi;ojrir? tajccusus pO;pm; aw;ac:rwu tajccí bmompum;u oyen;usus avvmjci;jzpon twu? bmompum;u to;tyrououomr[wb? tajccusus pO;pm;aw;ac:ray:rwní jzpwnvmaomwnrt& wipm;aomOypm (Metaphor)? qupyrt& wipm;aomOypm (Metonymy)? teutus;Oi pum;v; (Hyponymy)? towta&;wpum;v;(Homophones and Homonyms) qiwteuym;pum;v; (Polysemy) ponpum;v;wu avvmjci;on ojrirqi&m bmomaA'avvmr e,y, wi t"uuson avvmre,y,rsm; jzpvmcygon/

3/ pum;v;upm;r **(Wordplay)**

]]pum;v;upm;ron pmaya&;z&mwi tpOtvmt&to;tyon en;pepwpc jzpygon/ pum;v;upm;ru a&;a[mi;t*spvrs;w\ '@m&Eitytyrursm;u teuzi jci;wwi pwito;tycluygon/}} (Pinch, 1995, p.68)

BC 10&mpwi ½*si; (Shi Jing) \ "Chinese Book of Songs" pmtywipum;v; upm;rjzi pmaytEynmzew;jci;u pwicygon/ 14 &mpwi t*vypmayrsm;wi t&et[eu;rm;pm xe;um;vmcly;? 15 &mpEi 16 &mprsm;wi tatmijriq;jzpum? 0vs½wpy;,m;\ jyZmwrsm;wi to;rsm;cygon/ 17Ei 18&mprsm;wi xpum;v; upm;ru Awopmayrsm;wi to;tyvmuly; vêuursm;acwpm;cygon/ 19&mpwi a*sma*:'ebi½e (George Gordan Byron)? v;0pum½; (Lewis Carroll)? qijrL&,awvm aumvm*sp (Semuel Taylor Coleridge) Eitu'yv,m(Edward Lear)pon pma&;q&m rsm;on pum;v;upm;rjzi ¤i;w\ pmayrsm;u zew;cluygon/ pum;v;upm;jci; jzi pum;v;zew;roabmon 20&mpwi urmay:ü acwtpm;q;jzpcygon/

pum;v;upm;ron pmayzew;rEi tajympum;Ep&yv;wi tus;Oily;? pum;v; upm;ru to;tyjci;jzi bmompum;u yrx;jcm;vmaply; pw0ipm;p&maumi;atmi zew;Eipr;&ygon/ xtjyipma&;q&mrsm;? a[majymorsm;omru tout½,ra½; tm;v; to;tyluontwu urmw0r;& bmompum;Ei,Oaus;rqi&m tm;v;w twu ta&;u;aom tpwtyi; wpcjzpon[qEiygon/ epa&;\tqt&]]bmom pum;wpcwi tuetowr&aom pum;v;upm;[e&on/ pmzwo\tm½uzr;pm; &ejzpap? tloap&etwujzpap? aysmap&etwujzpap pum;v;upm;ru to;tyjci; jzpaomvn;? xpum;v;upm;roabmu yrus,jyepm avvm&evtyygon/}} (Nietzsche, 1949, p-223)[qxm;ygon/ a';Apc&ppw,u}} rrtwujzpap? tjcm;orsm; twujzpap? pum;v;upm;ru aysm½ir(o)['½iap&etwu t&i;tjrptjzp to;csvujci;jzi bmompum;wi pum;v;upm;ru jzpay:vmEiapygon/}} (Crystal, 1998, P.1)[qygon/ ynm&irsm;\ tqtrersm;teu pum;v;upm;jci;Eiywouí

wnaomtqtrewpcrm]]pum;v;upm;ron [',½iap&etwu to;tyaom bmompum; tpwtyi;wpcjzpon}}[qkujci;jzpon/

pum;v;rsm;u upm;vujci;on yrevyaqmi&rn bmompum; owrwcsu rsm;? pn;ur;csursm;u csK;azmuvujci;yijzpygon/ xocsK;azmuvujci;jzi pum;v;top (Nelogisms)rsm; jzpay:vmygon/ xpum;v;upm;rwi ajymqo\ ['ÓP½ir? bmompum; wxiEir pr;&nwu awGjriEirnjzpygon/

3? 1/ pum;v;upm;rEi tajccpum;v;rsm;

bmompum;rsm;u oyen;ususavvmkuon bmomaA'ynm&irsm;u pum;v;upm;rtwu wuscirmaom pn;rsO;tcsKu owrwckuon/ 'vmbu(p) wvmu]]vrtzGtpn;twi; t"uusvon bmompum;rsm;\ zGpn;wnaqmur twi;ü qiwaomypjzi Eprsk;(o) Eprsk;xuyaom teut"ym,azmaqmiEirom pum;v;upm;rjzpon}} [qxm;ygon/ (Delabastita, 1996, p-128) ta&;rwaomvn;? pum;owon pum;v;rsm;on teuuygu towta&;wpum;v;rsm; (Homophones) jzpvmkuon/ txuygowrwcsut& xpum;v;rsk;on pum;otm;jzi wnr&ojzi qiwaom yp&on[qEion/ xtjyit"ym,Eprsk;Ei Eprsk;xuruaom t"ym,rsk;u azmaqmiEiojzi xpum;v;rsk;u bmompum;wi to;tyvuvki pum;v;upm;ru jzpapEion[qEiygon/ ta&;wtowaomvn; teu rwonpum;v;rsm;on အရေးတူအသံတူအနက်ကွဲ စကားလုံးများ (Homonyms) jzpvmkuon/ xpum;v;rsk;on ta&;wpum;o wontwu qiwryp&aeygon/ xpum;v;rsk;on Eprsk;xuruaom t"ym,rsk;u azmaqmiEiojzi xpum;v;rsk;on bmompum;to;tyrwi pum;v;upm;ru jzpapEiygon/

tcskaompum;v;rsm;on Eprsk;(o)Eprsk;xuyaom teursm;½wwygon/ ,i;u qiwteuym;pum;v;(Poysemy)[ac:on/ xpum;v;rsk;on pum;otm;jzi aomvn;aumi;? ta&;tm;jziaomvn;aumi; qiwryp&ontjyi Eprsk;(o) Eprsk;xuyaom teut"ym,rsk;u azmaqmiEir&ojzi txuygowrwcsut& xpum;v;rsk;on bmompum;to;jyK&mwi pum;v;upm;ru jzpapEion[q&rnjzpygon/

pum;v;upm;rtwu owrwcsursm;wi teuEpcjzpr (teura&&mon pum;v;) (Ambiguity) onvn; wpctygt0ijzpygon/ teuEpcjzpron teu wpcxuyaom pum;v;rsm;alumi jzp&jci;jzpon/ (ciat;? a'guwm? 2004? pm-219) xpum;v;rsk;on bmompum;to;jyK&mwi pum;v;upm;ru jzpapEion[q&rn jzpygon/

3.2/ pum;v;upm;rEi ojrirqi&m , E&m;rsm;

(Wordplay and Cognitive Mechanisms)

pum;v;upm;ra|umi jzpay:vmaom bmompum;jzppOrsm;uvn;aumi;? bmom pum;avvmrEi to;ûyrpr;&nu ½yyi;qi&m tawU t|ursm;ay:wi tajcûyí vn;aumi;? ojrirqi&m bmomaA'½axmir avvmazmxwí&ygon/ ojrirqi&m ½axmir pum;v;upm;jci;u avvm&mwi ojrirqi&m , E&m;rsm;u to;jyKí aOg[m& quE,eu (Lexical Senses)ay:wi tajccí avvmav&|uon/

ojrirqi&m bmomaA'½axmir pum;v;upm;ru avvm&etwu ojrirqi&m , E&m;rsm;teu ojrirtptpOyp (Schema)Ei pwu;csUxir (Elaborations) won t"uusyon , E&m;Epcjzpygon/ (Zysko, 2017, p-64)

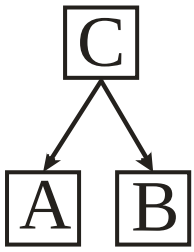
ojrirtptpOypEiywouí wwuu]]ojriroyEipwynmwi owi; tcsutvu trS;tpm;rsm;Ei ¤i;wtlum;quE,rrsm;u ppn;xm; aom taw; (o) tûytr (o)tptpOypwpcuazmjyon/ wpen;q&vli 4i;on tcsutvursm; uppn;&eEi teuzi&eunon ojrirqi&mrabmi (o) tptpOjzpygon/}} [qxm;ygon/ (Tuggy, 1993, p-173)

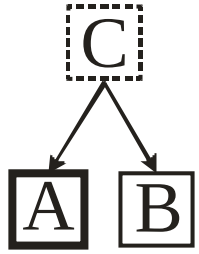
pwu;csUxirqonrm]]tbuÓPw;ym;ap&e owi;tcsutvu toprsm; xnoi;jci;tm;jzi vu½pwu;\ zUz;w;wurjzpay:vmon/ 4i;uwuspmrwr ap&etwu rwÓP(o)tbuÓPrsm; ûyvyjci;jzi rwÓPxe;or;jci;en;vr; taejzi to;ûyEiontjyi tcsutvutoprsm; avvm&ontcg tcsutvutopu yrv,upmrwr&e unEion/}} [qxm;ygon/(Tuggy, 1993, p-174)

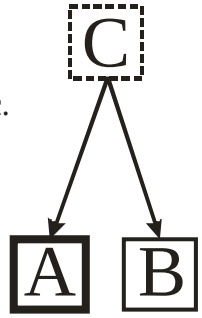
3.3/ pum;v;upm;rEi t"ym , rS;ujci;

(Wordplay and Meaning Variation)

ojrirqi&mbmomaA'on pum;v;upm;ru bmompum;avvmr\ tajcc tusq; tpwtyi;tjzp owrwavvmontjyi? qiwteuym; pum;v;? tow ta&;wpum;v;Ei teucpum;v;rsm;(teura&&monpum;v;)u pum;v;upm;r\ tajcctusq;pum;v;rsm;tjzp owrwavvmygon/ xpum;v;rsm;\ t"ym , rS;ur oabmu ojrirqi&m , E&m;Epcjzpon ojrirypEi pwu;csUxirwjzi avvm azmxwEionu yEiwu avvm½i;vi; wijyrnjzpygon/

a. 

b. 

c. 

ytne; - a. qiwteuym;pum;v;

b. tow ta&;wpum;v;

c. teucpum;v;(teura&&monpum;v;)

]]C}} on ojriryp?]]A}} Ei]]B}} on pwu;cJxir?]]↓}} (jrm;)on ojrir ypEi pwu;cJxirw\ quE,r jzpygon (---)on cirmr r½jci;? (▬) on xi½m;r½jci;jzpygon/ (Tuggy, 1993, p-173)

“ပုံ–a”သည် ဆင်တူအနက်ပွားစကားလုံး၏ သိမြင်မှုပုံစံနှင့် စိတ်ကူးချဲ့ထွင်မှုတို့၏ ဆက်နွယ်မှုကို ပြသထားခြင်းဖြစ်ပါသည်/

txuygyrsm;teu]]C}} on qiwteuym;pum;v;\ teut"ym,rsm;u o½ Eiap&etwu unay;on qiwteuym;pum;v;\ ojrirypjzpygon/ xojrir ypEi pwu;cJxir]]A}} Ei]]B}}on quE,r½ygon/ qiwteuym;pum;v; rsm;on teut"ym, wpcru½aeontwu pwu;cJxiru]]A}} Ei]]B}} [jyo& jci;jzpygon/ (]]C}},]]D}}.... ponjzivn;½Eiygon/) om"ujy&v|i jrermtb"mewi]]awm}} [aompum;v;u-

awm e-1? opyicJE,xxyaomt&y/

2? rJra0;vaomt&y/ (jrermpmtzU? 1991?pm-146)

[ít"ym,ziqxm;ygon/ þwi]]awm}}on ojriryp]]C}} jzpy;?]]opyicJE, xxyaomt&y}}on pwu;cJxir]]A}} jzpy;?]]rJra0;vaom t&y}}on pwu;cJxi r]]B}} jzpygon/ ojriryp]]C}}Ei pwu;cJxirt& teut"ym,½aom qiwteu ym;pum;v;rsm;jzpon]]A}} Ei]]B}} won teut"ym,quE,r½aeon/ xJaJumi]]y-a}} (qiwteuym; pum;v;rsm;)wi ojrirypEi pwu;cJxirwon quE,r ½on/ quE,&mwivn; ojriryp]]C}} Ei teucJxir]]A}},]]B}} won quE,r csi; e;uyr½ontjyi teut"ym,t& ojriryp]]C}}on t"ym,cirmr½on oabmu jyoxm;jci;jzpygon/

“ပုံ–b”သည် အသံတူအရေးတူစကားလုံး၏ သိမြင်မှုပုံစံနှင့် စိတ်ကူးချဲ့ထွင်မှုတို့၏ ဆက်နွယ်မှုကို ပြသထားခြင်းဖြစ်ပါသည်။

]]C}}on towta&;wpum;v;\ ojrirypjzpygon/ xojrirypEi tow ta&;wpum;v;\ teucsuxir]]A}} Ei]] B}}w quE,r½ygon/ xoabmu om"u jy&v|irnqv|i jrermtb"mewi]]zm;}}[aompum;v;u-

zm;1? e-1-ceíceí om;wwaom a&xEia&pywi aeav½aomow0gi,wprsk;/

2-opom;csi;qupy&mwi rsuEmjyinatmi atmuuc&aom opom; w/ (jrermpmtzu? 1991? pm-239)

[í t"ym,ziqxm;ygon/ þwi]]zm;}}on ojriryp]]C}} jzply;?]]ceí ceí om;wwaom a&xEia&pywiaeav½aom ow0gi,wprsk;}}on pwu;csuxir]]A}} jzply;?]]opom;csi;qupy&mwi rsuEmjyinatmi atmuuc&aom opom;w}}on pwu;csuxir]]B}} jzpon/ x]]A}} Ei]] B}} on toxuvn;wouol ta&; tu&m onvn; wnr½ontwu]]A}} Ei]] B}}on towta&;wroabmt& quE,r ½aomvn; teut"ym,t& quE,r½yg/ xalumi]]y-b (tow ta&; wpum;v;) wi ojriryp]]C}}on teut"ym,u cicirmrmwpquwn;azmaqmiEijci; r½yu (----) Ei jyoxm;ygon/ xojrirypEi quE,r½aom]]A}} Ei]]B}} wivn;]]A}} on]]B}} xu teuxi½m;r ½aeyu ( ) Ei jyxm;jci; jzpygon/

]]y-c}} onteucpum;v;(teura&a&monpum;v);\ ojrirypEi pwu; csuxirw\ quE,ru jyoxm;jci;jzpygon/]]C}} on teuc pum;v; (teu ra&a&monpum;v;)\ ojrirypjzpygon/ xojrirypEi teucpum;v; (teu ra&&mon pum;v;)\ teucsuxir]]A}} Ei]]B}} wquE,r½ygon/ xoabmu om"ujy&v|i-

jrermtb"mewi?]]rw}}[aompum;v;u-

rw1?e-vi\n/ nr\vi/

rw2?e-(aiwpusy? wpusyom;? wpvur? wpem&pon\) av;ywpy yrmP/ (jrermtb"me? 1991-278) [í ziqxm;ygon/

þwi]]rw}}on ojriryp]]C}} jzply;?]]vi\n/ nr\vi}}on pwu;w;csur]]A}} jzply;?]](aiwpusy? wpusyom;? wpvur? wpem& pon\) av;ywpyyrmP}}on pwu;w;csur]]B}}jzpon/ x]]A}} Ei]]B}} on toxucsi; ta&;tu&mcsi;wnr ½ygon/]]A}} Ei]]B}} wi]]A}} on]]B}}xu teut"ym,ojriryp yíxi½m;r ½yg on[qEiygon/ x]]A}},]]B}}won toxuEita&;tu&m wnrt& quE,r ½aomvn; teut"ym,t& quE,rr½yg/ xalumi]]y-c (teucpum;v; (teu

ra&&mon pum;v;) wiojriryp]]C}} onteut"ym,u cicirmrm wpquwn; azmaqmiEijci;r½yu(----)Ei jyxm;ygon/ xojrirypEi quE,r ½aom]]A}} Ei]]B}} wivn;]]A}} on]]B}} xu teuxi½m;r½aeygon/ xaumi]]A}}wi ( ) jyxm; jci;jzpygon/ ojriryp]]C}}Eivn; quE,ruma0;aeonu jrm;tumta0;jzi o½yazmxm;jci;jzpygon/ xojrirypEi pwu;cJxirw\ a0;umraumi teu cr (teura&&mr) oabmjzp vm&jci;jzpygon/

pum;v;upm;rwi tajccuson pum;v;(3)rS;u ojrirqi&m ,E&m;rsm;jzp onojriryp? teucJxirwjzi o½yazmwi;wmunrnqv\i? qiwteuym; pum;v;wi ojrirypEi teucJxirw\ quE,ron e;uypmquE,r½aeonu awU&ontwu xpum;v;rS;wit"ym, rS;urten;i,om½onu avvm awU½&ygon/ towta&;w pum;v;wi ojrirypon wpquwn;r½yg/ teucJxirEpcwi wpcu teuyíxi½m;aewwaomvn; ojrirypEi teucJxirw on e;uypmquE,r½aeonu awU&ontwu t"ym,rS;ur rsm;jym;on[qEiygon/ teucpum;v;(teura&&monpum;v;)wi ojrirypon wpquwn; r½ontjyi? teucJxirEpcwi wpcu teuyíxi½m;aewwon/ xpum;v;rS; wi ojrirypEi teucJxirwonvn; a0;umr½aeonu avvmawU½&on twu t"ym,rS;ur trsm;q;jzpon[qEiygon/

3?4/ pum;v;upm;rEi y&yojrirtptpOyp **(Wordplay and Image Schemas)**

ojrirqi&mbmomaA'½axmir pum;v;upm;rwiyg0ion tajccpum;v; rsm;u avvm&mwi y&yojrir tptpOyponvn; ojrirqi&m ,E&m;rsm;wi ta&;ygaom,E&m;wpc jzpygon/ y&yojrir tptpOypon ojrirjzppOtwi; uS;aumi;qijcirypprsm;\zUpn;yu tptpOwus wnaqmuay;aom ,E&m;jzpyg on/ y&yojrirtptpOypwi vw\cEmu,zUpn;ycsi; tjyetve quo,rrsm;? bmompum;tawUtBukrsm;u rwom;xm;on ½yyum;csyy&yrsm;pmu ojrirypprsm; tjzp pepwusor;or;qn; xm;av½ygon/ xypwi ojrirqi&m tm½cpm;rrsm; tm;v;yg0ivsu½Hy;? bmompum; ojrirqi&m tm½cpm;rrwpqi bmompum;avvmr e,y,twi;½ pum;v;upm;rjzppOrsm;u avvmazmxwí&ygon/ y&yojrir tptpOypt& o½yazmwi;wm&rnqv\i qiwteuym; pum;v;rS;wi yg0iaom a0g[m&teursm;on wpcEiwpc tjyetvequpyaeontwu “မိသားစုဆင်တူမှု” (family resemblance) ½on[qEiygon/

(Taylor, 2003, p-5)

xpum;v;rsK;wi “မူလပုံစံများ” (prototypes) yg0ion[qEiygon/ rvyprsm;qonrm rvvuPmrsm;½on pum;v;rsm;u ac:qjci;jzpygon/ om"utm;jzi -]][i;o;[i;½u}}[aom pum;v;u jrermtb"mewi]][i;csupm;&aom to;t½u}} (jrermpmtzU? 1991? pm-393)[t"ym,ziqxm;ygon/ þwiuepe;½u? csOaygi½u? yo;? c&r;csOo;? c0o;won tusK;0irwon pum;v;rsm;jzpfy;? ,i;w\tay:tqirvypEi e;pyr½aom rvvuPmrsm;½on pum;v;rsm;u rvyprsm;[ac:ygon/

xltjyi xqiwteuym;pum;v;rsK;on Epc (ol) Epcxuyaom a0g[m&teu½Hy;? xa0g[m&teursm;teu wpcrm rvteu½Hy;? xrvteuEi qupyrt&wipm;a0g[m&teu? “ဆက်စပ်မှုအရတင်စားသောဥပစာ” oabmyg½onu avvmawU½&ygon/ om"utm;jzi]]t½,a&mup vi,v½,rsm;}}u]]Nr;aumiaygu}}[vn;aumi;?]]rnonae&mwir to;rusO}}u]]qeueajrav;}}[wipm;ouotusK;rtaHumi;o qupyr½aom xpum;v;rsK;u qupyrt&wipm;aom Oypmpum;v;[ac:Eiygon/

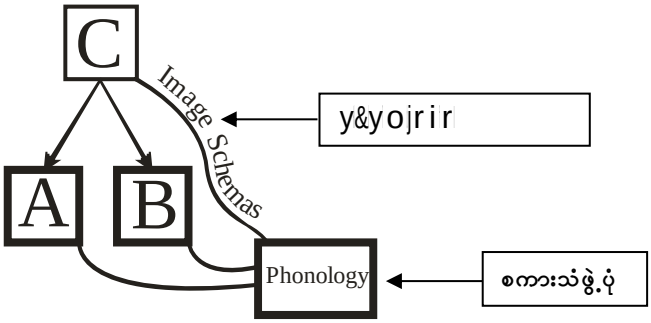
xr\omru qiwteuym;pum;v;on rvteu½Hy;? xrvteuEi wnrt&wipm;aoma0g[m&teu wpen;tm;jzi “တူညီမှုအရတင်စားသောဥပစာ” oabmyg½onu avvmawU½&ygon/ om"utm;jzi yapua&pr&mwi rybaeonu]]pe;jyL;}}[ac:Hy;? xoabmrsK;Eiwnr½on]]trsm;Eirw? wruvazmujyeaeo}}u]]pe;jyL;}}[ac:ygon/ xpum;v;rsK;u wnrt&wipm;aom Oypmpum;v;rsK;[ac:ygon/

xltjyi qiwteuym;pum;v;rsK;wi o;oeo;jci;oabm ½aeygon/ pum;v;wpv;u vyie;aqmiwmuptrsK;rsK;wi o;jci;u “သီးသန့်သုံးခြင်း” (specialization)[ac:on/ om"utm;jzi]]ui;}}[aompum;v;on]]upm;ui;}}?]]0uui;? Axmiui;}}]]ui;qi;on}}[aomto;rsm;wi t"ym,wprsK;pxuon/]]upm;ui;}}on]]u,vuvy½m;aysmyg;&etwu us,jyef [i;vi;jzpaom ajrrsuEmjyi}} jzpygon/]]0uui;? axmiui;}}on]]pm? *Pe;}} ponu o;oeazmjy&müo;on y'jzwy'&yoauwwprsK; jzpygon/}}]]ui;qi;on}}[aom to;wi]]vyie;\tajcc½&mt&yoom;fvyuion}}[aom t"ym,rsm;&ygon/ xpum;v;rsK;u o;oeo;jci;[ac:ygon/

xltjyi qiwteuym;pum;v;rsK;wi ajymontaHumi;t&mEi ywouon tqutpyu tx;wvn oxm;&ervb? “ယေဘုယျအားဖြင့် ကောက်ယူနိုင်သော အနက်သက်ရောက်မှု”(generalized implocature) ½on/ om"utm;jzi]]vqwm ow0gxrmygw,}} wi oua&mu teurm]]aw;ac:OmP½aom ajcEpacsmi;ow0g}} jzpygon/

xa&umi y&yojrirtptpOypt& qiwteuym;pum;v;rs;on pum;v; upm;r\ tajcctusq;pum;v;rsm;teu t"uusaom pum;v;rs; jzponuyEiwu avvmwijyrnjzpygon/

d.



“ပုံ–d”သည် ဆင်တူအနက်ပွားစကားလုံးနှင့် ပုံရိပ်သိမြင်မှုအစီအစဉ် ပုံစံတို့၏ ဆက်နွယ်မှုကို ပြသထားခြင်းဖြစ်ပါသည်။

ywi qiwteuym;pum;v;\ ojririyp]]C}} on t"ym,cirmr ½jy; pwu; cs&xir]]A}} Ei]]B}} on pum;oz&pn;y qiwr½ontjyi? ygOiaom aOg[m&teu rsm;on tjyetve qupyaeontwu rom;pqiwr ½ontjyi? teut"ym, cicirmrm½ycsi;vn; wnaeygon/ xuo]]C}} Ei]]A}}]]B}} w quE,rcsi; e;py ae&jci;rm bmompum;taw&tBu&rsm;u rwom;xm;on ½yyum;csyy&yrsm;pmu ojrir yprsm;tjzp pepwusor;or;qn;xm;on y&yojrirtptpOypEi quE,r½jci; a&umi jzponu jyoxm;jci;jzpygon/ xa&umi pum;v;upm;r jzppOu y&yojrir tptpOypjzi avvmazmxwrwi qiwteuym;pum;v;on t"uusaompum;v; tjzp owrwavvm&uygon/

c&io;oycsu

pum;v;upm;ron bmompum;Eipmayavvmrwi ta&;Bu;aom tpwtyi; wpcjzpygon/ ojrirqi&mbmomaA'½axmir pum;v;upm;ru avvm&mwi qiw teuym;pum;v;? towta&;wpum;v;Ei teucpum;v; (teura&&monpum;v;) rsm;u tajccusonpum;v;rsm;tjzp owrw&uygon/ xpum;v;rsm;\ aOg[m& quE,ru bmompum;\ ojrirjzppOtjzp avvmazmxw&mü ojrirqi&m ,E&m; rsm;u to;jy&av½&uygon/ x,E&m;rsm;teu ojrirtptpOypEi pwu;cs&xirw on t"uuson ,E&m;rsm;jzpygon/ x,E&m;Epcu to;jy&í t"ym,rs&;ur avvmazmxw&mü qiwteuym;pum;v;rsm;wi ojrirypEi teucs&wirw \quE,ron e;uypmquE,r½ontwu qiwteuym; pum;v;rsm;wi

t"ym,rsK;ur ten;i,om½onu avvmawU½&ygon/ towta&;w pum;v;wi ojrirypon wpquwn;r½ontjyi? teucsUxirEpcteu wpcuteuyí xi½m;aeonu avvmaw½&ontwu xpum;v;rsK;on qiwteuym; pum;v;rsm; \ t"ym,rsK;urxuyí rsK;ur½aeonu avvmaw½&ygon/ teucpum;v; (teura&&monpum;v;rsK;)wi ojrirypon wpquwn;r½ontjyi teu csUxirEpcwi wpcuteuyí xi½m;aewwly;? xpum;v;rsK;wi t"ym,rsK;ur trsm;q;jzpon[qEiygon/ ojrirqi&mbmomaA'½axmir pum;v;upm;rwi yg0ion tajcctusq; pum;v;rsm;u avvm&mwi y&yojrir tptpO yponvn; ta&;ygaomojrirqi&m ,E&m;wpcjzpygon/ xy&yojrir tptpOypjzi qiw teuym; pum;v;uavvm&mwi xpum;v;rsm;wi rvteutjyi? qupyrt& wipm; aom a0g[m&teu? wnrt&wipm;aom a0g[m&teu? a,b,stm;jzi aumuEiaom teuoua&mur½jci;Ei o;oeo;jci;oabmw½ aeonuavvm aw½&ygon/ xqiwteuym;pum;v;on y&yojrir tptpOypEi quE,r½ontjyi y&y ojrirtptpO avvmazmxwrwi qiwteuym;pum;v;on pum;v;upm;r jzpp0wi t"uusaom pum;v;tjzp owrwavvmuygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on ojrirqi&m bmomaA'½axmir pum;v;upm;rwi yg0iaom tajccpum;v;rsm;\ a0g[m&teuoabmu tusO;rlavvmazmxwxm;jci; jzpygon/ ojrirqi&m bmomaA'avvmre,y,on eu½i;us,jyevmontwu avvm&e rsm;pm use&aeygao;on/ o&mwi ojrirqi&m bmomaA'ynm&yu to;jyí bmompum;rsm;u avvmvorsm;twu taxmutu tyEivrrn[arlmvirygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

uav;? a'guwm/ (2018)/ *ဘာသာစကားလေ့လာမှု*/ &eue? &euewuov? jrermpmXme

ciri? a'guwm/ *စိတ်ဘာသာဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/(2015)/ &eue/ y&y&iyEywu/

ciri? a'guwm/ *အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ (2004)/ &eue/ ynmweaqmiyEywu/

ciarmiaq? 0;? (re;wuov)/ (2018)/ *ပရာဇုစိတ်ပညာ ရွှေထောင့်အထွေထွေ၊ အတွဲ(၁)*/ &eue? b0wuovpmay/

ciarmiaq?0;?(re;wuov)/(2019)/ *ပရာဇုစိတ်ပညာ ရွှေထောင့်အထွေထွေ၊ အတွဲ(၂)*/ &eue? b0wuov pmay/

xe;jri? 0;/ (1995)/ *ဘာသာဗေဒ*/ &eue/ &euewuov*st;p (ynma&;) or0g,rvrwu/

jrermpmtz0/ (1999)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*/ 'w,t0ur? &eue? jrermpmtz0;p;Xme/

atmijri0;? a'guwm/ (2015)/ *ဘာသာစကား သုတေသန*/ &eue? "0pmtywu/

atmijri0;? a'guwm/ (2018)/ *သုတေသနဟူသည်*/ &eue? {&m0Ppmaywu/

tvybmom

Barcelona, Antonio.(2000). ***An Overview of Cognitive Linguistics***. Spain, University of Cordobo.

Crystal, David. (1997). ***A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics***. London, Blackwell Publishers Ltd.

Delabastita, Dirk(ed). (1996). ***Wordplay and Translation***. Special problem in Translation Studies.

Delabastita, Dirk(ed). (1997). ***Traditio. Essays on Punning and Translation Namur***. Presses Universities de Namur.

Delabastita, Dirk(ed). (2011). ***Whales and holes in the study of Shakesapeare's wordplay.*** London & New York, Bloomsbury publishing.

Lakoff, George. (1986). ***Cognitive Linguistics.*** Chicago: University 0f Chicago Press.

Lakoff, George. (1987). ***Women, Fire and Dangerous Things: What Categories reveal about the human mind***. Chicago: University 0f Chicago Press.

Yule, George. (2014). ***The Study of Language***. (fourth), Cambridge University press.

Zysko, Konrad. (2017). ***A Cognitive Linguistics Account of Wordplay***. Poland, Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

အင်တာနက်

Esme Winter-Froemel & Verena Thaler. (2018). The dynamics of wordplay and wordplay research. Retrieved May 8, 2018, from http://doi.org/10.1515/9783110586374-001.

Jack & Schmid. (2010). An Introduction to Cognitive Linguistics. From http://www.researchgate.net, 3168413.

Neitzesche. (2018). Philosophy and Cognitive Science. Retrieved June 11, 2018, from http://leiterreports. Typepad.com.

Taylor, J.R. (1995). Cognitive Grammar. Retrieved April 10, 2019, from http://www.researchgate.net, 2473.

Tuggy, David. (1993). Ambiguity, Polysemy and Vagueness. Cognitive Linguistics. Retrieved, April 3, 2020, from https://lotsofwords.com.

Onysko, Alexander.(2018). A Note on the Relation between Cognitive Linguistics and Wordplay. Retrieved, from http://www.jstor.com/stable/j.ctvkj2b4).

obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu

o&e0i0i[e*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on]]obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu}} jzpygon/ jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;teu obm0yw0e;usiavmuu tajcjyKon"avo;pum;rsm;\ teut"ym,Eito;on jrermbmompum;e,y,wirnol ½alumi;wijyvaom &n½,csujzi jyKpwijyygon/ q&mBu;armiciri("EjzL)\ jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;qi&m oawoeaqmi;yg;rsm;u pmawUtavvmctjzp owrwygon/ xjyirsuarmuacw vxvwe;pm;tvmrS;pw ajymqo;pav½Huaom obm0yw0e;usiqi&m Ewajym"avo;pum;rsm;uvn;vuawUui;qi;í avvmrwom;jyKpygon/ þojyKp&mwi jrermbmompum;tjrijzi csO;uyavvmjyKpygon/ xalumi þpmwr;on obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmvorsm;twu taxmutujyKEiygon/

သော့ချက်စေါ်ဟာရများ- obm0yw0e;usi? jrerm"avo;pum;? jrermbmompum;teut"ym,Eito;? bmompum;tjri

e'ge;

þpmwr;on jrermEiiOZmEioyynm½itzU tBur (20) ajrmuoawoe pmwr;zwywi wioi;rn]]obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu}} jzpygon/

rsuarmuacwurmBu;on obm0yw0e;usiqi&m ab;tE&m,rsm;\ peac:rrsm;u ten;en;jzi &iqiBuKawUae&ygon/ xalumi obm0a*[pepBu;wpcv;aumi;repm vnywEia&;twu EppO]]Zev 5 &u}} u]]urmyw0e;usi xe;or;a&;ae}}tjzp urmuvor*tzUu owrway;Ky;Eiiwumu ,i;peac:rrsm;u pr;tm;½orQ 0i;0e;umu,apmia½muKu&e wuwe;E;aqm xm;ygon/ xolaom tajctaetalumi;t&mwu pw0ipm;ronEitrQ jrermvre,y,wi obm0yw0e;usiqi&mEiywouaom bmompum;ajymqo;Ee;rrnol½alumi;ovvmygon/ þwijrermbmompum;e,y,½ aepOo;pum;wr "avo;pum;wu awU½&ygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;wi obm0yw0e;usiqi&mEiywouí rnontajctaewi rnolaom teut"ym,jzi ajymqo;Ee;Kualumi;? xolajymqo;Ee;Kujci;jzi rnoltus;oua&mur½alumi;ponwu bmompum;½axmir a0zepppví þpmwr;ujyKpygon/

---

*a'guwm? vuaxmuuxu? jrermbmomXme? &eueEiijcm;bmomwuov/

jrefrmbmompum; ajymqo;Ee;lure,y,wi pum;y? q½;? pum;xm? a'o,pum;? ar;pm;pum;pojzi bmompum;to;rsm;pmwEi ywouí pmtypmwr; taxmutxm; rsm;pm½alumi; awU&ygon/ olaom jrefrm"avo;pum;Ei ywouí pmtypmwr;? usr;pmty taxmutxm;rsm;um; ½m;yg;vygon/ xalumi þpmwr;jy(pEi&e q&mBu; armiciri("EjzL)\ jrefrmbmompum;qi&m oawoejy(pjci; trsm;tjym;r"avo; pum; rsm;u ½mazpaqmi; rwom;&ygon/ xjyijrefrmvaere,y,wi obm0yw0e;usi qi&m "avo;pum;rsm; ajymqo;Ee;lu&mwi rnonteut"ym,u rnolo;jci; jzi rnr(xa&mur½alumi; vuawUui;qi;í tcsutvu aumu,paqmi;jci; vn;jy(ygon/ þolpmawUvuawUaygi;pyí]]obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrefrm"avo; pum;rsm;avvmcsu}} pmwr;u jy(pwijyxm;ygon/

1/ oawoetptpO

]]obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrefrm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu}} pmwr;ujy(p&mwi pmwr;Eiouqiaom pmayavvmqe;ppcsursm; aqmi&uygon/ xlaemu þpmwr; jy(p&mwi jzpay:vmaom oawoear;ce;Ei &iqiBu(awU&aom jyóemtcsUuvn; qe;ppygon/ quvuí þpmwr;twu pppavvmcsu jy(vyygon/ þol jy(vy&mwi obm0yw0e;usi[on rnonu &n½,azmaqmialumi;Ei jrefrm "avo;pum;rsm;Ei obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrefrm"avo;pum;rsm;u avvmazmxw jyygon/ obm0yw0e;usiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;wi

- awmawmiqi&m? a&ajrEi opyiye;yiqi&m
- r;avobm0qi&m
- t&yrsuEmqi&m

wEiywouqupyaom jrefrm"avo;pum;wu om"ursm;jzi azmxwwijyjy(pxm; ygon/

2/ pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

]]obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrefrm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu}} pmwr;ujy(p&mwi pmwr;Eiouqiaom taxmutujy(rn pmayavvmqe;ppcsursm; jy(vyygon/ t*vybmomt& Idiom [ac:ly;jrefrmbmomt& "avo;pum;[ac:aom jrefrmpum; Eiywouí vuvr;ror(½maz&mwi pmty? pmwr;? usr;pmtyrsm;en;yg;alumi; awU&ygon/

1969 cEp &eue 0ZmEioywuov? jrermpmXmeo r[m0Zmb\twu wioi; aom armiciat;\ ]]to;a½\vmaom "avo;jrermpum;rsm;}} usr;u a½;0;pmaw\½ &on/ armiciat; (q&m\u; a'guwmciat;) \ r[m0Zmb\usr;on jrerm"avo; pum;rsm; to;rnoa½\vmy? rvteuon to;a½\vmjci;jzi rnonteuo ajymi;vom;yw\u om"ursm;jzi jynjynppwijyjy\pxm;aom usr;jzpygon/ xusr; on þpmwr;jy\p&mwi jy\pyjy\pen;Eiwujy\p&rn en;vr;wtwursm;pm taxmutu&½apygon/

xjyiq&m\u; armiciri("EjzL)\ ]]bmomtjri? pmaytjri}} bmompmay oawoepmwr; aqmi;yg;pr]]vruptrs\;rs\;u tajcjy\aom jrerm"avo; pum;rsm;}} aqmi;yg;u avvmaw\½&ygon/ xaqmi;yg;r obm0yw0e;usiwi½aom opyi? ajr? a&? av? r;? yw0e;usi t&yrsuEmr&mw\u tajcjy\íay:ayguvmaom jrerm"av o;pum;w\on rnonteut"ym,jzi o;Ee;\ua\umi; azmjy½i;vi;xm;í þ pmwr;twu jy\prnta\umi;t&m tcsutvursm; yrjynppm &½apygon/

wpze q&m\u; armiciri("EjzL)\

-]]pum;or'&m? pmor'&m}} aqmi;yg;ppmtyr]]"avo;pum;}} aqmi;yg; (1997) cEp?
-]]ouwa&mip bmompum;}} pmtyr]]vruptrs\;rs\;u tajcjy\aom jrerm "avo;pum;rsm;}} aqmi;yg; (2005) cEp?
-]]vi,awar;\uw axax&m&mjrermrmpm(2)}} pmtyr]]orivnjye}} aqmi;yg; (2018) cEp

w\onvn; þpmwr;jy\p&etwu t"ym,azmjycsu? to;Ei½i;vi;ziqcsu qi&mw\ jy\p&mwi tu;tum;jy\&a\umi; pmayavvmqe;ppcsuu wijyygon/

3/ oawoear;ce;Ei jyóemtcs\U

obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu pmwr;jy\p&mwi atmuazmjyyg oawoear;ce;w\ ay:xuvmygon/

(1) obm0yw0e;usiqi&mu rnolowrwEioen;/

(2) jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;jzpa\umi; re? rre rnoppp\unEioen;/

(3) jrermvre,y,wi obm0yw0e;usiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm; rno½maz aw\½Eioen;/

xjyi atmuazmjyyg oawoejyóemtcsUEivn; Bu&awU&ygon/

(1) obm0yw0e;usi tajcjyaom "avo;pum;rsm;jzpaumi; pppEir ½? r½/

(2) tu;tum;jyEiaom pmtypmwr;rsm; &Ei? r&Ei/

(3) pmawU omru vuawUvre,y,wi trewu,ajymqo;Ee;jci; ½? r½/

xaumi txuazmjyyg oawoear;ce;wu tajzxwEi&eEi jyóemtcsUu ajz½i;Ei&e obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;Ei ouqi&m pmtypmwr; usr;rsm;u pmawUavvmqn;y;rwom; jypygon/ pmawUomru vuawUtaejzi vx vwe;pm;tvmrs;pw\ aepOo;tajympum;rsm;wi obm0yw0e;usiqi&m "avo; pum;rsm;u pppaumu,Ei&e ar;jre;jci;? aq;aE;jci;rsm; jyvycygon/ xaumi pmawUvuawUaygi;pyjci;jzi obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo; pum;rsm;? xpum; rsm;\ rvt"ym,? to;a½jci;jzi ajymi;vom;aom qiym;t"ym,wu om"ursm;jzi wijy½i;vi; jypxm;ygon/

4/ pppavvmcsu

4? 1/ obm0yw0e;usi [on

obm0 [on

> “သဘာဝ – နာ – ၁၊ ဖြစ်မြဲသဘော။ ၂၊ လူတို့၏ စီမံဆောင်ရွက်မှုမပါဘဲ အလိုအလျောက် ဖြစ်သောအရာ။” (jrermpmtzU? 2008? 367)

[teut"ym,½ygon/ yw0e;usi [on

> “ပတ်ဝန်းကျင် – နာ – ပတ်လည်တစ်ဝိုက်” (jrermpmtzU? 2008? 225)

[teut"ym,½ygon/ xaumi obm0yw0e;usi [on vwpr aqmi½ur rygb tvtavsmujzpaomt&m ywvnwp0u [teut"ym,½ygon/

4? 2/ jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;

"avo;pum;Ei ywouí

> “ဘာသာစကားတိုင်းတွင် ခလေ့သုံးစကားများရှိမြဲဖြစ်၏။ စကားတစ်ရပ်ကို အဓိပ္ပာယ်ကောက်ရာတွင် ထိုအဓိပ္ပာယ်သည် ပါဝင်သည့် အစိတ်အပိုင်းတစ်ခုစီ၏ လုံးချင်း အဓိပ္ပာယ်အတိုင်း အလိုက်သင့်ကောက်ယူ၍ရသော အဓိပ္ပာယ်မျိုးမဟုတ်ဘဲ သီးခြား

အဓိပ္ပာယ်မျိုး ဖြစ်နေလျှင် ထိုစကားကို 'ဓလေ့သုံးစကား'ဟု သတ်မှတ်ရမည်ပင်ဖြစ်သည်။" (ciri? armi ("EjzL-)? 2011? 52)

[vn;aumi;

"ပါဝင်သော အစိတ်အပိုင်းများ၏ လုံးချင်းအဓိပ္ပာယ်အတိုင်း မဟုတ်ဘဲသီးခြားအဓိပ္ပာယ်တစ်ခုခုဖြင့်သုံးသော စကားမျိုးကို 'ဓလေ့သုံးစကား' ဟုခေါ်နိုင်ပေသည်။ သုံးစွဲသည့် လူမျိုး၏ ဓလေ့ထုံးစံအတိုင်း သုံးသော စကားမျိုး ဖြစ်သောကြောင့်ပင် အင်္ဂလိပ်ဘာသာတွင်မူ ထိုစကားလုံးမျိုးကို 'အိဒီယမ် (Idiom) ဟုခေါ်သည်။"

(ciri? armi ("EjzL-)? 2011? 52)

[vn;aumi; teu½onu aw&ygon/ xalumi"avo;pum;onpum;\ t"ym, wiyg0iaom tpwtyi;wpcp\v;csi;twi; tvuoiaumu,&on r[w? o;jcm; t"ym,jzi ½aeaompum;uac:on[q&ygrn/ wpze

"ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအများစုသည် တင်စားသုံးစွဲရာမှ ပေါ်ပေါက်လာရသော စကားများဖြစ်သည်။" (ciri? armi ("EjzL-)? 2011? 52)

"သို့သော် တင်စားသုံးသော စကားတိုင်းသည်လည်း ဓလေ့သုံးစကားဖြစ်မလာ။ ဓလေ့သုံးစကားတစ်ခုသည် အလွယ်တကူ ပေါ်ပေါက်လာသည် မဟုတ်၊ ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအဖြစ် အသားကျအနည်ထိုင်ပြီး လူအများလက်ခံသုံးစွဲသည့် အဆင့်ရောက်အောင် ရှည်ကြာလှသောကာလကို ဖြတ်သန်းခဲ့ရမြဲဖြစ်သည်။"

(ciri? armi ("EjzL-)? 2011? 53)

[vn; orw&ygon/

xalumi jrerm"avo;pum;trsK;rsK;½onteu obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm "avo;pum;rsm;u avvmaomtcg opyi? ye;yi? ajr? a&? av? r;Ei t&yrsuEm qi&mwutajcjyKí ay:aygu vmaom "avo;pum;rsm;u þpmwr;wi om"ursm;jzi azmxwwijy jyKpxm;ygon/

5/ obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu

vwaepO xawUquqae&on obm0yw0e;usiwi awmawmi? a&ajr? opyi ye;yi? r;av ponwon vom;wEi qupyywouvsu ½ygon/ xo qupy ywourjzi jrermvrquqa&;e,y,½ ajymqo;Ee;Kuaompum;wwi obm0 yw0e;usiqi&m "avo;pum;ay:aygu vmKy; qavsmpmajymq o;pvsu½allumi; awU½ &ygon/

5? 1/ awmawmi? a&ajr? opyiye;yiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

5? 1? 1/ awmawmiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

vom;won obm0yw0e;usiu tro[jyí o[Zmwjzpatmi aexiy; touar;rjyu&ygon/ xo obm0yw0e;usi½ awmobm0? awmiobm0wEi qupyE;E,vsu "avo;pum;ajymqrrsm;on tavtxtjzpwius,pm ay:aygu vmygon/ jrermvrquqa&;e,y,wi ajymqo;pluaom

"သစ်ပင်ချုံနွယ်ထူထပ်သောအရပ်၊ မြို့မှဝေးလံသောအရပ်"

(jrermpmtzU? 2008? 147)

[teu&aom]awm} obm0

"မိုမောက်မြင့်မားစွာ ဖြစ်တည်နေသောမြေထူ" (jrermpmtzU? 2008? 154)

[teu&aom]awmi} obm0wEi qupyE;E,í ay:aygu vmaom "avo;pum;w\ teuwon rvteu½;(tb"meteu) Eirwaom "avo;pum; teu t"ym,i wxu½alumi; awU&ygon/]awmi} obm0qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;rm - awmaumi? awmalumi? awmc? awmxu? awmajymawmiajym? awm&r;y,zU? awmiausm? awmipOa&r& ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"u tjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	awmajymawmiajym	awmpum;ajymvu? awmipum;ajymvu vyon/	a&muwu&m&m ajymon/
2/	awmiausm	rarmujrirm;pm&aom awmiu ausmom;on/	tusytwn;r ausmveon/
3/	awmipOa&r&	awmipOawmi½;wwi a&p;jreojzi a&cí r&a&muwu&m&mjzpon/	tusK;r&? tcsn;tE;

txuyg "avo;pum;rsm;u avvmunaomtcg]awm? awmi} [on yiwixm; aom pum;v;w\ teuwon o;paeus teutwi;r[wb x;jcm;aom teu t"ym,wprsK; jzpaeygon/ x]awm? awmi} pum;v;wjzi ,Owo;aom pum;v;p wpp\ t"ym,on xpum;v;pwiyg0iaom pum;v;rsm;u o;jcm; o;ontcg

&½ont"ym,rsm;twi; aumu,ír&yg/ tvuoiaumu,ír&aom t"ym,rsK; xu½aeygon/ xoteut"ym, o;jcm;jzpay:aom pum;v; or[w pum;v;p on "avo;pum;\ oabmobm0yi jzpaumi;o;oyrygon/ xr{ruazmjyyg "avo;pum;rsm;on to;jyKon tajctaetvu trsK;rsK;ziqEiaumi; teu t"ym,qi&m bmompum;\ oabmobm0t&vn; o;oyawU½&ygon/

5? 1? 2/ a&ajrqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

vom;wUon tou½i&ywnr? touar;rwtwu a&? ajrwEi xawU ae&r jzpygon/ xaumi a&? ajr wEi ywouqupyE;E,í pum;zew; to;jyKc&m a&? ajr tajcjyK "avo;pum;rsm; ay:aygu vmygon/

'ရ' ဆိုင်ရာ ဓလေ့သုံးစကားများ

]"avo;pum;} [on vruptrsK;rsK;wu tajcjyKí ay:aygu vm&jci; jzp&m vwtou½i&ywnrtwu]a&}\ r½rjzp ta&;ygt&ma&mur? a&\ to;0iwez;½r tay:rwní a&Eiywouaom "avo;pum;rsm; ay:aygu vmygon/ xpum;rsm;u avvmontcg]a&} [aompum;v;u yiwixm;í tjcm;pum;v;rsm;jzi wzuac:a0: o;paom "avo;pum;Ei]a&} pum;v;rygb a&obm0u ay:viapon "avo;pum; rsm;uawU&ygon/]a&} pum;v;u yiwixm;ío;aom "avo;pum;rsm;rm- a&ue a&ce;? a&aumajraumvu? a&un&mjruE&m? a&cseuu? a&iae? a&p;ur;ly? a&puq? a&pearsm? a&pruk? a&q;a&zsm;? a&wrep? a&ay:q? a&ye;pm;? a&arsmur;wi? a&vm ajrmi;ay;? a&vuig;vu? a&vurm;? a&vuv? a&omc? oxa&oe? aomirwia&rus? ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm; teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"utjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	a&uea&ce;	a&ueon?	tpr;ue?
		a&ce;ajcmuon	en;vr;ue
2/	a&vuig;vu	a&p;a&vmtwi;vuí	rqeusib
		ig;rsm; vuygu;cwon/	tvuoi
3/	oxa&oe	oxo a&oecson/	tcsn;E;tv[ó

]a&} pum;v;rygb a&obm0ay:viaponpum;v;rsm;rm – ur;uevr;ue? *,u½u? apmure;ur;re;? wpzuur;cy? wraum? jrpzsm;c? aomiwi ponwjzpyg on/ x"avo;pum;rsm; teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"utjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	*, u½u	a&vi;? a&0wa&umi ab;ywvna&jyi tqurjyw vy&m;on/	ysUEu;puxcu om;on/
2/	wpzuur;cy	wpzuur;o u;cyon/ wwur;on/	(ynmwp&ywi) tly;wi
3/	wraum	a&\aZmuteu avsmen;í ajrrvmon/	ar;reaysmuu, on/

]ajr} qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

avmu½ou½our t&mcyor;[or{won urmajrBu;utrjyKí rwi;aexi &ywnae&ygon/ xa&umi urmajrjyion tm;u;tm;xm;tjyK&q;jzpay&m jrerm vre,y,wi pum;ajymqrü ajrjyiuta&umi;jyKí "avo;pum;rsm; jzpay:vmygon/ jrermw\ Ewajympum;? pmta&;tom;wü w;0i½ioevsu½aom ajrobm0qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;u avvm&unaomtcg]ajr} pum;v;jzi y;waygi;pyaom "avo;pum;Ei]ajr} pum;v;rygb ajrobm0 ay:viapaom "avo;pum;v;rsm;[í cjcm;avvmaw½U&ygon/

]ajr} pum;v;jzi y;waygi;pyxm;aom "avo;pum;rsm;rm – ajrBu;vucwrv? ajra&um½U? ajrpmyi? ajrawmiajrmu? ajrer&mvpu? ajrve? ajr0,rus? ajratmu ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"utjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	ajr&u;vucwrv	cirmwnwaomajru vuEiywcwygu rvb trexvsu	{uercs? rvrao
2/	ajrpmyi	ajrBu;wiayguaom jruyi	Epzu,Oly&i wucur&um;wi 'ua&mu&o

3/	ajrawmiajrmu	opyi&ioezUUz[k;&e ajrUoZmaumi;&e ajrSu;u w;qjriwi ay;on	zUUz[k;w;wuatmi jy[paqmi&uon

]ajr} pum;v;rygb ajrobm0ay:viapon "avo;pum;rsm;rm – acsmuus? acsmucs? acsmuwe;? acsmuaygu ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;teur atmuyg "avo;pum;rsm;u om"u tjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	acsmuus uson/	ajreryi;acsmuxo tcutcEiawUon/	'ua&muon/
2/	acsmucs	ajreryi;acsmuxo cson/	owpyg; acsmuusatmi vyon/
3/	acsmuwe;	ajreryi;acsmuxo we;cson/	acsmucson/

txuygom"ujyxm;aom]a&? ajr} qi&m "avo;pum;wu avvmUun ontcg]a&? ajr} ponpum;v;wu yiwixm;í tjcm;pum;v;rsm;wzu o;jci;Ei]a&? ajr} pum;v;ryg0ib]a&? ajr} obm0ay:viapaom wzuo;jci;u awU½&ygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;tm;v;on wipm;csuteu xu½aeaom 0ypmpum;rsm;jzpaeí "avo;pum;Ei 0ypmpum; qupyr½aumi; o;oyawU½&ygon/ azmjyyg"avo; pum;rsm;on teu½;(tb"meteu)jzi ajymqo;pujci;r[wb 0ypmoabmu tajccí jzpay:vmaom "avo;pum;rsm;jzpaumi; o;oyrygon/ olaom 0ypmpum; [on wipm;csuoabm vuPmomjzpy; "avo;pum;\ oabmvuPmrm xpum; v;o;paomvrS;w\ vrup? vyie;aqmiwm [on"avoabmrsm;,0w xi[y aejci;jzpygon/]a&? ajr} pum;v;rsm;yg0iaomvn; qupywzuo;aom pum;v;w\ tpwtyi;twi; t"ym,tvu oiaumur&on t"ym,½aom "avo;pum;rsm;[ac:Eiygon/ xaumi 0ypmpum;Ei qupyr½aomvn; "avo;pum;o;paom vrS;w"avoabm ,0uyaeaumi;? aemucoabm½jci;won obm0yw0e;usir]a&? ajr} qi&m "avo;pum;rsm; jzpaumi; o;oyawU½&ygon/

5? 1? 3/ opyiye;yiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

vom;wUon aepOxawUae&aom obm0yw0e;usiwi opyiye;yiwvn; yg0iygon/ xalumi obm0yw0e;usi½ opyiye;yiwEi E;E,qupyvsu pum; ajymqrwü "avo;pum;rsm;o;pjci; tavtxon jzpay:vmygon/ x"avo; pum;rsm;u avvmUnv|i teu½;(tb"meteu) Eirwwpr ujym;aomteu t"ym,½alumi; atmuazmjyygtwi; wijytyygon/ opyiye;yiqi&m "avo; pum;rsm;tjzp - uvrlc? q;ajimicvw? wpE,iiwppiyg? ye;ay;? ajrpmyi? a&aomujrp? ½uusyiaygu? ½uUur;a&us? ½uye;o;? ½utyo;? avmi;&yr? oppr; cs;cs;? tnelc;? tnelcs;? tnewvv? tnew;? tneltz;? tnmv,? tjrpjyw ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"utjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	q;ajimicvw	opyiye;re&	taEmit,u?
		q;ajimicvw	tq;twm;
2/	&uye;o;	opyiwit&ursm;	t&ntcsi;
		z;tyaeí rjriEiaom	&aomvn;
		to;	rxiray:jzpaeo
3/	tñewvv	opyiye;yiwi	Bu;ym;w;wurn
		tñewvvwuvsu	tvm;tvm jzpxe;vsu

txuyg om"ujypum;v;rsm;on obm0yw0e;usi½ opyiye;yirsm;Ei tus; 0iaom "avo;pum;rsm;jzpygon/ opyiye;yi[aom pum;v;u a,b,sro;b E;E,qupyaom talumi;t&m tjzptysu tajctaewu tajccí "avo;pum;rsm; tjzpzew;o;plualumi; awU&ygon/ opyiye;yiwEiqi&m tajcc&i;jrpoabm jzpon teu½;(tb"meteu) ½aomvn; opyiye;yiw\ tajccwnr qupyr oabmt& wipm;o;p&mr bmompum;e,y,xol 0ia&muvmly; "avo;pum;rsm; tjzp wiwius,us,to;jylc&aom pum;rsm;jzpalumi; o;oyawU½&ygon/

5? 2/ r;avqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

]obm0yw0e;usi} ½]r; Ei av} w\ vom;wtay: oua&murt& r;obm0Ei avobm0qi&mwu tajcjy(í ajymrqrupwi "avo;pum;rsm; tjzp zew;o;pua&umi; aw&ygon/

5? 2? 1/ r;obm0qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

]r;} u

"ကောင်းကင်၊ ရွာသွန်းသော ရေစက်ရေပေါက်၊ မိုးသားတိမ်တိုက်၊ မိုးရွာသော ရာသီ" (jrerm pmtz&? 2008? 272)

[teut"ym,ziqygon/ xa&umi]r;} \obm0teu½;(tb"meteu)u tajcjy(í topay:xuvmaom teuwjzi "avo;pum;rsm; zew;o;pua&umi; atmuygtwi; aw&½ygon/ r;obm0qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;rm- (uq;)r;armius? cepp0 tr{iwe;? r;aumi;? r;usa½u,? r;wpv;avwpv;? r;x;? r;rq;ajrrq;? r;rjriavrjri? r;r; avmi? r;reponwjzpygon/ x"avo; pum;rsm;teur atmuyg"avo;pum; rsm;u om"utjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	(uq;)r;armius	r;tí tarmivr;on/	tveuq;on/
2/	r;wpv;avwpv;	r;jyi;xepm&moe;? avjyi;xepm wucwon/	‹um;0gí ajymqon/
3/	r;x;	r;aumi;uix x;xuaeon/	tvejrirm;on/

5? 2? 2/ avobm0qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

]av} \ teu½;(tb"meteu)on

"ကမ္ဘာမြေထုဝန်းကျင်၌ ပျံ့နှံ့တည်ရှိသော၊ ပကတိအားဖြင့် အဆင်း အနံ့ အရသာ ကင်းမဲ့သော၊ သတ္တဝါတို့ ရှူရှိုက်သော အောက်ဆီဂျင်မတ်ငွေ့ ပါသည့်အရာ။" (jrerm pmtz&? 2008? 329)

[ziqygon/ xteuoabm½aom]av} pum;v;u tjcm;pum;v;rsm;jzi aygi;pyzUpn;í "avo;pum;rsm;tjzp zew;ajymqo;pkuakumi; atmuazmjyyg teut"ym, ziqcsuwjzi wijyxm;ygon/ avobm0qi&m "avo;pum;rsm;rm - avue? avus,? avbu;r;bu;? avakum½n? avcsao;? avpr;wu? avwpv;r;wpv;? avay; ajzmi? avaygu? avaysm? avzr;'e;p;? avy? avv;xm;? avvi? avoyppon wjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"utjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	avue	avueq;om;on/ pum;ajymq&us;rey	(tajym)
	jzpon/		
2/	avus,	ysUEwucwwwaom	pmus,us,vyon/
		av\e,y,us,0e;vsu	pum;u armurm
			us,avmipmajymvsu
3/	avbu;r;bu;	av?r;w jyi;xepm	tajymbu;on/
		wucw&moe;on/	avv;xm;on/

txuazmjyyg obm0yw0e;usi½]r;? av} qi&m "avo;pum;rsm; avvmawU ½csujzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;on]r;? av} [aom pum;wu tjcm;pum;v; rsm;jzi aygi;pyzUpn;xm;akumi; awU&ygon/ r;? avobm0qi&m t&i;cteu t"ym, or[w teu½;(tb"meteu) ½onomru "avo;pum; teut"ym, t&vn;ajymqo;po\ qv&i;teut"ym,u oom ay:viapakumi; awU&ygon/ olaom "avo;pum;wi yg0iaom tpwtyi;wpcpu cjcm;kunvli qv&i;teuu oEi&ec,0;ygon/ xakumi r;? av obm0qi&m "avo;pum;tjzp zUpn;xm;aom pum;wpcv;\ t"ym,wpaygi;wn;u avvmrom oEirnjzpygon/ olaom x"avo;pum; ajymqo;po jrermvrsK;w r½;zvmajymq o;paeusjzpí tv,wu em;vnEiygon/ jrermbmompum; rurr;usiaom vrsK;jcm;wur em;vn&ec,0; ygrn/ olaomjrermvrsK;yijzpapumr "avo;pum;wu tx;wvnajymq o;paom tavtxr½u vrsK;jcm;omru bmompum;wpcwn;ajymqaom rrvrsK;csi;yi em;vn&erv,uEiakumi; bmompum;e,y,r o;oyawU½&ygon/

5? 3/ t&yrsuEmqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;

t&yrsuEmqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;wi a½aemu tajcjyjci;Ei awmiajrmu tajcjyjci;[aom oabm½onwu pppwijyxm;ygon/

5? 3? 1/ a½aemu tajcjy "avo;pum;rsm;

]a½? aemu} [aom rsuEmr&moabmupí ajymqo;pluaom jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;\ teut"ym,rno½yu atmuygtwi;wijyxm;ygon/ a½aemu tajcjy "avo;pum;rsm;rm - aemuqwi;? aemuquw? aemuqw? aemur;q? a½we;wi? a½rsuEmaemuxm;? a½om;aemuvu ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm; teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"u tjzp wijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	aemuqwi;	O;acgi;aemuyi;& qyi avsmvsn;jci;r& jzpon/ (awmiajzmi om;on/)	axmuxm;p&mwpcc twu pwrajzmi? yyiaomua&muon/
2/	aemuquw	aemuuquwxm;aom t&m/ pmtyponwwi aemuu jznpuxnoi; xm;aomtallumi;t&m	rv tjzptysuEi qupyaeaom tjzptysu
3/	a&Uom;aemuvu	a&Uuom;í aemuu vuon/	(viEir,m;) vuzuon/ twnon/

5? 3? 2/ awmiajrmu tajcjy "avo;pum;rsm;

]awmi? ajrmu} [aom rsuEmr&moabmupí ajymqo;pluaom jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;\ teut"ym,rno½yu atmuygtwi;wijyxm;ygon/ awmiajrmu tajcjy "avo;pum;rsm;rm- awmiawmiajrmuajrmu? awmiruir ajrmuruir? awmirus ajrmurus? awmia&muajrmua&mu ponwjzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm; teur atmuyg"avo;pum;rsm;u om"u tjzpwijyygrn/

စဉ်	စကားလုံးအမည်	အနက်ရှိုး(အဘိဓာန်အနက်)	ဓလေ့သုံးစကားအနက်
1/	awmiawmi	awmiajrmut&yrsuEmo	[[onon
	ajrmuajrmu	[onysUEon/	
2/	awmiruir	awmit&yajrmut&y[	r}uwwrpnww
	ajrmuruir	yiyiEiEiroí rjy(vyEi	
3/	awmirus	awmibur[wajrmubu	paumpu [ra&mu
	ajrmurus	vn;r[w	onra&mu

txuazmjyyg t&yrsuEmqi&m a½aemu tajcjy(? awmiajrmu tajcjy("avo;pum;rsm;\ teu½;(tb"meteu)Ei "avo;pum;teuwu ,Owazmjyxm;ygon/ xalumi jrermpum;won ½;½;t"ym,jzivn; o;Eiouo "avo;pum; t"ym,jzivn; o;Eialumi; awU½&ygon/ þojzi "avo;pum;won wipm;o;&mr umvlumaom to;wius,vmly; qavsm&mupwwi ajymqo;pEion bmompum; e,y,wi "avo;pum;tjzp tom;usaely jzpalumi;vn; o;oyawU½&ygon/

clio;oycsu

]obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;avvmcsu} [aom þppmwr;wi awmawmi? a&ajr? opyiye;yi? r;avobm0? t&yrsuEm ponwEiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;u avvmwijyxm;ygon/ xowijy&mwi obm0yw0e;usiqi&m "avo;pum;won rvteu½;(tb"meteu) Eirwaom teut"ym,xu½yu om"ujy teursm;Eiwu ,Owazmjyxm;ygon/

obm0yw0e;usiqi&m]]awm? awmi? a&? ajr? r;? av}} [aom pum;wpv;csi;pu yiwixm;í tjcm;pum;v;rsm;jzi ,Owaygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom "avo;pum;rsm;u awU½&ygon/ olaom ajr? a&? opyiye;yiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;wi xpum;v;rsm;ryg0ib]a&? ajr} obm0u ay:viapaomteu½on "avo;pum; rsm;½alumi; om"u rsm;jziazmjycygon/ opyiye;yiqi&m "avo;pum;rsm;wi opyiwpyiv;½ tusK;0iaom tpwtyi;qi&m to;? tyi ? t½u? tne? tui;? tcuponwjzi to;jy(í ajymqluaom "avo;pum;rsm;½alumi; om"ursm;jzi o;oywijyxm;ygon/ t&yrsuEmqi&mwi]a½aemu? awmiajrmu} [aom rsuEmr&moabmjzi ajymqo;paom "avo;pum;rsm;u azmxwwijyxm;ygon/

xobmOyw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;on a½;,cirpí ,crsuarmu acwwi to;jyKq? to;wiq "avo;pum;rsm;jzpaUmi; awU&ygon/ "avo;pum; tcsutvuaumu,r yrcirmap&e pmawUtjyi vxvwe;pm; tvmrS;pwx vu vr;ror\ vuawUui;qi;í avvmjyKpxm;ygon/ obmOyw0e;usiqi&m jrerm "avo;pum;rsm;u avvmUnaomtcg a&? ajr? awm? awmi? t&yrsuEmrsm;? r;av obmO? opyiye;yirsm; ponwjzi qupyíajymq o;paUmi;awU&ygon/ xaUmi touar;0r;ausmi;jyK&m vyie;aqmiwmrsm;pon tawUtBuKrsm;u tajcjyKí zew; o;paompum;rsm; jzpaUmi;vn; awU&ygon/ xpum;rsm;on omrevx vwe;pm; wxra,b,stm;jzi trsm;q;ay:ayguvmMy; vxEiwpom;wn;jzpaejci;? aepOo; t&ypum;rsm;wi xnoi;to;jyK ajymqav½jci;wu awU&ygon/ xaUmi teu t"ym,t& c&mcqpoabmr½jci;? ½;½i;v,ujci;½aUmi; o;oyawU½&ygon/ olaom"avo;pum;rsm;\ oabmvuPmu avvmUnaomtcg wipm;csuteu xu½aUmi;awU&ygon/ xaUmi "avo;pum;Ei Oypmpum;w qupyr½aUmi; uvn; avvmawU½&ygon/ obmOyw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm; \ teu½;(tb"meteu) wi Oypmoabmu tajccaom "avo;pum;rsm;jzpaUmi; awU&ygon/ olaom Oypmpum;on wipm;csu oabmvuPm½Ny; "avo;pum;on xpum;v;o;paom vrS;w\ vrup? vyie;aqmiwmqi&m "avoabmrsm; Ei ,Owxi[yaejci; awU&ygon/

xaUmi Oypmpum;tajccaom "avo;pum;rsm;on pum;\aemuu,wi o;aom jrermvrS;w\ "avoabmp½u ,Owxi[yaeaUmi; awU&ygon/ Oypm pum;on pum;wiyg0iaom tpwtyi;rsm;uov\i Oypmwpcv;\teuu oEiyg on/ "avo;pum;rsm;ur yg0iaompum;tpwtyi;rsm;u o½rjziteu t"ym, roEi?aemucoabmo&evtyaUmi; o;oyawU½&ygon/

obmOyw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;on rvteu½; (tb"me teu)Eirw? wprx;jcm;aom t"ym,½ygon/ "avo;pum;wiyg0iaom pum;v; wpv;p\ t"ym,½ontwi; tvuoiaumu,ír&yg/ obmOyw0e;usiqi&m tajccwnr? qupyrt& to;jyKon tajctaetvu wipm;ajymqjci;jzpygon/ olaomvn; o;paomow\ "avp½uobmOrsm; xi[yyg½aejci;on "avo; pum;\ oabmvuPmjzpaUmi; awU&ygon/

xaUmi "avo;pum;jzi zUpn;xm;aompum;wiyg0iaom pum;wpv;p \ t"ym,wppwpaygi;wn;u avvmroEijci;jzpygon/ olaom ajymqo;paeus jrermwr½;zvm ajymqo;prjzpí em;vn&ev,uaomvn; jrermbmompum; ruKr;usiaom vrS;jcm;wtwu em;vn&ec,O;ygon/ xjyi"avo;pum;u tx;

wvn ajymqo;pavr½v(i vrs;jcm;omru bmompum; wpcwn;ajymq o;p aom vrs;cs;i;twwyi "avo;pum;teuu oem;vn&e rv,uaumi;vn; o;oy aw½&ygon/

obm0yw0e;usiqi&m jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;\ pum;v;z½pn;ywi teu½; (tb"me teu)Ei "avo;pum;\ teuu ,Owazmjyxm;ygon/ pum;oz½pn;y taeEi "avo;pum;wpcEiwpcum; wppywn; or[w twe½t&yEi ½wqjci; ponwvn; avvmaw½&ygon/ toum&ewjci;? toomí ½wzw&ajymq& v,ujci;aumi qv&i;ay:viapojzi ajymocwi;aw½apaom pum;rsm;jzpaumi; vn;aw½&ygon/ þpmwr;on bmompum;e,y,r jrerm"avo;pum; \ oabmvuPm? oabmobm0Ei ,Owqupyí teut"ym,rno½yu wijy xm;jci;jzpygon/ xaumi jrerm"avo;pum;wi;on vruprsm;utajccí ay:aygu vmonjzp&m bmompum;a&p;aumi;wi toptopaompum;wjzi quvu½ioe aernjzpaumi; o;oyaw½&ygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on obm0yw0e;usiqi&mwr ay:ayguvmaom jrerm"avo; pum;rsm;\ oabmvuPm? oabmobm0Ei teut"ym,rno½yu avvmwijy xm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ x"avo;pum;rsm;u rnoupwio;paumi; ajc&m aumu&erv,yg/ olaom obm0yw0e;usiu tajcjyKíay:aygu vmaom jrerm"avo; pum;rsm;on pmayusr;*e½u;rsm;r ay:aygu vmonr[wb jynovxaepO to;jyK aompum;wr ay:aygu vmjci;jzpygon/ þolobm0yw0e;usiqi&m vruptrsK;rsK; utajccaom bmompum;e,y,wi rv½&i;pteujzi o½r(ru "avo;pum; w\ teuu wusreueatmi to;jyKEi&evtyygon/ xaumi jrerm"avp½u obm0tvu ajymqo;puaom "avo;pum;rsm;\ wez;Ei tusK;oua&mur½yon jrermbmompum; w;wua&;twu taxmutujyKaumi; aw½&ojzi quvu oawoejyKv orsm;twu aumi;usK;jyKrnjzpaumi; wijytyygon/

aus;Z;wivm

þpmwr;jyKpEia&;twu tbubur 0i;0e;unyy;ay;cuaom? ynm&y taxaxw½u oium;y½csay;caom oiq&m? jriq&m? um;q&mrsm;tm;v;w½Ei aus;Z; wixuoy*KvrSm;tm;v;u *g&0jyKvsu aus;Z;wi&ygon/

u$r;u;pm&i;

ciat;? မောင်/ (1969)/ *အသုံးရွေ့လာသော ဓလေ့သုံးမြန်မာစကားများ*/ &eue0ZmEioywuov? r[m0ZmbUtwuwioi;aomu$r;/

ciri? မောင်("EjzL)/ (1997)/ *စကားသမုဒ္ဒရာ စာသမုဒ္ဒရာ*/ &eue? jrjr0i; yEywu/

ciri? မောင်("EjzL)/ (2009)/ *ဘာသာအမြင်စာပေအမြင်*/ &eue? y*pmtywu/

ciri? မောင်("EjzL)/ (2010)/ *သက်တံရောင်စုံဘာသာစကား*/ &eue? oi;pmay/

ciri? မောင်("EjzL)/ (2018)/ *လူငယ်တွေမေးကြတဲ့ ထွေထွေရာရာ မြန်မာစာ(၂)*/ &eue? aumi;oepmay/

ciat;? ဒေါက်တာ/ (2008)/ *အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/

ciat;? ဒေါက်တာ?Ei atmijri0;? ဒေါက်တာ/ (2010)/ *သုတေသနအခြေခံသုတေသနပုံစံ*? ('$ur)/ &euewuov? jrermpmXme/

jrermpmtzU/ (2008)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်* / &eue? jrermpmtzU0;p;Xme/

atmijri0;? ဒေါက်တာ/ (2010)/ *ဘာသာစကားသုတေသန*/ &eue? "0pmay/

aemuquw

ui;qi;avvmoawoejyrrwwr;

p0	trn	tou	tvytui	ae&y
1/	a':pe;&	75 Ep	oemjy(ir;)	&eue
2/	a':oe;av;	70 Ep	w&m;vwawma½ae(ir;)	&eue
3/	0;wiarmiaX;	63 Ep	e,pypnyi (ir;)	zsmy
4/	a':ununax;	60 Ep	txnqi	&eue
5/	a':at;jr	57 Ep	oemjy	aejynawm
6/	a':oe;aX;	56 Ep	rc	zsmy
7/	0;ciarmiax;	50 Ep	,m0armi;	&eue
8/	0;oe;xe;0;	40 Ep	um;ypm;	&eue
9/	0;Ei0i;xe;	35 Ep	qeta&mi;t0,	zsmy
10/	r,0,0	34 Ep	tvjyjyia&;	&eue
11/	a'guwma½&njrwre	30 Ep	v^x uxu	&eue
12/	armitmumri;	23 Ep	urP0exr;	awmibu;
13/	rwia0z;	23 Ep	txncsypu½	aejynawm
14/	armixutmum	21 Ep	txuwe;jy	&eue

armicirm\uAsmrsm;r oauwto;

oe;oe;at;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on armicirm\uAsmrsm;r aumuEwí oauwaA'&axmir avvmwijy xm;on pmwr;jzpygon/ oauwu pmay½axmi? bmompum;&axmiwUr avvmEiygon/ þpmwr;wi oauwto;u bmompum;&axmir avvmwijy xm;ygon/ xoUavvmjci;jzi uAsmq&m\ bmompum;oauwto;jyKy? urKr;usi yiEionu avvmo&Eirn jzpygon/

သော့ချက်စေါဟာရ ။ oauwaA'? pmay? bmompum;? oauwto;? teuqeUusi pum;v;

1/ e'ge;

vwU\ quo,rlum;cjzpaom tajymbmompum;Ei ta&;bmompum;wUxr pmayynm&iwUon ta&;bmompum;uto;jyKí rrwU\ tawUtBuK? cpm;rrsm;u zwo? emooatmi azmxwwijyav&Luon/ xoUwijyLu&mwi a&;o? ajymoon ay;von taLumi;t&m? tcsutvuuzwo? emoov,jriv,atmi xray:vi aom bmompum;oauwrsm;u to;jyKav&Luygon/ uAsmq&marmicirmon o awUukcaom tawUtBuK? taw;tjri? cpm;rrsm;u o\uAsmrsm;wi yazm&mü &;&i; aom bmompum;oauwrsm;uo;í zwo? emocpm;em;vnoabmayguatmi xxrr jzi tvzew;a&;zUcy u o\uAsmtcsKr aumuEwwijyom;rn jzpygon/

tavvmctjzpa&;cs,xm;aom uAsmrsm;wi pmq\ bmompum; oauwto; rsm;u avmuobm0? vlobm0rsm;u xray:vipm wijyxm;Eiaomaumi a&;cs,i cjci;jzpygon/ xruAsmq&m\ bmompum;oauw to;jyKrurKr;usiyiEiyu oEi rnjzpygon/

2/ oawoear;ce;Ei jyóemtcsU

armicirm\uAsmrsm;r oauwto;u avvm&mwiatmuyg ar;ce;rsm;ay:xu vmygon/

1/ ynm&irsm;uoauwu rnoUziqLuoen;/

2/ oauwb,EprsK;&oen;/

3/ bmompum;oauw[on tb,en;/

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? &euetaemuyi;wuov

txuygar;ce;rsm;r oauwEiywouon t,tq? ziqowrwcsursm;u pmtypmwr;rsm;zw½jci;jzi &mazavvmEiygon/ xrbmompum;oauwEiywouí jyóemtcsUay:ayguvmEiygon/

1/ oauwowrwy t,tqujym;Eijci;/

2/ bmompum;oauw owrwy t,tqujym;Eijci;/

3/ teut"ym,ziqy t,tqujym;Eijci;/

txuygar;ce;Ei jyóemrsm;\ tajzu&m&e pmtypmwr;rsm; zw½jci;jzi vn;aumi;? vyazmuizursm;Ei taw;tjrit,tq aq;aE;jci;jzivn;aumi;? ynm&irsm;u ar;jre;jci;jzivn;aumi; qijci,qvsu þpmwr;uavvmwijy om;rnjzpygon/

3/ avvmre,y,

oauwon vom;wU\ pwjzppOu jria,miUm;a,mivmatmi yazmay;aom wxizew;csu jzpon[qEion/ vryw0e;usiwi aeUpOrsupEi jriawUEiaom tr? um;? ausmi; om;? vm? jzL? epon oauwrsm;? rsupEirjriawUEiaomynm? ow? aumi;? q;? csp? vr;pon oauwrsm;on vtcsi;csi; quo,&mwi to;jyKon trsm;oabmwowrwxm;on bmompum;oauwrsm; jzpUuon/

vom;wUon rrwU\cpm;ru trsm;oapvontcg? &oEpouray;von tcg? vr;nevontcg? toay;vontcgwi bmompum; oauwrsm;uto;jyKí 0w? uAsm? jyZmw? aqmi;yg;pon pmaytEynmrsm;u zew;av&Uuon/

oauw\t"ym,u trsK;rsK;ziqowrwUuygon/jrermtb"mewi-

oauw?e-trwtom;/[yg?oauw]

(1991? pm-380/)

[vn;aumi;? armiciri("EjzL)u oauwaA'e'ge;wi -

wppwp&mu u,pm;jyKaom? wppwp&mu&nne;aom trwtom; jzpon/ xwppwp&mon ou&our j'y& j'yrwpccjzpEiygon/

(2016? pm-12)

[vn;aumi;? wuovbe;Eiu cyor;uvsm½z,omwn; yxrwwi-oauw qonrm trwonm[ac:aom ynwrsm;jzpon/

(1994? pm-168)

[vn;aumi;? P.H. MATTHEWS \ Concise Dictionary of Linguistics wi or&;us ouou trsm;oabmw owrwcsujzpon/

(1997? pm-366)

[vn;aumi; ponjzi ziqUuygon/

vom;wUto;jyKonoauwrsm;u

bmompum;oauwEi bmompum;r[waom oauw[cjcm;Eion/ bmompum;oauwwi tajympum;? ta&;tom;(pm)

(2004? pm-35)

wUygOion[armiciri("EjzL)u twaA'e'ge;wiqxm;ygon/

oauwpepwpc&aom bmompum;wi tvywm0e(7)c&ygon/ ajymoEi emo(oUr[w) a&;oEizwowU bmompum;[aom oauwjzi quo,&mü

1/ toay;wm0e (taumi;t&mwpccu ajymouem;otm;toay;v|i)

2/ azmjyrwm0e (ajymo\xijricsu cpm;csuwUu xwazmjy&v|i)

3/ vr;nerwm0e(ajymou emou wpccaqmi&uap&e treUay;jci;? neum;jci;? tBuay;jci;? arwm&ycjci;? awmi;yejci;ponwUujyKvyv|i)

4/ avmu0wwm0e (ajymoEiemowU\quo,a&;vr;aumi;acsmarUrtwu avmu0wpum;ajymv|i)

5/ tvzew;rwm0e(ajymouemou ajymq&mwi ajymy?qy Epouz,jzpatmi vvyyzUzUEUEUajymq|v|i)

6/ ziq&i;jywm0e (ajymouem;oem;vnoabmayguatmi ziqcsu? &i;vi;csu? pm&i;Z,m;? o&yazmy ponwUjzi &i;vi;ziqjyv|i)

7/ tajctaejywm0e (ajymouaemuc vrtajctaeEi qupyajymv|i)

(2016? pm-29-30)

[íwm0e(7)rsK;&aumi;armiciri("EjzL)u oauwaA'e'ge;wi azmjyxm;ygon/

þpmwr;wi ta&;tom;(pm) bmompum;oauwjzpon armicirm\uAsmrsm; raumuEwum oauwpepü&aom bmompum;\tvzew;rwm0eu avvmwijy om;rnjzpygon/

4/ armicirm\oauwto;

uAsmq&mon o&ioe&aom yw0e;usiu cpm;íoUtaw;oUtjriu yazm ygon/ xoUyazm&mwi bmompum;oauwrsm;u to;jyKíuAsm[aom pmayyp uzew;cygon/ bmompum;oauwrsm;uo;íarmicirmyazmcaom uAsmrsm;xr tcsKua&;xwum aumuEwwijyom;ygrn/

vUobm0on or',taEmitzUxü,,Luiemru arQmviawmiwon/ b0\ cucLur;wr;rrsm;u aravsmaewwon/ rom;Eirm,mum;wi xm0&w&m;u &ame wwjyeon/ Zmw? Z&m? Asm"w,vmonuyi rousK;uke jyKaewwon/ r&Pye;wi

u avmuvr;ae&i; a0'emppwvi;ü cEmu, , , i;ysup;jci;uyi owrjyKray/ အသက်(၅၅)နှစ်အရွယ် ဝေဒနာmab;q;rsm;aumi cEm0eav;usK;um ab;x;vom;cygly/ a&m*gq;rsm;u owrrraomaumi tiurumt½uxom;orsm;vn; trsm;tjym;yijzp on/ xoU&ww&u0ivmaom cEmzsuy;wU\ trsuBu;pm wa&Ua&UcswuvmaeKuy u

oUxicav;u cxuKy;
o&obu p;ovp;Ku
trzsuen;v zsuKu
wpaumiysu Epaumi&i
wpaumiEi Epaumia&mu
wpaumiaysmu Epaumivm
wpaumicm Epaumiuy
wpaumiow Epaumiuse
wpaumijye Epaumiym;eU
a&mi&m;vUr&atmi Avx;Ku
£ómrp&, y;
oum, '| y;
arm[wPm&m* y;
aomu Asmyg' y;
tbZsmy; t0Zmy;
0pupmy; xer'y;
0'py; uuKpy;
raumi;ry; tzz[m
oUxicav;u zsuq;cKuy

y#porym'½y&i? 99-100

[ía&;zUcygon/ xtzUwi ysu-&i? Ei-a&mu? aysmu-vm? cm-uy? ow-use? jye-ym;[on teuqeusiBu ,mpum;v;rsm;\ a&Urwpaumi? Epaumi[on Bu ,m tx;jyKpum;v;rsm;uxnum tjzptysuEpcu tm;lyKia&;zUxm;on/ xtzUaumi a&m*gy;wU\ zp;Eypuron ay:vivmon/ teuqeUusi pum;v;rsm;u ,Ow to;jyKí teut"ym ,ay:viatmi tv zew;a&;zUxm;onu awU&on/

vom;wUwi obm0t&jzpay:cpm;lu&aom a0'emrsm;tjyi remv0ewjci;pon tuovrsm; jzpay:cpm;luyu]y;}[aom ov,jriv,on emrpum;v;Eiwipm;um tvzew;a&;zUcygon/ þuAsmtzUwi ypwtzUrsm;jzi Epouz,jzpatmi tvzew; a&;zUxm;ygon/

0;[wpe\ygV-jrermtb"mewi

£om [owpyg;\pn;prujiLpjci;] pm-196

rp&, [0ewon\tjzp?rrpn;pru v@0uon\tjzp] pm-747

oum,'|[rru,twabmxi&m;&on[aomt,tq]pm-939

arm[[awa0jci;?rurjci;] pm-790

wPm [wyruarmjci;?awmiwjci;] pm-428

&m* [wyruarmjci;?crijci;] pm-812

aomu [p;&rjci;?alumilujci;] pm-1069

Asmyg' [Eypuzsuq;jci;?raumi;bujci;?apmi;ajrmi;jci;] pm-715

tbZsm [tvbu;jci;?wyruarmjci;] pm-106

t0Zm [rojci;?opmav;yg;urojci;] pm-138

0pupm [,rm;aw;awmjci;?rq;jzwEijci;] pm-874

xer' [xi;ri;jci;?iursO;jci;] pm-454

0'p [pw\rliroujci;?ysUvijci;] pm-217

uukp [raumi;r?raumi;aomtusi?aemiwyyejci;] pm-322

[ziqxm;ygon/

uAsmq&mon b0\t"ym,u ziq&mü awa0ai;armjci;r&?jywom;von/ rjric&aom twwu?bukawUae&aom ypkyeuxuEpulum;v;vmu;cyc&on rmvn;Er;vsaelyjzpygon/ atmijria&;twu u?ÓP?0&,o;yg;aomtm;pur wUjzi rarravsmavmuvr;Eirom v&ma&murnu o[ewygon/ uuu;pm;í trm;rjzpcsiyg/ E;lum;rjzi b0wuvr;&m&mü atmijrijci;&aumi;&rn/ us&;jci;Ei bukcsivn;bukrn/ raocsmra&&may/ u,tm;oi;q;yei;rnqygu qp;on'P c&rnrm rv{ueyijzpon/ uqonrm t½yr[w tvyomjzpon/ Epweaom uu rev½unvsu vrupt00ü pw\ap&mu jriatmilunwwap&e

avmu tvy rcskywn;Ei

½wcsn;xi-x?½wcsn;us-wu

½wcsn;zsu-jyi?½wcsn;jri-aysmu

½wcsn; allumu-&? ½wcsn; v-x

½wcsn; y-at;? ½wcsn; ar;-eU

½wcsn; re-rm;? ½wcsn; cg;-cs

½wcsn; i-ly;? ½wcsn re;-csp

½wcsn; jzp-ysu? jyvycsuum;

yEutoi pwtpOwn

rEóaA'e'ge;?37

[ía&;zUxm;ygon/ xtzUwi xi-x? us-wu? zsu-jyi? jri-aysmu? allumu-&? v-x? y-at;? ar;-eU? re-rm;? cg;-cs? i-ly;? re;-csp? jzp-ysu [on tjyetve quo,r&aom teuqeusiBu,mpum;v;rsm;u ,Owy;uy a&;zUxm;aomallumi trt&m? tjyvtr? cpm;r? *Pt&ntao;pon tm½½yrsm;u zswcevucejria,mi vmapygon/ teuqeUusipum;v; wrsm;allumi cmvuuyvujzpaeaom pwtpOu jywom;pmjrivmapygon/ xUjyi teuqeUusi pum;v;wrsm;\a&Uü]&wcsn;}[on Bu,mtx;jylpum;u xyumxyuma&;zUxm;aomallumi toioPmersm;u zsuce vucejria,mivmapygon/ þuAsmtzUwivn; ypwtzUrsm;jzi qvcsuuay:vi atmi tvzew;a&;zUxm;ygon/

vUb0[on ½wax;von/ pepaomvr;[onrmvn; cPwmrlomjzpon/ lir;csr;jci;[onrmvn; [eaqmijci;rlomjzpon/ tusn;we tx;usenrsm;pmu jzwoe;&onrmvn; ra&wuEiay/ aomur;vl wPmr;vlrsm;lum;aEmizUaeon rmvn;½wcsn;omjzpon/ 0iupyyrm? ui;ajcrsm;yrm [u;oncevUbrsm; Bu&m usye;pce;rsm;aeírjzpallumi; tooptjriopjzi pppygrweumusrnu

em;wysw &iwceeU

0iwxuw uvu½eU

zsuwjyiw oi,½eU

xwyg;w jypm;&eU

rm;wrew Bupn½eU

cew cww vwvy½eU

&yw om;w vy&m;½eU

vU*Ptqi rjriEiao;

vUtaw;ÓPrreueao;

vUpcseop rjzpEiao;

vUr@kijrw rcirwao;

vUZmwcrm Buk&mtce;

usye;Zmw½w u,tvyu,awmi

taumiaumiq&i

vbmaumiv v,b,vu,v

cspwwoawevUtw? 37-38

[íaz&;xm;on/ xtzwi em;-ys? 0i-xu? zsu-jyi? x-yg;? rm;-re? ce-cw? &y-om; [on teuqeusipum;v;Epv;\ um;Eiaemuwi]w} [on ypn;pum;u xnum a&;zxm;aomaumi vy&m;aeaom pwb0iu xi&m;vmapon/ wpze oi,? jypm;? Bupn? vwvy? vy&m;[aom Bu,mrsm;\aemuwi]½}[on Bu,maxmu ypn;Eiaemuqu]]ewwxm;on]]½ewu xyumxyumo;í Bupnpwu;½jzi bmr\ jzprvmEionu ovmapygon/

xjyi]vu}[on emrpum;v;\aemuwi]*Ptqi? taw;ÓP? pcseop? r@ki? Zmwc} [on emrtx;jykrsm;Eiwum a&;zxm;aomaumi vu,&nao;Ei tjzptysursm;u ay:vixi&m;vmapon/ vu,&n u,ao;on omreumv\um Buk;pm;tm;xw½jzi atmijrijci;ye;wiqou vr;uiEirnr[waumi;u Bu,m pum;v;\a&ü]]r}}tjii;jypum;? aemuü]]Eiao;? ao;}} [onBu,maxmu pum;wvEi a&;zxm;aomaumi qvcsu uay:vivmapon/

uAsmq&mon Buk&musye;vpce;wi Zmwvr;wxiauseyrnqygu 0;w0g; vr;wi vb0tem*waysmuaernu]w? ½e? vu? r? ao;} [aom bmompum; oauwrsm;u Bu,mpum;v;rsm;? emrtx;jykrsm;Eiwí xyumxyum zqxm;ygon/ þuAsmwivn; ypwtzurm;jziyi teut"ym,ay:viatmi tvzew;a&;zxm;yg on/

vuoabmvuraemon wrawmioz,ria&;us,von/ vub0Zmwxyrsm; on Zmwne;to,o,uZmwq&mcs,v,or\aeu&&monrm txit&m;jzpon/ ½yax;vaomvub0rsm;wi ,0aus;raq;puwu ax;,u a&mwirnoyi qijciun aomvn;b0irliEiay/ cr;em;aom{nce;? vuemz,vpn;ur;rsm;lum;rom; tpt& a&&nprxrr;aompum; tEprrsm;? to;rusíto;csr&aom ypu tajcrm r,irv rly\uzuta&;Buq aw;aeluon tcseu

tocre

Ecse &icse

jricse ercse

vrcse v;cse

z;cse a‹ucse
a0cse Er;cse
ve;cse jy , cse
& , cse rcse
E‰cse ‰ur;cse
vr;cse cspcse
yqptrrm
r‰irroujzp
touwp&pajymi;
&uopavmi;jci;vm;
ou&mZta[mi;
&uanmi; a›cjci;vm;

aivri;atmuuawmiqwEi o*g&iursm;? 367

[ízU cygon/ xtzUwi]tcse}[on emrpum;v;a&Ur teuqeUusiBu , m pum;v; rsm;u emrtx;jy‹tjzpo;um emry'tjzpa&;zUxm;on/ xtzUa‰umi tcserm;‰um; jcm;em;onoPmersm; \&yu jrivmapygon/ jcm;emon toioPmersm;u E-&i? jri-er? vr-v;? z;-a‹u? a0-Er;? ve;-jy , ? & , -r? EU-‰ur;? vr;-csp[on teu qeUusiBu , mpum;v;rsm;jzi ypwtvzew; a&;zUcygon/

vonZmw&vmonEi aysm&mrmrae& awm&mrmae&onursm;on/ Ewrqub ½ww&uccmom;aom tjzprsm;uvn; ra&wuEiay/ reujze ta&;vuuav;au;r 0r;0onb0rsm; aeUtoacsrm awUjriae&onrmvn; ren;awmacs/ vucsi;wyg vsut½;raomvu? tus‹;iaomvu? cg;atmux;aomvu? w&m;azmucs‹;aom vursm; uvn; wua&;rq;Ei/ or' , ye;u;rm vr;q;atmiajy;ae&we;yijzpon/ 0goemEi 0r;pm rnnmaomvr; armye;pmav‰mu&i; ½;rawmx& vrb0to , o , u pmye;cs cs , jy&mü

½;rxrm oi
bmjriygov
opvw vu
nprw vu
xi;jzww vu
0g;cww vu
usm;uww vu

ysm;zyw vu
"m;www vu
qiatmi;w vu
qiausmi;w vu
vuaw vuaw
vuawE;xu ½;r&iaiU
zuayU ueawm
opawmaysm aivri;atmuuawmiqweio*g&iursm;? 83 [zUcygon/ xtzUwi]vu}[aom pum;utcgcga&;zUjci;jzi vursm;b0rsm;\ tm½ ½yrsm;u jrivmapygon/ wpzexvursm; usivn&m0e;usiü vy&m;jyKryu]vu} [aom emrpum;v;\a&Ur]]opvw? nprw? xi;jzww? 0g;cww? usm;uww? ysm;zyw}} paomemrtx;jyKrsm;u xnuma&;zUxm;aomaumi vursm;\oPmer wpqib0 rsm;u xi&m;pmjrici&on/ xtzUrsm;wi ypwzUjyjci;jzib0au;r to,o,u jrici&atmi tvzew;jycygon/

cKio;oycsu

uAsmq&mon y#porym'½y&iuAsmpmtyyg y;ri;om;uAsmwi cEmzsuy;wU\ &ioevy&m;yu teuqeUusiBu,mpum;v;rsm;o;ívn;aumi;? tuovpwrsm;u]y;}[on emrpum;v;Eivn;aumi; wipm;um tvzew;a&;zUcygon/

rEóaA'e'ge;uAsmwi vwU\b0jzppOon au;aomvurqeUci qeUaom vurau;ci jzpv,ysuv,onoabmu]½wcsn;}[on Bu,m tx;jyKpum;v;Ei teuqeUusiBu,mpum;v;rsm;wí xyumxyumzUy; tvzew;a&;zUcygon/

cspwwoaweUtw uAsmy'a&(41)wi vUb0üv;vm;acguw&ioe vy&m; Kuyu]w}[aom ypn;quívn;aumi;? Bupnpwu;½jzi jzprvmEiyu]½eU} (Bu,maxmuypn; + aemuqu) pum;wuo;ívn;aumi;? vUu,&nu,ao; xi&m;vmap&e]vU} [on emrpum;v;u xyumxyum o;ívn;aumi;? Buk;pm; tm;xwrtm;en;v{i ratmijriEiaumi;u tjii;jya&Uqu]r}EiBu,maxmu]ao;} wUu xnívn;aumi; tvzew; a&;zUxm;ygon/

aivri;atmuuawmiqweU o*g&iursm;uAsmpmtyyg uezZ;Ei qpn;jci; uAsmwi tcse\jcm;em;jci;oabmu aw;jriEiap&e]cse}[on emrpum;v;Ei teu qeusipum;v;rsm; xyumxyumwzUy; tvzew;a&;zUxm;ygon/ xpmtyxyg ½;rxu vuacsmi;rsm;uAsmwi opvyom;wU\ vrb0taxaxu]vu} [aom emrpum;v;Ei wipm;uma&;zUcon/]vu} [aom emrpum;v;u yiwixm;Ky; emr tx;jyKpum;v; trsK;rsK;EiwzUxm;aomaumi vursm;\oPmersm;rwpqib0rsm;

ujrici&on/ xtzUrsm;u xyumqiumzUqky; vUb0aU;ru tvzew;a&;zUcygon/

uAsmq&mon oajymvon taw;tjrirsm;u teuqeUusiBu ,m pum;v;rsm; u xxrro;ívn;aumi;? emrpum;v;rsm;uxyumqium o;ívn;aumi;? Bu ,m tx;jyk? emrtx;jykpum;v;rsm; uo;ívn;aumi;? ypn;pum;rsm;u o;ívn;aumi;? ypwtzUrsm;jzivn;aumi; oauwpep twi;&tvzew;rwm0eu bmompum; oauwrsm;o;um yazmeicon[qcsiygon/

e*;

uAsmq&marmicirmon vryw0e;usiü oBukawU&on tawUtBukrsm;u taw;tjritjzpajymi;um uAsmpmayyoPmezew;í ajymjycon/ a&;jycon/ xoU ajymjy? a&;jy&mwi oonbmompum;oauwrsm;u oUae&mEio t0iciusukr;usi yiEipm to;cswwojzpon[,qEiygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

မြန်မာဘာသာ

ciri? armi ("EjzL)/ (2016)/ *သင်္ကေတဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ the key collection ? &eue/

ciat;? a'guwm/ (2004)/ *အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ ynmweaqmiyEywu/ &eue/

cirm? armi/ (1998)/ *ပဋိစ္စသမုပ္ပာဒ်ရှုပ်ရှင်*/ yi0;yEywu? &eue/

cirm? armi/ (1999)/ *မနုဿဗေဒနိဒါန်း*/ ausmupr;yEywu? &eue/

cirm? armi/ (2002)/ *ချစ်တတ်သူတွေနဲ့အတူ* / aumi;oeyEywu? &eue/

cirm? armi/(2015)/ *ငွေလမင်းအောက်ကတောင်ဆိတ်နဲ့သိင်္ဂါရုဏ်များကဗျာပေါင်းချုပ်*/ pwu;csckyEywu? &eue/

xe;jri? 0;/ (1995)/ *ဘာသာဗေဒ*/ &euewuov*st;p(ynma&;) or0g ,r vrwu? &eue/

be;Ei?wuov/ (1994)/ *ခပ်သိမ်းကဗျာရွှဖွယ်သာတည်း၊ ပထမတွဲ*/ &mausm yEywu? &eue/

မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်/ (1991)/ yEya&;Eipmtyxwa0a&;vyie;? &eue/

[wpe? 0;/ (1954)/ *ပါဠိ–မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*/ jynaxmipjrermEiiawmtp;& pmyEya&;Ei pma&;u& ,m Xme? &eue/

အင်္ဂလိပ်ဘာသာ

MATTHEWS, P.H.(2000). ***Concise Dictionary of Linguistics.*** OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS.

JOHN OKELL AND ANNA ALLOTT. (2001). ***Burmese / Myanmar Dictionary of Grammatical Forms.*** Britain : Curzon Press.

uspmri;trelawmjyewr;ausmupmu a&;[eynm (bmomaA')&axmir avvmcsu(0gus[e)

Zirmax;Ä

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on uspmri;trelawmjyewr;ausmupm\ 0gusrsm;u a&;[eynm (bmomaA') ½axmir avvmwijyxm;jci; jzpygon/ þavvmr en;emtaejzi [e[on a&;cs,r[aom ot&uto;jyKxm;ygon/ avvm&mwi 0gustrS;tpm; owrwjci;? a&wujci;? zUpn;to;jyKrrsm;u o;oyjci;? talumi;t&mEi vuzur&?r&? teut"yg,tm;aumi;ay:vir &?r&o;oyjci;? a&;x;o\ pwapwemwUxi[yr &? r& o;oyjci;wU aqmi&uygon/ þpmwr;wi a&;[eynmt& 0gus[eu &mciEe;?lurEe;? ysr;r? Z,m;*&ywUjzi wijyxm;ygon/ ausmupmyg0guswUu a&;[eynm (bmomaA') &axmir avvmvowUtwu taxmutujyKrn pmwr;wpapmijzpky; Eiitus;jy? bmompum;tus;jyK pmwr;wpapmijzpygon/

aomcsupum;v;- uspmri;?jyewr;?0gus[e? pwaep&u/

e'ge;

]pmon torygaompum;? pum;on toygaompm} [qclUygon/ xpm? xpum;rsm;wi a&;oajymowU\ pwaetrtusirsm; yg0iaeygon/ xoUqv{i a&;jrermwU\ pm?pum;rsm;wi a&;jrermwU\ pwaep&ursm; yg0iaeygrn/ ojzp&m uspmri; trelawmjyewr; ausmupmwivn; jrermvrs;wU\ rrEii? rrvrs;\ tem*wtwu wuqvr;lcKxm;aom jrermwU\c,csu? ,lunar{mvicsursm;? "avp&u? pwaeobm0rsm; catmi;aeygrn/

xoUcatmi;aeaom c,csutaw;tjrirsm;? a&;jrermri;wpyg;\ pwaetrtusiEitycsKyrpepu o&azmxwEi&e xri;\ausmupmyg pmom;rsm;u O;wnavvmjci;jzi te;pyq;awU&Eirn[,lunon/ a&;[eynm (bmomaA')on xt&mrsm;u yray:vipm azmxway;Eivrrn[owrwygon/ xUallumi uspmri;\ trelawm jyewr;ausmupmyg0gusrsm;u a&;[eynm(bmomaA')jzi avvmí pmwr;jyKp&eq;jzwcjci; jzpygon/

avvm&mwi ausmupmyg0gusrsm;\ bmompum;qi&m a&;cs,to;jyKr? xto;rsm;t& a&;[eEi tEpom&rsm; ay:viEir? emotwu tus;&v' jzpxe;EirEi x0gus[eu a&;cs,to;jya&;x;co\ pwaep&uwUuyg lcKio;oyazmxwEirn jzpon/

---

* a'guwm? uxu? jrermpmXme? rau;wuov

1/ avvmyen;pep

avvmyen;pep tjzp

'ဘာသာစကားကို အသုံးပြုကြသော အခြေအနေအား‌လုံးတွင် အခြေအနေအလိုက် အသုံးပြုမှုပုံစံအရ ဖြစ်ပေါ်လာသည့် ဘာသာစကား၏ သိသာထင်ရှား သီးခြား ဖြစ်သောသွင်ပြင်ကို လေ့လာကြခြင်းဖြစ်ပါသည်။ တစ်ဦးချင်းစီနှင့် လူမှုအဖွဲ့အတွင်း ၎င်းတို့ရွေးချယ်အသုံးပြုသော ဘာသာစကားအသုံးများကို ရေတွက်စိစစ်ကာ ဖြစ်နိုင်ခြေ ရှိသော ထိုဘာသာ စကားအသုံးဆိုင်ရာစည်းမျဉ်းများ သတ်မှတ်နိုင်ရေး ကြိုးပမ်းမှု Crystal, 2008.368.

[aom ziqcsuu tajccum armiciri("EjzL) \ a&;[eynme'ge;pm tyyg]a&;[eynm [ona&;cs,r} [aomot&? a';Apc&ppw,\ bmomaA'? o'aA'tb"me? auwa0;v\ [etb"mewUEi aygi;pyto;jy{ avvmxm;ygon/

1?1/ avvmre,y,owrwcsu

þpmwr;wi uspmri;treUawmjyewr; ausmupmyg0gusrsm;u tavvmctjzp owrwavvmygon/ avvm&mü ausmupmyg 0guspum;om;rsm;uom avvmjci;jzpyg on/ 0gus[eavvm&mwi 0guszUpn;ru o&yazmbmomaA'en; (descriptive Linguistics) to;jy{y; a&;[eqi&m0gusrsm;Ei Ei;,Oo;oy avvmygon/

1?2/ avvm&jci;\ &n&,csu

jrermwUon {ir;csr;ru jrwE;orsm;jzpon/ rrEiiu {ir;csr;pm wnaqmu vc{uorsm;jzpon/ xoUwnaqmuEia&; a&;b&iwUon ri;tmPmuto;jy{cu on/ jynorsm;uvn; vuemc{uon/ tycsyoEi tycsycwU\ y;aygi;rtm;jzi wi;jyn{ir;csr;a&;u taumitxnazmc{u&on/

tycsyob&irsm;u ri;usiw&m;Eitn treUxwjye tycsyc{uon/ xtreU rsm;on xacwtwu 0ya'pn;rsO;jzpon/ xoUxwjyecaom treU0ya'rsm;wi y*acw? ou&mZ(611)cEpwi a&;x;caom uspmri;treUawm jyewr;ausmupmvn; yg0ion/

xausmupmu a&;[eynm(bmomaA') &axmiravvmjci;on a&;[ejzi bmom pum;Ei vUtzUtpn;\ wez;quE,rtm; avvmazmxwEi&e? a&;jrerm ri;wU\ jynotay:xm;&aom pwapwemEi tycsyryprsm;u rwom; Eiap&e? a&; jrermwU\ vrtzUtpn;wnaqmur? bmompum;wxiEir? pw"mwEiu,usi w&m;aumi;jrw ap&e xe;ausmi;c{urwUu rwom;tw,Ei{y; rsuarmujrerm Eiiawmu aumi;pm wnaqmuEiaom? pw"mwEi u,usiw&m; aumi;reon Eiiom;aumi;rsm; jzpay: a&;u taxmutuj{Eiap&e jzpygon/

xoUazmxw&mwi

- ausmupmyg a&;cs,to;jy(xm;aom Ogustrk;tpm;rsm;u lurEe;? &mciEe;? ysr;r(Ee;wUjzi azmxwí a&;[eynmt& o;oywijyvjci;
- a&;cs,to;jy(xm;aom Ogusrsm;\ cswquta&;om;yu talumi;t&m? teu t"ym,tqutpywUjzi azmxwí a&;[eynmt& o;oywijyvjci;
- xazmxwcsursm;t& a&;jrermri;wU\ ri;usiw&m;Eitn wi;jyntycsy caomen;pep? tycsyrt&ntao; tqitwe;jrirm;r? a&;jrermb&i wpyg;\ pwaepwxm;wUu azmxwwijyEivjci;

&n&,csursm; jzpygon/

1?2?1/ oawoevyie;O;wncsu

a&;[eynmt& jrermwU\ bmompum;u?r;usipm wxitoj;jy(Eipr;&y? a&;jrermwU\ talumi;tus; qupyqijciEipr;lu;rm;y? uu\tus;u ,lunívuawU usio;cluy?ouO;qyib&ijzpaomvn; arwma&Ux m;umjynou tus; talumi;azmjyí vuemapwwy? rrtreUu av;pm;vuemapa&; wusjywom;pm nelum;pry? u,usiw&m;aumi;reron vUabmilir;csr;a&;\ t"uaomcsu jzpalumi; vucusio;cluy? lir;csr;rua&U&í buvurui;aom? obmOusaom avmu'óejzi jrermvUtzUtpn;tm; tjyetve xe;ausmi;wnaqmuclluywUu aEmi;vrsm; qijcio;oyEiluap&e O;wnygon/

1? 3/ avvmyavvmen;

yxrO;pm avvmrn tyi;u@tvu Ogusrsm; a&;cs,owrwon/

yxryi; Ogustrk;tpm;wi a&;o a&;cs,to;jy(xm;aom tavvmc Ogusrsm;u O;pmaumu,ly; bmomaA't& trk;tpm;tvu cjcm;owrwon/ xUaemu lurEe; a&wuon/ xlurEe;on tavvmcu@& Ogusrsm;tm;v;\ ta&twu lurEe;jzpon/

'w,yi; OguszU[eavvmrwi a&;oa&;cs,to;jy(xm;aom tavvmc Ogusrsm;u a&;[eqi&m Ogustrk;tpm;tvu cjcm;owrwon/xUaemu lurEe;a&wuon/ xlurEe;on tavvmcu@& Ogusrsm;tm;v;\ ta&twu lurEe;jzpon/

ww,yi;taejzi xa&;o a&;cs,to;jy(xm;aom tavvmcOgusrsm;\Ogus[ersm;t& xuay:vmaom p&uvuPmrsm;? pwaepw[ersm;u a&;[eynm&axmir avvmo;oyygon/

1⁵/ avvmawU&csu

þavvmcsupmwr;on ausmupmyg a&;oa&;cs,to;jyxm;aom tavvmc 0gusrsm;twi;r pum;om;rsm;? zUpn;rrsm;rwpqi a&;jrermwU\ pwaep&uEi trtusiwU xi[yay:viaeaumi; o&ap&eavvmjci;jzpygon/

xoUavvm&mwi a&;oa&;cs,to;jyxm;aom tavvmc0gusrsm;u bmomaA' en;rsm;t& pepwuswuspm aumu,a&wujci;? a&;[eqi&m ot&rsm;Ei xyqi csex;avvmo;oyjci;wU vyaqmion/

a&;[eynm(bmomaA')on a&;o\&n&,csu? cpm;r? totjrirsm;uyg azmxwEiygon/ a&;o? yw0e;usi? vUtzUtpn;Ei avmutay: yi;jcm;&jriaom taw;tjriEi emotay:vr;r;EiryrmPtay: rwnumajymi;vom; apEipr;&rwUu yg avvmawU&apygon/

1⁵/ oawoear;ce;

(1) tavvmcausmupmyg0gusrsm;wi bmomaA'0guszUpn;yt& rnon0gus trs;tpm;u trsm;q; a&;cs,to;jycoen;/ xto;rsm;u rnontwu a&;cs,cjci;jzprnen;/ xa&;cs,to;rsm;on rnonwUu&&jzpay:apoen;/

(2) tavvmcausmupmyg0gusrsm;wi a&;[eynm (bmomaA')t& rnon0gus trs;tpm;u trsm;q; a&;cs,to;jycoen;/ xto;rsm;u rnontwu a&;cs,cjci;jzprnen;/ xa&;cs,to;rsm;on rnonwUu&&jzpay:apoen;/

(3) x0gusrsm; cswquzUpn;a&;[et& rnonwUu jzpay:&&apoen;/

2/ uspmri;trelawmjyewr;ausmupmyg0gusrsm;avvmcsu

þpmwr;on uspmri;\ trelawmjyewr; ausmupmyg 0gusrsm;ua&;[e &axmir avvmwijyxm;jci;jzpon/ xausmupmon tycsyob&ir wi;ojynom; rsm; vuemap&e xwjyeaom trelaujimpmwpc? 0ya'wp&yvn;jzpygon/

uspmri;trelawmjyewr;ausmupmu ou&mZ(611)cEpwi a&;x;con/ x ausmupmwirsm;u (11)wicelr\om &mazawU&cygaumi;? aw&aom ausmupmwirsm; teu(9)wirmus;yysup;aely;(2)wiom pmaumi;a&tptq;yg&aumi;Ei

> စာသားအနည်းဆုံးပျက်ပြားသော မကွေးစီရင်စု၊ စလေမြို့ အရှေ့ကွေးချို လမ်းမြောက်၊ ဆင်ခေါင်းဘုရားသိမ်အတွင်းရှိကျောက်စာတိုင်ကို မူရင်းတည်၍ ဖတ်ရှုထားပါသည်။ (ဧမောင်ဦး၊ပါမောက္ခ။ ၁၉၅၈၊စာ–၆)

[q&m0;{armiu ¤i;zw½pp0xm;aom y*ausmupm vua&;pipmtywi azmjyxm; ygon/ ,cpmwr;twu tavvmcausmupmpmom;rsm;u ygarmu0;{armi zw½pp0 wn;jzwon y*ausmupmvua&;pipmtyr&,u;um;xm;jci;jzpygon/

ausmupmtuspcsKyg

þausmupmyg ajymxm;rsm;on b&i\ u,yiOmPjzi Bupnífqaom pum; r[w/ jynotrsm; u;u,,luntm;xm;&m oAnKwa&OmPyi&i jrwpmb&m;\ Ewdrupum;jzpaKumi; a&;om;um treKpum;\ wez;twrteu? av;eur jrijrw reuerwKu ne;qon/ ,i;aemu treKurvuemo? tusiysuo (c;rusL;veo) rsm;tay: a&;ri;wK\ tjyp'Pcsrwy? Oya'pn;rsO;rsm;&yrsm;u quvuwijyon/

oK&mwi uspmri;taejzi jynorsm;u xoKrjzpapcsiontjyi u,wivn; xoKtjypray;csiy? owOgtrsm;yiye;qi;&ru rvvm;ywKu &i;E;pmajymjyon taejzi a&;x;xm;on/ jynorsm;? owOgrsm;u rr&iao;uoK oem;luiemon/ xKaKumi þausmupmua&;x;aKumi; azmjyon/ xKaemu jynorsm;c;rrusL;veap&e vu&bOEi aemibOcsr;om&&m&aKumi; vr;aumi;rsm;unejyon/ c;ronwpyg;o xcuapjci;? c;ou,wivn; 'ua&mu&jci;? tjyp'Pu rnonen;Eir[a&mivr&Eijci;wKu ypkyeoo&m Epjzmaom tjzprsm;Ei,Oum q;ron/ xoKq;rygvsu EiusL;veou pn;rsO;pn;ur; "rowrsm;Eitn p&iq;jzwum tjypEi xuwe aomjyp'Pay;&jci;on a&;ri;wK\ tpOtvmjzpaKumi;vn;azmjyon/

xKaemu rr\apwemaumi;jzi vr;nejyaom þaumi;rtus[;aKumi qawmi; pum;q&m wiri;aumi;ri;jrwyoaom jynoEiwi;a&;jyn&mwKtwu qawmi;jci; uawK&ygon/

ausmbuausmupmwi c;rusL;veo vu&bOwi cpm;&rnjyp'Prsm; jzpaom wusivJc&jci;? t&ivwvwr;jrKuc&jci;? qijziei;owc&jci;? ajcvursm; tzc& jci;? xyxi;um o&nyavmi;xnc&paom tjypay;y(32)cu o½yazma&;x;xm;on/ oo&mwic;otwu i&onaetryijzpy? i&rvwajrmuí vKbOa&mucygu vn; rciOr;uwn;uyi rsurjribOjzp&y? pm;&rrjzi yq;Kur; vn&pywum awmi;pm;& y? xKaemu rra&;x;aom ausmu pmwiu trajc(50)&v[i ausmupmwi wpwiEe; xm;&&rntajctae? ausmupmwi treKu zwKum;ap&rn aeK&utcsetcg? tqit,i Ei emc&rnjynorsm; paO;ap&rnen;vr; ponjzi tao;pwvr;nexm;aom treKawmjyewr; ausmupmjzpygon/

wpen; xacwxtcgu ouO;qyijyn&iri;wpyg;\ treKaKujimcsuwpc? ,aeKacw tvt&r w&m;Oya' p;r;a&;twu w&m;Oijy|me;vuaom Oya'wp&y jzpon/ ouO;qyiacw ri;{u&mZtjzp pwwi;us aqmi&u Eici&aeaomtcgu þoKausmupma&;x;um trsm;jynou tycskycaom jrermri;wpyg;\ prceKca&; en;vr;wpctjzp jriawKci&Eijci;Eitw awK&&or[aom ausmupmwKteu taKumi;t&mEi yoPmeyg x;jcm;&m;yg;pm awK&&jci;vn;jzpygon/

y*acwausmupmrsm;on y*acw\ tajympum;rsm;u yazmxm;jci; jzpygon/ xoKtajymbmompum;rwpqi u;ajymi;a&mu&vmaom ta&;bmompum;on xacw EiiEi vrs[;\ &ywnru ouaocav&ygon/

þpmwr;wi xoVaom ouaocausmupmwpcsyjzpon uspmri;treVawm jyewr;ausmupmyg 0gusrsm;uavvmwijyrn jzpygon/

ဝါကျဟူသည်

ta&;pum;tjzp &ywna&;twu bmompum;qi&mzVpn;r tqirsm;&ygon/ x tqirsm;wi 0gusson ta&;Su;q;tjzp yg0iygon/

'ဝါကျဟူသည် ဆိုလိုသည့်အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ရအောင် စနစ်တကျ စီစဉ်ထားသော ပုဒ် အစုအပေါင်း' (jrermpmtzV?2005?332)

[vn;aumi;

သဒ္ဒါဆိုင်ရာခွဲခြမ်းစိတ်ဖြာမှုများတွင် အထင်ရှားဆုံးဖြစ်ပြီး အခြားသောရုပ်ရင်း၊ စကား လုံး၊ ပုဒ်၊ဝါကျခွဲတို့.ထက် အကြီးဆုံးသော အစိတ်အပိုင်းတစ်ခုဖြစ်သည်

(Wales,Katie,2001,356.)

[vn;aumi;?

အထူးသဖြင့် ကတ္တားတစ်ခုနှင့် ကြိယာတစ်ခုပါရှိပြီး အမေး၊ အံ့အား သင့်မှု၊ အမိန့် ပေးခြင်း စသောအရာများ၊ ညွှန်ပြချက်များ၊ဖော်ပြချက်များပါဝင်ကာ ပင်ကိုအားဖြင့် အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ် ပြည့်စုံနေသည့် စကားလုံးအစုတစ်စု

(Catherine Soares and AngusSteanson (Ed).2004.CD)

[vn;aumi;? 0gusson အကြီးဆုံး ဘာသာဗေဒယူနစ်[2] jzpVy;

အခြားသော မည်သည့် ဘာသာဗေဒယူနစ် အတွင်း၌မျှ ဝင်ရောက်မရပ်တည်ဘဲဖြစ် နိုင်ရာနယ်သီးခြားရှိ၍ မိမိဘာသာလွတ်လပ်စွာ ရပ်တည်နိုင်သော ယူနစ်ဖြစ်သည် (xe;jri?0;?1975?85/)

[vn;aumi; owrwxm;Vuygon/

xVaVumi 0gusson tSu;q;bmomaA',ep? rrbmomo;jcm;vwvypm &ywnEiaom ,epjzpVy; qvaomteut"ym,&&e pepwus pp0xm;aom y' tptaygi;jzpygon/ 0gusswi o;jcm;0gusc[Eitr0gusc[[xyryi;jcm;Eion/

⟶ ICL.
ICL.+ P
DCL.+ ICL.
DCL.+ ICL.+ P^n [azmjyEiygon/

xVaVumi qvcsut"ym,ay:vijynpr&v\i 0gus[owrwEiaVumi; o;oy Eiygon/

---

[1] Linguistic unit (form)

[2] independent clause

[3] dependent clause

0gu s t r s; t pm;cjcm;r

z pn;wnaqmuy t &0gu srsm;

jrermbmompum;wi z pn;wnaqmuy t& 0gu s½;[1]Ei 0gu sa&m[2] [&yg o n/

0gu s½;

0gu s½; u

ဝါကျခွဲတစ်ခုတည်းသာ ပါဝင်သော ဝါကျ[3]

[v n;au mi;

'ဝါကျရိုးသည်ဖွဲ့.စည်းပုံ ရိုးသားမှုရှိသော ဝါကျဖြစ်သည်။ ဖွဲ့.စည်းပုံမှာကတ္တား တစ်ခုနှင့် ဝါစကံတစ်ခု(တစ်နည်း) နာမ်ပုဒ်တစ်ခုနှင့် ကြိယာပုဒ်တစ်ခုသာပါသော ဝါကျမျိုးဖြစ်သည်'[4]

[v n;au mi; owrwa umi; aw &o n/

jrermOgu s&; z pn;yu jy&v i

(1)0gu s½; ⟶ o;jcm;0gu sc ± 0gu saemu q u t w

Ss ⟶ Icl ± p

(2)0gu s½; ⟶ o;jcm;0gu sc

Ss ⟶ Icl

po jzi aw &yg o n/

0gu sa&m

0gu sa&mu

'ဝါကျရောတွင် ပင်မဝါကျခွဲ[5]နှင့် အခြားဝါကျခွဲတစ်ခု[6] အနည်းဆုံး ဝါကျခွဲနှစ်ခု ပါဝင်သည်။ (အခြားဝါကျခွဲမှာ တစ်ခုထက်လည်း ပိုနိုင်သည်

(Wales, Katie,2001,72)

[v n;au mi;?

'ဝါကျရောဟူသည် ဝါကျရိုးနှစ်ခု(သို့)နှစ်ခုထက်ပိုသော ဝါကျရိုးများကို ဝါကျတစ်ကြောင်းထဲ ဖြစ်စေရန်ဝိဘတ်၊ ပစ္စည်း၊ သမ္မန္ဓတစ်ခုခုဖြင့် ဆက်၍ရေးသော ဝါကျကိုခေါ်ပါသည်။' jrermpm t z?2005? 331/

[v n;au mi; zi q x m;yg o n/ 0gu sa&mwnaqmuyu a t muyg t wi; aw &yg o n/

(၁) t r0gu scwpcEi , i;aemuwi o;jcm;0gu scwpcw jzi

wnaqmu x m; ao m t z t pn;

---

1 Simple sentence

2 complex sentence

3 Wales, Katie, 2001, 72.

၄ xe;jri? 0; ?2004? 67/

5 main clause

6 subordinate clause

Cpls ⟶ Dcl + Icl

(2) trOgusEi o;jcm;Ogucwkaemuwi Ogusypn;twygxnhy;
wnaqmuxm;aom tzJtpn;

Cpls ⟶ Dcl + Icl ± p^n [íjzpygon/

Ogusyo Pmersm;

a&;[et& Ogusyo Pmersm; cjcm;&mwi Ogus(5)rS;&ygon/ 4i;wJrm

(u) xwazmOgus[1]

(c) ar;ce;Ogus[2]

(*) jii;y,Ogus

(C) wuwe;Ogus[3]

(i) qEOgus[4] [íjzpygon/

xjyi a&;[eynmt& Ogustoiursm;jzpaom

(u) ta&;Ogus? tajymOgus

(c) [ecsunOgus

(*) paoOgus

(C) xyausmOgus

wJuomruOgusrsm;\ tq;ow[eu vn;avvmazmxwygon/

ဝါကျဟန်ဟူသည်

bmompum;qi&m a&;[eavvmrwi OguszJ[eavvmrvn;ygOion/

ဝါကျဖွဲ့မှုဆိုသည်မှာ အကောင်းဆုံးသော ဝါကျအဖြစ် ဖန်တီးနိုင်စေရန် စကားလုံးများ၊ ပုဒ်များကို စနစ်တကျ စီစဉ်ချထားမှုပင်ဖြစ်သည် ၁

[vn;aumi;

ဝါကျဖွဲ့စည်းပုံသည်စာရေးဆရာ့ဟန်၏ အရေးပါသော အစိတ်အပိုင်းတစ်ရပ်ဖြစ်သည်[6]

[vn;aumi; qygon/

Ogus[eontaumi;t&mEiyoPmeu zew;ay;ygon/pmq&nne;csu? teu t"ym,? taw;tjri? cpm;rwJuvn;Ogus[erwpqi o&Eiygon/

---

1 Narrative sentence

2 interrogative sentence

3 imperative sentence

4 Exclamatory sentence

5 Catherine Soares and Angus Steanson (Ed).2004.CD.

6 Kathleen Morner Ralph Rausch ,1998,218-219.

Ogus[ersm;avvmr

uspmri;\ trelawmjyewr;ausmupmu ausmucsy\a&UEiausm rsuEm Epzuv;wi a&;x;cjci;jzpygon/ xausmucsywi ppaygi;pmallumi; a&(103)allumi; yg &on/ Ogusta&twutm;jzi (74)cyg0ion/ 4i;wi Ogus½;Ei Ogusa&m Eprsl;pv;u awU&ygon/

uspmri;trelawmjyewr;ausmupmwi Ogus½;(33)cyg&on/ tcsUuavvm wijyygrn/

owmwumav csomp,oaw/

Ogus½; ⟶ emry' + o;jcm;Ogusc +Ogusaemuqu

Ss ⟶ Np + Icl + p

r0v,av aumip,oaw/

Ogus½; ⟶ emry' + o;jcm;Ogusc +Ogusaemuqu

Ss ⟶ Np + Icl + p

jynw,av csomp,oaw/

Ogus½; ⟶ emry' + o;jcm;Ogusc +Ogusaemuqu

Ss ⟶ Np + Icl + p

[Ogus½;?Ogusw(3)cu qiuzUxm;allumi; awU&on/ yoPmetm;jzi qEOgusrsm; jzply;a&;[et& [ecsunOgusrsm;jzpon/ xOgusrsm;on owOgtrsm;u csr;om apcsiaom? puysl;a&;Eiijzpon y*Eiiwi;ae tajccjynorsm;twu &moOw aumi;reum r;av0oreueapcsiaom? jynwi;a&;lir;csr; om,mapvaom uspmri;\ pwapwemu azmusL;aeonOgus&;rsm;tjzp a&;cs,to;jylxm;allumi; awU&ygon/ xa&;cs,to;jylaom Ogustzrsm;allumi pm[eouvuvmon/ vy&m;tou0i vmon/ jynoEiowOgtrsm; tay:xm;&aom uspmri;\ e;naom pwapwemuvn; xi&m;vmapon/ xjyi

ywe qi/

Ogus½; ⟶ emry' + o;jcm;Ogusc

Ss ⟶ Np + Icl

pnyomavw/

Ogus½; ⟶ emry' + o;jcm;Ogusc+ Ogusaemuqu

Ss ⟶ Np + Icl + p

[aomOgusrsm;on yoPmetm;jzi wuwe;Ogusrsm;jzply; a&;[et& [ecsunOgus rsm;jzpon/ ausmupmu xm;&&rnyp? Ausmupmyg trelpmom;rsm;u zwlum;&e lukwijyiqi&rnt&mwUuyg Ogus&;OguswwUjzi nellum;xm;jci;jzpygon/

tavvmcwi Ogus(74)c&&m Ogus½;(33)c(45%)&ygon/ Ogus½;to;rsm;u pm[eu½;&i;apon/ aygyg;ouvuapon/ t"ym,ay:v,apon/ xa&mu

av;eupon/ cirmvmapon/ xjyia&;x;o\ to"mwc? taw;½;&i;rEi pw"mw cirm wnfunruyg awU&apEion/ xjyi jynorsm;tay:xm;&aom pwapwem wUu ojrivmapon Oguszf[e a&;cs,rrsm;jzpygon/

pwapwemEi vy&m;rwpxywn;uscaom y*om;wU\ bOaexirwp&yu u,pm;jyKjci;vn; jzpygon/ xOgusrsm;jzi tallumi;t&mu yrav;euvmapon/ teutm;aumi; ay:vivmapon/

ဝါကျရောများလေ့လာချက်

uspmri;trefawmjyewr;ausmupmwi Ogusa&m(41)c 55% a&;cs,to;jyKxm;on/tcsKu wijyygrn/

om"u

မွတ်စွာသော (ပုရွာသွင် သဗ္ဗညု) စကာကိုဝ် မှီရုယ် ဆိုဝ်သတော။

Ogusa&m ⟶ trOguscf+ trcOguscf + Oguseemuqu

Cpls ⟶ Dcl + Icl + p

xOcsom[waomonum uOow(vw)(a) omcsomaw/

Ogusa&m ⟶ trOguscf+ trOguscf+trcOguscf + Oguseemuqu

Cpls ⟶ Dcl_1 + Dcl_2 Icl + p

(ei)vrsmwumw0 þ,vwiaomcsom (wrEeaomcsom(uO/ v)Oaomoum þimpmumuO½Oo,aom(,aomr½),vrapmu emaxmi½,emty{/

Cpls ⟶ Dcl_1 + Dcl_2 + Icl + p

အ(ဖယ်ကြောင်) (နေ့ဟူမူ)ကာ အာကြင်ကြောင် ဤယ်(ငာ)စကာကာ မိ ၂ (ကိုဝ်ပြညာ) (ဖွင်) ကြံရုယ် qO(aom)r[wp/

Cpls ⟶ Dcl_1 + Dcl_2 + Dcl_3 + Icl + p

pma&;oa&;cs,to;jyKxm;aom txuygOgusa&mrsm;on ojriapvonteu t"ym,u ay:viapaom Ogusrsm;jzpon/ wijyvon &n&,csuEi vuzunaom Ogustrsk;tpm;rsm; jzpfuygon/ uspmri;\pwqE? vtiwUuwpfykiwn;ojri oabmayguapvontwu tallumi;t&mEi vuzunpm a&;cs,a&;om;xm;jci;[o;oyygon/ nelum;[e wuwe;[ersm;u pm[euyrouvu xujruapum tallumi;t&mu av;eupmaxmuyay;om;Eion a&;cs,rjzpallumi; o;oyygon/

Ogusa&mzUjci;on Oguscsuxijci;yi jzpygon/ csuxi&mwi Ogusqu to;rsm;u tOicius tqmxnw;csUzew;&jci; jzpon/ Ogusa&mrsm;wi Oguspum;o;rsm;ꞏtjzp ppaygi;Oguspu(9)rsk;? Bura&(126)Burwi ½,(42)Burjzp&m Bura&trsm;q; a&;cs,to;jyKxm;allumi; awU&ygon/

[1] Sentence marker

Ogusa&myg tquypn;rsm;on tallumi;t&mEi tav;ay;csiaom tcsu wU ppn;ay:viapEiallumi; awU&ygon/ xUallumi Ogus&nrsm; jzpaomvn;teu iyjci;?½yax;jci;rsm; r&yg/

Ogusa&mrsm; a&;cs,to;jyKjci;allumi wijyvaomtcsutvursm; ppn;rapon/ wpquwppywn;ay:viapygon/

Ogusa&mrsm;on uspmri;treUawmjyewr; ausmupmwi trsm;q; awU& aom Ogustrsk;tpm;jzpygon/ xOgusrsm;on ausmupmyg tallumi;t&mrsm;u t"uyy; ay;Eiaom Ogusrsm;vn; jzpKuygon/ zUpn;yt& pepreuepm to;jyKxm;Eiallumi; awU&y; qv&i;teu t"ym,rsm;u wuspm azmxw a&;om;Eiaom Ogus[e a&;cs,to;jyKr jzpallumi; avvmawU&&ygon/

Ogusrsm;u tao;pwavvmygu Obw?ypn;?orE?u,maxmu?emrpm;pojzi pepusereuepmxm;& a&;x;xm;allumi; awU&ygon/ txuygto;rsm;allumi ausmupmyg tallumi;t&mon yrtou0i vmapygon/ raumi;rallumi &&rn wevyz,tjyp'Prsm;u xi&m;pmojriem;vn allumu&UvmapOn/ xojriem;vnr Eitn raumi;ru a&miKuOíaumi;aom touar;0r;allumi;jyKww&e vr;neru vucom;apEion a&;[ea&;cs,rjzpallumi; o;oyygon/

a&;[eynmt& Ogustoiursm;jzpaom

(u) ta&;Ogus? tajymOgus

(c) [ecsunOgus

(*) paoOgus

(C) xyausmOgus

wUu avvmwijyygon/

uspmri;treUawmjyewr;ausmupmyg Ogusrsm;wi

Ko þriBuum .....r[wwum/ (20-21)

[aom wu&u tajymOgusrsm;ygouoU ajym[ea&;xm;aom Ogusrsm;vn;yg0iyg on/ Ko [aom tajymavoon emo\pwb0iusr?av;pm;vuemvrwUu Kum;a,mi vmapon a&;cs,to;jyKrjzpon/ treUxwjyeaom uspmri;tay:em;vnpmemaom jynowU\tjriu xi[yapaom tajymOgus[ea&;cs,rjzpon/

][wtm}?]r[w} paom tajymo;rsm;on Ogus\teut"ym,u yrjywom;apumajymo\avou Kum;a,mivmapon a&;cs,rjzpygon/

wu½uajympum;ou Kum;a,mi jria,mivmap&e?rnojyKr aqmi&u&rn qonu xi&m;vmap&e teutm;aumi;vmap&e y*acwtajymo;wpc][wtm}u a&;cs,to;jyKcjci;[,qygon/

ppaygi; Ogusaygi; (74)c&&m tajymOgus (15)c 20% &ygon/ ta&;Ogus (61)c (80) % awU&ygon/

အရေးဝါကျက ခုံညားသော အငွေ့အသက်ပါပြီး အပြောဝါကျက ပေါ့ပါးသွက်လက်သော အငွေ့အသက် ပါသည်ဟု ဆိုနိုင်ပါသည်။

[ဆရာကြီးမောင်ခင်မင်(ဓနုဖြူ)က a&;[eynme'ge; pmtywiqxm;&m ta&;Ogusa&;cs,r rsm;on ausmupmyg talumi;t&mu av;euwnlunr &&apon a&;[ejzpalumi; awU&ygon/ pm[eouvu aygyg;aply; &i;E;aomcpm;ru &&ap&e tajymOgusu a&;cs,to;jyKxm;jci; jzpygon/ xrwpqi uspmri;\ jynorsm;tay: aE;ax;pm quqwwaom arwmpwxm;u ojrivmapygon/ þausmupm\ x;jcm; csuon ouO;qyiri;wpyg;r jynouwu&uxawU quqouoU ajym[ejzi a&;om; xm;jci;yi jzpygon/ wi;usyjyi;xeon Oya'wp&yujynorsm; av;pm;alumu&U vuemvmap&e b&iu,wi ajymjy[eu a&;cs,a&;om;um vjynvu,aeUwi; zwlum;jyapjci;on uspmri;\ wprjcm;aom tycsKyrypu a&;cs,azmjyjci;[vn; qEiygon/

[ecsunOgusrsm;

Ogus(74)cwi [ecsunOgusaygi;(9)c &ly; Ogusppaygi;\ 12% jzpygon/ x Ogusrsm;u teu&i;ap\/toom,map\/ xUalumi [ecsunOgusrsm;on pm[eu yrEpouvmaponOgusrsm; jzpygon/

tvLav y,ty{/ausm-31

owiav oty{/ausm-31

xOgus[ersm;u [ecsunOgusjzpouoU OgusyoPmet& wuwe; Ogusrsm; vn; jzpon/ uspmri;\pepusaom? t&m&mu tav;teuxm;aom? vyie; aqmiwmu wuspmvyaqmiapwwaom tycsKyrypu ay:viapaom Ogus[etjzp a&;cs,to;jyKxm;jci;jzpygon/ xOgusrsm;on emry'+lu,m[aom to;wjzi tqiqitlyKizUxm;aom Ogusrsm;jzpygon/ xtlyKizU[ealumi pm[eon yr ouvuvmon/ wuspmvuemap&e trelay;ou ay:viaply; uspmri;\ tycsKyr pr;&nu awUjriapon Ogusrsm; a&;cs,to;jyKxm;r jzpygon/

xa&;[ersm;on pmypuvyaply; touyrcsKomapon/ teutm;vn; yr tm;aumi;vmapygon/ talumi;t&mwpc? vy&m;rwpcu txyxyajymvaom tcgwivn;aumi;? qupyajymvont&mrsm;u wpquwn; ajymvaomtcgwi vn;aumi; Ogusrsm;tlyKizU[eu a&;cs,a&;om;av&alumi; awU&ygon/

xyausmOgusrsm;

ausmupmygtrelawmrsm;u av;pm;vuemoiyu ay:viap&e xyausmzU[eu a&;cs,to;jyKxm;alumi; awU&ygon/

◦ ciri? armi? ("EjzL)?2011? 115/

xyausmOgusrsm; tjzp

ရိုဝ်သိယ်သော(ယုံသောမူရု)ယ် လှမစောက် နာထောင်ရုယ် နာအပ်ဓ (၈–၁၀)

ရိုဝ်သိယ်သော(ယုံသောမူရု)ယ် လှမစောက် နာထောင်ရုယ် နာအပ်ဓ ဟူသတေ (၁၉–၂၀)

မိ ၂ (ကိုဝ်ပြည်ာ) (ဖွင်) ကြံရုယ် ဆိုဝ် (သော) မဟုတ်စွံ့။ (၁၀–၁၂)

မိ ၂ (ကိုဝ်ပြည်ာ) (ဖွင်) ကြံရုယ် ဆိုဝ် (သော) .....မဟုတ်တကာ။ (၂၀–၂၁)

မ္ဒတ်စွာသော (ပုရှာသွိင် သဗ္ဒည္ဂါ) စကာကိုဝ် မှီရုယ် ဆိုဝ်သတေ။ (၁၂–၁၃)

မ္ဒတ်စွာသော (ပုရှာသွိင် သဗ္ဒည္ဂါ) စကာကိုဝ် မှီရုယ် ဆိုဝ်သတေ။ (၂၁–၂၁)

wUu awU&on/

treUpum;\ reuer? av;eur? ,lunxur vuemxurwUu xi&m;ap&e treUawmyg pn;ur;Oya'rsm;u b&iwpyg;\ pwu;jzixwazmxm;jci; r[wb wi;ojynom;trsm;p ,lunu;u ,&mjzpaom o;avmuxwxm; oAn\jrwpmb&m;\ pum;utrjy\í qxm;a\umi; xyausmOgusrsm;u a&;cs, to;jy\xm;a\umi; awU&ygon/ ausmupmygpum;wU\ wez;jrirm;ru ,lun u;u ,&m b&m;pum;u trjy\vr;ne xm;[e a&;cs, a&;x;ron xacwy*om;wU\ bmomtay: eu&i;pmou0i ,lunr u xi&m;apygon/

xjyi raumi;r\ a\umuruz, tjyprsm;? ypyeoo&mEpjzmwic, &rn q;us\; rsm;uyg aw;qa&mi\u0Eiap&e azmjyxm;ron ausmupma&;x;o\ bmomw&m; EUpyui;&i;rEi jynouxe;ausmi;Eir en;wpctjzp a&;cs, to;jy\cjci; jzpyg on/

xjyi Ogus\ tq;ow[eon စာရေးသူ၏အတွေးအမြင် ခံစားမှုအရကွဲပြား နိုင်ကြောင်း[၁] vn; qμarmiciri("EjzL)u rwcsujy\xm;ygon/ x\a\umi a&;[eavvmrwi Ogusrsm;\ tq;owz\ron a&;o\[eu oom xi&m; vmapon ta&;ygaom bmompum; to;wp&y jzpygon/

ausmupmOgusrsm;wi treUay;rt"ym, oua&muap&e Ogustq;ow ypn; (oU) Bu ,maemuqupum;v;]vi} to;u awU&ygon/ ,aeUacwwuwe;Ogusrsm;ü to;jy\a&;om;jci; r&awmyg/

a&;o a&;cs, to;jy\xm;aom tavvmc Ogusrsm;\ tq;ow[ewi trsm;q; a&;cs, to;jy\xm;onrm { (19)\ur 26%? oaw?aw?wum; (32)\ur 43%? aE? oaE? avm (5)\ur 7%? y*acwtajymto; vi? p? tm (3)\ur 4% pojziawU&ygon/ Ogus\ teut"ym, av;euwn\unr? cirmtm;aumi;r? wusjywom;rwUu yrtm;jzn ay;on tq;ow[ersm; a&;cs, to;jy\rjzpum treUjyewr;yoapygon/

x\a\umi uspmri;treUawmjyewr;ausmupmyg Ogus[ersm;on jrermwU\ bmompum; to;ur;usir? toÓP&iusur? &;om;r? rru ,u aumi;pm xe;or; usi\u&aom avmuobm0u awUjriap&e a&;cs, to;jy\xm;on Ogus[ersm;jzpyg

[၁] ခင်မင်၊မောင်(ဓနုဖြူ)၊၂၀၁၁၊၁၄၈။

on/ rrb0?rryw0e;usiEi Eiiom;wp0; vom;wp0;\ wm0ewuojrivmapon a&;[ea&;cs,rjzpygon/

cio;oycsu

þpmwr;wi uspmri;treawmjyewr;ausmupmyg0gusrsm;u qμarmiciri ("EjzL)\ a&;[eynme'ge;pmtyyg]a&;[e[on a&;cs,r} [aomot&u tajccum a';Apc&ppw,\ bmomaA'?o'aA'tb"me? auwa0;v\ [etb"mewuEi aygi;py to;jyavvmxm;ygon/ xouavvm&mwi oawoear;ce;u tajccazmxwxm; ygon/

oawoear;ce;(1)t& bmomaA'0guszupn;yt& 0gusa&mu trsm;q;a&;cs, to;jycly; (55%)&on// tx;ojzi c;owuc,&rn tjyp'P(32)rsu wijy&mwi 0gusa&mu a&;cs,to;jyxm;on/ x0gusa&mrsm;wi emry'ajymi;]aom} ypn;u 0gusqutjzp wprjcm;to;jyum tjyp'Prsm;u qiua&;om;xm;alumi; awu&on/ c;r\ alumuruz,tjyprsm;u emoojrialumuveu om;apon 0guszu[ea&;cs,r jzpon/ raumi;ru a&milu0apvon uspmri;\ pwapwemwuvn; wplyliwn; ojrioabmaygu apEion/ nelum;csursm;?wuwe;csursm;alumivn; pm[euyr ouvuxujruapum talumi;t&mu av;eupmaxmuyay;om;Eialumi; o;oyyg on/ xra&;jrermwuon talumi;alumi tusjzpon[aom obm0w&m;u av;eu pmc,usio; tm;xwclualumi;ay:viapon 0gusa&;cs,to;jyr[o;oyygon/

oawoear;ce;(2)t& a&;[eynm(bmomaA')t& ta&;0gusu trsm;q; a&;cs, to;jyom;alumi; awu&on/ ausmupmyg treuOya'Ei talumi;t&mrsm;\ wnjir av;eur? cnm;av;pm;rrsm;&&ap&e a&;cs,to;jycjci;[o;oyygon/ xen;w uspmri;\ jynorsm;tay: aE;ax;pmquqwwaom arwmpwxm;u ojrivmap&eEi pm[e ouvuaygyg;aply; &i;E;aom cpm;ru&&ap&e tajym0gusrsm;uvn; a&;cs, to;jyxm;alumi; o;oyygon/

oawoear;ce;(3)t& jyprusL;veygu c,&rn tjyprsm;?ypkyeoo&m Epjzm wi awuB&rn qi;&'u tjzptysursm;u o½yay:ap&e xwazm0gusrsm;? rrtreupum; upw0ipm;aprn tjyetvepum;qon[e tar;0gusrsm;? b&iavouay:viap on wu½utreay;0gusrsm;u a&;cs,a&;x;ojzi teut"ym,yrxi&m;tou 0ivmapygon/

þausmupm\ x;jcm;csuon ou0;qyiri;wpyg;r jynouwu&u xawu quqouou ajym[ejzi a&;om;xm;jci;yijzpygon/wi;usyjyi;xeon 0ya'wp&y u jynorsm; av;pm;alumu&uvuemvmap&e b&iu,wi ajymjy[ea&;cs,a&;om;um vjynvu,wi; zwum;jyap&e nelum;aom0gusrsm;u uspmri;\ wprjcm;aom tycsyrypu ay:viapon[o;oyygon/ xjyiormtmZ0jzi &mazpm;aomuum b0uat;csr;pm &iqijzwoe;vaom jrermwu\ yiup&uobm0u trt&qyui

tycsKy&e tm;xwcaom b&iwpyg;\ en;pepwp&y tjzpvn;o;oyEiygon/ wpcgwp& &upuKur;wr;[e&aomvn; cirmjywom;aom pw"mwp&u trtusi rsm;&aKumi; awUEiygon/ tx;ojzi bmomw&m;\ tq;tru tx;av;pm; vuem wwaom a&;jrermwU\pwxm;u ojriEiygon/ xpwxm;rsm;rwpqi u,&n u,ao;jrirm;pm EiiEivrs;u wnKirat;csr;pm wnaqmuEicKuaom pw"mw titm; &iusucirmon p&uyi&irsm;jzpaKumi; ay:viapon Ogusrsm;a&;cs,i to;jycon[o;oyygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on uspmri;\ treUawmjyewr;ausmupmyg Ogusrsm;u a&;[eynm (bmomaA')&axmir avvmxm;jci;jzpygon/ Ogusrsm;rwpqi a&;[eavvmr oabm obmOEitn bmompum;to;rsm;u avvmazmxwjci;jzpygon/ xoUavvm&mwi a&;o a&;cs,to;jycaom Ogusrsm;u a&wujci;? KurEe;wujci;? &mciEe;wujci;? ysr;r\wujci;rsm;Ei a&;[eqi&men;pepwUjzi o;oyjci;wUuaqmi&u wijyxm;yg on/ þoUjzi a&;jrermausmupmrsm;\ Ogus[eua&;[eynm (bmomaA') &axmir quvu avvmEirn jzpygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciri?armi("EjzL)/(2011)/*ရေးဟန်ပညာနိဒါန်း*/ &eue?pwu;csKcsKyEywu/

xe;jri?O;/(2004)/*သဒ္ဒဗေဒ၊ဘာသာဗေဒအခြေခံ*/&eue?jrermpmXme?&euewuovv/

jrermpmtzUO;p;Xme/(2005)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါ* / &eue? wuovrsm;yEywu/

jrermpmtzUO;p;Xme/(2009)/*အင်္ဂလိပ်-မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*(p')/&eue/

{armi?O;?ygarmu/(1958)/*ပုဂံကျောက်စာလက်ရွေးစင်*/ &eue?ynmeEyEywu/

အင်္ဂလိပ်ဘာသာဖြင့် ကျမ်းကိုးစာရင်း

Catherine Soares and Angus Stenson (Ed). (2004). ***Concise Oxford English Dictionary***. Eleventh Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press.CD.

Crystal, David. (2008). ***A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics***, Sixth edition, UK, Blackwell.

Wales, Katie. (2001), ***A Dictionary of Stylistics***, 2nd edition, London, Longman.

အင်တာနက်အကိုးအကား

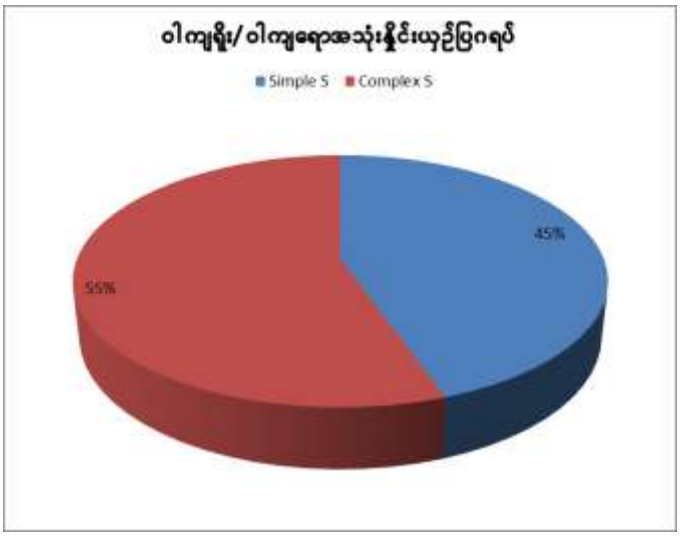
Wikipedia. (2012) Wikipedia: Stylistics. Retrieved July 11, 2012, From HttP:/en.Wikipedia.Org/wiki/Wikipedia: Stylistics

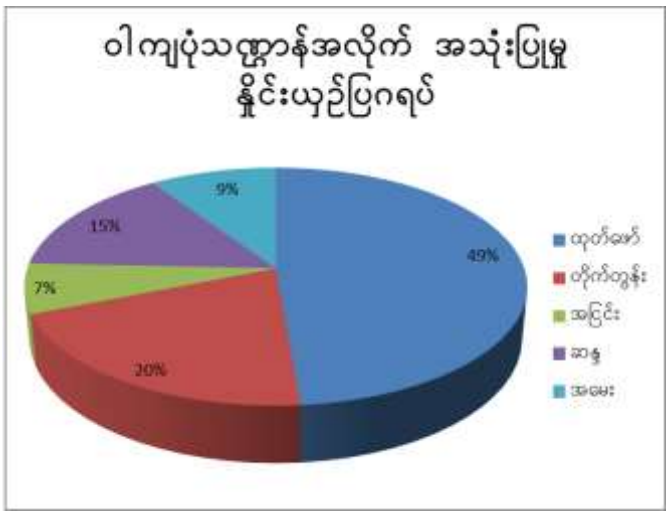
ဖတ်ရှုလေ့လာသည့်စာအုပ်များစာရင်း

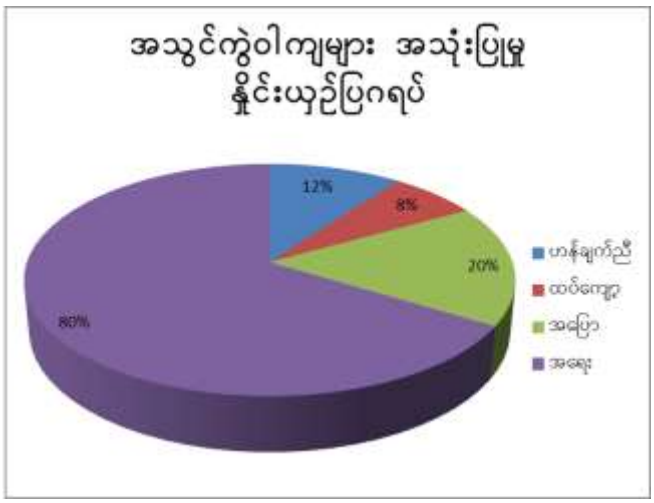
atmijriO;?a'guwm/ (2003)/ *လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒမိတ်ဆက်*/ &eue?jrermpmXme?&euewuovv/

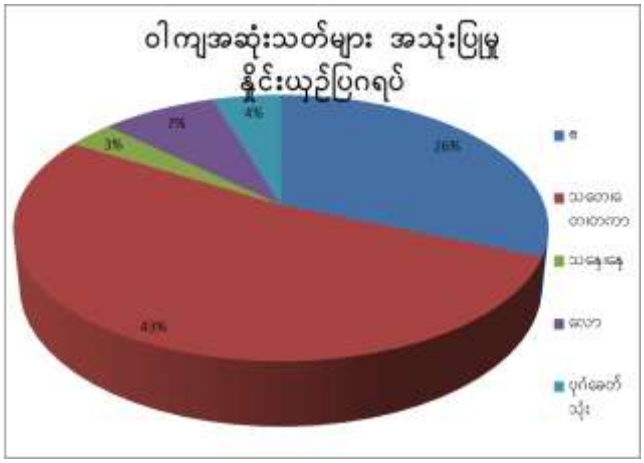
atmijriO;?a'guwm/ (2005)/ *လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒ*/&eue?jrermpmXme?&euewuovv/

aemuquwrsm;


ဝါကျရိုး/ဝါကျရောဆသုံးနှိုင်းယှဉ်ပြဂရပ်
Simple S
Complex S
45%
55%


ဝါကျပုံသဏ္ဌာန်အလိုက် အသုံးပြုမှု
နှိုင်းယှဉ်ပြဂရပ်
9%
15%
49%
7%
20%
ထုတ်ဖော်
တိုက်တွန်း
အငြင်း
ဆန့်
အမေး


အသွင်ကွဲဝါကျများ အသုံးပြုမှု
နှိုင်းယှဉ်ပြဂရပ်
12%
8%
20%
80%
ဟန်ချက်ညီ
ထပ်ကျော့
အပြော
အရေး


ဝါကျအဆုံးသတ်များ အသုံးပြုမှု
နှိုင်းယှဉ်ပြဂရပ်
16%
63%
3%
7%
4%

jrermaOg[m& zlzk;w;wurwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ tce;u@

0i0g0gvi*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on jrermaOg[m& zlzk;w;wurwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;onrnr\ ta&;yg allumi; azmxwwijyxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ xolavvm&mwi bmomaA'ynm&y e,y,u tajccíavvmxm;ygon/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;u wijy&mwi jrermpm tzlujyk paom jrermtb"mexol 0ia&muaelyjzpon ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;u t"u xm;í wijyxm;ygon/ þolavvmjci;on jrermbmompum;uzlzk; w;wuap aom ar;pm;pum;v; trsk;tpm;rsm;Ei ay:ayguvmaom ori;allumi;u azmxwv jci;jzpygon/ jrermbmompum; zjzk;w;wurEi bmompum;tusk; jzpxe;rwu taxmutujyk ap&e&n½,ygon/

သော့ချက်စေါ်ဟာရများ - ar;pm;pum;v;? wi;&i;bmompum;? wi;jcm;bmompum;/

e'ge;

bmompum;to;o;on tcsi;csi;quqa&maEmr&mr‹u,0vmwwlujci; jzpygon/ bmompum;wpc\ zlzk;w;wurtpOwi ar;pm;pum;v; (loan word)\ tce;u@on ta&;ygvygon/ bmompum;wpc\ e,y,twi;wi ar;pm;pum;v; rsm;allumi aOg[m&rsm; wiwius,us, ajymqo;pvmEiygon/ jrermbmompum;\ w;wurtpOu avvmlunaomtcgwivn; þoabmtwi;yi ar;pm;pum;v;\ tce;u@on ta&;ygvygon/

jrermbmompum;twi;wi to;jyk ajymqaeaompum;v;rsm;rm wi;&i;bmompum;? wi;jcm;bmompum;wr,iiar;pm;xm;aom ar;pm;pum;v; tajrmutjrm;yg&ygon/ jrermbmompum;wi tov,acs;im;o;paeaompum;v;rsm;vn; trsm;tjym;yi&ygon/ tov,acs;im;jci; (borrowing transliteration) [on bmomjcm;pum;rpum;v;rsm;u cPwm ,iio;pjci;rsk; jzpygon/ wpen;tm;jzi tb"metwi;o 0ia&mujci; r&ao;aom pum;v;rsm;u qvjci;jzpygon/ xpum;v;rsm;on jrermbmompum;twi; ajymqo;paeaomvn; ar;pm;ontqiol ra&muao;ay/ ,c pmwr;on tb"metwi;o 0ia&muaelyjzpaom jrermaOg[m&rsm;r ar;pm;pum;v; rsm;uom avvmrnjzpygon/ jrermbmompum;wi ajymqaeaom tcsupum;v;rsm;rmr ar;pm;pum;v;[rxi&awmavmuatmi jrermbmompum;wi tom;ustenxiaelyjzpygon/ xolaomtallumi;&i;rsm;u azmxwvjci;allumi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;u avvm&jci; jzpygon/

* a'guwm? ygarmu? jrermpmXme? &euewuovl

(u) oawoear;ce;Eijyóem

1/ jrermtb"mewi bmomjcm;pum;rsm; rnr0ia&muaeoen;/

2/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on jrermaOg[m&zlzk;rw;wuwi rnotusk;oua&mur &oen;/

3/ jrermbmompum;\ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;wi tb,alumi emrpum;v;rsm;íbu,m pum;v;en;&oen;/

[aomar;ce;Eijyóemrsm;u tajz&mazmxwEi&etwu þoawoepmwr;u jyKpxm; ygon/

(c) pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tallumi;u avvm&mwi bmomaA'&axmir avvmxm;on oawoepmty? pmwr;rsm;Ei usr;rsm;rsm;pm&ygon/ armiciri("EjzL)\]]oo&mr ueysLwmx}}aqmi;yg;?]]&m;&m;yg;yg;ar;pm;bu,m}}aqmi;yg;? O;wiv\ ]]ar;pm;pum;v; rsm;}} aqmi;yg;?rcicioi;\ ]]jrermbmompum;& aepOo;ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;u bmom aA'tjrijzi avvmcsu}}yg&*usr;wwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ oabmobmO? re?ygV? ouwbmomwr ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;u wijyxm;&m þpmwr;ursm;pm taxmutu jzpapygon/

(*) oawoetptpO

þpmwr;wi ar;pm;pum;v;[on? ar;pm;pum;v;ay:ayguy? ar;pm;y en;pepfrsm;? jrermbmompum;o 0ia&muaeaom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;? ar;pm;pum;v;\ x;jcm;rEi tusk;oua&muy[í tyi;rsm;cum oawoejyK avvmwijyom;rn jzpyg on/

1/ jrermaOg[m& zlzk;w;wurwi ar;pm;pum;v;\ tce;u@

bmompum;zlzk;w;wuru avvmygu pum;v;zlzk;w;wuron t"uae&mr ygOiygon/ pum;v;zlzk;rr y'? Oguswzlzk;vmEiiy; bmompum;wpcv; zlzk; w;wuEiayrn/ a&;jrermwon vrupfrsm;twu vtyaompum;v;rsm;u wxií vn;aumi;? bmomjcm;pum;rsm;r ,iiívn;aumi; o;pluygon/ vruptopfrsm; ay:vmonEitr0 pum;v;topfrsm;onvn; vtyvmaomallumi pum;v;rsm;u zew;,lu&on/ pum;v;rsm;zew;&mwi wi;&i;bmompum;rsm;rvn;aumi;? wi;jcm; bmompum;rsm;rvn;aumi; pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;í to;jyKajymqjci;jzi jrermbmom pum;wi aOg[m&rsm; zlzk;w;wuvm&ygon/

1? 1/ ar;pm;pum;v;[on

bmomjcm;pum;wpcr pum;v;rsm;u rrbmompum;twi; vucto;jyK ajymq jci;on xpum;v;rsm;u ar;pm; ,jci; jzpygon/ ar;pm;pum;v;Eiywouí

]]ar;pm;[aomaOg[m&on tjcm;bmompum;wpcr aOg[m&u rrbmom pum; twi; owoi;vuco;pon/}}[1]

[ívn;aumi;? O;wivu

]]ar;pm;pum;v;qonrm bmompum;wprsK;xo a&mu&vmaom bmomjcm; pum;v;rsK;u qvjci;jzpygon/}}[2]

[ívn;aumi; ziqygon/

þziqcsursm;t& bmompum;rwaom vrsK;csi;xaw quq&mwi wpbmom r pum;v;u tjcm;wpbmomu rrbmompum;twi;o ,iio;paom pum;v;u ar;pm;pum;v;[qvjci; jzpygon/

1? 2/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; Oia&muvmy

jrermbmompum;rsm;twi;o ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; Oia&muvmjci; tallumi;&i;u jrermpum; jrermpm &yyvmwi

]]trsK;csi;? ,Oaus;rcsi;? bmompum;csi;u;v;quo ,&mr bmomjcm; pum;v;rsm;on bmompum;wprsK;xo Oia&muvmonvn;&ygon/ Eiiwpcu tjcm;Eiiwpcu or;yup;r;&m or;yuowK bmompum; rpum;v;rsm;uyg tor;yuc&ow rvra&miomb vuco;p&on vn;&ygon/ þen;vr;rsm;jzi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; ay:ayguvm&jci;jzp on/}}[3]

[qygon/ þziqcsut& jrermwon wi;wpyg;om;wEi Eiia&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? bmoma&;? ,Oaus;r pontallumi;rsm;t& xawquq&mrvn;aumi;? uve vuatmuol Epaygi;wp&mausm usa&mucjci;allumivn;aumi;? vruptoprsm; twu bmompum;vtycsuallumivn;aumi; tjcm;bmompum;rpum;v;rsm; jrerm bmompum;twi;o ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp Oia&muvmcjci;rm Epaygi;twellum jricllyjzpygon/

[1] jrerm tb"metusO;csKy? 1979? 199/
[2] wiv?O;?1966?258/
[3] ciri? armi ("EjzL-)? 1995? 142/

1? 3/ ar;pm;y en;peprsm;

bmomjcm;pum;rsm;r rrbmompum;twu vtyaom pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;&mwi ynm&iwu ar;pm;yen;pep trsK;rsK;u wijycluon/ 0;wivu

]]bmomjcm;pum;v;twi; rjyKrjyi rajymi;rv toirzsub ar;pm;jci;? rvonujzkw vonujznum toitjyiajymi;var;pm;jci;? bmomjcm; pum;v;u wu&uor[w qavsmatmi bmomjyeq ar;pm;jci;}}[1]

[ívn;aumi;? David Crystal u (2008) Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics pmtywi

]]yxrwprsK;rm ar;pm;jci; (loan word)jzpon/ þjzpp0wi pum;v; wpv;\yoPmea&m teut"ym,a&m acs;im;&,on/ own;r[w bmompum;top& zpn;ypepEi uunatmi? o[Zmwjzpatmi ajymi; v&,on/ 'w,wprsK;rm a&mpyar;pm;jci; (loan blends) jzpon/ þjzpp0wi pum;v;teut"ym, acs;im;&,on/ yoPmeur tjyn r,b wppwwpyi;om&,on/ ww,wprsK;rm vajymi;ar;pm;jci; (loan shifts)jzpon/ þjzpp0wi pum;v;\teut"ym,u acs;im;&,i aomvn; yoPmermr bmompum;top\ yoPmetwi;omjzpon/ aemuq;wprsK;rm bmomjyear;pm;jci; (loan translation) jzpon/ pum;v; wpv;twi;& &y&i;rsm;u wpccsi;p bmomjye,jci;jzpon/}}[2]

[ívn;aumi;ziqxm;ygon/

þziqcsursm;t& pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;&mwi ar;pm;yen;pep(4)rsK;&aumi; aw&ygon/

(1) wu&u tov,ar;pm;en; (loan transliteration)

(2) jrermrjyK tov,ar;pm;en; (loan tradition)

(3) bmomjyear;pm;en; (loan translation)

(4) aygi;pyar;pm;en; (loan combining)

[íjzpygon/ bmomjye ar;pm;&mwiwu&u bmomjyear;pm;jci;Ei qavsmatmi bmomjyear;pm;jci;[í Eprsk;xyrcjcm;Eiygon/

2/ jrermbmompum;twi;o 0ia&muaeaom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;

jrermwon wi;&i;om;rsm; tcsi;csi;xrvn;aumi;? tjcm;wi;wpyg;om;rsm; Eixawquo,&mrvn;aumi; ¤i;w\bmompum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;on jrerm

[1] wiv? 0;? 1966? 219/

[2] David Crystal. 2008. 285.

bmompum;xo ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0ia&muvmuygon/ þojziar;pm;pum; v;rsm;‹u ,0vmy;jrermaOg[m&vn;zz;w;wuvmc&ygon/

jrermpmtzujyaom jrermtb"mewi jrermbmompum;xo 0iaeaom ar;pm; pum;v;rsm;u pm&i;wijyxm;&m bmompum; 25 rs;&aumi;o&ygon/ ucsi? *sye? *seazm? pye? wrv? w&w? xi;? 'wcs? ygV? yg&i? ay:w*? jyiop? r&mX? rav;? re? &0r? &&m;? &r;? t*vy? ouw? o[V? [E? [ELpwme? t&A? twv[aom bmom pum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;on jrermpum;xwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp ajymqo;paely jzpon/[1] xxuruvn; &Eiygao;on/ tcseEitr Eiitrs;rs;rar;pm; pum;v; rsm;vn; 0ivmae0;rnomjzpygon/

txuyg bmompum; 25 rs;teur rebmom? ygVbmomom? ouwbmom? t*vybmom? [EbmomEiw&wbmomwr pum;v;rsm;u jrermpum;xwi ar;pm; pum;v;rsm;tjzp tajrmutjrm;aw&&ygon/ xjyi tjcm;bmompum;rsm;r ar;pm; xm;aom pum;v;rsm;uvn; awEiygon/

2? 1/ wi;&i;bmompum;wr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

jrermEiiwi ucsi? u,m;? u&i? csi;? Arm? re? &ci? &r; [on wi;&i;om; rsm; paygi;aexiuygon/ xwi;&i;om;rsm;r vrs;paygi; (135)rs;ausm xyrujym;yg on/ ,cpmwr;wi bmompum;csi; rs;&;rwaom rebmompum;Ei &r;bmom pum;r ar;pm;, xm;aom pum;v;rsm;uom avvmwijyygrn/

2? 1? 1/ rebmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

rebmompum;on lopx&pbmompum;rs;&;r qi;ouvmy; re-crmbmom pum; tpwiyg0iygon/ jrermwon A'bmomu taumi;jyí y*acwu wn;uyi ,Oaus;r tqijrirm;aeyjzpaom rebmomrpum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;o;pcuon/ jrerm won ,Oaus;rwi tEpwpaxmicepmon rewxrpma&;en;ynmu omru ,Oaus;rqi&maOg[m&rsm;? tycsya&;qi&maOg[m&rsm;? vurynmqi&maOg[m&rsm; uyg&,cjci;jzpon/ þojzi repum;v;rsm;on jrermbmompum;xo ar;pm; pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0ia&muvmygon/ om"u-

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
uPe;	cwm	pavmi;	လွှောင်
uawm (r,m;)	uE0	yv	လွေယ်
c&m	c&m	t*aw	ti*'
*Ei	*i	0ó	two

[1] jreb?1991? pm i/

txuygpum;v;rsm;wi]c&m}/khə jā/ ?]*Ei}/gə -naĩ / won rebmompum;r wu&uar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpygon/ uawm(uE0) *P&o\r,m;/ pavmi; (ဇွော်င်)= စေတီအထွတ် \ tz;/ 0ó(two) = tv;p/ponwon rebmomr jrermr jyKí tov,ar;pm;xm;onpum;v;rsm;jzpygon/

]pavmi;}[onpum;v;u jrermu ar;pm;&mwi Asn;tu&m ajymi;vjci; r&yg/ toxurmr rebmompum;wi]p} Asn;u]us}oxuygon/ jrermtmv\m taetxm; Ei uunap&e Asn;toxuEi]atmi}o&r]atmi;} o&ajymi;aom o& toxu?o& ta&;tom;ajymi;í ar;pm;,cluonu aw&ygon/ tvm;w]Z&y}?]t*aw}?]uPe;}?]yv}[onpum;v;rsm;uvn; jrermuAsn;tu&m? Asn;o&toxuEio& ta&;tom; ygajymi;í ar;pm;xm;allumi; aw&ygon/

rebmomr wu&ubmomjyear;pm;on pum;v;rsm;rm rebmomr jrermrjyKí tov,ar;pm;xm;aom]uawm}(u't)= t0us,vsuatmuajc>yewqo &L;om; သောခွက်။ 'စလောင်း'(ဇွော်င်)=စေတီအထွတ် \ tz;/ စသည့် pum;v;rsm;yi jzpygon/

xjyi jrermbmompum;wi repum;v;Ei jrermpum;v; aygi;pyum]uPe; vur}?]uuoelrw}?]jywi;aygu}ponjzivn;aumi;? jrermpum;v;Ei repum;v; aygi;pyum]ri;uawm}?]vuorm;}? wcsKpum;v;rsm;on tov,pum;v;Ei teu waom jrermpum;v;rsm;aygi;pyí]pavmi;z;}?]v;00ó tv;p}[ajymqo;pygon/

þolen;trsK;rsK;jzi ar;pm;cluaomallumi jrermaOg[m&rsm; zlzK;w;wuvm&yg on/

2? 1? 2/ &r;bmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

&r;bmompum;on jrermbmompum;Eibmompum;rsK;&;ujym;aom xi;-w&w bmompum;tpwiyg0iygon/ &r;bmomr pum;v;tcsKuvn; jrermwu ar;pm; pum;v;tjzp o;paeluonu awEiygon/ om"u-

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
acgyw	acguyw	rure;	rwre
acgysO	acgu+ (jre) ysO	rure	rwre
acguq	acguqKi;	ruvi	rwvr
apmbm;	p0z	a[m	a[m

txuygpum;v;rsm;wia[m ^hə^on &r;bmompum;rwu&utov,ar;pm; xm;jci;jzpon/]apmbm;} rmAsn;oEi o&oajymi;vía r;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/]acgyw? acguq? rure;? }wrmo&oajymi;íar;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/]a[m}rm &r;apmbm; aexi&mptr/]apmbm;} rma&;acw&r;vrsK;w\ tBu;tu/ [íbmomjye ar;pm;xm;

jci;jzpon/ &r;pum;Ei jrermpum;aygi;pyí]acgysO}?]acguqxy}?]rureo;}? jrermpum;Ei &r;pum;aygi;pyí]Eacguq}?]qcsuacguq}ponjzi ar;pm;xm;aompum;v;rsm;u ajymqo;paeaumi; aw&ygon/

2? 1? 3/ tjcm;wi;&i;bmompum;rsm;r ar;pm;pum;v;tcsKu wijyygrn/ ra&m^mə ɕð^(ucsira&m)?raem(y)^mə nð^(*se;azm raem)? 'Og^dū wā^(*se;azm 'Og) ponpum;v;rsm;on ucsibmomr wu&uar;pm;xm;aompum;v;rsm;jzpygon/ þowi;&i;pum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;cluojzivn; jrerma0g[m&rsm;zlzk; w;wuvm&ygon/

2? 2/ wi;jcm;bmompum;wr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

wi;jcm;bmompum;qonrm jrermEii\jyiywi&on wi;jynrsm;r vrsk;rsm; ajymqon bmompum;rsm;u qvjci;jzpon/ wi;jcm;bmompum;rsm;wi ygV? ouw? [E? [EL? yg&i? t&A? rav;? w&w? xi;? *sye? u;&;,m;pon tm&Eiirsm;r bmompum;rsm;Ei t*vy? jyiop? ay:w*paom Oa&myEiirsm;r bmompum;rsm; yg0iygon/ þpmwr;wi jrermwtrsm;q; to;jyk ar;pm;aom ygV? ouw? t*vy? [E? w&w bmompum;rsm;u bmompum;wpccsi;tvu avvmwijyygrn/ usewi;jcm; bmompum;rsm;ur ppn;wijyygrn/þowi;jcm;bmompum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;cluojzivn; jrerma0g[m&rsm; zlzk;w;wuvm&ygon/

2? 2? 1/ ygVbmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

jrermEiiu A'omoema&mu&csEupí jrermwon ygVbmomEi xaw&i;E;con/ A'bmomon tE,r jrermEiiiolysKEcly; A'bmomtaw;tac:Ei ,Oaus;rrsm;us,jyepmjzeusu&e tE,A'bmom*E0iu bmomjyeq&e vtyvmygon/A'bmom\t"upmayrmy#uwo;yjzpygon/jrermEii&vtrsm;pon ax&0g' A'bmomuu;u,,lunluygon/ y*ri;quvuxuwi A'bmomon tqitwe; jrirm;vmonEitr(be;su;ausmi;rsm;on ynma&;twu t"uae&mjzpvmon/ þojzi ygVbmomr pum;v;rsm;on y*acwuwn;uyi jrermpum;xo ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; tjzp tajrmu tjrm; 0ia&muvmluon/ om"u-

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
aumvm[v	aumvm[v	eAme	eAme
cP	cP	&[e;	t&[E
qE	qE	oa,mZO	oa,mZe
eum,	eum,	tm&	tm&re

ygVbmomr pum;v;rsm;jzpaom]aumvm[v} ^kɔ̀ lā hə lá^?]cP}^khə ŋá^?]qE}- shã dá/ [onpum;v;wu jrermwu toirajymi;b wu&utov, ar;pm; xm;alumi; aw&ygon/

eum,? eAme[aompum;v;rsm;onvn; ygVpum;v; eum,? eAmewu tow wií toiajymi; ar;pm;xm;jci;jzpygon/]&[e;} [aompum;v;on ygV]t&[E} [aompum;v;r a&0P]t} Ei aemu0P]w]uacsí usetpwtyi; u towwií ar;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/ oa,mZer oa,mZO[ar;pm;yrm]e}a&U&]Z} on]Ú} (nuav;) Eitoxu&m Xmecsi;wontwu ½wq&v,uap&e]e} r]Ú} olajymi;ly; towwií ar;pm;jci;jzpygon/]oc? 'u? 'ge? ov}won ygVbmomr wu&u bmomjye ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpygon/ xr&i;pum;v;Ei bmomjyear;pm; pum;v;rsm; wí]csr;omoc? qi;&'u? tvL'ge} ponjzi ajymqonuaw&ygon/ xol wi;jcm; bmompum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u bmomjyear;pm;,jci;jzi jrermpum;wi a0g[m& toprsm; w;ym;vm&ygon/

xjyi jrermbmompum;wi ygVpum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;aygi;pyum]um&er}?]aumvm[vowi;}?]qEr}?]uway;} [ívn;aumi;?jrermpum;v;Ei ygVpum;v;w aygi;pyum]tvL'ge}?]yyiaomu} [ívn;aumi;? ouwpum;v;Ei ygVpum;v;w aygi;pyum]ouaoom"u}? ygVpum;v;Eiouwpum;v; aygi;pyum]vuPmq&m}? ygVpum;v;Ei repum;v;w aygi;pyum]acwpep}?]ewuawm}ponjzi aygi;pyar;pm; xm;on pum;v;rsm;u rsm;pmaw&ygon/ xolen;trsK;rsK;jzi ar;pm;aomalumi jrerm a0g[m&rsm;vn; zlz(;w;wuc&ygon/

2? 2? 2/ ouwbmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

jrermbmompum;xwi ouwar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ ta&twuonvn; trsm; tjym;yi&ygon/ ouwbmomon tE,Eiiwi pwiay:xe;caom a&;uson bmompum;Bu;wpcjzpon/ ouwbmomjzia&;zaom tqitwe;jrion pmaumi; ayrersm;vn; rsm;pmay:xe;cygon/ ouwbmompmayw tm&wuo yUEUvm&mr jrermEiiovn; a&mu&vmjci;jzpon[ynm&iwuqluon/ jrermbmompum; e,y,wi ouwpum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;o;Ee;rrsm; &aelyjzpalumi; y*ausmupmrsm;u ouaoyijzpygon/ om"u

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
u&m;	u&u	Z,m;	Zsm
i&w	r&p	zmvm	zmvm
plum	plu	rmv	rmv
q&m	tmpm&S	,lwm	,mlwm

txuygpum;v;rsm;r zmvm^ phā lā ^?rmv^ mā lī ^[aom pum;v;rsm;on ouw bmomr wu&u tov, ar;pm;xm;aompum;v;rsm; jzpygon/

]u&m;}[aompum;v;on r&i;ouw pum;v;]u&u} rtq;0Pu acsí 'w, tq;0Pu o&w]t}ro&&no]tm;} olajymi;var;pm;jci;jzpon/]urj'm}?]plum}?]Z,m;} won ouwpum;v;]urj'}?]plu}?]Zsm}wr aemuq;o&u o&&njy(um jrermrjy(í ar;pm;xm;aompum;v;rsm; jzpluon/],lwm}[aom pum;v;rm r&i;ouw pum;v;\ tpo&u o&no&r owo&o jy(jyiajymi;ví ar;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/]r&p}=i&w?]tmpm&s}=q&m?]rmv}=0,smOrL;won ouwbmomr wu&ubmomjye ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpluon/ þojy(jyií ajymqo;pcjci;jzi jrerm a0g[m& rsm;vn;z(z(; w;wuc&ygon/

2? 2? 3/ t*vybmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

t*vybmom pum;on jrermbmompum;Ei rs;&;csi;rwaom ti'Oa&mybmom pum; rom;prqi;ouvmaom bmompum;jzpon/

jrermwon t*vyw(Ei t*vy-jrermyxrppyrwiruyi u;oe;a&mi;0,a&; utalumi;jy(í xawquqcluon/ 1824 cEpaemuyi;wi (Awo(uversm; jrermEiio0ia&mucí 1885 cEpwi jrermwpjynv;on jAwo(uveEiijzpvm con/ (Awo(uve vuatmucumvtwi;wi t*vybmomon jrermEii\ w&m;0ibmompum;jzpcon/ jrermEiiutycs(yaom (Awo(uversm;\ vtycsursm; u jznqn;ay;&etwu t*vypum;u us,us,jyejyeto;jy(&e awmi;qcluyg on/ uveacwtmPmyirsm;on t*vy-jrermEpbmomoiausmi;rsm;u zivp con/ þojzi jrermEiion t*vyvuatmua&mu&onu talumi;jy(í t*vy pum;v;rsm;on jrermbmompum;xo ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0ia&muvmjci;jzp on/ t*vybmomr ar;pm;aompum;v;rsm;teutcsu avvmwijyygrn/

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
urP	company	zu&i	fashion
u,yiop0	own tune	AZm	visa
euc 0gc	net work	rmzvm	muffler
*vb,viaZ;&i;	globalization	&ir;	chemise
pyeqm	sponser	tiwmeu	internet

rsuarmuacwwi Eiia&;?p;ym;a&;? en;ynm?ae&mtrnwEi ywouaom a0g[m&rsm;u trsm;tm;jzi t*vybmomjziom o;paeojzi jrermbmompum;twi; wi t*vybmomr ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; 0ia&muae&m,r yrsm;alumi;aw&ygon/

txuygpum;v;rsm;on t*vybmomrpum;v;rsm;u r&i;t*vyoEi te;py q;jzpatmi wu&utov, ar;pm;xm;onpum;v;rsm; jzpuygon/]urP} (company)?]ueyLwm} (computer)?zvi(film) [aom pum;v;w\ r&i;pum;orsm;rm /k^mpəni/, /kampju;tə(r)/, /film/wjzpuon/]u,yiopO}?]pyeqm}?]&ey}ponwon t*vybmomr wu&ubmomjye ar;pm;jci;jzpon/ network= ueyLwmue&u? globalization = urm½m? lap top =tw aqmiueyLwmwon t*vybmomr qavsm atmi jrermrjy(í bmomjyear;pm;jci;jzpon/

xjyit*vypum;v;Eijrermpum;v; aygi;pyí]&;y}? jrermpum;v;Eit*vy pum;v;csi;aygi;pyí]vuuize;}? t*vypum;v;csi;aygi;pyí]pygrm;uu}? bmom jcm;pum;v;Ei repum;v;aygi;pyí]wuporm;} ponjzi aygi;pyar;pm;í ajymq o;puonu aw&ygon/ pum;v;tcsi;csi;aygi;pyyu om"ujy&v(i]uwtus} [aom pum;v; bmomjcm;pum;on]uw}[aom t*vypum;v;Ei]tus} [aom [E pum;v; aygi;pyar;pm;xm;jci;rsK;jzpon/ wpcgwp& r&i;t*vy tov, pum;v;Ei bmomjyepum;v;wuaygi;í]'Zi;yp}[í ajymqonuvn; aw&ygon/

2? 2? 4/ [Ebmom (tE,Eii½;o;bmom) r ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

tE,wi;&i;om;won jrermEiiwi;o0ia&mur&aeaumi; y*acwausmupm rsm;u ouaocaeayon/ t*vy-jrerm'w,ppytly;wi t*vywac:oi;raumi tE,vrK;rsm;pm jrermEiiwi;o a&mu&vmon/ tE,pmayon urmay:wi a&;tus q;jzpaom pmayrsm;wi wpctygt0ijzpon/

[Ebmompum;rm tE,jynajrmuyi;wi rvutajcpucaom [ELtrK;om; w\ wi;&i;om;bmompum;jzpy; [ELpweebmompum;rm t&'? [EEitE,jyn ajrmuyi;o;bmomwu cK(íac:aom trnjzpon/ [Ebmompum;rm tE,wpEii v;wi to;trsm;q; bmompum;wpcjzpayon/[1] om"u-

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
uvpm	uavZm	'gbm	ဒရုဗာရ်
csygw	pygw	'A	"A
qm&	om!	'ecsO	'[+(jre) csO
Zm*em	psm*em	y&	y&
'&0r	'&0ge	[v0g	[v0g

[1] jriaq? O;? 1968? 38/

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]y&}/ pū rĭ / ?]Zm*em} / zā gə nā /?]'&0r } / də rə -wã / [aom pum;v;won tE,bmompum; wpcjzpon [Ebmompum;r r&i;pum;twi; wu&utov, ajymqaeon ar;pm;pum;v; rsm;yijzpygon/]'&0r}= wcg;apmi o? tapmi/]'gbm}= tztpn;wpcctwi;tBu;tuEi vuatmutrxr;rsm; yiyi vi;vi;awqaq;aE;y/]'A}=t0wav(mvyie;? t0wav(morm;/ won [Ebmomr wu&ubmomjye ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;jzpygon/

[Epum;]uavZm} u jrermu]uvpm} [ar;pm;&mwi 'w,0P]at}o&r]t} o&olajymi;ívn;aumi;? aemuq;Asn;jzpaom ojyi;Asn;]Z}roni;Asn;]p}o ajymi;ívn;aumi;a&;om;í ajymqo;Ee;ygon/ toxu&mwir r&i;twi; ojyi;Asn;]Z}ojziajymqygon/ xtw]csygw}?]qm&} ponjzi pum;v;tjrit& Asn;rsm; ajymi;aeaomvn; tormr ajymi;vrrsm;pmr&yg/

jrermwon [Epum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;w aygi;pyum]yuqtw}?]'ecsO}?]aygire} [ívn;aumi;? jrermpum;v;Ei [Epum;v;w aygi;pyum]yyvmwm}?]Ervi} ?]qwuvpm}? [Epum;v;EiygVpum;v; aygi;pyum]&[w,mO}? [Epum;v; Eit*vy pum;v;aygi;pyum]tusaumvm} ponjzi ajymqto;jy(jci;a(umi jrerm a0g [m&rsm;vn; z(z(;w;wuvm&ayon/

2? 2? 5/ [ELpweebmompum; r ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
umua&mi	khā kĭ + ta&mi	Eu0	nulkol + (jre) 0
prqm	samosā	bwm	guda
wa&	dosi	rqvm	masālā
wiu	tankī	&vum&n	s´arakā + (jre)t&n
erem	na mū nā	avv	nilam

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]umu} / kā kĭ / ?]prqm}/ sə mū zā / ?]erem}/ nə mū nā / ?wiu / -taĭ gĭ / [aom pum;v;won [ELbmompum;rr&i;twi; wu&utov, ajymq aeon ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;yi jzpygon/ wvrv (x&mr&m)=tao;tzypn;p? awmuwrn&/ wiu = "mwq?a&eponu avmi&aom ow(pn}u;/ erem=p?yp ponwon [ELbmomr wu&ubmomjye ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; jzpygon/

[ELpum;rsm;jzpaom]wa&}?]bwm}?]&vum} wonAsn;tu&mEi o&orsm; ajymi;ví jrermrjy(umtozv, ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpon/]wiu}?]Eu} [aom pum;v;won Asn;tu&mwaomvn; o&oajymi;í ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;

rsm;jzpon/ jrermbmompum;twi;wi [ELpum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;w aygi;pyum]umua&mi}?]EuO}?]&vum&n}ponjzi ar;pm;aompum;v;rsm;? jrermpum;v;Ei [ELpum;v;w aygi;pyum]a&wiu}?]qwiu}? [ELpum;v;Ei [Epum;v;w aygi;pyum]yavuwvcsn}? [ELpum;v;Ei repum;v;waygi;pyum]avvpep} ponjzi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;u ajymqtoj;yjci;jzi jrerma0g [m&rsm; z‖z‖;w;wu vm&ygon/

2? 2? 6/ w½wbmompum;r ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

jrermEiii& w½wvrs‖;trsm;prm ,ee? urwe;Ei zuse‖wr jzp‖uygon/ jrerm Eiiajrmuyi;o ajymi;a½‖aexiorsm;on t"utm;jzi ,eejyne,rvma&mujci; jzp‖uygon/ urwe;Ei zuse‖a'orsm;r ajymi;a½‖aexiorsm;on t"utm;jzi jrermEiitv,yi;Ei awmiyi;wwi aexi‖uygon/ xow½wvrs‖; trsm;tjym; aexi‖uojzi w½wbmompum;on t&et [ejzi w;wuvmygon/

20&mptpwi jrermEiiü w½wbmompum;u oi‖um;aom ausmi;rsm;rsm;pm zici&cojzi w&wvrs‖;rsm;vn; jrermEiiwi;ü 0ia&muaexirrsm;vmygon/ w½wEiiEijrermEiion Han ri;qurpí ueo,r&cygon/ Yuan ri;quEi Qing ri;quü w½wvrs‖;rsm;on jrermEiiorsm;pm a½‖ajymi;vmc‖uon/[1]

þtcsuonvn; jrermEiiwi w½war;pm;pum;v;rsm; ay:xuvm&aom ta‖umi;t&i;wp&yjzpygon/ jrermEiiwi ajymqo;paeaom pm;aomuueypn;rsm; wi w½war;pm; pum;v;rsm;u trsm;tjym; aw&ygon/ om"u-

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
au‖jye	báo bĭng	aygup	bāo zĭ
u‖uve	gài lán	azmvzm;	pāi mă pĭ
‖umn‖	jiàng yóu	‖r;&n	mĭ xiàn
ump	guā zĭ	vecsm;	rén lĭ chē
w&weeyi	qín cài	ore	shān bă̆n
w[;	doù fu	t‖umau;	yóu zhá gŭi

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]ump}/ kwā sí / ?]aygup}/ pauʔ sĭ /?]azmvzm;}/phō -lā phà/ won w&wbmomr wu&u tov,ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpon/]ump} [aom w&war;pm;pum;v;\ r&i;w&wtoxurm/guā zĭ/ jzpaomvn; jrermw\ ar;pm;toxuur / kwā sí´/ [toxuaejci;yijzpon/

[1] Douglas.p.Murray, 1964,79

]umnKU?]ump}?]uuve}?]w[;?]tumau;}pon pum;v;rsm;on w&w bmompum;r Asn;oEio&oyg jy{jyiajymi;ví ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpon/]ore=cwwujzi avmcw&aomav? iu}?]vecsm;=vqonvp;,mO} won w&w bmomr bmomjyear;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpon/

jrermpum;twi;wi w&wpum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;w aygi;pyum]aumjye pr;}?]uuvealum}?]w[;aE;} ponjzi ar;pm;aompum;v;rsm;? jrermpum;v;Eiw&w pum;v;aygi;pyum]0uom;aygup}?]ytum}ponjzi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;alumi jrerm a0g[m&rsm;‹u,0vm&ygon/

2? 2? 7/ tjcm; wi;jcm;bmompum;rsm;r ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;

bmompum;csi;quo,lu&mr *sye? w&w? tE,? ay:w*? xi;? rav;? &&m; tp&on bmompum;rsm;r pum;v;wpcsKUon ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp jrermbmom pum; twi;oa&mu&ae&m,cluon/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on toptop jzpwnvm ouo tcsKar;pm;pum;v;rsm;rm acwumva½Uvsm;vmjci;Eitw ar;reaysmuu,i om;luonvn;&ygon/ jrermbmompum;twi;o wnw0ia&mu ae&m,aelyjzp on ar;pm;pum;v;tcsKUu Eiitvu avvmror{wijyygrn/

(1) t&Abmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
u&a0;	karawiya	rmve	muallim
uwyg	qatifa	t&u	araq
pysp	zabib	tv	alam

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]u&a0;} / kə rə wè /?]pysp} / zə bjiʔ / ?]tv} / ə -lã / won t&Abmomr wu&utov,um ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpon/]rmve}= a&alumi;jyoabmt&m&/ [aom pum;v;on bmomjyear;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/]uwyg}?]t&u} won t&Apum;r Asn;oa&m o&oyg jy{jyiajymi;ví ar;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/ jrermbmompum;twi;wi t&Apum;v;Eijrermpum;v;w aygi;pyum]uwygzey}?]rmverL;}? t&Apum;v;Ei repum;v;aygi;pyum]t&uorm;}? t&Apum;v;Ei t*vy pum;v;aygi;pyum]pysp0i}ponjzi ar;pm;aompum;v;rsm;alumi jrerm a0g[m&rsm; ‹u,0vm&ygon/

(2) xi;bmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
uEw	kanok	qEi;rui;	Kanom maw gkaang
ijym&n	numbplah+ (jre)t&n	(jre)re+vuaqmi;	(jre)re+lautchaung

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]uEw} / kə nouʔ / [aom pum;v;on wu&utov, um ar;pm;xm;aompum;v;jzpon/]ijym&n}?]qEi;rui;}?]revuaqmi;}wrm xi; bmomr Asn;orsm;ajymi;í tov, ar;pm;xm;jci;jzpon/ jrermbmom pum; twi; wi xi;pum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;w aygi;pyum]uEwye;}?]ijym&n}? [Epum;Ei xi; pum;aygi;pyum]tmv;qEi;rui;}? jrermpum;Ei xi;pum; aygi;pyum]revuaqmi;} ponjzi ar;pm;pum;rsm;allumi jrerma0g [m&rsm; ‹u,0vm&ygon/

(3) rav;bmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
u&ru	Kalambak	ygww	batik
*a'gi	godown	ri;*w	manggusta
weui;	tong kang	&;yw	sayubendi
';&i;	durian	om*	sagu

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]*a'gi}/ gō -daũ /?]';&i;} / dù r`ĩ /?]weui;} / toũ k`ĩ / [aom pum;v;won wu&utov, um ar;pm;xm;aompum;v;rsm; jzpygon/]u&ru}?]ygww}?]ri;*w}?]&;yw}?]om*}wrm Asn;oEi o&oEprsKpv; ajymi;umar;pm; xm;aom pum;v;rsm;jzpygon/]*a'gi}?]Amvacsmi}?]weui;}wrm Asn;orajymi;bo o&orsm;om ajymi;ví ar;pm;xm;jci;jzpygon/

xjyi rav;pum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;w aygi;pyu]u&ruw;}?]';&i;,}?]ri;*wo;}?]&;ywo;}?]Amvacsmiallum}ponjzivn;aumi;? rav;pum;v;Ei [E pum;v;w aygi;pyum]ygwwvcsn}? t*vypum;v;Ei rav;pum;v;aygi;pyum]um;*a'gi} ponjzi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;allumi jrerma0g [m&rsm; ‹u,0vm&ygon/

(4) *syebmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
u&maw;	karate	pZu;	suzuki
urE	kimono	qmu&m	sakura
*sL'	judo	q&	shushi

txuygpum;v;rsm;r?]*sL'} / dzū dō / ?]pZu;} / sū zū kˋi /?]q& / shū ci / won *syebmomr wu&utov, ar;pm;xm;aom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; jzpfuygon/ xjyi *syepum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;w aygi;pyum]u&maw;oiwe;} ?]urE0wp}?]qmu&m aq;&}?]q&qi} rav;pum;v;Ei t*vypum;v;aygi;pyum]pZu;um;}? rav;pum;Ei ygV pum;aygi;pyum]*sL'ynm}ponjzi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;aumi jrerma0g[m&rsm; ‹u,0vm&ygon/

(5) u;&;,m;bmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
uircs	kimchi	qraqmi;	samsung
*siqi;	ginseng	a'0;	daewoo

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]uircs} / -kĭ tɕi / ?]*siqi;} / -dʑi zˇi / ?]qraqmi;}/ -shã shàũ / ? won u;&;,m;bmomr wu&utov,ar;pm;xm;aom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; jzpfuygon/ xjyiu;&;,m;pum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;aygi;pyum]uircsxri;aum}?]*siqi; vuzu&n}? u;&;,m;pum;v;Ei t*vypum;v;aygi;pyum]qraqmi;ze;}?]a'0;um;} ponjzi ar;pm;aomaumi jrerma0g[m&rsm; ‹u,0vmygon/

(6) jyiopbmomr ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;rsm;

မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး	မွေးစားစကားလုံး	မူရင်းစကားလုံး
emew	ananaz	bZm	bourgeois
A&	bureau	bav;	ballet
b&mp,m	brassiere	&rye	champagne

txuygpum;v;rsm;r]A&}/ bĭ rō / ɪ]bav;} / bɛ̀ lè /ɪ]&rye}/ -shã -pɛ̃ / [aom pum; v;on jyiopbmomr wu&utov,ar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;jzpon/]bZm}= ai&i[aompum;v;on bmomjyear;pm;xm;aom ar;pm;pum;v;jzpon/ xjyi jyiop pum;v;Ei jrermpum;v;aygi;pyum]emewo;}?]A&tq}?]bav;tu}? jrermpum;v;Ei jyioppum;v; aygi;pyum]oA&}?]opom;A&} ponjzi ar;pm;aom pum;v;rsm;aumi jrerma0g[m&rsm; ‹u,0vmonrmxi&m;ygon/

pojzi jrermbmompum;wi bmomjcm;pum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm; to;jy{ ajymqjci;jzi jrerma0g[m&zl{; w;wuvmonrm xi&m;ygon/

3/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ x;jcm;csuEi tus;oua&murrsm;

jrermbmompum;wi to;jy{ajymqaeaom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;ü x;jcm;csuEi tus; oua&murrsm;&ygon/

3? 1/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ x;jcm;csu

bmomjcm;pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;&mwi x;jcm;rwpc&ygon/ þtcsurm ar;pm;pum;v;trsm;pon emrpum;v;rsm;jzpaeay; Bu,mpum;v;rsm;rmr ar;pm;pum;v; tjzpten;i,om aw&&jci;yijzpon/ xtcsuEiywouí armiciri("EjzL)u

]]bmompum;wi;wi emrEiBu,m &rjzpon/ emrEiBu,mwi Bu,mrm bmompum;\ trmctpwtyi;jzpon/ emru Bu,mavmu trmcrjzp/ xalumi wjcm;bmompum;rsm;r emrrsm;tv,wu vuco;luon/}}[1]

[ziqxm;ygon/ þziqcsut& wjcm;bmompum;rsm;r 0ivmaomemrrsm;u ar;pm;emrtjzpvucí jrermbmompum;\ trmcBu,mtrsk;rsk;jziwpyum Bu,mtjzpyi to;jykaealumi;aw&ygon/]]apwem&? opmjyk? rmeBu;? urPom;? aygupppm;}}pon to;rsm;wivn; ar;pm;emrrsm;uqavsm&m jrermBu,mrsm;jziwí Bu,mtjzp to;jyk onu aw&ygon/

wpze t*vyBu,mrsm;u jrermpum;Eia&mí ajymv\iBu,mtjzp rnontcgr o;avr&yg/ xBu,mu emrae&mwixm;um jrermBu,mjziwí ajymqav&ygon/ om"utm;jzi]]auwrwaqmirm quarantine w,} [rajymb]]auwrwaqmirm quarantine xm;^0iw,} [omajymygon/ tvm;w]]ouwcg;u lock w,} [rajymb]]ouwcg;u lock csw,} [om ajymav&ygon/ þtcsuulunv\i trmcjrerm Bu,mut*vyBu,mu rvr;r;Eialumi; xi&m;ygon/ wpen;tm;jzi jrermpum; xwi ar;pm;Bu,men;yg;jci;rm trmcBu,mrsm; cirmpm&ywnralumijzpalumi; xi&m;ygon/

3? 2/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ tusk;oua&murrsm;

bmomjcm;to;o;r ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on jrermbmompum;tay: tusk;oua&murrsm; &ygon/

(ခ)ဘာသာခြားစကားများစွာ၏ စကားလုံးများကို မိမိဘာသာစကားကဲ့သို့ အသုံးပြုပြောဆိုနိုင်ခြင်း jrermEiion wi;&i;om;rsk;E,prsm; aexiaom EiiwpEiijzpí vn;aumi;? wi;wpyg;om;rsm;Eivn; xawquqrrsm; &ontwualumi vn;aumi; ar;pm;ajymqaom bmompum;rsm;vn; trsm;tjym;yiygon/ om"utm;jzi repum;? &r;pum;? ygVpum;? [Epum;? t*vypum;? w½wpum;? *syepum;? u;&;,m;pum;paom bmompum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u jrermbmompum;twi;wi trsk;rsk;aom vruprsm;twu ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;tjzp ajymqo;paeluygon/

bmompum;\&n&,csuon ajymqquo,jci;yijzpygon/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on jrermEii\ Eiijcm;quqa&;w;wur? ueo,a&;zv,rEi y;aygi;aqmi&ur vyie;rsm;twu v,uacsmarUapygon/ ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on jrerm

[1] ciri?armi("EjzL-)?2016 ? 95/

Eii\vra&;Ei ,Oaus;rqi&mvyie;rsm;twu z.jzk;w;wuru jriwiay;Eion tx ta&;ygí tusk;oua&muapygon/

(2) bmomjcm;pum;wpccsi;pwi tm;omcsursm;&jci;

jrermbmompum;wi bmomjcm;to;o;r ar;pm;xm;aom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm; rsm;pm&ygon/ olaomar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ tm;omcsursm;rm bmompum;wpcEiwpc rwluyg/

rebmomon jrermbmomtay: vr;r;r&aomalumi rebmomr ar;pm;xm;aom a0g[m&rsm;Ei jrerma0g[m&rsm;u cjcm;Ei&e cucygon/ rear;pm;pum;v; rsm;on opyiye;re? w&pme? txntvy? tpm;taomu? vurynm? Aoum? tycsya&;qi&m a0g[m&rsm; jzpluon/

ygVbmomr qi;ouvmaom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on A'bmomEi t"u ouqi on a0g[m&rsm;jzpluon/ ouwbmomr ar;pm;pum;v;trsm;prm aA'i? euw? aq;usr;pon bmomw&m;Ei ouqiaom pum;v;rsm;jzpluon/ t*vy bmom pum;r ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on ynma&;? p;ym;a&;? Eiia&;? acwopynm&yrsm;Ei ouqiaompum;v;rsm;jzpí e,y,rsm;pmu vr;jcxm;ygon/ tvm;w[EEi [EL pum;rsm;r ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on tpm;taomu?tycsya&;? a&alumi;yaqmia&;qi&m a0g[m&rsm;jzpluon/ xtw w&wrar;pm;pum;v;rsm;onvn; pm;aomuueypn; rsm;Eiqiaom a0g[m&rsm;rm trsm;pjzpalumi;aw&on/ tjcm;aom bmomjcm; pum;rsm; \ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;rmvn; aepOvruptrsk;rsk;twu ar;pm;xm;aom a0g[m&rsm; jzpygon/

xolw;ym;a&mu&vmaom ar;pm;pum;v;toprsm;on jrermEii\ tEynm? Aoumynm? Eiia&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? ,Oaus;rEi aq;ynmpaomu@ptwu a0g[m&rsm;u zlzk;w;wuapojzi rsm;pmtusk;oua&mur&ygon/

lcki o;oycsu

þpmwr;on jrerma0g[m&zlzk;w;wurwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ tce;u@u avvmaom pmwr;jzpygon/ rnonbmompum;wirq vrsk;wprsk;Eiwprsk; xawr rsm;&mr bmompum;wpcr pum;v;rsm;on tjcm;bmompum;wpctwi;o ar;pm; pum;v;rsm;tjzp 0ia&muvmygon/ þo 0ia&muvmaom pum;v;rsm;u jrerm pum;tjzp ar;pm;,&mwi ar;pm;yen;(4)rsk;jzi ar;pm;alumi;wijyxm;ygon/

xolbmomjcm;pum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm;,iio;pjci;jzi a0g[m&rsm; zjzk; w;wuvm&ygon/ jrermbmompum;on tjcm;bmompum;rsm;r pum;v;rsm;u ar;pm; o;ponrm jrermbmompum;\ a0g[m&z.jzk;w;wur [aomvtycsuu jznqn;&e onvn; ta&;ygaom talumi;&i;wp&yjzpygon/ aemiwivn; vrupr sm;pm

twu ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;rsm;pm w;ym;ae0;rnomjzpygon/ xalumi jrerma0g[m& z‖z‖;w;wurwi ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;\ tce;u@on ta&;ygaom talumi;&i; wp&y [q&rn jzpayon/

e*;

bmompum;wpcr pum;v;rsm;u tjcm;bmompum;wpctwi;o ,iiar;pm; jci;on pum;v;topjzpay:vmatmi zew;roabmyijzpygon/ xotopzew;r alumijzpay:vmaom ar;pm;pum;v;rsm;on jrermbmompum;twi;wi wiwi us,us,to;jy‖ ajymqaeygon/ þobmompum;e,y,twi; a0g[m&rsm;to; us,jyevmjci;? a0g[m&rsm;\ teut"ym,toprsm;w;ym;vmjci;? a0g[m&toprsm; ay:ayguvmjci;on a0g[m&z‖z‖;w;wur\ oabmyijzpygon/ xalumi jrerm a0g[m&rsm;z‖z‖;w;wurwi tus‖;w&m;rsm;pmu jzpxe;apontwu ar;pm;pum;v; rsm;\ tce;u@on ta&;ygon[qEiygon/ aemioawoejy‖ avvmvorsm; twuvn; tb"metwi; 0ia&mujci;r&ao;on tov,acs;im;jci;qi&m a0g[m& rsm;u quvuavvmEiygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciri?armi("EjzL-)/ (1995) / *မြန်မာစကားမြန်မာစာရပ်ပုံလွှာ*/ &eue? jrermpmXme/

ciri?armi("EjzL-)/ (1997) / *စကားသမုဒ္ဒရာ စာသမုဒ္ဒရာ*/ &eue? wuvr;pmay/

ciri?armi("EjzL-)/ (2016) / *မြန်မာစကားအကြောင်းတစေ့တစောင်း*/ &eue? vi;ve;cipmaywu/

wiv?0;/ (1966) / *ဘာသာနှင့်စာပေ*/ &eue?atmiajrpmay/

wiv?0;/ (1970) /]]jrermpum;v;op jzpay:zew;rrsm;?}}*တက္ကသိုလ်ပညာပဒေသာစာစောင်၊ ၅/၃*/ &eue? wuovrsm;yEywu/

xe;jri?0;/ (1968) / *ပါဠိသက်ဝေါဟာရအဘိဓာန်* / &eue? wuovrsm;yEywu/

jriaq/ 0;/ (1968) / ouwEi jrermpmay quo,y/ ပြည်ထောင်စုမြန်မာနိုင်ငံ စာပေနှင့်လူမှုရေး သိပ္ပံဂျာနယ်၊၁/၂။

jrermpmtz/ (1991)/ *မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*/&eue?yEya&;Ei pmtyxwa0a&;vyie;/

jrermpmtz/ (2003)/ *အင်္ဂလိပ်–မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်*/ &eue?wuovrsm;yEywu/

မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်အကျဉ်းချုပ်အတွဲ ၃ / (1979) /&eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

atmijri0;?0;/ (1997)/]]aep0o;jrermpum;wipum;v;opjzpay:ajymi;vrrsm;?}} မြန်မာစာသုတေသန ဂျာနယ်၂/၁/ &eue?o'‖rliyEywu/

Crystal, David. (2000). ***A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics***. Oxford: Black Well.

Douglas.p.Murray. (1964).Chinese Education in South-East Asia, ***The China Quarterly Volume 20***,pp 67-95.

Hla Pe, Dr.(1967).”A Tentative List of Mon Loan Words in Burmese”.***JBRS, Vol. 1. Part 1***.

LiMou Jiang Yongren. (2002). ***A Survey of Myanmar Culture***.Beijing. Beijing University Press.

https://my.wikipedia.org/wiki/

jrermbmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;

p;p;Ei*

pmwr;tuO;

þpmwr;on jrermbmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;u oawoejyxm;aom pmwr; jzpygon/ jrermaepOo;pum;wi "avo;pum;rsm;u lum;ae&aomvn; rnon "avr qi;ouvmalumi;u ooen;ve;ygon/ voen;aom a0g[m&wpcon aysmuu,om;Eiygon/ bmompum;aysmuu,om;vli vrsl;vn;aysmuu,om; Eiygon/ þtcsuu t"ujyóem wp&ytjzp ajz&i;Ei&e bmompum;½axmir pepwusoawoejyjci;jzpygon/ oawoejy&mwi oawoeqi&m en;vr;rsm; teu tcsutvuaumu,paqmi;on oawoeen;u to;jyxm;ygon/ jrerm bmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;u azmxw&mü "avo;pum;rsm; jzpay:vm&on talumi;&i; 5 &ytay:wi tajccly; oawoejyxm;ygon/

aomcsua0g[m&rsm; - *bmompum;? aepOo;pum;? "avo;pum;? a0g[m&*

e'ge;

bmompum;on vrsl;\ tou? vrsl;\,Oaus;ryijzpon/ bmompum; u,aysmuom;vli vrsl;ygu,aysmuom;Eion/ vwon a0g[m&wpc\ teuu &i;vi;aocsmpmroygu to;en;vmayrn/ vtrsm;a&miluOvmaom a0g[m&wpcrm wppwppwrjrlyvmly; aysmuu,om;Eion/ jrermaepOo; pum;rsm;wi "av½;&mu xi[yaeaom "avo;pum;rsm; rsm;pm&aeygon/ oaomvn; tcsUaom½;&m"avw on aysmuu,clyjzp&m ,i;"avu tpjyly;wipm;o;pluaom "avo;pum;rsm;\ aemuc"avrmvn; wrjrlyaejci;jzpon/ xalumi jrermaepOo;pum;& ½;&m"av xi[yaeaom "avo;pum;rsm;u vtrsm;o&ap&e oawoejy&jci;jzpygon/

oawoeen;pep

tcsutvuuejur;rsm; &&a&;twu "av&;&mei ouqiaom vyie;rsm;&&m jyne,eiwi;&jrle,rsm;? ausl;&mrsm;? tvy&rsm;? vyie;&irsm;? ynm&irsm;xo om;a&mujy; ui;qi;avvmjci;? "mwytaxmutxm;rsm;&,um rwwr;wijci;? aq;aE;ar;jre;caom Ewajympum; taxmutxm;rsm;u tooi;,jci;? "mwy taxmu txm;rsm;&,jci;? A'&jzirwwr;wijci;wu jylvyygrn/ tooi;caom taxmu txm;rsm;u ajyjypqavsmr&ap&e? tcswtqurap&e pum;ajyjziazmjyygrn/ xjyi

*a'guwm? uxu? jrermpmXme? &euewuov/

jrermpmtzUO;pXmer xwa0caom tb"meusr;rsm;? a0g[m&usr;rsm;? pmuyrsm;Eivn; nEi;azmjyygrn/ jrermbmompum;wi "avo;pum;rsm; ar;rewrjrkyaeontcsuu jyóemwp&ytjzp t"uxm;jy;ajz&i;&mwi oawoeen;emrsm;teu tcsutvu aumu,paqmi;en;u to;jykxm;ygon/

oawoearsmre;&v'ei to;0iy

pmwr;&ion &euewuovü teut"ym,avvmaom twaA'ynm&yu twe;om;rsm;tm; ycsay;cygon/ xtcg jrermbmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;talumi; Eiywoujy; ar;ce;rsm;ar;jre;c&m wpO;EpO;avmuom aq;aE;Eijy; trsm;prm ajzkum; jci;rkyEikuyg/ acwynmww0e;usirorsm;[owrwxm;aom wuovausmi;o ausmi;om;rsm;yi ajzqeijci;r&ygu? omret&yot&yom;rsm;tz ajzq&eyjy;a0;Ei alumi;pO;pm;r&mr jrermEiiom;wi; jrermw\ "av&;&mxi[yaeon "avo;pum; rsm;u rwwr;wixm;&evtyon[ar(mre;rygon/ "av&;&mar;re aysmuu,om; onwi,i;"avEiywoujy; rwwr;wixm;aom "avo;pum;rsm; useaeao;on twu "av&;&mujyevnazmxw&mwi to;0irnjzpon/

tuk;aus;Z;

bmompum;on vrk;\tou? vrk;\,Oaus;ryijzpon/ bmompum; u,aysmuom;vQi vrk;ygu,aysmuom;eion/ vwon a0g[m&wpc\teuu &i;vi;aocsmpmroygu to;en;vmayrn/ vtrsm;a&mikuOvmaom a0g[m&wpcrm wppwppwrkrkyvmjy; aysmuu,om;Eion/jrermwU\ aepOo;pum;rsm;wi rrw\ "av&;&mu xi[yaeaom "avo;pum;rsm; wpcseursm;pm&cygon/ oUaomvn; ,ciuo;pckuaom "avo;pum;rsm;on talumi;trk;rk;ajumi wrjrkyaysmuu, vsu&on/ xajumi oawoejykjci;jzi jrermw\ &;&m"avxi[yaeaom "avo; pum;rsm;u vtrsm;o&vmrn jzpygon/

1/ "avo;pum;

urmay:& rnonbmompum;wirq wusaom teut"ym,u Bukwicere;í r&Eiaom "avo;pum;rsm; rsm;pm&aeygon/ vyie;aqmiwm wprk;rk;& pum;v;w\ t"ym,on rvo;aeust"ym,Eirwb vrupe,y,wi wipm;o;paompum;rk; u "avo;pum;[ac:ygon/[1] wpen;tm;jzi "avo;pum;rsm;on rvteuEirwb

[1] http://en-wikipedia.org/wiki/Idioms

qe;jym;aom teuoabmuaqmion pum;v;rsm;yi jzpygon/[1] "avo;pum;rsm; ay:ayguvmyEiywouly; armiciri ("EjzL)u

]](1)v? (2)w&pme? (3) to;taqmi? (4)ae&ma'o? (5) vyie;aqmiwm}}[2]

[ítalumi; 5 &ytay:tajccly; ay:ayguvm&alumi; ziqxm;ygon/ "avo; pum;rsm;on vruptrsK;rsK;u tajcjyKí ay:ayguvmjci;yijzpon/ xo"avo; pum;tjzp o;pvuaomalumi ,i;a0g[m&w\ wipm;teurm tv,wuroEiawm ay/ urmay:wi&aom bmompum;wi;wi "avo;pum;r&aom bmompum;[ír&Ei yg/ bmompum;wi;yi "avo;pum;rsm;&aernjzpygon/ tb,alumiqaom bmom pum;&aom vrsK;wi;yi u,yi,Oausr? "avx;pEi u,yi½;&m"avw&luon/ ,i;tcsursm;uyi "avo;pum;rsm;u jzpay:apaom talumi;&i;wpcsujzpygon/[3] "avo;pum;wpcwi yg0iaom tpwtyi;to;o;\ t"ym,uoxm;umrQjzi x"av o;pum;wpcv;\ t"ym,uroEiay/ xbmompum;u ajymqo;paeaom vrsK;tae Ei r½;zvmajymqo;paeus jzpaomalumi tv,wuem;vnaumi; em;vnrnjzp on/ olaomx"avo;pum;u rurr;usiaom vrsK;jcm;wpa,mutaeEir "avo; pum;\ t"ym,u rre;qEijci;[aom tcutcrsK;Ei &iqi&wwayon/[4]

"avo; pum;rsm;teu vrsK;wprsK;\ aemuu,ü&aom "av½;&mu xi[yae on "avo;a0g[m&rsm;on ,i;vrsK;w\ bmompum;? "av½;&mEi ,Oausr tqitwe;u azmjyvsu&aeygon/ rsuarmuacwwi jrermw\ tcsKUaom ½;&m"av rsm;rm aysmuu,om;lyjzpaomalumi ,i;"av½;&mrsm;u talumi;jylY; wipm;o;pc luaom "avo;pum;rsm;u aEmi;vwroEiluawmay/ xalumi jrerm"avjrermr wp&ytaejzi jrermw\ "avo;pum;rsm;u teuzi azmxwjci;jzpygon/

2/ jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;

jrermwon pm;0waea&;Eivra&;uprsm;aqmi&u&mü vyie;aqmiwm trsK;rsK; &on/ touar;rtwu vyui&aomvyie;rsm;? vra&;vyie;rsm;? u;u,,lunr qi&mvyie;rsm; ponjzi&luon/ þvyie;trsK;rsK;Eiqiaom pum;rsm;onvn; "avo;pum;rsm;tjzp bmompum;e,y,twi;o 0ia&muaeluonu avvmo&Eiyg on/ "avo;pum;rsm;Ei ywouí armiciri ("EjzL)u

(u) vu tpjyK o;Ee;aom pum;rsm;/

(c) w&pmersm;u tpjyK o;Ee;aompum;rsm;/

[°] http://dictionary .cambridge.org/ Idiom

[J] ciri? armi? ("EjzL)? 2016? pm-15/

[ᵎ] http://geoffmcdonald.com/branch - metaphor

[4] ciri? armi? ("EjzL)? 2016? pm-12/

(*) to;taqmirsm;u tpjyk o;Ee;aompum;rsm;/

(C) ae&ma'orsm;u tpjyk o;Ee;aompum;rsm;/

(i) vyie;aqmiwmrsm;u tpjyk o;Ee;aompum;rsm;/

[í cjcm;jyxm;ygon/[1] þ ziqcsuu aywjyky; jrermwl\ ½;&m"av xi[yaeon "avo;pum;rsm;u oawoejyk wijyom;rn jzpygon/

(က) လူကိုအစွဲပြု သုံးနှုန်းသောစကားများ

vwl\ tjyktr? taw;tBuEi ,kunrrsm;u tpjyky; jzpay:vmaom "avo;pum;rsm;onvn;]]vu tpjyko;Ee;aom pum;rsm;}} yijzpon/ ,i;"avo;pum;rsm;teu ½;&mupm;en;rsm;u wipm;o;pajymqkuaom "avo;pum;rsm;rm bmompum;wi;üyi trsm;tjym;&aeygon.

ခုံရင်း /-dou j`ĩ /

aepOo;paeaom pum;rsm;ü]'&i;'&i;y} [aomaOg[m&rm umvtwekumconr ,aewi vtrsm;ajymqo;paeaom aOg[m&yi jzpon/

]][ww,uaomi;wia& ခုံရင်းခုံရင်းပဲ qygawm}}[2]

]]pyg;apS;wuay;v'vygyBu;awm ခုံရင်းခုံရင်း ygy}}[3]

[í o;pkuygon/ tqygom"u to;rsm;u avvmkunygu]ခုံရင်းခုံရင်း} [aompum;\t"ym,rm tveEpyvnywaomoabmyijzpon/ xaOg[m&rm "avo;pum;rqi;ouvmaomaumi&i;jrpteuu tv,wuoEi&ec,O;vygon/

]ခုံရင်း} [aomaOg[m&rm]ခုံ} rqi;ouvmaompum;jzpon/]ခုံ} \t"ym,rm]axypupm;&mwi axypowf &yae&mpn;aumi;} yijzpon/ x]ခုံ} [aompum;v;uyi]rv?tp} [teuoabmaqmiaom]ရင်း}Ei ,Owum]ခုံရင်း}

[í axupm;on"avEi rqiaom tjcm;vruprsm;wi to;jykuaumi;u

]]umvu axmi;csikly? aumi;tiaemr&i;? aumi;csiaom Ezsi;v ခုံရင်း olvr,}}[4]

]]aexi pm;aomua&; tajctaerm ခုံရင်း twi;yi&on/}}[5]

[í awk&on/ x]ခုံရင်း} [aompum;uyi a&;,ciu]ပြန်}[aomaOg[m&Ei ,Owum]ခုံရင်းပြန်}[o;pkuaumi;uvn;-

---

[1] ciri? armi? ("EjzL)? 2016? pm-92/

[2] &xw? 1991? 28/

[3] *စာပေဗိမာန်မဂ္ဂဇင်းများ*? trw 11? 129/

[4] yn? ဦး? (pav-)? 1929? 31/

[5] a&Oa'gi;? cEpryg? 195/

]]twi;u a&m*g rpiu , awm tjyiu b , vuu? ခုရင်းပြန် a&muwmy}}[1]

]]ig&ijyw ta<u;aw qyvu&v? ခုရင်းပြန် uwmygyuvm;}}[2]

[on taxmutxm; t&o&Eiygon/ t"ym , rmr]rvtwi; rv tajctae twi;? a&;rtwi;? yiutajctaetwi; jyejzpjci;} yijzpon/

xo]ခု}[aomaOg[m&r]ခုရင်း} [ívn;aumi;?]ခုရင်း} r]ခုရင်းခုရင်း} [ívn;aumi; ajymqo;pu&mr pum;v;yoPme ajymi;vvmjci;jzpon/ rsuarmuacwwi]ခုရင်းက ခုရင်း} [íyi o;paeuaumi; awU&&on/

xo axypupm;aom"avr qi;ouvmaom]ခု} [aomto;u vrupe,y, rsm;wi tpm;x;to;jyvmu&mr to;wius, vmaom "avo;pum;jzpon/

(ခ) တိရစ္ဆာန်များကိုအစွဲပြု သုံးနှုန်းသောစကားများ

]]w&pmersm; r&ygu vom;won tou&i&ywnEirn r[w}} [aom tqEi tn vwon aepOEitr w&pmetrs;rs;Ei quo , ae&on/ xaumiyi w&pmew\ trtusi"avu tpjyy; o;Ee;uaom"avo;pum;rsm; jzpay:vm&on/

ဗွေဖောက် / bwē phauʔ /

aepOo;paeaom pum;rsm;wi 'ဗွေဖောက်' [aomaOg[m&rm umvtweumconr , aewi vtrsm;ajymqo;paeaom aOg[m&yijzpon/ xaOg[m&rm "avo;pum;r qi;ouvmaomaumi &i;jrpteuu tv , wuoEi&e c,O;vygon/ om"ujy&v i

]]rnr yi ဗွေဖောက် y; ½i;pi;aomjri;jzpap}}[3]

[ío;puygon/ tqygom"u to;u avvmunygu 'ဗွေဖောက်' [aompum;\ t"ym , rm rvpwxm;ajymi;v azmujyeon oabmyijzpon/

]ဗွေဖောက်} [aom aOg[m&rm]ဗွေ} rqi;ouvmaom pum;jzpon/]ဗွေ}\ t"ym , rm]]jri;? Em; ponw\ u , wi&pvní ayguaeaomtar;p}} yijzpon/

]]xEprmyi jri;rsm;Eiywouí aAq;aAaumi; a&;cs , Ei&e/}}[4]

]]Em; \ tjyptrs;rs; aAq;aAaumi; trs;rs;wuo \/}}[5]

wpen;tm;jzi]ဗွေ}qonrm]ဗွေ} yijzpon/]ဗွေ}[aom aOg[m&\ teurm vn;]½yax;on/ vnywon} [íjzpon/]v½yvay? avay? ½yay} wwiygaom]ဗွေ}\

[1] te;un? ခေါ်၊ 1954? 185/
[2] xi? မောင်? r 1319? 29/
[3] pe; , atmi? r 1315? 146/
[4] wite;? ဦး? 1960? 71/
[5] opm? မောင်? 1953? 134/

teuyijzpon/]ပေါင်} u]ဘောင်} [toxuouo 'ဖွ}u 'ဖွ}[ac:qujci;yi jzpon/ x]ဖွ}[aomaOg[m&Ei ywouí jri;wwi&aom]ဖွ}trS;tpm;wu wijy ygrn/ jri;wwi aA 45 rS;&&m aumi;aomaA 26 rS;Ei raumi;aomaA 19 rS;&on/]ဖွ} [aom pum;v;uyi]cw,i; azmujyeon} [teuoabmaqmiaom]ဖောက်}Ei ,Owum]ဖွဖောက်} [í jri;? Em; w\"avEirqiaom tjcm;vruprsm;wi to;jyua umi;u –

]]rciu;u ဖွဖောက် aeojzi aoravmurexy; tvetu? yyiaomu jzpom;wmuvm;}}[1]

]]a'guwmjrioe;wpa,mu ဖွဖောက် vmon}}[2]

[íawG&on/ tqygom"u to;rsm;u avvmunygu 'ဖွဖောက်' [aompum;\ t"ym,rm rvpwxm;ajymi;v azmujyeon oabmyijzpon/ xaOg[m&rm "avo; pum;r qi;ouvmaomaumi &i;jrpteuu tv,wu oEi&ec,O;vygon/

xtw]ဖွ} [aompum;v;uyi]ယူ}Ei ,Owum]ဖွယူ} [í ,i;"avEi rqiaom tjcm;vruprsm;wi to;jyuaumi;u -

]]txivvi ဖွrယူygEi xywi}}[3]

]]re;rr Ogou? Ogyavap? ဖွrယူy}}[4]

]]uerajymrm; qrm;&vivn; ဖွrယူygEion;cí em;axmiyg}}[5]

[íawG&on/ t"ym,rmr]on;rcb tjyp,on} [íjzpon/ Em;? jri;wwi awG&aom]ဖွဆိုး}u tjyp[rw,uon/ jri;wpaumiwi ciwuaom aA (rsu&n ow) wpcygu xjri;wi tjyp&on[o;puon/ xoyivwüvn; tjypwpcc u jyvyrygu jyvyc&o (rrav;pm;aomy*v) uaAr,(tjypr,) ygEi[í o;pav &uon/

xo]ဖွ}[aomaOg[m&r]ဖွဖောက်} [ívn;aumi;?]ဖွယူ} [ívn;aumi; ajymqo;paeuaumi; awG&&on/ jri;? Em; ponw\u,wi&pvní ayguaeaom tar;pu ac:qon]ဖွ} [aomto;u vrupe,y,rsm;wi tpm;x;to;jyvm u&mr to;wius,vmyaom "avo;pum;jzpon/

---

[1] ciarmi? မောင်(rEav;-)? r 1294? 293/
[2] *စာပေဗိမာန်မဂ္ဂဇင်းများ*? 129
[3] armiu;? ဦး(v,wy@w-)? cEpryg? 213/
[4] w;? ဦး? 1895? 5/
[5] O;u;? ဝန်စာရေး? r 1266? 10/

(၈) အသုံးအဆောင်များကို အစွဲပြု သုံးနှုန်းသောစကားများ

vwlonpm;0waea&;twu aeUpOEitr{ vy&m;½e;ueae&on/ tpm;taomu? 0wpm;qi,ir? aexiajymqrwEi ouqiaeaom to;taqmirsm;? tEynmEi qiaomypn;rsm; ,i;wEiywouaom tajctaersm;utaumi;jyKy; "avo;pum;rsm; jzpay:vm&on/

tawmrow/ ə t`ɔ mə θaʔ /

aepOo;paeaom pum;rsm;ü]tawmrow} [aom a0g[m&rm vtrsm;wiwi us,us, ajymqo;paeaom a0g[m&wpcyijzpon/]tawmrow}rm]tawm} Ei]row(ry;q;)} y'Epcuaygi;pyxm;jci;jzpon/ xa0g[m&rm "avo;pum;r qi;ou vmaomaumi &i;jrpteuu tv,wuoEi&ec,0;von/

]tawm} [aom a0g[m&rm]awm} rqi;ouvmaom pum;jzpon/]awm} \ t"ym,rm]ocsi;pmom;wirygb tyjznízUEUw;rwon} [íjzpon/ taxmutxm; jy&v{i -

]]yvoreuzivsu apmi;Eiawmíw;rwKuaomtcg}}[1]

[íawU&on/ x]တော} [aompum;v;uyi teura&UquypN;jzpaom]အ}Ei ,0wum]အတော} [íac:qKuaumi;uvn; -

]]oq&mü yraumi;reí tqiajyatmi w&,mu w;v;aw;om;jzi tre; wiíay;vujci;u အတော [ac:on/}}[2]

]]qavsmoijrwaom w&,mowjzi tre;wivuaom w;v;aw;om; ou အတော [ac:on/}}[3]

[íawU&on/ t"ym,rmr]ocsi;oqw;rkw&mwi jznpww;rkwaom w&,m aw;om;} [íjzpon/ ocsi;wpy'u ousL;&mwi oqoEi w;cwow pn; 0g;uurom v{i em;0icsKEirnjzpon/ xaumi oqoEiw;cwow pn;0g; uunr &ap&e]အတော} u xnoi;ay;&on/ tawmrsm;wi tjyiawmEi twi;awm [í&&m tjyiawmrm ocsi;u;wpy'\tp yxrbUuk;ctojy tawmrsK;u qvjci;jzpKy; twi;awmrmr tqtw;wi pn;? 0g;uun reueatmijznoi;ay;&aom tawmrsK;u qvjci;jzpon/ ,i;twi;awmu tjznawm? tuawm[ívn;ac:on/ ocsi; wpy'u oq&mwi wpy'q;wi; tem;,Ei&e tawmaw;om;u w;cway;&on/ ,i; tawmaw;om;&naeí tq;rowEijzpaeonu]အတောမသတ်နိုင်} [íac:qKu &mr ocsi;oqon "avEi rqiaom tjcm;vruprsm;wi to;jyvmKuaumi;u -

---

[1] ew&i('*e-)? cEpryg? 232/
[2] *PbP? ဦး? r 1316? 60/
[3] -,i;-? 65/

]]u , bmomu , Buwí aw;&i; အတောမသတ်Eiatmi & , aer \ /}}[1]

]]Zmwuuwi;armly; အတောမသတ်Eiatmi qi;&r t vyawyg/}}[2]

[í awU&on/ tqygom"u to;rsm;u avvmlunygu]အတောမသတ်} [aom pum;\ t"ym , rm]ly;q;&ypjci;r&} [íjzpon/ xUtw tqtw;wi pn;? 0g; uunreueatmi jznoi;ay;&aom tawmjzpon]အတွင်းတော}rm ocsi;wpy'Ei wpy' tlum; vp[mrom;ap&e tcutwe tcseuav;twi; jznay;&aom tjznaw; om;yijzpon/ , i;]အတွင်းတော} uyi pum;vrjyí]အတောအတွင်း} [qum ocsi; oqon "avEi rqiaom tjcm; vruprsm;wi to;jyvmlualumi;uvn; -

]]þo tBujzpaeon အတောအတွင်း rm}}[3]

]]' အတောအတွင်း rm p;ym;a&;prue;rsm;pm aqmi&ucw , /}}[4]

]]xuo tv[ó tcseueaprn အတောအတွင်းuav;ü}}[5]

[í awU&on/ t"ym , rmr]wppwpc jyvyaqmi&uaeq or[w jzpq umv tcutwe} yijzpon/

xo]တော}[aoma0g[m&r]အတော} [ívn;aumi;?]အတော} r]အတော မသတ်} [ívn;aumi;?]အတောအတွင်း}[ívn;aumi; ajymqo;plu&mr to;wius , vmaom "avo;pum;jzpon/

(C) ae&ma'orsm;u tpjyo;Ee;aompum;rsm;

jrermjynon vecaom Epaygi;rsm;pmuyi u , x;? u , ee;? u , luXe;jzi pjre;cluaom ori;tpOtvm Bu;rm;onEiijzpon/ b&itycsyaomacwwi x;ree;rqi&m "avrsm;rsm;pm&c&m , i;"avrsm;utpjyly; ac:a0:o;pluaom "avo; pum;rsm;onvn; ay:xuvmjci;jzpon/ rsuarmuacwwi b&itycsyaom x;r ee;rqi&m "avonwon aysmuu , clyjzpaomvn; "avo;pum;rsm;rm quvu &ioevsu&alumi; awU&on/

ခွေးနေရာခွေးတော်နေရာတော် / d`u ne jā d`u tɔ ne jā tɔ /

]ခွေးနေရာခွေးတော်နေရာတော်} [aom aepOo;pum;onvn; vtrsm;ajymq o;paeaom a0g[m&wpcyi jzpon/

---

[1] wiw , ? cEpryg? 11/
[2] ciarmi? မောင် (rEav;-)? r 1294? 274/
[3] armiBu;? ဦး (v , wy@w-)? r 1294? 199/
[4] E? ဦး? 1960? 40/
[5] a&Oa'gi;? 1960? 98/

]]ue t r&;r&;w o n ဒူးနေရာဒူးတော်နေရာတော် q o v u , q i&m t u e u e wü w i w , p m p y , v s u}}[1]

]]v a w u ဒူးနေရာဒူးတော်နေရာတော် q o v c e &r , }}[2]

[í o;p uyg o n/ t q yg o m"u t o;r m;u a v v m unyg u]ဒူးနေရာဒူးတော် နေရာတော်} [a o m p u m;\ t"y m , r m]o a e&mE i o} [o n o a b myi j z p o n/ x a0g [m&r m e e;"a v r q i;o u v m a o m "a v o;p u m;j z p a o m a umi &i;j r p t e u u t v , w u o E i &e c , 0;v y g o n/

]ဒူးနေရာဒူးတော်နေရာတော်} [a o m a0g [m&r m e e;"a v a0g [m&j z p a o m]နေရာ ငါးသွယ်} r q i;o u v m a o m p u m;j z p o n/ a e&m i g;o , q o n r m]b&i r i;j r w n v m c o b i w i v u0v u , m c p m;&a o m a w m a e&m? ';a e&m? p e n;? t w i;b a0g? t j y i b a0g} [a o m a e&m i g;r &;j z p o n/ x a umi]ဒူးနေရာ} q o n r m a e&m i g;o , t e u 'w , a e&m j z p y;?]တော်နေရာ}q o n r m a e&m i g;o , t e u y x r a e&m j z p o n/ e e;"a v t&]ဒူးနေရာ} [í t o;&a umi;u o m"u j y&v i -

]]ဒူးနေရာ o a&m u v i r i;v0w v u 0w o n/}}[3]

]]t a j r m u0e a er&;o [o? o&A v a u&m x i w t&n w ဒူးနေရာae v a y g i; E p q , a v;u a er&;o c , m u a o;a o m u u;c e í a v;q , a w m a er&; o c , m a o;a o m u z awm r o n/}}[4]

[íaw&o n/ x t w]တော်နေရာ} [a o m t o;u v n; -

"ဦးစအား ဒူးနေရာမှ တော်နေရာ သို့"[5]

]]တော်နေရာ o a&m u v i j y i u&; u e n;w w i a n m i&u c e p c y? j r i; u&; o u v w r r; o i;a c m p;o n/}}[6]

]]တော်နေရာw r , m;j z p v i o n e n;w a q m i&i o n/ o m;v m v i o v s i;p; í a&v v i p n E p p n p n o m;& o n/}}[7]

[o n t a x m u t x m; t&o&E i y g o n/

x o]ဒူးနေရာ}?]တော်နေရာ} [c j c m;o w r w o;p u&m r]ဒူးနေရာတော်နေရာ} [í v n;a u m i;?]ဒူးနေရာတော်နေရာ} r]ဒူးနေရာဒူး တော်နေရာတော်} [í v n;a u m i; a j y m q o;p v m ujc i;j z p o n/

---

[1] x i? မောင်? r 1319? 53/
[2] r i;&i E i w i a q (*s m e , a u s m-)? c E p r y g? 156/
[3] e a j*m"? ဦး? c E p r y g? 356/
[4] *ကုန်းဘောင်ဆက်မဟာရာဇဝင်တော်ကြီး*? r 1284? 349/
[5] w i? ဦး('*e a&j r m;)? r 1310? 30/
[6] e a j*m"? ဦး? c E p r y g? 357/
[7] , i;-? 359/

xo ee;"avr qi;ouvmaom]ခွေးနေရာခွေးတော်နေရာတော်} [aomto;u vrup e,y,rsm;wi tpm;x;to;jy(vmu&mr to;wius,vmy &i;jrpteu ar;re vm&jci;jzpygon/

(c) လုပ်ငန်းဆောင်တာများကို အစွဲပြု သုံးနှုန်းသောစကားများ

jrermw\ ½;&m"avu(unv(i ye;q,rs(;twwynm? Aoumtwwynmpon wrm y*acwrwiruyi &cal(umi; taxmutxm;rsm;aw(&on/ ,i;twwynmrsm;u to;jy(aom vyie;aqmiwmrsm;wivn; a0g[m&rsm; trsm;tjym;&aeygon/ vrup e,y,wi vyie;aqmiwmrsm;ü to;jy(aoma0g[m&rsm;u ,iio;p&mr "avo;pum; rsm; jzpay:vm&on/

အမွှမ်းတင် / ə m̀ũ - tĩ /

aepOo;paeaom pum;rsm;wi]အမွှမ်းတင်} [aoma0g[m&rm vtrsm;wiwi us,us, ajymqo;paeaom a0g[m&wpcyi jzpon/]အမွှမ်းတင်}rm]အမွှမ်း} Ei]တင်} [aom y'Epcuaygi;pyxm;jci;jzpon/ xa0g[m&rm "avo;pum;r qi;ouvm aoma(umi &i;jrpteuu tv,wuoEi&ec,O;von/

]အမွှမ်း} [aoma0g[m&rm teur]အ}a&(quxnoi;xm;jci;jzp(y;]မွှမ်း} rm]မွှမ်း} [aoma0g[m&r qi;ouvmaom pum;jzpon/]မွှမ်း} \t"ym,rm]rr;rjc,v, on/yíjrwE;z,wiw,atmijy(on} [íjzpon/ taxmutxm;jy&v(i -

]]a&cs&ivr;? a&jcnမွှမ်း í? tm;&r;tiwu}}[1]

[íaw(&on/ x]မွှမ်း} [aompum;v;uyi (-) xnum o;p(uyuvn; -

]]Eiw ywjrm;? jrom;tycu? vnZu(y(;yr;? rsupမွှမ်းvsu}}[2]

[íaw(&on/ t"ym,rmr]မွှမ်း} [aom a0g[m&Eitwwyijzpon/]မွှမ်း} [aom a0g[m&u teur]အ} a&(quxnum]အမွှမ်း}[o;p(ua(umi;vn; aw(&&on/]အမွှမ်း} rmyoumo; a0g[m&jzpon/ rnont&m0w(ü rqv&mXmewivyatmi XmeE& twe;tqitavsmu ta(ymujc,v, xnxm;ont&mu ac:jci;jzpon/ om"u tm;jzi -

]]xqpjc,v,xm;aom tqiweqmrsm; uvn; အမွှမ်း tajymu? tajymu? tajymuအမွှမ်း ponjzi ac:a0:o;Ee;(uon/}}[3]

]]tajymu အမွှမ်း [on a,sb,stm;jzi jrerm½;&m Aoumqi&m a0g[m& wpcjzp(y; o;jcm;teut"ym, wprs(;paqmiaom tajymuEiအမွှမ်း a0g[m&Epcu wpyum tajymuအမွှမ်း

[1] &|om&? ရှင်မဟာ? r 1270? y' 253/
[2] ya'o&mZm? ဝန်ကြီး? 1930? 1/
[3] ယဉ်လှိုင်း၊ မောင် (ပျဉ်းမမြို့)၊ ၂၀၀၇၊ ၁၆၆။

[í aygi;½;ac:a0:jci;jzpon/}}[1]

[íawU&on/ xuolyívyatmi tqiweqmjc,jci;u Aoumvyie;wi]အမွမ်းတင်} [ío;puon/ xa0g[m&u vyie;Eirqiaom tjcm;vruprsm;wi to;jy(vmu alumi;u awU&on/oaomvn; (-) oxnum]အမွမ်းတင်} [íom to;rsm;alumi;u -

]]tipyuawm armiwuwrm c:i;vrS;yi jzpaomvn; wu&n cu&n &ojzpl;y;v{i oabmxm;3u;owpa,mu jzpalumi;jzi cijrartm; အမွမ်းတင် í ajymav&\}}[2]

[íawU&on/ tqygom"uto;rsm;u avvmlunygu]အမွမ်းတင်} [aom pum;\ t"ym,rm]cs;usL;*Pwion} [í jzpalumi;awU&on/ rvt"ym,twi; r[wb "avo;pum;tjzp wipm;o;Ee;xm;jci; jzpalumi;awU&on/

cio;oycsu

jrermw aepOajymqo;paeaom bmompum;wi a0g[m&tcsUü "avo;pum;rsm; yg0iaealumi;awU&on/ oaomvn; ,i;pum;rsm;u "avo;pum;rsm;[oo tirween;von/ xo jzp&jci;rm

1/ wipm;o;pxm;aom "avon aysmuu,om;jci;

2/ "avo;pum;w\ oabmobm0t&rv&i;jrprm wrjrlyaejci;

3/ qvon teut"ym,u tv,wuroEiaomalumi to;en;jci;

pon tcsursm;tay:wi rwnaealumi; o;oyron/

jrermw\ "avo;pum;rsm;u oawoejylun&mwi vutpjyl o;Ee;aom pum; jzpon 'ခုရင်းခုရင်းဝဲ' [aompum;? w&pmeutpjyl 'ဗွေဖောက်' [aompum;? to;taqmirsm;u tpjyl o;Ee;aom pum;jzpon]အတောမသတ်} [aompum;? ae&ma'o rsm;u tpjyl o;Ee;aom pum;jzpon 'ခွေးနေရာခွေး တော်နေရာတော်' [aompum;? vyie; aqmiwmrsm;u tpjyl o;Ee;&mr jzpay:vmaom]အမွမ်းတင်} [aompum;wrm ½;&m"avu tajcchy; ajymqo;pluaom jrermbmompum;& "avo;pum;rsm;yi jzpygon/

þpmwr;wi avvmwijyxm;aom "avo;pum;rsm;rm rsuarmuacwwi wiwius,us, ajymqo;paeaomvn; aemuu,& ½;&m"avrm wrjrlyaelyjzpyg on/ ,i;"avo;pum;rsm;u aepOo;pum;tjzp ajymqo;paeluaomvn; rnon "avrqi;ouvmalumi;ur oo&m;von/ xalumi jrermbmompum;& ½;&m"avu

[1] ယဉ်လှိုင်း၊ မောင် (ပျဉ်းမစြိုင်)၊ 1996? 1/
[2] a&jrm;('*e-)? 2004? 29/

xi[yaeaom "avo;pum;rsm;teu tcsKuaumuEwly; oawoejyk rwwr;wic jci; jzpygon/

e*;

,Oaus;r? "av½;&mEi bmompum;on vrS;wprS;\ touao;alumyi jzpygon/ acwEitn pmay? ,Oaus;r? "av½;&mwonvn; ajymi;vaeygon/ xol ajymi;vaejci;uyi bmompum;? pmayEi½;&m"avwlu wrjrkyaysmuu, om;apygon/ bmompum;aysmuvQi ,Oaus;r? "av½;&mwEitw vrS;ygaysmuu, om;Eiygon/ xalumi jrermw\½;&m"avEi bmompum;u cswquly; vuvr;ror Q oawoejyk xe;or;cjci;jzpygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

မြန်မာဘာသာ

ue;abmir[m&mZ0il (r-1284)/ rEav;? [om0wpmay/

ciri? *armi*? ("EjzL)/(2016)/*jrerm"avo;pum;rsm;*? &eue? &mjynpmay/

ciarmi? armi (rEav;-)/ (r-1294)/ *wiwijrl* &eue? '*epmay/

*PbP? 0;/ (r-1316)/ **wpmayEitjcm;a[majymcsursm;l* &eue? pmayArme/

*pmayArme r*Zi;rsm;l* (cEpryg)/ tw(1)? trw(11)/ &eue? pmayArme/

pe;,atmi/ (r-1315)/ *b;0Z&pmayl* &eue? omoeaZmwupmay/

w;? 0;/ (1895)/ *&mr&uel* &eue? jynhu;r@kipmay/

wi? 0; ('*ea&jrm;)/ (r-1310)/ *v&nc*el* &eue? a,m*pmay/

wite;? 0;/ (1960)/ *a,mtwi;0e0;z;vitwlywl* rEav;? ,Oa&mip pmay/

wiw,/ (cEpryg)/ *urzvl* &eue? owmat;pmay/

xi? armi/ (r-1319)/ *ibl* &eue? [om0wyEywu/

eaj*m"? 0;/ (cEpryg)/ *avmut*w*&rEeusr;l* rwvmrk? rat;wipmay/

E? 0;/ (1960)/ *jynaxmipewl* &eue? pmayArme/

ew&i('*e-)/ (cEpryg)/ *pmjylpmqy*lvausmrsm;twlywaygi;csyl* &eue? owmat;/

ya'o&mZm? 0ehu;/ (1930)/ *oZmysKl* rEav;? [om0wyEywu/

yn? 0; (pav-)/ (1929)/ *0;ynarwmpml* &eue? u0rsurepmay/

ri;&iEi wiaq(*sme,ausm-)/ (cEpryg)/ jrwE;p&m/ *csp0v,Ei rq;Eiaomtq;l* &eue? wi0i;pmay/

armihu;?0;(v,wy@w-)/(cEpryg)/ *wyia&x;0wlawmhu;l* &eue? '*epmay/

,Ovi;? armi(ysO;rlrli)/(2007)/ *jrermrtqiweqmrsm;Ei be;awmu;ausmi;rsm;l* &eue? pmay Arme/

&xw/ (1991)/ cspwpw[m/ *jrermOwlwaygi;csyl* &eue? pmayEi pme,Zi;/

a&jrm; ('*e-)/ (2004)/ csi;Avarmiwuw/ *pma&;q&mwlyxrq; vu&mrersm;l* &eue? Quality Publishing House /

a&Oa'gi;/ (cEpryg)/ *u,awlw½wjynopl* rEav;?bu;ym;a&;yEywu/

a&Oa'gi;/ (1960)/ *'a/''/rwvuawlusice;l* &eue?½r0pmay/

opm? armi/ (1953)/ *vuawlpwynmEi jyevnxaxmia&;l* &eue? qe;opppmay/

O;bu;?0epma&;/(r-1266)/ *csOaygi&uonarmiri;l* &eue? [om0wpmay/

te;lun? a':/ (1954)/ *tou&napvl* &eue? a&jynnepmay/

အင်တာနက်အထောက်အထား

Dictionary. (2020).***Idiom.*** May June 12th,2020, from http://dictionary .cambridge.org/ Idiom

Idiom.(2020).***branch - metaphor.***July14th,2020, From http://geoffmcdonald.com/branch - metaphor

Wikipedia. (2020).***idioms.*** May 23th,2020, from http://en-wikipedia.org/wiki/Idioms

ori;bmomaeD'? &i;jrpaeD'Ei twaeD'quE,r wiwiax;*

pmwr;tuSO;

þpmwr;on aOg[m&wU\teut"ym,uBuq&mwi bmomaA'avvmre,y,i wiygOiaom ori;bmomaA'[1]? &i;jrpaA'[2]Eitwa A'[3] avvmrwUonrsm;pm taxmutujzpy? xavvmrrsm;on tcsi;csi;quE,vsu&y? xavvmrrsm;u jrermbmompum; ynm&irsm;u avvmrjyCuywu qupyazmxw wijyvjci; jzpygon/ þoUavvmjci;tm;jzi aOg[m&rsm;\teu&i; tre&mazazmxwy en;pepEi ori;bmomaA'\ta&;ygr tce;u@? &i;jrpaA'\ta&;ygr tce;u@ Ei twaA'\ta&;ygr tce;u@wUu avvmo&ap&e &n&,ygon/

aomcsuaOg[m&rsm; – ori;bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'? twaA'? teut"ym,? pmv;aygi;owy? aOg[m&&i;jrp? ori;aumi;avvmr/

e'ge;

aOg[m&wU\teut"ym,uBuqazmxw&mwi aOg[m&wU\rvteutjyi aOg[m&pum;v;wU\jzpEi&mae&mEi tajctaet&y&yu p;pr;íazmxway;&on/ tcsWaOg[m&rsm;on tjcm;aombmomwrar;pm;,xm;aom aOg[m&rsm;jzpWuon/ tcsW aOg[m&wUon rvteuomru to;jyKowU\vrtajctae? ajymoEiemo tWum;& cpm;r? pum;twtpyjzi teuajymi;jci;paom *,uteu[4]rsm;vn; &Eiay&m xteu t"ym,oabmw&m;rsm;u NcHiratmi tm;xwziq&evygon/ a&;ynm&iwUon jrermaOg[m&wU\teut"ym,u]]aOg[m&tziusr;}} rsm;witm;xwBuq ziqcWu ayon/

bmomaA'avvmr ay:aygufvmaomtcg aOg[m&wU\teut"ym,u bmom aA'en;jzi avvmrjyCuon/ aOg[m&wU\teut"ym,u avvm&mwi ori; bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'Ei twaA'avvmrwUon rsm;pmtaxmu tujyKygon/ oUjzpí þpmwr;wi ori;bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'Ei twaA'wUquE,y? aOg[m&teu t"ym,Buqywu qupyavvmwijyom;rn jzpygon/

သုတေသနနောက်ခံ

jrermaOg[m&wU\&i;jrp? ori;aumi;Ei teut"ym,wu avvm&e bmom aA' avvmre,y,crsm;jzpaom &i;jrpaA' (Etymology)? ori;bmomaA' (Historical Linguistics)Ei twaA' (Semantics) qi&mpmtyrsm; avvmjci;? Winfred P. Lehmann \

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? &euetaemuyi;wuov

[1] Historical Linguistics

[2] Etymology

[3] Semantics

[4] connotative meaning

Historical Linguistics? Jean, Aitchison \ ***General Linguistics*** pmtywUu avvmzw½jci;? jrermbmompum; ynm&irsm;\ aOg[m&tziusr;rsm;? bmompum;qi&mpmtyrsm;? aqmi;yg;rsm;zw½jci;? ori;bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'Ei twaA'avvmr quE,ywUu Ei;,Oavvmío;oyjci;? tu;tum;w &mazjci;wUjyKvyygon/

pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

aOg[m&wU\teut"ym,u ziqjyaom]]jrermtb"me}} usr;wi aOg[m&wpc \t"ym,u a,b,steujziom azmjyav&on/ wpen;tm;jzi teu½; (oabm vuPmjyteu)om ziqxm;ygon/ rnonbmomjcm;u qi;ouvmalumi;u axmiui;[]twi;re? [E? Ae;ponjzi twcsyom azmjyav&on/ þonrm tb"me\ oabmobm0twi; azmjyjci;jzpayon/ ky;jynpaom teuzirsK; r[w alumi;awUjrivmon/ aOg[m&wU\ori;alumi;? t&i;tjrp? teut"ym,wUu jynjynpp o&&evtyygon/ xUalumi ori;bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'Ei twaA' avvmrwU quE,y? x½axmi (3)rsK;r qupyazmxwvli aOg[m&teutpptreu o&Eiy? bmomaA'avvmrtjriEi jrermynm&irsm;\ Buqrtjriwuu Ei;,Oavvm jci;jzi tusK;&v'&y awU&csuwUu oawoejyKazmxwavvm wijyxm;ygon/ xUalumi þoawoepmwr;on bmompum; avvmrqi&m oawoewpcjzpygon/

သုတေသနမေးခွန်း

- jrermaOg[m&rsm;\ teut"ym,u rnoUpepwusazmxwEioen;/
- ori;bmom aA'\ta&;ygr? &i;jrpaA'\ta&;ygr? twaA'\ta&;ygrwu Ei;,Oavvm&e/
- bmomaA'avvmrtjriEi jrermynm&irsm;\ Buqrtjriwuu Ei;,Oavvm jci;jzi &&rntusK;&v'/

1/ ori;bmomaA'avvmr

သမိုင်းဘာသာဗေဒ ပို (***Dictionary of Language and Linguistics,*** **1972, 104.**) wi

> “ဘာသာဗေဒလေ့လာမှု နယ်ပယ်ခွဲတစ်ခုဖြစ်သည်။ အချိန်ကာလတိုအတွင်း ဖြစ်စေ၊ အချိန်ကာလရှည် ကြာမြင့်ချိန်အတွင်းဖြစ်စေ ဝေါဟာရတို့၏ အသံ၊ သဒ္ဒါ၊ အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်နှင့် ဝေါဟာရအသုံးအနှုန်း ပြောင်းလဲပုံ တို့ကို လေ့လာမှုဖြစ်သည်။”

[ízqygon/

ori;bmomaA'en;jzi avvmjci;u tvsm;vuavvmr(oUr[w) tpOvu avvmr[ac:ygon/ ori;bmomaA'avvmru 19&mpuwn;u ti'Oa&mybmom pum;rsm;twu avvmcluon/ 20 &mpwi yrus,jyevmky; ori;qi&mavvmrEi trsK;tpm;rsm;cum ot&rsm;?en;emrsm;u azmxwcluon/

bmomaA'avvmre,y,wi tajccu@(3)&y&ygon/ xu@(3)&yrm-

(1) o½yazmbmomaA'[1]

(2) ori;bmomaA'[2]

(3) tEi;bmomaA'[3] wUjzpon/

,aeUacwwi bmomaA'\t"uynm&ycrsm;u *suz& zics (Geoffery Finch) u azmjy&mwi

- vrbmomaA'[4]
- a&;[eaA'[5]
- pwynm qi&m bmomaA'[6]
- ueysLwmqi&m bmomaA'[7]
- tEi;bmomaA'
- ori;bmomaA'
- o½yazmbmomaA'
- to;csbmomaA'[8] [í cjcm;jyxm;ygon/(https://en.m Wikipedia.org> wiki) xUaUumi ori;bmomaA'on bmomaA'\ynm&ycwpc jzpaUumi; o&Eion/

ori;bmomaA'on bmompum;wpctwi; wpacwrwpacw rnoUrny ajymi;vom;yu acwtpOtvuavvmjci;rsK;jzpon/ acwtpOtvu avvmon q&mwi jrerm bmompum;ü y*acw? yi;,acw? ti;0acw? awmiiacw? anmi&r; acw? ue;abmiacwron ,aeUacwwi bmompum;rsm; acwtququ rnoUrny ajymi;vvmconu avvmjci;rsK;jzpon/

ori;bmomaA'en;t& bmompum;wU\acwtququajymi;vyu avvm &mwi ajymi;vr(4)rsK;&ygon/ 4i;wUrm –

(1) pum;v;toiajymi;vjci;[9]

(2) teut"ym,ajymi;vjci;[10]

(3) to;tEe;ajymi;vjci;[11]

(ç) 0guszUyajymi;vjci;[12] wUjzpon.

---

[1] Descriptive Linguistics
[2] Historical Linguistics
[3] Comparative Linguistics
[4] SocioLinguistics
[5] Stylinguistics
[6] Psycholinguistics
[7] Computational Linguistics
[8] Applied Linguistics
[9] Change in the form of word
[10] Change in the meaning of word
[11] Change in vocabulary
[12] Change in syntax

စကားလုံးအသွင်ပြောင်းလဲခြင်း qonrm a&;xtoiajymi;jci;jzpon/ y*acwu “လွှည့်စော” on ,aeUacw]]aus;Z;}} oUajymi;vjci;?y*acwu]]q0ji ,}} on ,aeUacw]]qi;&}} oUajymi;vjci;on pum;v;toiajymi;vjci;rS;jzpon/

အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ပြောင်းလဲခြင်း qonrm a0g[m&pum;v;wpcon pwio;pcon umvu&aeaom? aqmiaeaom teut"ym, u,aysmuumaemu teut"ym, wprS; aqmiaejci;u qvon/

ori;bmomaA'tjrit& a0g[m&tcsU\teuon tcseumvUumjrivmaom tcg rvteurtjcm;qeUusibuteuwpcoU a&Uavsmajymi;vom;wwon/ xoU ajymi;vjci;u]]qeUusibuteu oUajymi;vjci;}} [ac:ygon/ om"ujy&v|i ue;abmiacwu “ည့်” [aom a0g[m&\teurm]]wwqwon}} [aomteu& aomvn; ,aeUacwwi]]qnon}} [aomteuoUajymi;vom;yrS;jzpon/

xen;w “တစ်သက်လျာ” [aoma0g[m&on teEo&,trwBu;\ rsuajzvum wi

“စည်းစိမ်မကွာ၊ မင်းချမ်းသာကား၊ သမုဒ္ဒရာ၊ ရေမျက်နှာထက်၊
ခဏတက်သည်၊ရေပွက်ပမာ ၊ တစ်သက်လျာတည့်၊”

[aomtzUt&]]tcutweU? wpcP}} [aomteu&ygon/oUaom xa0g[m&on ,aeacwwi]]wpouwm umvywv;? wpb0v;? b0wpav|muv;}} [aom qeUusibu teuoabmajymi;vvmaUumi;awUEiygon/

xUtjyi tcsUaoma0g[m&wUontcseumvUumjrivm&mrvteuEirw? ujym; on o;jcm;teuwpcoU a&Uavsmajymi;v om;wwygon/ xoUajymi;vjci;rS;u “သီးခြား အနက်သို့.ပြောင်းလဲခြင်း” [ac:ygon/om"ujy&v|i-]]ue}} [aoma0g[m&on ,aeUacwwi]]yuue}} [aomteu&ygon/]]ue}} a0g[m&\ori;aUumi;uavvmv|i

“ခွန်အားလျင်သန်၊ မြားသို့ ကွန်လျက်၊” (b&'wvumBu;? 36)

“ရဲရင့်စွမ်းအန်၊ ပျံမြူးကွန်၊ သိမ်းစွန်ထီးလှိုင်ကာ” (u0vuPmowyoaygu? 590)

[ía&;tcgu]]yson}} [aomteu&aUumi;awU&\/ o;jcm;teuoabmoUajymi;v vmaUumi;awUEiygon/ o'gtm;jzivn; a&;tcgu Bu,mteu&&mr ,aeacwwi]]yuue}} [aom emrteuoUajymi;vmyuvn;awUEiygon/

အသုံးအနှုန်း ပြောင်းလဲခြင်း qonrm a0g[m&wpc\teut"ym,on v;0 rajymi;vaomvn; pum;v;to;tEe;wU acwtququ ajymi;vvmjci;rS;u ac:yg on/ xoUajymi;v&mwi(u) pum;v;pta[mi; u,aysmuum topay:vmjci; (c) teut"ym, v;0rajymi;vaomvn; pum;v;ptrS;rS;ajymi;vjci; (*)ar;pm; pum;v; rsm; to;wius,vmjci;[íawUEiygon/

to;tEe;ajymi;v&jci; taUumi;uavvmv|i- tcseumvUumjrir? acwr w;wur? ,0aus;r"avx;p[aom tcsu(3)csuu rwníajymi;vUuygon/ bmom pum;on ajymi;vwwaomoabm&&m tcseumvUumjrionEitr|pum;o? a&;x;

toi? teut"ym,? to;tEe;wUon ajymi;vvsu&on/ y*acwu]]r,m}}on ,aeUacw]]r,m;}} jzpvmon/toxuajymi;on/ a&;x;toiajymi;on/ teu t"ym,rm twwjzpon/ rajymi;vay/ oUaom to;tEe;taeEiUnaom]]r,m;}} [aompum;u acwtququwi]]r,m}}]]tro}}]]Ze;}}]]re;r}} [íto;tEe; trS;rS; zv,o;Uuygon/ trS;or;uac:qaom acwtququ aOg[m&wUunv|i]]အမျိုးသမီး၊ မဒီ၊ မဒ၊ မျာ၊ စမူ၊ ဃော်၊ ကောင်မလေး" ponjzi acway:Ae;pum;rsm;tx aOg[m&to;tEe;trS;rS;ajymi;vvmaUumi; awUEiygon/

acwwpacwEiwpacw ajymi;vvmraUumi aOg[m&to;tEe;rsm; ajymi;v vmwwygon/]]xri;on? xri;csu? cewrm? pm;zrL;}} [aomaOg[m&rsm;? ,ciacw u]]tapc}} [aomaOg[m&u ,aeUacwwi]]trazm? trtu}}? ,ciacwu]]½;ysmwm}} u ,aeUacwwi]]½;vvi?½;ap? ½;tu}} [aomaOg[m&rsm;on acwtvu aOg[m& rsm; ajymi;vo;pvmyu awUEiygon/

,Oaus;r"avx;purwnívn; aOg[m&to;tEe;wU ajymi;vwwygon/ b&m;? w&m;? oCm bmoma&;qi&m qr;cz,vL'ge;onu]]qr;uy}} on]]qr;au;}} on[o;Ee;aomvn; v? rwaqo*[rsm;ur]]au;ar;on}}]]{ncon}} [o;Ee; Uuygon/ xUtw omrevwUtyjci;u]]tyon}} [o;aomvn; &ib&iwU tyjci; ur]]puawmac:on}}? be;Bu;rsm;typuv|i]]use;on}} [o;ygon/ xUaUumi ,Oaus;r"avx;puvuí aOg[m&to;tEe;wU ajymi;vwwygon/

မွေးစားစကားလုံးများ0ia&muvmraUumivn; aOg[m&to;tEe;rsm; ajymi;vvm wwygon/ om"utm;jzi]]uv}} [aomaOg[m&on ar;pm;pum;v;jzpon။ ဟိန္ဒီ ဘာသာr wu½uar;pm;xm;aom pum;v;jzpon/ t"ym,rm]]o&i;im;? tvyUur; orm;}} [teu&ygon/ uvtvyorm;wUon ue;abmiacwuwn;u ay:aygu c[e&ygon/ ui;0eri;Uu;\ jyiopEiiom; aeUpOrwwr;wi]]uv}} [aom aOg[m&u rwwr;wixm;csut& vn;aumi;? O;z;usm;\ ]]tcruvxr;jci;tuS;}} [aom0wKtrn taxmutxm;t& vn;aumi;? ypn;?0epnrsm; xr;y;&aomtvy orm;rsm;u]]uv}} (wpen;)]]yc;xr;}} [íac:a0:cygon/ aemuyi;acwwi t,Oo; taejzi]]um,vyom;}} [vn;ac:ygon/

xUaUumi ori;bmomaA'avvmron bmompum;twi;& aOg[m&pum;v;wU acwtququ rnoUajymi;vyupeprsm;jzi avvmaomynm&yjzpaUumi; xi&m;yg on/

2/ &i;jrpaA'avvmr

&i;jrpaA'[aom aOg[m&on *&bmompum; **etymon** r qi;ouvmUy; root, true meaning [t"ym,&ygon/ &i;jrpaA'u (*Dictionary of Language and Linguistics*, 1972, 79.) wi

“စကားလုံးတို့၏မူလအရင်းအမြစ်ကို လေ့လာသောပညာရပ်ဖြစ်သည်။ စကားလုံးတို့၏ သမိုင်းကြောင်းနှင့် အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ပြောင်းလဲလာမှု တို့ကိုလေ့လာသည့် ပညာရပ် ဖြစ်သည်။}}

[ziqxm;on/

&i;jrpaA'u 17 &mpceuyi “ဆာသောမတ်ဘရောင်း” qoupwiavvmr jycon/ qmaomrw ba&mi;on &i;E;uir;0ilyaom pum;v;rsm;Ei roao;aompum;v;rsm;\ teu t"ym,tjynt0wu o&Ei&etwuvn;aumi;? a&;Eiacw pum;v;w\ teu t"ym,ajymi;vrwuvn;aumi; t&i;tjrpo&Ei&e avvmrjycon/

19 &mpwi 'óeynm&i]]ဖရန်ရစ်နက်ဇေချီ” (Nietzsche, Friendrich) utusi pm&w yi;qi&mu tajccaom oabmvuPmrsm;u azmxwvsu pwynmEiE;E,um &i;jrp luqcsursm;jycon/

20 &mpwi taw;tac:ynm&i]]ဂျက်ကွက်ဒရီဒါ” (Derrida, Jacques) upum;v;rsm;\ &i;jrpteut"ym,oabmu axmujyaq;aE;con/ *suuu'&'gon a0g[m& tqiqi qi;ouvmyu Z,m;qum avvmwijycon/ *suuu'&'g\ avvmron oiwiavsmuywly; pepusojzi &i;jrpaA'avvmron yrxi&m;vmon/ aemuyi; wi]a0gwm puw} (Skeat , Walter) u]]The Concise Dictionary of English Etymology}} pmtyuloaom &i;jrpaA'pmtyrsm;? tjcm;aomynm&irsm;\pmtyrsm;pm xwa0con/

teut"ym,uavvmaom twaA'ynm&iwon pum;v;w\ teut"ym, ajymi;vru avvm&mwivn;aumi;? pum;v;w\rv&i;jrpu azmxw&mü vn;aumi; &i;jrpaA'avvmru vuuijyclucon/

jrermbmomwi a0g[m&&i;jrpqi&mavvmrrsm;on a&;,ciuwn;u&clon/ bmomaA'en;jzi avvmrrsm;ulol oyen;us pepwusavvmrrs;[rqEiaomvn; a&;jrermynm&iBu;rsm; \a0g[m&&i;jrpqi&m Buqcsursm;u a0g[m&tziusr;rsm;wi awl&&ygon/ jrermou&mZ 1131 cEpwi ay:xuvmcaom 'w,ausmatmipxm; q&mawm\ ဝေါဟာရထွေပကာသနီကျမ်းon jrermtu&m ta&;tom;qi&m? pmv;aygi; owyqi&m? o'gqi&m? teut"ym, ziqcsursm;tjyi a0g[m&w\ teu&i;jrp wuyg luqjyxm;on usr;jzpon/ ဝေါဟာရဝိပွလ္လာသလက္ခဏဒီပက usr;wivn; a0g[m&aygi; (1484)v;w\teuu Buqziqcon/ usr;jyoon ygV-ouwr vmaom a0g[m&w\teu t&i;tjrpujyouo toajymi;vy? tu&majymi;vywu yg qupyjycon/

avoi;twi;0eO;cse\ ဝေါဟာရလီနတ္ထီပနီကျမ်းwi ygV-ouwrvmaom a0g[m& w\&i;jrpu azmxwziqjyxm;on/ xusr;on a0g[m&&i;jrpluq&mwi ouw? rm*"buqve;on[aEmi;acwynm&iwu rwcsucslucon/

jrerma0g[m&w\ t&i;tjrpuazmxwziqly; jrermEirs;E,w bmompum; rsm;Ei qupyum us,us,jyeljyelazmxwcaomynm&irm 0;z;vwjzpon/ 0;z;vw on မြန်မာလအမည်များ၊ မြန်မာနေ့အမည်များနှင့် နှစ်အမည်များ၊ မြန်မာစကား အဖွင့်ကျမ်း (၃)တွဲ

wwi jrermaOg[m&rsm;u Epaygi;rsm;pm oawoejyy; t&i;tjrpusus azmxwziqc on/

ဦးကောသလ္လ \ ဗြဟ္မနိရုတ္တိနယသင်္ဂဟac: မြန်မာစကားလုံး ပြောင်းထုံးကျမ်းwivn; aOg[m&w \ teuEi&i;jrpwu avvmazmxwxm;on/

xaOg[m&tzi usr;rsm;omru O;vaz0i; \ မြို့ရွာရပ်ကွက်ဆိုင်ရာမွန်အမည်များ (၁၉၁၇)၊ AvrL;baomi; (armiow) \ မြန်မာစာမြှင့်ချင်လွန်းလို့ (၁၉၆၀)? a':oe;aq \ ပုဂံခေတ်ဘွဲ့အမည်များ(၁၉၆၂)၊ O;wiv \ ဘာသာနှင့်စာပေ (၁၉၆၆)၊ jrauw \ စာပေတန်ဆောင် (၁၉၆၇)? a':oe;aq \ အတွင်းသက်သေ (၁၉၈၀)? ri;o0P \ ပန်းနှင့်ပင်စည် (၁၉၈၅)? armiomE; \ မြန်မာ့စကားနဲ့စာပေ (၂၀၀၁)pon aOg[m&uqrqi&mpmty? pmwr;? aqmi;yg;rsm;wivn; &i;jrpuq avvmrrsm;u rsm;pmaw&on/

&i;jrpaA'avvmrwi ygV? ouw? re? [EponwUr qi;ouvmaom ar;pm; pum;v;rsm;omru jrermbmompum;twi;& Oypmpum;rsm;?"avo;pum;rsm;? Ae;pum; rsm; \&i;jrprsm;uvn; avvmrjyEiygon/

vrupwpcutajccí ay:ayguvmaom pum;wpv;u xvrup twuomru oabmcsi;waom tjcm;uprsm;twuyg us,jyepm wipm;o;aom? tom;usaeaom pum;rsm;u "avo;pum;[ac:ygon/ &i;jrpaA'on "avo;pum;rsm; \ teu&i;jrp uavvmygon/

om"ujy&v\i – aepOajymqaeus pum;wü "ခုံရင်း ခုံရင်းပါဝဲကွာ..." [aompum; \ rvay:aygu&mon wigon a&vyie;0e;usir jzpon/ vi;,eopvi \ ]]owm aomiajcO;0w{} wi wigonrsm;on eeuapmapmwi p&yjzpaom av;wipiwi,ou vma&muy; tvnusig;zr;xuu&on/ tcsuig;rsm;pmzr;ry; tcsurmig;r&b jyevm c&on/ x tcg

"ကိုတံငါများစုဝေးရာ လေးတိုင်စင်တဲငယ်ရှိရာ ခုံရင်းစခန်းသို့တဖြည်းဖြည်း
လှော်တက်ခဲ့ကြသည်။" (pm -271)

[aomtzUt&"ခုံရင်း" \rvteuon "တံငါသည်များစုဝေးရာ လေးတိုင်စင်တဲငယ်"jzpon/ jrermpum;ppppr[way/ &i;jrprmrepum;]]'e&i (½i)}} rqi;ouvmon[avvm awU&&ygon/ R. Halliday \ Mon –English Dictionary တွင်လည်း

ခုန် = ဝါး (n . bamboo) ?(pm-241)

ရင်(ရုင်) = အိမ်၊ အဆောက်အဦဆိုင်၊ ဝင်းခြံ (n. a building , as house, shop , court) (pm-335)

[avvmawU&&ojzi re rqi;ouvmaomaOg[m&wpctjzp aumucsucsEiygon/ jrermtb"me (pm- 182) wi]'&i;} \ teuu

"နံ – စတင်ရာနေရာ ။ မူလအခြေအနေ၊ မူလနေရာ။" [omziqygon/

xwigono; aOg[m&on vre,y,twi; us,jyeUvmjy;]]x;jcm;rr&? rv tajctae? rvae&moUom? rvtwi;om&aejci;}} u]] '&i;}} [wipm;o;Ee;vmcjci;

jzpon/ xpum;on vorsm;? tom;usjy; "avo;pum;tjzp a&mu&cjci;jzpygon/ þoUaom aOg[m&pum;v;rsm;\ &i;jrpu &i;jrpaA' u avvmrjyKygon/

3/ twaA'avvmr

twaA'[aom aOg[m&on jyiopbmompum; **la semantique** rqi;ouvmly; xpum;on sema [aom *&pum;rvmí]]oauw}} [t"ym,&ygon/ 1900 jynEp wi rp&b&,m (Breal , Michel)u twaA'usr;wi t*vybmomjyeq&mr **semantics** [aomaOg[m& pwito;wivmcon/ twaA'u (***Dictionary of Language and Linguistics,* 1972, 204.**) wi

“ဘာသာစကားအတွင်းရှိ အဓိပ္ပာယ်ကို စနစ်တကျလေ့လာသော ပညာရပ်ဖြစ်သည်။”

[ziqygon/

twaA'on bmomaA'\ynm&ycwpc jzpon/ bmomaA'ynm&yray:r Epaygi;rsm;pmuyi teut"ym,\oabmu p;pr;cUuon/ taemuwi;& 'óe ynm&i?pwynm&irsm;u teut"ym,Eiywouí aq;aE;Buqcluon/

a&;*&ynm&i yavw (Palato)Ei t&pww, (Aristotle) wron 20&mpynm&i bmx&e&yq (Bertrand Russel)wU acwtx ynm&ye,y,to;o;r ynm&irsm;on twaA'qi&mjyóemrsm;u p;pr;azmxwcluon/

twaA'on bmompum;\tpwtyi;rsm;jzpaom ½y&i;? pum;v;? y'? Ogusc? Ogusw& teut"ym,uavvmon/

jrermbmompum;u avvm&mwi jrermynm&irsm;on aOg[m&rsm;\ teu t"ym,uBuq&mü twaA'ynm&yr[waomvn;pepuseaom teut"ym,avvmr rS;&calumi; awU&on/ twaA'ynm&irsm;\ BuqyEiuunaom Buqyrsm;uawU& \/

om"ujy&v|i - pum;v;Eiynwcoabmwl alumi;uS;quE,r&r& [aom jyóemrm a&;*&acwuwn;u bmompum;ynm&irsm; tjii;ym;cUuaom jyóem jzpon/]] pum;v;reor| ynwcoabmEi alumi;uS;quo,r&on}} [aom t,tquwpzu?]]pum;v;reor| ynwcoabmEi alumi;uS;quo,rr&}} [aom t,tquwpzu aq;aE; jii;ccluygon/ 20 &mpwi twaA'ynm&irsm;u bmom pum;wi;wi xpum;v; (2) rS;&on[aom t,tquvucaeljyjzpon/ ynwcoabmEi alumi;uS;quo,r&on pum;v;u pum;v;tlun (Transparent Word) [vn;aumi;? ynwcoabmEi alumi;uS;quo,r r&aompum;v;u pum;v;taemu(Opaque Word)[vn;aumi; owrwcUuon/

20&mpwi twaA'ynm&irsm;u vuccUuaom xt,tqu 'w,ausmatmi pxm;q&mawmu 18&mpceuyi]]aOg[m&wyumoeusr;}}wi Buqwijyxm;cly;jzpon/

]]a0g[m&wyumoeusr;}}wi q&mawmon a0g[m&rsm;u teuziq&i; teu t"ym,qi&m oabmw&m;rsm;uvn; azmxwjyygon/ q&mawmu a0g[m&rsm;u ynw&mwi ynwyEprsK;&aumi; azmxwwijycJon/ xa0g[m&ynwy (2)rsK;u]]teuoabm r&omvsuac:a0:v,umr[ynwjci;ရုဒ္ဓ}} Ei]]pum;v;Eiynwc oabm wJaumi;usK;quE,r&aom oabmteu&&mü ynwac:a0:jci;အန္တရာ}} [í&aumi; &i;vi; reJqygon/

aumi;uiu eev;v;Bu;u jrermu ae? t*vyu sun? ygVuo&,[ac:a0: owrwjci;on ရုဒ္ဓoabmjzpí OJo? OJo[atmrnaomXuu OJo[ac:a0:jci;? tom;jzLou rjzL[ac:a0:jci;rsK;on အန္တရာ oabmjzpaumi; &i;vi;reqygon/

20 &mpwi twaA'ynm&irsm;u vuccJuaomt,tqu 'w,ausmatmi pxm;q&mawmu 18 &mpceJuyi Buqwijyxm;cJayon/ q&mawm\bmompum;tjri rm x;jcm;jy; tw,xuaom t,tqjzpaumi; awJjriEiygon/

xJtjyi twaA'ynm&irsm;\ teut"ym,qi&m tjriwpcjzpaom အနက် အကျုံးဝင်ခြင်း (hyponymy) oabmEivn; q&mawm\tjriwnyu wijyygrn/teu tusK;0ijci; \ t"ym,u (Language and Linguistics Dictionary, 1972, 106) wi

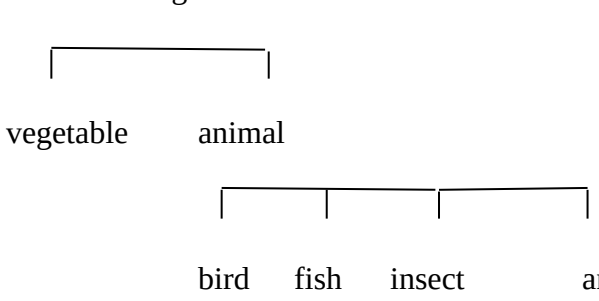
“စကားတစ်လုံး၏ အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ထဲတွင် အခြားစကားလုံးတစ်လုံး၏
အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ် ပါဝင်နေခြင်းကို အနက်အကျုံးဝင်ခြင်းဟုခေါ်သည်”

[ízi qxm;on/ om"utm;jzi -]ye;} [aompum;v;xwi Ei;q? py,? oZi pon ye;trsK;tpm;rsm; tusK;0iaeyrsK;?]w&pme} [aompum;v;xwi ac;? Em;?jri; pon w&pme trsK;tpm;rsm; tusK;0iaeyrsK;?]ta&mi}[aompum;v;xwi jzL? e? Og? jym pon ta&mi trsK;tpm;rsm; tusK;0iaeyrsK;on teutusK;0ijci; oabmjzpon/

azmjyygom"ursm;r]ye;}?]w&pme}?]ta&mi} [on a,b,s pum;v;rsm;u “အကျုံးဝင်ခံပုဒ်” [ac:Jy;]]Ei;q? py,? ac;? Em;?jzL? e}} pon 0aoopum;v;rsm;u “အကျုံးဝင်ပုဒ်” [ac:on/

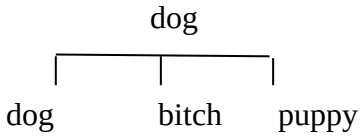
0aoooabmaqmiaom tusK;0iy'revQi a,b,soabmaqmiaom tusK;0i cy'vn; rernjzpon/ om"utm;jzi]]'[mac;yg/}} [aom pum;ce;revQi]]'[m w&pmeyg}} [aom pum;ce;vn;reygon/

teutusK;0ijci; [aoma0g[m&utrnay;co *Hevi;,i; (John Lyons) u teutusK;0i roabmu azmjyygtwi;Z,m;qjycon/



xl tjyi tus;0iy'üyiv|i teucrsm; xyrtus;0iEiygon/]ac;} [qv|i x]ac;} \ atmuwi]]ac;x;? ac;r? ac;aygup}} w ygOiEion/

om"utm;jzi



[ía wUEiaumi; Z,m;qjy xm;ygon/(Geoffery Leech, 1974, 101.)

xoUaom teutus;0iroabmu aOg[m&wyumoeusr;wi 'w,ausmatmi pxm; q&mawmu 18 &mpuwn;uyi Buqjyconu awU&ygon/

'w,ausmatmipxm;q&mawmu]aus;} aOg[m&\teut"ym,u ziq&mwi]aus;} Eipyvs0;íteuziq&i; teutus;0iroabmu aw;Bujycon/

> "ကျေးငှက်– ဟူရာန္ဒိုက်ကား ကြက်တော၊ ဖောင်းကား၊ ကုလား၊ တမာစသော အမည် ဖြင့်ထင်သော ငှက်အထူးကိုဆိုသောအရာလည်းထင်၏။ ဝမ်းဘဲ၊ ဟသ်ံ၊ ကြိုးကြာ၊ သောင်တင်း ပိန်ညင်း၊ပဲထွေး စသောငှက်တို့ကိုပင် 'ကျေး'ဆိုသော အရာလည်းထင်၏။" (ausmatmipxm;? 1966? 236/)

[íazmjyxm;on/

q&mawm\reqcsut&]aus;iu}[aom tus;0icy'atmuwi 0r;b? [om? Bul;Uum? aomiwi;? yeni;? yax; paom tus;0iy'rsm; ygOiaumi; oEiygon/

quvuí q&mawmu

"ငှက် – ဟူသည်တွင် ကျေး ဝင်ပြီးဖြစ်၍ ကျေးကို အထူးဆိုစု မရှိဖြစ်ခဲ့၏။"

"ကျေး – ဟူသည်ကား အမည်ထူး၊ ငှက်ဟူသည်ကား အမည်ထူးမဟုတ်။
သရုပ်ကိုမဖော် သာမညအနက်ဖြစ်ခဲ့၏။" (ausmatmipxm;? 1966? 238/)

[ívn;aumi; reqcon/qvonrm]aus;} onOaoopum;v; jzponu q&mawmu "အမည်ထူး'}[qygon/]iu}on a,b,spum;v;jzponu "သာမည အနက်"[Buqcayon/

xl tjyi tcsUaompum;v;rsm;on taygi;ujyv|i tpwtyi;rsm;vn; wpygwn; tus;0ivsu&onoabmuvn; azmjycon/

> "ထီးဖြူကိုရ၏ ဟူရာဒ္ဒ သံလျက်၊ သင်းကျပ်၊ သားမြီးယပ် စသော မင်းမြွောက်တန်ဆာ ငါးပါးတို့တွင်ထင်သော 'ထီးဖြူ'ကိုဆိုသဖြင့် မထင်သော ခြေနင်း၊ သင်းကျပ် စသည်တို့ကိုလည်း ရသင့်၏။" (ausmatmipxm;? 1966? 239/)

[ítaygi;tpw quo,roabmuvn; wpygwn;&i;jyxm;ygon/

xalumi jrermynm&irsm;\ teut"ym,qi&mtjrirm 20 &mptwaA' ynm&irsm;\ tjriEiwnpmaw;buziqcalumi; txit&m;awUjriEiayon/

4/ ori;bmomaA'?&i;jrpaA' Eitwa A' quE,r

a&Uwiazmjyly;cUaom ynm&yrsm;on aOg[m&wU\ teut"ym,uavvm&mwi tcsi;csi; quE,r&ygon/ ori;bmomaA'on bmompum;wpctwi; wpacwr wpacw rnoUrny ajymi;vom;yu acwtpOtvuavvm&mü atmuygtajcc tcsursm;jzi avvmrjyalumi; awU&on/

သမိုင်းဘာသာဗေဒ - 1/ aOg[m&wU\ ori;alumi;u avvmjci;

2/ pum;v;rsm;\&i;jrpu avvmjci;

(*Historical Linguistics* - https;//en.m Wikipedia.org > wiki)

3/ aOg[m& wU\ teut"ym,ajymi;vvmruavvmjci;

[aomtcsursm;u awU&on/&i;jrpaA'avvmru lunUv\ivn;

ရင်းမြစ်ဗေဒ - 1/ pum;v;w\ rvt&i;tjrpu avvmjci;

2/ pum;v;w\ ori;alumi;u avvmjci;

3/ teut"ym,ajymi;vvmrwuavvmjci;

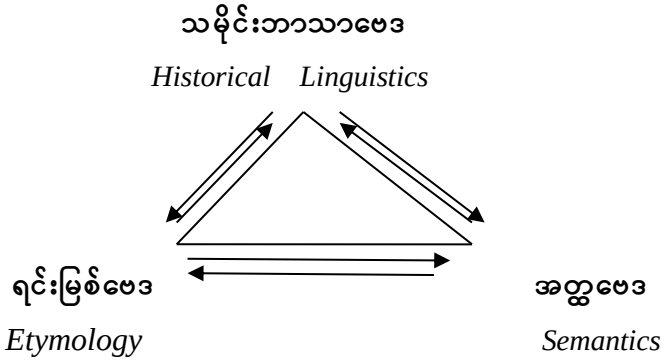
[aomtcsursm;u awU&on/twaA'avvmru lunUv\ivn;

အတ္ထဗေဒ - 1/ teut"ym,u pepwusavvmjci;

2/ ori;alumi;qi&mtwaA' avvmjci; (*Historical Semantics*)

(*Historical Linguistics* - https;//en.m Wikipedia.org > wiki)

[aomtcsursm;u awU&on/ avvmrtcsursm;tm;v;e;yg; xywnaealumi; awUEi on/ xalumi xynm&ye,y,wu ypxwazmjy&v\i –



[ídawUEiygon/txuyg ypu &i;vi;jy&v{i Bw*on ynm&y(3)c quE,r &aUumi; jyygon/jrm;Epzu (⟷) jyjci;on wpcEi wpc tjyetve quo, aUumi; azmjyygon/

ori;bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'EitwaA' quE,r&aUumi;u a0g[m&teuBuqy Ei om"u jyygrn/

]]owUom;}} [aom a0g[m&on ,aeUacwwi o;paeaom a0g[m&wpcjzp on/ ,aeUacwü]]owUom;}} [qv{i]]r*vmaqmirntrS;om;}} [ajy;jrirayrn/ xteurm]]0aooteu}} jzpygon/]]owUom;}} a0g[m&\acwtqu ori;aUumi;u avvmaom -

1/ trS;aumi;om;

2/ i,&,aoma,musm;

3/ r*vmaqmirntrS;om; - [í teutrS;rS;&caUumi; avvmawU&Eiygon/

"သတိဝ်ိ သာ တိုဝ်ိ ကြောက် လွိယ်ကုန်ဒ " (avmuxyyeripm? b&'wZmw? 6/)

" သွဲ့ သတို့.သား၊ စောယောကျာ်းလျှင် " (o0Po{opmce;ysU ? y'a& -1/)

" သတို့.သားနှစ်ပါးကို ဖွားမြင်၍ အမည်ပေးလေသောအခါ " (yg&m,e0wK ? 9/)

txuyg tu;taxmursm;uUunU v{i y*acwuyi]owUom;} [aom a0g[m&u awU&ygon/avmuxyyeripm b&'wZmwvm]owUom;} \teurm jA['wri;Bu; \ om;awmwUu ac:qxm;aom]]ri;rS;ri;E,trS;aumi;om;}} [aom teu t"ym, &ygon/

o0Po{opmce;ysUvm]owUom;}on]]i,&,aoma,musm;ys{}[vn;aumi;?]]trS;aumi;om;}} [vn;aumi; teuEprS;pv; &Eiygon/

yg&m,e0wKvm owUom;teurm]]i,&,Ee,aom a,musm;av;rsm;}} uac: aUumi; awUEiayon/

aemuyi;acwwi]]r*vmaqmirnUtrS;om;}} [aomteuu o;vmUuonu awU&on/

]]ynmwwajrmuí tiat? bat twe;wi aygua&muatmijriUuaom

သတို့.သား avmi;rsm;on . . .}} (pmPusew? y w ?pm-54)

[ídawU&ygon/ xUaUumi r*vmaqmirn trS;om;rsm;u ac:qaomteurm uve acwu pwiay:ayguaejyjzpaUumi; cere;&ygon/

xUaUumi acwtququ]]trS;aumi;om;? i,&,Ee,aoma,musm;}} ["ယေဘုယျအနက်" wicUygvsu ,aeUacwwi]]r*vmaqmirnUtrS;om;}} [aom "ဓိသေသ အနက်" oU teut"ym,ajymi;v vmyrm pw0ipm;z,jzpon/

*ဤလေ့လာမှုသည် ဝေါဟာရတစ်ခုအပေါ် သမိုင်းဘာသာဗေဒနည်းဖြင့် လေ့လာမှု ဖြစ်ကြောင်း တွေ့နိုင်သကဲ့သို့ အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်တို့၏ ပြောင်းလဲလာမှု သဘောကို လေ့လာသည့် အတ္ထဗေဒပညာရပ်နှင့် ဆက်နွယ်နေကြောင်း တွေ့နိုင်ပါသည်။

]]ow;}} \ teu t&i;tjrpu &i;jrpaA' t& av vm un aom tcg rv&i;jrpon]]ouw- ow0?ygV- ow}} r qi;ou vmjci;jzpon/ t"ym,rm

“ စွမ်းရည်ထက်မြက်သူ၊ စွမ်းရည်ထက်မြက်သူအား မင်းက ပေးသော ဘွဲ့ကြီးတစ်မျိုး ။”

(jrermtb"me? pm-363)

[ziqon/ a&;jrermri;rsm;vu xuu]]ow;b}}ay;ty aumi;?]]pr;&n xujru ou ri;uay;tyaom bwprs;}} jzpaumi;? jrermb&itrnrsm;wi]]ow;ri;zsm;}}]]ow;ri;apm}}]]ow;"r &mZm}} [aom trnrsm;&cdaumi; av vmEiygon/

jrermpmayori;wi tapmq;{csi;wpapmijzpaom]]ociax;{csi; }} wi

“ တကဲ့ တကဲ့၊ ရှင့်ဘရဲ့၍ ခြိမ်းမဲရိုက်ကြိုး၊ လက်ရုံးမိုးက ၊

သတိုး သတိုး ၊ကြောက်စိုးရွံ့ဆို ၊ကျွန်းလုံးပြိုလျက် ၊ ” (y'a& * 31)

[zdqxm;csut&]]ow;}} [on]] ≺ow&aomo }} teu ay:viayon/ &mZ"r o*[usr;wir]]ow;}} \ &i;jrpu]] ow'a&m }} r vmon [qygon/

ow'a&m > ow + "& > ow;

သတ္တိဒ္ဓရ သဒ္ဓါ ပရမီသွာ နတ်မင်းသား၊ မဟာပိန္နဲနတ်၏အစ်ကို၊ နတ်တို့၏ စစ်သူကြီးဖြစ်သော ကာတ္တိကေယျနတ်သားကို ဟောသည်။ ထိုနတ်သားကို စစ်နိုင်လိုသော် ကိုးကွယ်ရကြောင်း လောကီကျမ်းတို့တွင် အဆိုရှိသည်။ ”

(&mZ"ro*[usr;? q (y&yur))

wiazmjyxm;ygon/ xdaumiyi ppru a&;&mEi pr;&now&owdu ow;bday;ty jci; jzpwe&mygon/x&i;jrpt& aemuyi;acwrsm;wi rrwd\om;u ≺ow &apví]]ow;}} [ac:a0:jci;jzpon/&i;jrptreuoí teu&i;treuojri vmEi onoabmyi jzpon/

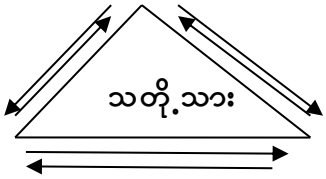
xygV? ouwpum;]]ow;}} u,aeacwwi a,musm;av;une;aom]]om;}} xnaygi;í]]ow;om;}} ? re;uav; une;aom]]or;}} xnaygi;í]]ow;or;}} [í jzpvmum]]ow;om;?ow;or;}}on]]r*vmaqmirn trs;om;? trs;or;}} [aom teuod ajymi;a&dvmcdjci;jzpon/ rvteuEi ,aedacwteuu qupybuq dunvdivn;]]b0c&;u &&&i&i twjzwoe;Eirn pr;&n&on trs;om;? trs;or;}} [teubuqvdivn;&Eirnxiygon/

t x u w i a z m j y c U o n U y p w i j z n o i ; v i –

သမိုင်းဘာသာဗေဒ

Historical Linguistics

y*a c w – t i ; 0 a c w – u e ; a b m i a c w – u v e a c w - , a e U a c w



(o u w - o w 0 ? y g V - o w) t e u t " y m , a j y m i ; v v m r

(a , b , s ^ 0 a o o t e u – 0 a o o t e u)

ရင်းမြစ်ဗေဒ အတ္ထဗေဒ

Etymology *Semantics*

*ဤလေ့လာမှုသည် ဝေါဟာရတစ်ခုအပေါ် ရင်းမြစ်ဗေဒနည်းဖြင့် လေ့လာမှုဖြစ်ကြောင်း တွေ့နိုင်သကဲ့သို့ အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်တို့၏ပြောင်းလဲလာမှုသဘောကို လေ့လာသည့် အတ္ထ ဗေဒပညာ ရပ်နှင့် ဆက်နွယ်နေကြောင်း တွေ့နိုင်ပါသည်။ထို့အပြင် ခေတ်အဆက်ဆက် ပြောင်းလဲလာမှုကို လေ့လာသော သမိုင်းဘာသာဗေဒနှင့်လည်း ဆက်နွယ်နေကြောင်း တွေ့နိုင်ပါသည်။

c U i o ; o y c s u

þ p m w r ; o n o r i ; b m o m a A ' ? & i ; j r p a A ' E i t w a A ' y n m & y w U o n a 0 g [m & w U \ t e u u } u q z i q & m w i q u E , y u a v v m w i j y o n p m w r ; j z p y g o n / j r e r m b m o m p u m ; u b m o m a A ' e n ; t & a v v m & m w i b m o m a A ' \ y n m & y c r s m ; j z p a o m o r i ; b m o m a A ' ? & i ; j r p a A ' E i t w a A ' w U o n r n o l q u E , a e a U u m i ; q u E , r o a b m u t u ; t u m ; r s m ; j y u m a v v m w i j y c y g o n /

o r i ; b m o m a A ' E i & i ; j r p a A ' a v v m r w i t j i i ; y m ; z , ? t , t q u v z , r s m ; r s m ; p m j z p E i y g o n / a 0 g [m & w p c \ & i ; j r p u y g V r q i ; o u o n / r e r q i ; o u o n / w A u r q i ; o u o n [í t , t q t r s ; r s ; u E i o j z i & i ; j r p a A ' a v v m r o n t m ; e n ; c s u & y g o n /

o r i ; b m o m a A ' E i & i ; j r p a A ' a v v m r E p r s ; p v ; w i “အကိုးအထောက်ခိုင်မာမှုသည် အရေးကြီးသည်” [a o m t c s u r m r w n y g o n / a & ; x ; q i & m a & ; a [m i ; p m ? t u & m t a & ; t o m ; ? t o ; w i c o n a c w ? p m a y t u ; t u m ; ? r n o n b m o m p u m ; r q i ; o u v m o n ? a r ; p m ; v m o n ? r n o U a j y m i ; v o m ; o n [a o m r r \ a v v m r c i r m a t m i j y q & e r m o r i ; b m o m a A ' a v v m r E i & i ; j r p a A ' a v v m r \ t " u t a & ; y g a o m t c s u r s m ; j z p y g o n /

xUtjyi xtcsursm;urwní aOg[m&wpc\ teut"ym,on rnoU&aumi; azmjy on twaA'ynm&yonvn; quE,aeaumi; o;oyawUjri&ygon/

xUtjyi jrermaOg[m&tziusr;rsm;uziqcluaom jrermynm&irsm;\aOg[m& Buqyrsm;on 20&mp taemuwi; bmomaA'? &i;jrpaA'? twaA' ynm&irsm;uol teut"ym,qi&mtjri p;&orsm;jzpaumi;? taemuwi;ynm&irsm;en;w pepwus avvmrrsm;&caumi; o;oyrygon/

e*;

þppmwr;u a&;om;jyKp&jci;jzi aOg[m&wU\ teut"ym,u Buqziq &mwi pum;v;wU\ ori;aumi;uavvmaom ori;bmomaA'? aOg[m&pum;v;wU\ &i;jrp uavvmaom &i;jrpaA'? aOg[m&wU\ teut"ym,uavvmaom twaA'ynm&y wUon quE,vsu&aumi; awUjriEiygon/ jrermbmompum;u avvm&mwi bmomaA'EiquE,aom taemuwi;otD? en;peprsm;u tajccíavvm azmxw Eiaumi; awUjriEiygon/þppmwr;on အဘိဓာန်ပြုစုရေးEi ရင်းမြစ်အဘိဓာန်များ ပေါ်ထွက်ရေးwUtwu taxmutujyKEivrrn[arKmvirygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး၊ ဆရာတော်။ (၁၉၈၅)။ *ဗြဟ္မနိုရုတ္တိနယသင်္ဂဟခေါ် မြန်မာစကားလုံး ပြောင်းထုံးကျမ်း။* &eue? pmayaygi;u;yEywu/

ausmatmipxm;? 'w,? q&mawm/ (1966)/ *ဝေါဟာရတ္ထပကာသနီကျမ်း*/ &eue? v,wr@KiyEywu/

wiv? O; (r[mOZm)/ (1966)/ *ဘာသာနှင့်စာပေ*/ &eue? atmiajrpmaywu/

xe;a&? O; /(1967) / *မွန်ကျောက်စာ အဘိဓာန်* /&eue/ ZrLynmyEywu /

z;vw? O;/ (1962)/ *မြန်မာစကားအဖွင့်ကျမ်း (ပထမတွဲ)*/ &eue? ynmeEyEywu/

z;vw? O;/ (1963)/ *မြန်မာစကားအဖွင့်ကျမ်း (ဒုတိယတွဲ)*/ &eue? ynmeEyEywu/

z;vw? O;/ (1964)/ *မြန်မာစကားအဖွင့်ကျမ်း(ဖြည့်စွက်တွဲ)*/ &eue? ynmeEyEywu/

baomi;? Avr;? (armiow)/ (1972)/ *မြန်မာစာ မြင့်ချင်လွန်းလို့*/ &eue? ZyEywu/

r[maZ,oc,m (avoi;twi;0e O;cse)/ (1960)/ *ဝေါဟာရလီနတ္ထဒီပနီ*/ &eue? [om0wyEywu/

မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်/ (1991)/ &eue? jrermpmtzU/

vi;,eopvi / (2015) / *သီတာသောင်ခြေဦး* / &eue / pwu;csKcsK /

ဝေါဟာရဝိပုလ္လာသလက္ခဏဒီပကကျမ်း/ (1964)/ &eue? pmaybPjzecsa&;/ (vuEypupmr)

Aitchison, Jean. (1972). ***General Linguistics.*** London, The English Universities Press Ltd.

Halliday, R, M.R.A.S .(1955) . ***Mon- English Dictionary*** . Sim Society, BANGKOK.

Hartman, R.R.K & Stork, F.C. (1972). ***Dictionary of Language and Linguistics.*** London, Applied Science publishers Ltd.

Leech, Geoffery. (1974). ***Semantics.*** Penguin Book Ltd.

Lehmann, W.P (1962) . ***Historical Linguistics*** . Oxford and IBH publishing Ltd .

https; // en.m Wikipedia.org> wiki

pmrumwe;rsm;\ oauwteuzUrEi teuaumu,r

r;r;*

pmwr;tusO;

þoawoepmwr;on pmrumwe;rsm;wi oauwrsm;jzi rnoteuzUpn;yEi rnoteu azmaqmiaumu,Eiywu avvmwijyaom pmwr;jzpygon/ avvm wijy&mwi bmompum; (pm)jzi yy;azmaqmirryg&aom pmrumwe;rsm;wi oauw pepEi oauwtrS;tpm;rsm;u pepwusaygi;zUtojyKvu umwe;aumi;rsm;tjzpo zUpn;wnaqmua&;quyEi unjriobur teuaumu,c pm;ywu avvmwijy vjci;jzpygon/ umwe;tEynmon urmw0r;v;wi e,y,pwius,pmxe;um; aeqjzpaumi;? vUtuS;jyK ynm&ywpc jzpaumi;Ei umwe;ynm&y\ twrteuu avvmo&eiuap&e&n&,ygon/

aomcsua0g[m&rsm;/ oauwaA'? pmrumwe;? teuzUr? euaumu,r? wpuu umwe;? ye;cs yur;

နိဒါန်း

,aeurmbu;wi pmay? "mwy? aumjim? aw;*w? ½y&i? jyZmw? ½yjriouum;? owi;pmpon e,y,pwi oauwto;jyKrrsm;? jynEuvr;cKvsu &aeygon/]]umwe;}} onvn; ½yyoauwu tm;jyKyazmaom tEynmwp&yjzpum]]r*Zi; umwe;}}]]aumjimumwe;}}]]*sme,umwe;}}]]owi;pmumwe;}}]]azpbwumwe;}} [í pmaytEynme,y,? vrquqa&;e,y,rsm;wi ae&m&vu&ygon/ umwe;on azsmajza&;? toynmay;a&;? E;aqmvUqay;a&;[on wm0ersm;u &oEpourEitw azmaqmiEiaomaumi umwe;e,y,r teut"ym,oabmu oauwaA'½axmir avvm wijyom;rnjzpygon/

1/ jyKp&jci;&n&,csu

þoawpmwr;u umwe;tEynmon vtuS;jyK ynm&ywpcjzpaumi; vuc o&í Epoucpm;Eiuap&e &n&,jyKpxm;ygon/

2/ oawoear;ce;Eijyóem

- oauwaA'ynm&yEi umwe;tEynmqupyavvmrrS;&ovm;/
- umwe;&Utajccoabmw&m;ubmv/
- pmrumwe;rsm;u rnonoauwrsm;tojyKí rnoa&;qoen;/ rnoteu aumu,uoen;/
- umwe;\&ywnrubmv? vavmuu tuS;jyKEiygovm;/

---

* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? &euetaO;oiwuov/

- umwe;tEynm wn&ae&e vtyygovm;[on oawoear;ce;rsm;u azmxw wijyEi&ejzpygon/

3/ tavvmctcsutvursm;

q&mbu;armiciri ("EjzL)\ oauwaA'e'ge;Ei vuawUtwaA' e'ge;pmty rsm;u avvmzw½jci;? a'guwmatmijriO;\ ]]pmta&;tom;pep}} uavvmjci;? umwe;ynm&yqi&m pmtyrsm;? umwe;aygi;csKyrsm; avvmzw½jci;? Internet tu;tum;rsm; tjzp Encyclopaedia, Wikipedia wlr &mazavvmjci;? John Leech \umwe;vu&mrsm; avvmjci;? Face Book r Carton Group rsm;wi Oia&muun½U avvmjci;wjyKvyygon/

4/ bmom&ye,y,Eito;jyKrnen;rsm;

- pmrumwe;rsm;u oauwaA'en;emrsm;jzi csn;uyavvmygrn/

5/ oawoetptpO

-]]umwe;[on}}
- urmumwe;ori;tpEi jrermumwe;ori;tp
- umwe;tEynm\&n&,csuEi umwe;trS;tpm;rsm;
- umwe;Eioauwa A'
- pmrumwe;rsm;\ oauwteuzrEi teuaumu,r[on tptpOjziwijy xm;ygon/

6/ pmayavvmqe;ppcsu

umwe;vu&mrsm;u ppn;xwaOjci;? umwe;ynm&irsm;\ bOy&yrsm;u avvm paqmi;í xwaOjci;rsm;&aomvn; ynm&yqi&men;vr;rsm;jzi csO;uyavvmrrS; r&ao;yg/ xalumi umwe;ynm&ywi vuawUto;jyKaom teut"ym,oabmu azmxw&e oauwaA'en;vr;rsm;jzi ,O[yavvmwijyaomþ oawoepmwr;on e,y,topjzpygon/

ကာတွန်း[1]**ဟူသည်**

]umwe;}[onrm wppwp&mu azmjyaom quo,csuwpcyijzpon/¤i;on [moajrmuaom tjzptysu½yyrsm;? avmiajymioa&mxm;aom Eiia&;qi&m a&;qcsu rsm;Eiou0ivy&m;aeaom umwe;½y&irsm;tygt0i tEynmyptawmrsm;rsm;u &nñe;ygon/[2]

[1] Cartoon

[2] www. New World Encyclopedia.org/cartoon com.

jrefrmtb"mewi]]umwe;}}u &,&iz,jzpatmi tcs;tpm;ajymi;v a&;q xm;aom ½yy [vy? Cartoon] [ziqxm;ygon/

rvuxa0g[m&u e&aq;a&;ye;csrsm;? a&mipjcnjzi yazma&;x;xm;aom *Eex; ye;csum;rsm;pon tEynmyprsm;twu &nñe;cly; (19)&mp tv,avmuwi vtzUtpn;twu vra&;? Eiia&;qi&mjzp&yrsm;u oa&mavmiajymivaomtcgü [mo&oajrmuapon ½yyrsm;jzi a&;qazmjyclUuon/[1]

umwe;pwiay:aygup0u umwe;[on trnr&ao;bu,&aucsm[2] [ac: aom ye;csylur;rsm;yijzpon/]u,&aucsm} [aom a0g[m&\rvZpjrprm twvpum; (caricara) jzply;]yrjznpujci;} [t"ym,&on/ye;csylur;rsm;wi v\rsuEm trt&m Ei cEmu,tcs;tpm;wu pwu;&ov zew;jznpucsum; a&;qxm;aomyrsm;jzpon/ xu,&aucsmyrsm;r wjzn;jzn;ajymi;vvmum aumualumi;a&;qr obm0&on]umwe;} tjzpo a&mu&vmjci;jzpayrn/

umwe;[aom a0g[m&\ rvrmvn; twvbmompum; 'Cartone' jzply; "Big Paper" [í t*vybmomjzi t"ym,ziqluon/]tEynmvu&mwpcu yiu,t& twi; tjyntOawUjrio&cpm;Eijci;} [on oabm t"ym,yijzpon/[3]

,aeacwwi]u,&aucsm}on rvyoiu yrjznpua&;q azmjyvsu to;jyl aeqjzpon/ u,&aucsmyrsm;u ½yajymirsm;toay; alujimvaom uprsm;wi a&;q azmjyaeqjzpon/ oaom]umwe;}rsm;u yrae&m,vsu&ly; ,ctcsetcgwi]umwe;} [aom a0g[m&uom wius,pmto;jyvsu&alumi;awU&ygon/

xalumi þoawoepmwr;wi umwe;ynm\ teut"ym,zUpn;rwu tavvmctcsu tvutjzpa&;cs,íavvmwijyxm;ygon/

urmumwe;ori;tp

urmay:wi umwe;qontEynm&yon (15)&mp ,Oaus;rtEynmrsm; tzUlz; tw;wuq;jzpon &aeqe[4] acwwi pwiay:aygucon[urmumwe; oawowl uqluon/ oaom umwe;[owrwac:wijci;rjyr Epaygi; (4000) ausm t*spacw uwn;u umwe;\toio@meaqmiaomt&mrsm; ay:aygucon rm ,aewi awUjri Eiygon/ ,i;rmt*spacwu ausmu*ausmuom; e&rsm;ay:wi ri;{u&mZ toi; t0i;ü jzpysucaom rauseyrrsm; uarmuurEirrsm;u oa&mavmiajymiconyrsm;u yxi;a&;qclujci;jzpon/

---

[1] 0i;atmi ? umwe; ? 2012 ? 1/

[2] CARICATURA

[3] 0i;atmi ? umwe; ? 2012 ? 1/

[4] Renaissance (14 &mpr 16 &mptwi;)

umwe;ay:0;pumvwi umwe;yrsm;u ,cacwtjriEi unv\i ye;cs yur;rsm; tjzpEiom jriawU&rnjzpon/ xtcseu ye;cstcs;tpm;r oooomomcrxuao; aomvn; om;vmvy&m;y? pum;ajymy? [eyetrt&mrsm;rm ye;csxuyrouvuae alumi;awU&on/ xpOu ,i;yrsm;u umwe;[ac:a0:o;pjci; r&ao;b u ,&aucsm [om ac:a0:uon/[1]

trepipp umwe;\oabmobm0on pmta&;tom; pep\tpt½ypmrsm; ay:ayguuwn;uyi pwion[qEiygon/ xoabmu]]urmtEUtjym;wi awU& aom t½ypmrsm;on urmtapmq;pmta&;tom;[qEiygon/ t&m0wkrsm;u &nñe; azmjy&etwu ½yyrsm;u a&;qon/ x½yyrsm;on pum;ou u ,pm;rjyk? &nñe;c t&mEiom wu½uouqion/}}[3] [ívn;aumi;]]t½ypma&;en;on yuw½yyrsm; ua&;qazmjyaom en;jzpon/ vqv\i vEiwatmia&;qon/ u ,qv\i u ,Ei watmia&;q&on/ t½ywpcu ywprsK;wn;jziom wporwwn;a&;qí oauw tjzp rw ,onen;jzpygon/}}[2] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;&m ½yyrsm;a&;qí t"ym ,azmjy quo ,jci;on umwe;\oabmobm0yijzpon/

xUaumipmta&;tom; ray:ayguru t"ym ,azmjy&e vwto;jykcaom quo ,a&;u& ,mrm ½yyrsm;yijzpí x½yyrsm;ryi teut"ym ,rsm;o& cpm;Eicu on qontcsurmxi&m;ayon/ xtcsuEitwyi]]umwe;}}[trnrac:aomvn;]]½yyjzi t"ym ,azmjyjci;}}[on umwe;\tajccoabm w&m;rmr tu&mpmv;rsm; ray:ayguruwn;uyi tjynt0&cly;jzpon[vuco&Eiygon/

jrermumwe;ori;tp

jrermEii\yxrq;umwe;rm (1914)cEp? &euewi; emwmv;pmapmiwi yg& aom r;&xm;'w ,ue0eri;u; rpwmrmwi*sLe;\umwe;yijzpon/ rpwm rmwi*sLe;on umwe;u jrermjynü pwiay;Eicaomvn; umwe;tEynmu vx y&owbukuEpouatmi pr;aqmily; pwirsK;apcsay;corm]]a&wav;}}trncq&mbu; 0;buav;yijzpon/ q&mbu;on yxrq;jrermumwe;q&mbu; jzpouo jrerm umwe;avmu\zcibu;vn;jzpygon/ 0;buav;\yxrq;umwe;rm (1915)cEp &eueaumvy r*Zi;wiazmjyaom umwe;jzpon/ jrermumwe;tpwi ye;cstEynm uo r&i;E;ojzi jrermy&owtwu tpr;ououjzpcon/ unjricpm;aeus jzpaom ye;csyrsm;uo tcs;tpm;userr&on aumuaumi;y uav;rsm;uo&ripmy lywmyrsm;Eiwon[qum rEpoucub avmiajymiu&jci;yicc&ygon/ xtcse wi o&,owi;pmü t,'wmtjzp aqmi&uaeaom q&mbu;ociu ,awmri;u tajrmtjribu;rm;pmjzi umwe;on tEynmwp&yjzpaumi; vuco&ap&e umwe; tEynmu trK;om;vwajrmua&; titm;wp&yjzpap&e[í &n&,um q&mbu;

[1] 0i;atmi ? umwe; ? 2012 ? 1/
[2] atmijri0; ? a'guwm ? 2016? 5/

a&wav;a&;qaom umwe;yrsm;\ atmuajcwi &w? aw;xy? tcs;uAsm? tvumrsm; xnoi;a&;om;vsu yxway;con/

q&mBu;a&wav;on jrermumwe;u pwiar;zm;csrpí \Awo\tp;&u ra\umur&U&iqiqeusiaom umwe;rsm;tqurjywa&;qcon/ q&mBu;on t*vy b&icu a0zeaomumwe;rsm;? t*wvupm;aom Eiia&;acgi;aqmirsm;Ei t*vyxr tcix;c&e b&m;x;ae\uorsm;u oa&maomumwe;rsm;u a&;qonjyi xacwu Eiia&;tajctaeu xi[yaom tE,jrermwa&;ca&;('itmc) tycs\ya&;u a0zeon umwe;rsm; q&mp\v,orm; ta&;awmyu B\uqaxmucaom umwe;rsm;? t*vy ppAvrsm; b&m;&ijyiawmay:wi zeyp;onu ueuu½csaom umwe;rsm; q&mawm 0;0wrupí Avpztx t*vytp;&\ Eyuyta&;,ru ½csaomumwe;rsm;u tp0wpua&;qcon/ xalumijrermumwe;one,cs\qeusia&;trs;om; vwajrmu a&; vy&m;rEitw oaEwnar;zm;caom tEynmwp&yyijzpon/

umwe;tEynm\ &n&,csuEi umwe;trs;tpm;

umwe;on ye;csa&;qjci;avmu tcser,&b repyi;twi; yazmEiaom ynm &yjzpontwu umwe;ynm&iwp0;on tcseay;Eiv\iay;Eiov umwe;yaygi; rsm;pmu zew;Eion/ olaom taw\t\u\Ei taw;tjriu azmaqmiEirom umwe; aumi;jzpEiayon/ urmumwe; pwiay:aygup0uyiv\i t*spacw ri;{u&mZw\ uarmuurEirrsm;? rauseycsursm;u oa&mavmiajymionyrsm;tjzp ausmuom; e&rsm;ay:wi a&;xi;clujci;jzp&m umwe;a&;qjci;\ ar\mre;csuon Epoucpm;r ouour[wEiay/ xtcsuu -

>]]18-&mpaemuyi;Ei 19-&mptv,yi;Eprsm;on urmwiEiia&;umwe; txe;um;q;[taemuwi;umwe; oawor sm;uqygon/ 'rua&p xe;um;on 0a&myEiirsm;rm acwpeptycs\yorsm;tm; a0zeoa&maom umwe;rsm;tx;yia&ye;pm;wius,con/ b&iuumwe;jzi a0zeon *sr;0vma&;(t*ve 1757-1815) jynow\ tmPmutyip;\y; jynow\cpm;csuu umwe;jzizicsaom atmea&a':r,m (jyiop 1808-1879) jynow\ tmPmutyip;\y; jynouni;ye;Eypuaom Eiia&; orm;trnc vruv½i;rsm;u umwe;jzi wucucon aomrwpeup (tar&ue1840-1902)? emZzuqp0g'u qeusiwucucon a';Apu; (t*ve 1891-1963) ponxi&m;aom umwe;ynm&irsm; ay:aygucon/}}[1]

[onazmjycsuu xi&m;apon/ Eiia&;jy\jyiajymi;va&;rsm;twu a0zeaxmujy &orsm;on umwe;ynm&irsm;jzpa\umi; aw\oEion/ xow\umwe;a&;qjci;

[1] 0i;atmi? umwe;? 2015 ? 1 /

&nre;csurmvn; Eiia&;totjri&ioeaply; rrtus;trsm;tus; aqmi&uvpwrsm; ym;rsm;vmapvjci;jzpon[qEiygon/

jrermEii\ yxrq;umwe;vu&mrm (1914)cEp &euewi; emwmv; pmapmi wiyg&aom r;&xm; 'w,ue0eri;Bu; rpwmrmwi*sL;\ umwe;jzply; ,i;umwe;\ o½yazmyrm&ejzpí "m;'P&mEi aq;½oa&muvmaom jrermvrs;talumi; o½yazm xm;csujzpon/ jrermvrs;w&ejzpv{i "m;jziajz&i;lualumi; yazma&;qxm;jci;jzpí xemwmv;pmapmiu zw½&owi; owjy{qijciz,jzpayrn/ xalumi umwe;on tEynm&oucpm;&e ouour[wb xxuyaom &n&,r&alumi;ojriEiygon/

urmay:wi umwe;a&;qjci;on 15 &mpcewi ye;csylur;tjzp ay:xe;aec aomvn; urmyxrq;umwe;rmr yecs[1] r*Zi;wiumwe;q&m *kevcs[2]\ "Substance and Shadow"* [trnay;xm;aom umwe;yijzpon/

xumwe;on qi;&Ejcmvaom ve'eom;wppu Bu;us,cr;em;von ye;cs jyce;xwi tom;rusjzpum bmucpm;&re;rojzpaeyu azmñe;xm;jci;jzpygon/ 1843-cEpwi xnoi;azmjycly; ,i;\aemuyi;wi]]umwe;}}[aomto;tEe;u o;p conrm ,aewiyijzpon/ xolac:qjci;onyi tvewius,vmum vBu{ursm; on a0g[m&wpv;jzpvmcly;]]*kevcs}}u yxrq;aom umwe;o½yazmo (Cartoonist) tjzp owrwjci;cc&ygon/[3]

xalumi umwe;on urmta&;t&mrsm; vra&;&mrsm;^x;jcm; tajctaersm;u o;oya0zevsu vwojriapjci;im azsmajzvyaqmiay;Eiaomalumi t"uta&;yg aom tce;u@wi &ywnv{u&ygon/

umwe;on,aeacwwi -

(1) Editorial Carton (or) Political Cartoon
(vw\ rreruerawmrwnrrsm;u wn;jzwowoiay;Eion Eiia&;tjriyg&aom umwe;)

(2) Gag Cartoons (or)) Joke Cartoon
(&,ly{;z,jyuv;oabmaqmiaom umwe;)

(3) Comic Strips
(yiwiZmwaqmirsm;yg0iaom ½yjyumwe;Zmwvr;w)

(4) Cartoon in Film (or) Animated film

---

[1] punch

[2] Leech, John

* aemuquw(u)

[3] Encyclopedia

(uav;y&owtwu &n&,aom pepm;ce;rsm;? vuolyazmxm;aom w&pmersm;? vpr;aumi;rsm;? uav;Zmwvursm;yg0ion umwe;½y&i) [í trsK;tpm;cjcm;Eiygon/[1]

,aeacwwi umwe;taumi;t&mrsm;onEiia&;? tycsKya&;jriui;omru vra&;? p;ym;a&;? ynma&;ta&;t&mpEi vu&jzpysuaeaom tajctaewp&y&yu tajccum axmujya&;qkuonu awU&on/

a&;q&mwi wpuuumwe;? Epuu-o;uuron q,uu-q,Epuutx o½yazm&aom umwe;twEipmtytjzp Zmwvr;qi a&;q&aom umwe;pmtyrsm; vn;&on/ xjyiumwe;Zmwaqmiw\ pum;ajymqru pmjziazmjyvsu o½yazmaom pmjznumwe;rsm;&ouo Zmwaqmiajympum;ryg? pmrygb jykrvy&m;yEi aemucuom o½yazma&;qaom pmrumwe;?[2] [í Eprsk;cjcm;Eiygon/

þoawoepmwr;on pmrumwe;rsm;\ teuzUrEi teuazmru oauwaA' ½axmir qe;ppavvmwijyaompmwr;jzpygon/ pmrumwe;rsm;wi aemuctci; tusi;Ei ½yywrnowpya&;qí teuzUpn;kuakumi; kunjricpm;ow\ teu azmaqmirwu avvmwijyxm;ygon/

umwe;Eioauwa A'[3]

oauwaA'ynm&yon us,us,jyejyexe;um;aeaom ynm&yjzpon/ oauwaA'u oauwynm? oauwoabmw&m;u avvmaomynm? oauwpeprsm; Ei ,i;w\teu t"ym,oua&muyrsm;u avvmaomynmponjzi trsK;rsK;ziq kuon/

oauwaA'on oauwrsm;u wpccsi;vn;avvmon/ oauw rsm;ppn; xm;aomoauw pepuvn;avvmon/ teut"ym,rnolay:vmyteu t"ym, urnol em;vnywvn;yg0ion/ teut"ym,jzpp0on oauwto;jyyu tajccon/[4]

oauwq&mü bmompum;xu pum;orsm; pmv;rsm;vw\ oabmxm;Ei cpm;rwu azmjyaom u,[etrt&mrsm;? 0wpm;qi,ion t0wtpm;rsm; ponw tm;v;tusK;0ion/ oauwe,y,us,0e;ouo oauwaA'\e,y,onvn; us,0e;ygon/ bmomaA'ynm&i 'aqmq;[5]u bmomaA'on oauwaA'\ynm&y cjzpakumi;? oauwaA'u bmomaA'xuyí us,0e;akumi;qxm;&m oauwaA' \e,y,rnrkus,0e;akumi;oEiygon/

---

[1] Encyclopedia
[2] wordless cartoon
[3] Semiotics
[4] ciri ? armi ? 2016 ? 18 /
[5] Saussure, D, Ferdinand (1857 - 1913)

tar&ue'óe ynm&i ygp[1] uoauw(3)rsm;&aumi;cjcm;jycly; tjcm;ynm&i rsm;uvn; ygp\cjcm;wijyru vucítoj;ycluon/ ygpcjcm;jyaom oauw (3)rsm; rm -

(1) yoauw (Icon)

(2) tñe;oauw (Index)

(3) oabmwowrwaom oauw (Symbol) wjzpluon/

yoauwon tñe;c(oauwjzi &nñe;aom taumi;t&mtaw;)Ei ycsi; waom oauwrsm;jzpon/ "mwy? ywye;csum;jrermjynajry? aqmuvyrnwwm; ypi,a&;qxm;aom ausmi;yausmi;om;y ponwlon yoauwrsm;jzpon/ xjyi tou watmiazmjyxm;aom'i; (aoewo) yvwwwjAle;(ajAmw;o) atmut;t;tw (luuweo)pon jrnoprsm;rewi;oEi watmizew; xm;aom*worsm; Ewp ay:ayguyEiujyaomajc[e vu[ersm;on yoauwrsm;yijzpon/[2]

tm½cpm;rEi qupylunv\i tjritm½? tlum;tm½u tajccaom oauwrsm; u trsm;q;awU&ygon/ pm? ye;csum;? r;yki? tcsujyr;ponwlon tjritm½Ei qiaom oauwrsm;jzply; avwuo? r;lcr;o? Oloqlo? oacsmi;acguowlon tlum;tm½Eiqiaom oauwrsm;jzpaumi; awUEiygon/ xjyiacgi;nwjci;? acgi;cg jci;? vucgjyjci;? rsuv;jyL;jyjci;pon trt&mwrmvn; t"ym,to;o;uazmñe; ay;ontjri oauwrsm;yijzpygon/[3]

]]umwe;}}on tjritm½u tm;jylaom yoauwyijzpygon/ olaom xtjri oauwu tlum;tm½jzpon too½yazmcsursm;aygi;vsuvn; o½yazmEiygon/ umwe;on trsm;tm;jzi v? w&pmepon ou&wu t"uxm;ía&;qav&&m ,i; Zmwaqmiw\ tjytrrsm; trt&mrsm;vy&m;r [eyersm;u ay:viatmia&;qluon jyi Zmwaqmiw\ taw;? pwu;tm½ ½ywluvn; umwe;rsuEmjyi wpae&m&mwi oauwjylvsu xnoi;o½yazmluygon/ xaumiumwe;on tjritm½? tlum;tm½ wu &n&,aom yoauwrsm;yijzpygon/

pmrumwe;rsm;\ oauwteuzlrEi teuaumu,r

]]umwe;}}a&;q&mwi bmompum;jzia&;om;jznpuyazmaom pmjznumwe;rsm; &ouol v? w&pmeponou&w\ jylrvy&m;[eEi aemuctajctaewlu oauw jylum qupy zlpn;yazmaom pmrumwe;vn;&on/

---

[1] Peirce, Charles Sanders (1839 - 1914)
[2] ciri? armi ? 2016 ? 15/
[3] ciri? armi ? 2016 ? 15/

pmrumwe;on oauwrsm; qupyaygi;zUí yazmjci;jzp&m yoauwon xiomjriom&íteuzUr? teuazmrw&i;vi; v,uEiaomvn; tctzUx;"av tqutpyrsm;yg&aevsi aemuctocsi;wr teut"ym,jynOEirnjzpon/

olaom pmrumwe;trsm;pon Eii? vrsK;? bmompum;[aom abmirsm;u ausmveí yretotjrio&½jzi unjricpm;Eiaom tm;omcsu&ygon/ xtcsuu

]]pmrumwe;u International Language jzpygw,/ Eii? vrsK;

bmompum;e,erwuelowrawu ausmvely; pmrwww

vawawmi cpm;Eiw tEynm&yyg}}[1]

[íazmjyxm;ouolyi pmrumwe;rsm;\ oauwzUpn;yEi teuaumu,azmxwy wuatmuygumwe; om"ursm;Ei avvmwijytyygon/

စာမဲ့ကာတွန်းများ၏ သင်္ကေတအနက်ဖွဲ့.မှုနှင့် အနက်ကောက်ယူမှု pmrumwe;rsm;wi oauwrsm;aygi;pyum teuzUyEi teuaumu,yrsm;u 1uuumwe;? 2-uuumwe;? 3-uuumwe;Ei 8-uuumwe;rsm;jzi om"uaqmium avvmwijyxm;ygon/

umwe;trwpO (1)

þpmrumwe;on Eiiwumpmrumwe;rsm;r a&;Ewxm;on wpuu umwe;jzpon/ Zmwaqmitjzp vo;a,muEi ac;wpaumiygOion/ aemuctjzp trce;wpcu zew;xm;on/ trce;\ obmOyjyiap&e qzmquwwpv;? uvm;xi? pm;ycEia&caowm (or[w) alumitrtywpv;&on/ e&wiaoewwpvuu cswqxm;ly; qzmcay:wi O;xyrcwb p;u&ucaeaom trO;ew[,q&oon uvm;xiay:o zeyrcwb ajcaxmuwium owi;pmzwvsu xiaeyu a&;qxm;on/ xoauwtm;v;onxo\ ,Oaus;z,&mr&aom p½uobmOu yay:apv aomalumi zUpn;xm;alumi;oEion/ xo\Ze;[,q&o trsK;or;on xo\ tay:Owuwtus twi;r wppwpcu Eu,aeyu azmjyxm;ly; xZe;armiE\ ]]om;}}[,q&on uav;wpa,muon pm;yay:& trsK;or; vuuitwtwi;r wppwpcuEu,ae[eEi rsuEmtrt,mrmvn; cspz,raumi;on toiay:atmi a&;qyazmxm;on/ xvo;a,muomru ac;uvn; yiaeaomalumitrtwi;r wpccu

[1] Oi;atmi? umwe;? 2013? trmpm/

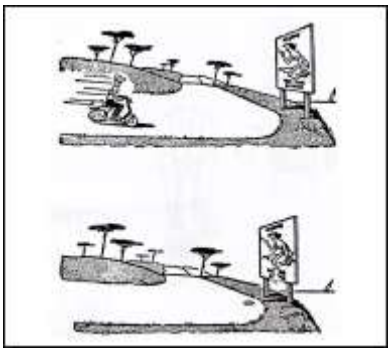
q,pm;aomuaey&on/ þumwe; wiazmjyxm;aom ouryoauwrsm;tm;v; on tytvr&ay/ e&ay:r aoewon lur;wr;jci;? tE&m,&jci;? alumuz,aumi;jci;u ay:viapvjci; jzpEiouo xo\touar;0r;alumi; tvyuoauwjyljci;vn; jzpEiygon/ aq;vyr;c;rtp oauwrsm;u pepwus zlpn;xm;alumi;awl&on/

umwe;y& vo;a,muon reueaomtjyltrrs;r&ouo trar;w&pme uyivli pn;ur;rpm jylrvsu&onu awloEion/ rom;pcsi;*½rxm;b u,taw;Eiu,? u,avmbEiu,&aeluy?]]twjritwwoi}} qaomoabmw&m;Ei qiuqiu jylraeluywu ay:viatmi zlpn;xm;jci;jzpon/ pmjzirazmjy aomvn; jriuuwpuutwi; oauwrsm;u aooyusepmzlpn;a&; zlxm;ojzi totjri&ap ontx teut"ym,jynppm azmxwaumu,Eialumi; avvmawl&&ygon/

umwe;trwp0 (2)

þumwe;on]]umwe;armipe}} \ pmrwpuuumwe;jzpon/ xjri uuwi vecaomq,pEp Epp? o;pausmumvu vr;ab;yvuazmi;ay:wi aps;ra&mi;& [aom 0ya'&con/]]*Vle}} [ac:luaom pnyi0exr;rsm;u aps;onrsm;u zr;q;um a&mi;csaomypn;rsm;or;,av&luojzi aps;onrsm;rm us;vepmpm;oabmjzi aps;a&mi; lu&onu oa&mvaom &n&,csujzi a&;q[e&on/ acgi;&uaps;on Ep0; ajcaxmuwi puwwyqium tvsitjrea&miajy;luyEi *Vletzr;orm;wp0;u puwp;aps;onEp0;aemuol tajy;tvm;vuaeyu o½yazmxm;jci;jzpon/ aps;on Ep0;jzpalumi;u aps;Ae;rsm;jziazmjyly; aps;ontrs;or;wp0;\ rsuEmtrt&mrm ausey ae[eazmjyxm;jci;tm;jzi ,citcgrsm;uol xwvep&mrvalumi;oapon/]]bmwwEiao;v}} [ajymv[eu xrsuEmtrt&mjzi oauwjyluma&;qly; tjcm; aps;on wp0;rmvn; aps;Ae;uacgi;ay:&uum cg;axmuaeaom[ejzi rsuEmxm;u csvsu a&;qxm;ojzi oabmxm;ay:viapaom oauwteuzlrlyijzpon/ acw tajctaeu xi[yazmjyEion umwe;yijzpon/

umwe;trwp0 (3)



þumwe;yon]]umwe;0i;atmi}} ppn;wiqux m;aom Eiijc m; pmrumwe; rsm;r Epuua&;qyazmxm;aom umwe;jzpon/ yxrjriuuwi qiu,p;vmaom vwp0; ½ci;aumi;aomvr;wi alumjimqi;bwuluní p;vmyua&;qxm;on/ alumjimqi;bwwi arm',re;rysu a&u;0wpbueu0wum vu,yac:ae[e &onjyi "COME" "To The Beach" [aom alumjimpmu azmjyxm;ojzi pw0ipm;z,yi jzpon/ Zmwaqmi\ rsuEmtrt&mrm Epouoabmusae[e ay:viaeonuawU& on/

'w,jriuuwi ½ci;ygvr;taulü qiu,p;or&awmb qi;bw\atmu vr;aulUtpe;wi 0;xyusae[eyazmxm;on/ qi;bw\ atmuajcrmvn; v\ 0;acgi; yo@meayguxuaevsu 0;xyEiwnwn jruci;wi vr;alumi;azmxm; ojzi qiu,Eivon xae&mryiv,wi;o usa&muom;alumi; t"ym,azmEiap on/ yiv,jyijzpalumi; &uavwppi; &uviaey oauwuazmaqmiay;on/ bue0wpjzi re;rvav;yg&aom alumjimalumi qiu,p;o trsl;om;on vr;aulUu ro? owvuvwjzpum yiv,xolusom;&jci;jzpalumi; teuaumu,cpm;Eiyg on/ trsl;or;rsm;\ Epouz,trt&mjzi alumjimjci;on tvexa&mualumi; lyl;csipz,cpm;o&apEion umwe;yijzpygon/

umwe;trwp0 (4)

þumwe;yon]]umwe;0i;armi}}\ 3 - uu o½yazmxm;aom pmrumwe; jzpygon/ yxrq;jriuuwi trsl;or;00Bu;wpa,mu vr;avmuvmyjzpygon/

xtrS;or;on u ,cEm0aomvn; vuEiajcaxmuuav;rsm;rm ao;o ,ygon/ x tuuwi aemuctaqmut0;rsm; ta0;wi&aeaumi;awU&on/ 'w ,tuuwi aemucontaqmut0;Ei vtcsUuazmjya&;qxm;ygon/ trS;or;trt&mrm ab;b 0 ,mu Iunaeyjzpon/ ww ,tuuwir trS;or;on yeo ,vsaom u ,cEm jzpaevsu t0wtxnrsm; atm[pa&mi;csaeyu awU&on/ ab;yw0e;usiwi vrsm; u a&;qxm;ojziaps;uol vpnum;aom ae&mjzpaumi;oEion/ xumwe;t& trS;or;on armicacwu armictjzp owrwaom t0wtxnrsm;u u ,wi txyxy&pyw 0wqio ,aqmivmy; jyevna&mi;csjci;jzpaumi; t"ym ,azmaqmi Eiygon/ wpcwwpcgu }}armic}} [aomaps;uuu rwwr;wia&;qcojzi acw tajctaeu xi[yaponumwe;yijzpygon/

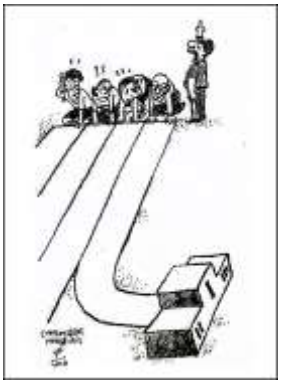
umwe;trwp0 (5)

azmjyygumwe;on }}umwe;opxP;}}\ 3-uuazmumwe;jzpon/ yxrq; ½yywi vwp0;zsmay:wi ,ycwvsuxiae&i; aw;aeyjzpon/ o\taw;wi yeumwpv;yua&;qí oauwjy(xm;on/]]yeumwpv;&v(i aumi;rmb}} [aw;ae yu ay:viapon o½yazmcsuyijzpon/ 'w ,ywi tajctaeajymi;vsu&on/ cwpv;ay:wi yeumwpv;uvnaeon/ t0wtpm;a&mtoitjyiyg ajymi;aeí uvm;xiay:wi ajccswum xiaeyuawU&on/ xiaev(uaw;aeonrm]]rw&y yeum}} jzpon/ tajctaeEi vuzunaprn qEtaw;[vn;qEion/ ww ,ywir yrw;wuajymi;vvmaom tajctaeuyazmxm;on/]]'&i;bu'}}ac: ouawmiouom vtyEionc&nwi vavsmi;vsu&ly; ab;wirw&yyeum wpv; vnvsu&aeojzi xo\trrursm; tqiqitaumitxnay:caumi; awUoEi on/ olaom owipwu;trru&aejyeyu taw;pu0e;& avat;ay;puyu azmjy aeayon/ v\avmbqEon tawmrowEiaumi; teuay:vivon umwe; yijzpon/

umwe;trwp0 (6)

þumwe;on]]umwe;qμarmipe}}\ wpuuumwe;jzpon/ qμ\ umwe;rsm;on ½;&i;aomvn; acwtququ r½;EiatmiEpouuaumi; avvm o&&on/ ywijrm;ewarmiuav;u jrm;jzicse&,ae[e ypwmwpcu e&wiuy xm;ly; y\a&Uvom;vr;wi tzm;twp0;u yw;pyvsu vr;av(muom;aeyu a&;q xm;on/]]jrm;ewarmiy}}on atmio,awm vyie;? urPponjzi jzpEiaumi; teuazm,Eion/ tzm;tonvn; tout&,tri;í yw;uvuurcsaom tajctaeo a&muaeaumi; w&m;"rjzi arUavsm&rntcsejzpaumi; ojriapon/ olaom vr;av(muvmaomtzm;t\ ajc&mrsm;u ly(;csipz,teu t"ym,u azmjyaeyg on/ tb,aumiqaom tzm;ton vr;uwnwnrav(mub jrm;ewarmiuav;Ei cse&,xm;aomjrm;u a&miui;íom;[erm jrm;ewarmiuav;\ atmio,jci;u rc,vaomoabm? rawmwqe;uyr&om;rnuyi p;&ronoabmay:vivsu &yg on/ tzm;ton yw;yipwaeygaomvn; avmua&;&mrsm;u pwwi;r ry,&m;Ei ao;aumi; t"ym,ay:vivygon/ tzm;t\ajc&mrsm;Ei pyyw;wontzm;t\ pwu azmusL;ay;aeaom oauwrsm;yijzpum ly(;csipz,jzpv(u cpm;Epourygon/

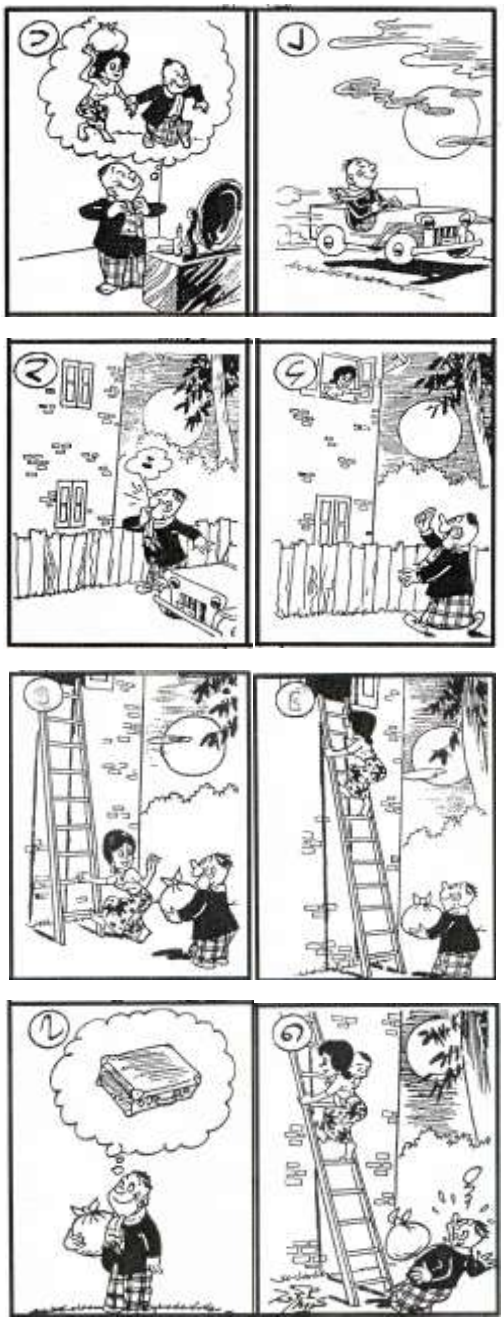
umwe;trwp0 (7)



azmjyygumwe;on]]q&matmyus,}} \ azpbwcumwe;jzpon/ "Fake Race" [q&mu trnjy(xm;on/ tajy;ly(iywpc\ rreruetajctaeu azmjyxm;aomvn; Eiia&;vnuuwpcu vp[jyovon &n&,csu&aumi; aw;oEion/ ywi ly(iy0io (4)0; wmxu&ejyiqiaey? (3)0;rm pw'ua&muv(u&y? (1)0;rm ausey

vsu&y rsuEmtrt&mrsm;jzi oauwjyumazmjyxm;on/ tajy;yiytjzp ajy;vr;rsm; uazmjyxm;aomvn; ajy;vr;aumi;wpcon yrer[wb ye;wiowawmi;pm a&mu&Eirn tauUtcs;jzi&aeon/ xvr;aumi;wi wmpaeoon ye;wioi ryirye;v,upm a&mu&rnjzpíauseyaey? useorsm;u rreuerr\wruojrií pw"mwus aeyway:viaeon/ Eiia&;tajctaewp&yu xi[yyazmxm;on umwe;aumi;wpuutjzpteu aumu,em;vnEiygon/

umwe;trwp0 (8)



azmjyygumwe;on]]umwe;oe;<u ,}}\ vu&mjzpon/ jriuu-8-uu yg&ly; Zmwaqmiw\ tjy(trrsm;? taw;rsm;? aemuc0e;usirsm;u tuuwi;wi obm0usus oauwjy(um a&;qxm;on/ oauwtrs(;rs(;jzi tqiqiajymi;vto; jy(vsuaemuq;wi pwu;Eivuawl ruunyu tlo[etrt&mjzinwijyxm;&m [mo&oajrmuon umwe;aumi;wpy'yijzpygon/

c(io;oycsu

þoawoepmwr;on pmrumwe;rsm;\ oauwteuzlrlEi teuazmru oauwaA'½laxmir avvmwijyxm;jci;jzpon/]]umwe;}}\ ori;alumi;u tus0;r(avvmwijy&mwi ½yyjzi teuazmaqmi rwom;jci;on ta&;tu&m ray:ruwn; upwicalumi;? ta&;tu&mrsm;\ a&lajy;yijzpcalumi; ojriapygon/ urmwi umwe;[í yjyivmaomumvwi Eiia&;talumi;t&mrsm;u tm;jy(a&;qc lualumi;? jrermumwe;tpwivn; Eiia&;tjzptysursm;u yazma&;qjci;om jzpalumi;? trs(;om;a&;pw"mwu E;qay;Eion tEynm jzpalumi; o;oyo&&ygon/

umwe;a&;q&mwi bmompum; (pm)jzi yy;azmjyaom umwe;rsm;xupmr umwe;rsm;\ oauwteuzlron yrtEpwí wus&evtyygon/ umwe;jriuu twi;ü ou&our oauwtrs(;rs(;u tytvr& aooyusepm aygi;pya&;qEirom azmjyvaomteut"ym, tjyntO&&apEion obm0usaom umwe;jzpEialumi; avvmawl&&ygon/

oauwurmbu;xwi]]umwe;}}on bmompum; tygt0ioauw trs(;rs(;u aygi;zlxm;aom tEynmypn;jzpí vw\ rawmrwnrrsm;? tvtrm;rsm; jy(jyiz,&m rsm;Ei vlobm0rsm;u axmujyEiaom tEynmypn;jzpalumi; acwtququr ,aewi]]vtus(;jy(tEynm&y}} tjzp&ywnaealumi; vuco&Eiygon/

e*;

]]v}}on]]v}} uom pwt0ipm;q;jzpí vwtalumi;u o½yazmaom umwe; tEynmon rnontcgr(aysmuu,om;rn r[way/ umwe;ynm&iwon vw twuacw\ awmi;qrt& toptopaom talumi;t&mrsm;u yraumi;reaom en; peprsm;jzi yazma&;qlujci;tm;jzi vwon&ocpm;vsu taw;tjri&ioe apEirn jzpalumi; qEjy(wijytyygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ciri?armi("EjzL)/ (2005) / *သက်တံရောင်စုဘာသာစကား* /&eue? Iu , epmaywu/

ciri?armi("EjzL) / (2010) / *လက်တွေ့အတ္ထဗေဒနိဒါန်း* / &eue? oi;pmay/

ciri?armi("EjzL) / (2016) / *သင်္ကေတဗေဒနိဒါန်း* / &eue? The Key Collection/ pe? armi? umwe;/ (2002) / *စာမဲ့ကာတွန်းများ-စုစည်းမှု(၁)* / &eue? pwu;cscs/

0i;atmi? umwe;(pp0o)/ (2012)/ *မြန်မာကာတွန်းပေါင်းချုပ်*/ &eue? pwu;cscs/

0i;atmi? umwe;(ppn;o)/(2013)/*နိုင်ငံတကာစာမဲ့ကာတွန်းများ*/ &eue? pwu;cscs/

0i;atmi? umwe;/ (2015) / *မြန်မာကာတွန်းကိုဖန်တီးသူများ* / &eue? pwu;cscs/

oe;xu ,? umwe; / (2013) / *စာမဲ့ကာတွန်းများ* / &eue? pwu;cscs/

atmijri0;? a'guwm/ (2013)/ *လူမှုဘာသာဗေဒမိတ်ဆက်*/ &eue? &euewuov? jrermpmXme

atmijri0;? a'guwm / (2016) / *အရေးရှပ်သွင်လေ့လာမှုဆွေးနွေးပို့ချချက်* / &eue? &euewuov? jrermpmXme

အင်တာနက်အကိုးအကား

https // www.New World Encyclopedia.org/cartoon

https // www.en.m.wikipedia.org/cartoon

facebook cartoon group

aemuquw(u)

1843-cEp? yelcs r*Zi;wiazmjyaom

umwe;ynm&i *levcs (John Leech) \ yxrq;umwe;

u0vuPm owyoaygur twum&e tcsKU

oe;oe;Ei*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on ue;abmiacwO; pmqpEausmo O;Noa&;om;aom u0vuPm owyoaygur w-owto;rsm;u avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ þpmwr;wi t-tu&m w-ow twum&ersm;u avvmwijyxm;í to&? t o&wEi aygi;pyxm;aom tw? tw}}to;rsm;u csevy xm;cygon/ xtjyi Asn;tu&m 33-v; &onteu]]u?c?i?p?q?n?w?x?e? y?z?r?,?&?v?O?o?[?t}} Asn;tu&mrsm; \ 'အတ်' ကာရန်အသုံးများ ကိုသာavvmwijyxm;ygon/ xolavvm&mwi a0g[m&w yumoeusr;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v; ajymi;x;usr;? jrermtb"mewEi ñEi;pppí avvmwijyxm;on/ þpmwr;yg w-owto;rsm;on jrerm bmompum;twi;& vrm;wwaom w-ow? y-ow ta&;rsm;uujym;ap&e taxmutuyon omrujrermpma&;om;r owyowñe;twuvn; taxmutu jyKEirnjzpygon/

aomcsuaOg[m&rsm; - pmv;aygi;owy? a0g[m&? owy? um&e? ygVou? jrermbmompum;/

1/ e'ge;

jrermpmta&;tom;u Asn;? o&? tyi? t&p? towtvw? tqtii? twitp; wjzi zUpn;wnaqmuuon/xozUpn;a&;om;on tcg towü w-owEiy-ow? e-owEir-ow? tyiEit&pwon towon twuaumivn; owyrm;wwuon/ owyrm;vi t"yg,ygysuwwygon/ xaumi jrerma&;ynm&irsm;u pmv; aygi; owyreuea&;twu owyusr;rsm;u a&;om;jypcuon/ xtxwi pEausmo O;Novn; tygt0ijzpon/ O;No\owyusr;rm towuomt"uxm;í azmjyaom usr;jzpon/ O;No\owyusr;on oaygri;w&m;vuxu ou&mZ 1240 jyn? ewawmvjynausm 6 &uaewi awmiO,smO tpn;ta0;ü ynm&u; 28 O;u owyusr; 36 apmiu pppq;jzw&mwi tm*aqmi&e q;jzwxm;aom owyusr;jzpon/ þowyusr;wium&e 64 yg;teurum&eaygi; 36 yg;u rwnízmjyxm;on/ ,i; um&e 36 yg;wi tw? tw? tw um&e o;yg;vn; tygt0i jzpygon/ þpmwr;wi twum&eto;tcsUu avvmwijyom;rnjzpygon/

2/ pEausmoO;No\ twGywtusO;

O;Nou jrermou&mZ 1098 cEp tvrUtxip&ip armi;axmiu;½mü tz O;aZ,s? tra':ywGrzm;jrion/ tzO;aZ,srm pmayuvupm;ojzpon/ tra':yon jrermpmayü tx;xi&m;ausmum;aom wi;oi;wu0e r[mpno\tprjzpon/ O;No oni,pOu rrZmwjzpaom armi;axmi;aus;½mü q&mawmt&i*Pmom&xü

* a'guwm?wzuygarmu?jrermpmXme?usi;wwuov/

&iomraPtjzpc,í pmayusr;*ersm; avvmqn;y;con/ Bu;jyi;vmaomtcg bBu; be;Bu;&ivumom& (aemiwi;oi;wu0e r[mpnio)&&m ti;0oom;a&muaexiy; yxrausmatmipxm;q&mawmxü pmayusr;*ersm; quvuoium;con/

O;o on i,½,pOtcg omraPb0uwn;u uAsmvuma&;om;ypjci; 0goem xavon/ rumcPvn; uAsmvumrsm;u a&;om;pyqon/ xolaom t&ntcsi;u ausmatmipxm; q&mawmb&m;Bu; oawmravvi þoi,um; ÓPpr;ÓPp&on/ ri;xcpm;aom Bu;ym;t[ou&mZ 1111 cEp? tou 13 Ept½,wi vxuapy; aom &wemy&ti;0a½rUawmBu;ü a½x;a½ee;or;jre; p;pawmrvsu&aom [om0w a&mu ri;w&m;Bu;x om;a&mu tyEay;con/ [om0wa&mu ri;w&m;Bu;u wpze bax;awm ow;ri;acgi(awmii&mZm) txawmwi a½awmi&mZausmbUjzi &mx;ay;í trxr;aqmiapon/ xtcseu O;o\ tourm 13 EprBom &ao;on/

O;o 15 Epom;t½,jrermou&mZ 1113 cEp awmovi;vqe; 11 &u t*gaewi rr\t&ioci ow;ri;acgi(awmii&mZm)awmi;ye&i;&aom u0vuPm owyoaygu y'a& 1793 y'u a&;om;p&iatmijricon/ ou&mZ 1115 cEptwi; a½awmi&mZausmbUc O;o\ t&iociawmii&mZmon [om0wa&mu ri;w&m;Bu;u u,r,aqmi&e vopaqmi;aepO ew½mpcon/ [om0wa&mu ri;w&m;Bu;uvn; a&csuyrsuc&aumi; O;oum;o&ontcg pwysuvuysujzi tavmi;ri;w&m;&&m &wemoCo0iavon/ ri;w&m;Bu;\ be;vuatmuü csucsi;0ia&mutrawmxr; ½ujci;r&ao;aumi; ysU? uAsm? vumrsm;ü azmjycsut&o&on/ ou&mZ 1119 cEp EpO;avmur tavmi;ri;w&m;Bu;\ be;awm&yatmu cvtrxr;aumi; pmayusr;*e rsm;üazmjycsut& o&on/ tavmi;ri;w&m;Bu; Epoutm;&awmrontwu pE ausmobUjzi cs;ajrmuoaumi;yy; om;awmy'ri;om;xwi pmqawmtjzpvn;aumi;? tBu;awmtjzpvn;aumi; trawmxr;½uapon/

ou&mZ 1121 cEpwi pEausmo O;oon]]&wemjrwacgi?ab;&eatmiom;? &naqmiy;p;? o;qix;u? vin;a0qm? xywuumr{cs}} ri;qu&mZ0ivumua&;om; í y'ri;om;xquoi;con/ou&mZ 1122 cEpwi oo0g'x;ysU u p&ia&;om;con/ pmqawmrsm;twywwia&;om;azmjycsut& O;oonou&mZ 1133 cEptou 35 Ept½,wi u,vetepa&mucon/

3/ w-ow to;rsm;

jrermpma&;om;rwi Asn;? o& ? Asn;wwu towrsm;Ei ,Owíto;yu on/ Asn;33v;u]]u? i? p? O? n? w? e? y? r? ,}} [aomtow 10 yg;Eiaygi;pyí pum; v;rsm; jzpvmapon/w-ow Ei y-ow on toxu wonoabm&on/ xaumi w-ow to;rsm;u Asn;tcsU Ei aygi;pyí avvmwijyrnjzpygon/

3?1/ uw

ကဝိလက္ခဏာ သတ်ပုံ သံပေါက်တွင် အတ် ကာရန်၂၃၂ပုဒ yg0ion/, i;teu u-tu&m u w-owxm;on uw[onpum;v;rsm;u -ta&;uwvw949? v(uw Ä993? w&m;uw Ä1002? uwuwowow Ä1022? veouwÄ1024? uuwm;Ä1028? onm{uw Ä1029? tuw1032? uwz Ä1060? y#uw Ä 1086? 'g;uw Ä 1088? iuu&uwÄ1029? ccuwuwÄ1092? ye;uw&yi Ä1107? yq;yuw Ä1170? uwaus; Ä1094 [íazmjyxm;onuaw(&on/

azmjyyg pum;v;rsm;u jrermtb"meEi ,Ow(unontcg uw↦? uwyg? uw&oacs[aom a0g[m&rsm;yvmí uwvw[aomto;ur jrermtb"me wiraw(& ပေ။ ကတ \t"ym,u jrermtb"meü-]]uw?u-1? c,O;on? c,O;atmi vyon/ uwuwon/ 2?rEp(rz,jzpon/}}[1] [ívn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]]uw=tusO;tusyjzpon? cucon? usyon? umq;on? uevejy(on/}}[2] [ívn;aumi;azmjyxm;on/

xa(umi]ကတ် ဟူသော ဝေဟာရသည် ခက်ခဲသည့် oabmu azmjyjci;jzpon/ jrermtb"mewiazmjyxm;jci;r&aom]]uwvw}} [aoma0g[m&u a0g[m&w yumoeusr;wi]]qjci;uwvw? Ev;qwon? trwycs(ponjziv(uwon qrejci;on cuwon qaomt&mxi\/ xüoabm&i;um; cuwon[aom teurv&i; uo&\/ uwon[aom trt&mjzi v(0ujci; teuuqvaom t&mjzpoi\/ qjci; uwvw [onüvn; acsywvejci;ig cuwatmiBuaqmi qreon? (yusion qvaomt&mjzpoi\/]]uwvw}}[í vw[aompum;ce;ygonum; uevve? we;ve;ponjzi qcly;onEitn ajyjyp½r(zuqjci;jzp\/}}[3] [ívn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]]uwomteu&on? vwum; teur um&ewaemuqu}}[4] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;&m]]uwvw}} [on ccuon teut"yg,jzpayon/

xa(umi u0vuPm owy oayguwiazmjyxm;aom]]ta&;uwvw}} [aom a0g[m&on ta&;upcucjci;u azmjyvjci;jzpon/]]v(uw}} [onv(0uBupn tyaomt&mwü cucon/]]w&m;uw[on w&m;p&irüynm&rsm; cucucc p&i&on[azmjyv&i;jzpon/xtw]]uwuwowow}}?]]cc uwuw}}?]]tuw}}wwi yg0iaom utu&m w-owon cuconoabm? c,O;onoabmu azmjyv&i;jzpon/ azmjyyga0g[m&rsm;on cuconoabm? c,O;onoabm teuaqmion jrermpum;v;rsm;yijzpon/

---

* oayguy'trwuñe;/
[1] jrermtb"me? 1991? 16/
[2] ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅? 21/
[3] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,)? 1959? 627/
[4] ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး၊ ၁၉၈၅? 21/

u0vuPm owyoayguwi jrermpum;v;jzpaomvn; ,aewi to;en;on twutv ,wu roEiawmona0g[m&wpv;rm]]yq;yuw}} jzpon/ xa0g[m& u jrermtb"mewi wpv;pteuzi‖unaomtcg]]yq;-(a&;)t0wtxn y-1? toi o@me/ 2? a&;qEion t½ypon/}}[1]]uw- cuc? c,0;}} [íaw‖Eiygon/]]yq;yuw}} [aoma0g[m&u u0vuPm owyoayguwi-yq;yuw? ywusn;cw? u&wcgomzsi}}Ä1170[íazmjyxm;&m ,i;wiusn; [aompum;v;u jrermtb"mewi]]usn;-(e)tE,Eii awmiyi;e,}}[2] jzpon/ xa‖umi]]yq;yuw}}[on tE, e,rvmaom ywtxnrsm;\tqirm cucqe;jym;ontoi&aom t0wtxnrsm; jzpon[íw-ow um&ersm;jzi azmjyxm;on/ veouw? uuwm;? onm{uw? y#uwwon jrerma0g[m&twi; a&mu&aeaom ygVoua0g[m&rsm;yijzpon/

,yi? &&pwEi,Owí azmjyxm;aomusw? ‖uwto;rsm;uvn; aw‖&on/ ,i;wrm-]]ue;ciajrusw Ä971?anmi‖uwpur&i Ä971?0g0g‖uw‖uwÄ976? aev‖uw Ä977?a'go0gusw Ä1016? uswacgub&m;&i Ä1001?uswcr&iyi Ä1102? qei‖uw Ä1103?uswove&iyi Ä1165 [ípum;v;rsm;uazmjyxm;on/

xpum;v;rsm;ru tu&m ,yi w-owuswu jrermtb"meü-]]usw? eoausmu? ajrap;ygaomajrjyi}}[3] [ívn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum; v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]]usw-use;-ausm-ausmu- usp=rmausmaomajr= ,i;ajrrs‖;ü &wwaomqm;iewi;}}[4] [ívn;aumi;? a0g[m&wyumoeusr;wi]]usw-usy-usp}}[5] [ívn;aumi;azmjyxm;&m uswonuspvpon teut"yg,jzpayon/

x]]usw}} [aompum;v;u]]uswacgub&m;&i? uswcr&iyi? uswove&iyi}} [íazmjyxm;&m rebmomusmu(b&m;)u]usw} [ítopa&;om;azmjyjci;jzpayon/ rebmomကျောက်(ကျာ်)ကို မြန်မာမှုပြုရာတွင် ကျိုတ်(ကျိုက်ထီးရိုး၊ကျိုက်ခမီ) ဟူ၍လည်းကောင်း;? usu (usuoa&)[ívn;aumi;? usw(uswacgu?uswove) [ívn;aumi; topa&;‖u ygon/

u ‖u; &&p w-ow ‖uw [aompum;v;u jrermtb"meü]]‖uw?‖u- aev\ ta&miacw u,aysmuon? ‖upon}}[6] [ívn;aumi;?jA[e½we, o*[(ac:) jrerm pum;v; ajymi;x;usr;wi]]‖uw-‖um; = t‖um;}}[7]?]]‖uw-‖ue = tao;ta&miu u,pm;jy‖aompum;v;}}[8] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;&m]]ae? v‖uw[on ae? vta&mi acwu,aysmujci;u azmjyjci;jzpon/]]0g0g‖uw‖uw}} [on0g0g‖ue‖ue ta&mi& jci;u azmjyjci;jzpon[qxm;ygon/

---

[1] jrermtb"me? 1991? 214/
[2] jrermtb"me? 1991? 29/
[3] မြန်မာအဘိဓာန် ၊ ၁၉၉၁၊ ၂၉။
[4] ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး၊ ၁၉၈၅၊ ၅၀။
[5] ကျော်အောင်စံထားဆရာတော်(ဒုတိယ)၊ ၁၉၅၉၊ ၆၂၉။
[6] မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်၊ ၁၉၉၁၊ ၃၇။
[7] ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး၊ ၁၉၈၅၊ ၂၁၅။
[8] – ယင်း – ၊ ၂၂၀။

3?2/ cw

c tu&m uw-သတ်ထားသည့် ခတ် ဟူသောစကားလုံး ၄၂လုံး azmjyxm;on/ ,i; wrm-ypcwÄ955? rsupO;cw Ä956? tywtcwÄ959? ajzmiatmicwÄ961? wrsuvn; cw Ä967? ajccgvucw Ä991?q,yg;ywcw*1002?wqycw Ä1009? a½Eicsi;cw Ä1026? csepiaMu;cw Ä1052? aq;cw Ä1059? yjyicw Ä1119? E,we;cw Ä1146? vucw Ä1175? euwÄ1963 wjzpon/

jမန်မာအဘိဓာန်တွင် ခတ်ဟူသောဝေါဟာရကို "ခတ်၊ ကြိ-1? xEuon/ w;on? ½uywon/ 2?O;csjziw;aOon/ 3?½uEyon/a&;jcpon/ 4? a&Maemu0,mxu atmu tBurBurvyon/ 5? ajcjziueon/ 6? ypon/ 7?xnon/ 8?(ausmursu &wemwu) pjrkyon/ 9?rkrpmcskyaEmion/ 10?yi;jcm;owrwon/ 11?tjyp'Pu &,apon/}}[1] [ívn;aumi;? aOg[m&wyumoeusr;wi]]xcwon/ xcwon [aompum;\ t&Eitn ½ucwon/ t&yuxcwrwpí touusa&;onu ou cucwqon? oicwon? yjyicwonu ycw[qon/,i;o ponjzi taMumi; Epyg; xcuonjzpap? cwumraomvn;jzpap? oabmwcsn;,oi\/]],Oon rjyw? Emacgi;Ew Ei?cwonrsupO;}}[í oOPoysKwi rsupO;cwonu vn;w-owpy\/ ,cixcwonteuvn;aumi;jzpoi\/ qm;? ysm;? csi;? i½wcwon/ xe;vsu?oumcwon [qaomt&müvn;en;w\/}}[2] [ívn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;usr;wi]]cuon? acguon? w;on? vyon? tctcyon? xnoi;on?pcwon}}[3] [ívn;aumi;azmjyxm;on/

xaMumi cw\teuon xronoabmyijzpon/ y-ow um&eEi toxu wojzi ta&;rm;wwon oabm&on/ u tu&m y-သတ် ခဝ်on wppwpcu aumu,jci;? wpae&mr wpae&mo u;a&mujci; teuuaqmion/ u0vuPmowy oayguü azmjyxm;aomaOg[m&rsm;teu rsupO;cw?wqycw? aq;cwtp&aom aOg[m&rsm;on w-ow Ei y-ow rm;,i;wwaomaOg[m&rsm; jzpayon/ xrm; wwaom towrsm;u]]&r;&r;ytw? rsupO;cw? EmEyoiaMumi; qiÄ956 ? r[morw wqycw? wrw reui;wiÄ1009? tix;aq;cw? om;ig;ow ui;vw½mociÄ[í w-ow um&ersm;jzi azmjyxm;&m owyrm;wwrtwuuu jym;jym;owxm;rapon/ ဖော်ပြပါ ခတ် to;rsm;on jrermpum;v;to;rsm;omjzpí ygVoupum;v;rsm;taejzir နက္ခတ် [aom to;wpv;omawM&on/

3? 3/ iw

u0vuPmowyoaygUwD တွင် [aomto;u wpv;wn;omawM&on/ jrermtb"mewi iw[aomaOg[m&u]]1?rwoyqmavmion/ 2? pm;&raomu&r jzpon}}[4] [íziqxm;onuawM&on/

---

[1] jrermtb"me? 1991? 54/

[2] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,)? 1959 ? 632/

[3] ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး၊ ၁၉၈၅? 115/

[4] jrermtb"me? 1991? 83/

u0vuPm owyoayguwi “xri;urw?a&uiw?rwwEiyyi}} Ä978 [í မွတ် နှင့် တော် ကိုတွဲလျက် သံပေါက်စပ်ခဲ့သည်။ တော်သည် ၊ မွတ်သည် တို့သည် ဆာလောင်သည့် teuyijzpon/ teuwta&;uon w-owto;rsm;yijzpon/

3?4/ pw

p tu&m w-ow ououto;r&b 0q w-owxm;on pw[aom a&;x;u omawU&သည်။ စွတ်onpon oabmjzpon/ u0vuPm owywi pwu]]rE;rpw Ä1038? a&r;pwÄ1152? 0urpwÄ1156? pwEitjynwiÄ1154? eepwpw Ä1106? uur;pwÄ1132” [íazmjyxm;on/ pwu jrermtb"meü]]pw?e0- (a&)paom/ u0-oiroi &mr&m rqijcib wporwwn;/}}[1] [í vn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi; x;usr;wi]]ap-p-pw=pon/ eon/}}[2] [ívn;aumi;? a0g[m&wyumoeusr;wi-]]p tu&m0q w-owum;]]ppwon}} qaomt&m xi\/ r;pwon/ Ei;pwon? a&pwon? tqi;tao; ap;ap;pwpw&on qaom a0g[m& won ta&micsucsuppwon qaom t&mcsn;jzpoi\/ v,orm; w\ to; taqmi]]vn;pw}} [onum;ynw r|omjzpí w-owv\/ pytix;p tcitrm raw|}}[3] [ívn;aumi;azmjyxm;&m rE;rpwqonrm rE;rp&on/]]a&r; pw}} qonrm a&pon/”eepwpw” qonrm v;0e onuqvon oabmjzpon/

3?5/ qw? qw

‹uyqw? awmuqw[အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ရသော ဆတ်နှင့်ppwatmi|yon? c;on? a›conဟုအနက်ရသော ဆွတ် ရေးထုံးကို ကဝိလက္ခဏာ သတ်ပုံတွင်-]]yaoqwqw Ä1119? rcsqwqwÄ116? tcqw Ä964? Ev;‹uyqw Ä1151? pwawmqw Ä989? vwvw qwqw Ä1143? qe|ze;qw Ä992? jzLqwqwÄ985? vr;qwÄ949? vr;,qw Ä1077}} [íazmjyxm;ygon/

jrermtb"mewi qwEiqwu]]qw?u- 1? us;v,on/‹uyon/ 2? trsu xuv,on/ 3? us;yatmi ½wce ½ucwon/ 4?ausmuuqpon/ 5?½wce vycgon/}}[4] [ívn;aumi;?]]qw-u-1?to;t½u ponwucon? a›con/ 2? ppwatmivyon/}}[5] [ívn;aumi; azmjyyg&ygon/ a0g[m&wyumoeကျမ်းတွင် ဆတ်u]]awmuqw?‹uyqwon? qwqw[wreon? w&pme\trn qw[aom t&mwü xi\/ qwqwacsacson? acsqwon? qwqwom;onqaom t&mwüvn; ‹uy‹uyqwqwjzpjci;?trt&m xiaomaumi ‹uyonqaom teucsn;jzpoion/]]jrnoqwqw}} qaomt&mum; ,ci‹uyqyon [aomteuvn;jzpoi\/ em;ü xiaomtor|upí qonvn;jzpoi\/ w&pme\trnvn; en;wynwr|jzpoi

[1] jrermtb"me? 1991? 112/
[2] ကောသလ္လ၊ ဦး? 1985? 328/
[3] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,)? 1959? 636/
[4] jrermtb"me? 1991? 123/
[5] jrermtb"me? 1991? 127 /

\/ ‹uyqyon [aomteu &atmiqijciaumi;\/}}[1] [í vn;aumi;? jA[e½we, o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v; ajymi;x;usr;wi]]curmon? rm‹uyon? wecgon? vyon/}}[2] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;on/

xazmjyxm;on teursm;t& ‹uyqwonoabm? rmqwonoabm awmuqwon oabm&သော ဆတ်ကိုတ-owjziom,aumi; u0vuPmowy oaygu =wi]]Ev;‹uyqw? bv;ew?½w½wuuwnii Ä979? pwawmawmuqw? wpcsuvw? E;ñwcirjri Ä989 [íw-owto; um&ersm;jziazmjyxm;on/

ဆွတ် ဟူသော စကားလုံးကို ဝေါဟာရတ္ထပကာသနီကျမ်းတွင် "ဆwzse;? qwvw qaom t&m? a&qwonqaomt&m? ajcqwon qaomt&mxi\/ xwia&qwon [aom qrejci;um; ppwaponuqwon[aom um½uomjzpoi\}}[3] [íazmjyxm;on/ xtjyijA[e½we,o*[(ac:)jrermpum;v;ajymi;x; usr;wir qw\teuu]]a‹uapuwapon? c;on?vr;on?ppwapon/}}[4] [íazmjyxm;on/ q tu&muy-သတ်သည့် ဆွပ်အသုံးမှာ ထိုးဆွပ်ဆွသည် အနက် oua&mu aumi;awU&on/

xaumi u0vuPm owyoayguwi jzLqw? vr;qw? vr;,qw qaom a0g[m&rsm;ü qwu w-ow qw o;oiaumi;azmjyxm;jci;jzpon/

3? 6/ nw

u0vuPm owyoayguwi n tu&m w-သတ် ညတ် ကို]]ynw}} [aompum;v; tjzpomawU&on/ n tu&m 0q w-ow ညw [aom pum;v;rsm;u]]jrivli unñw Ä952? E;ncirly Ä989? y'pnñw Ä1017? auau;ñwñw Ä1120? ajzmi nñw Ä1134}} tp&ojziazmjyxm;onu awU&&ygon/ မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်တွင် ညွတ်ကို]]ñw? bu- 1? ui;uson/ 2? pwa&muon/}}[5] [íazmjyxm;on/

xaumi]]unñw? E;ñw? au;au;ñwñw}} won]]pwa&muon? aysmi;ñwon? wr;ñwon}} teuuazmjyjci;jzpon/ y'pnñw?ajzminñwwon jrermtb"mewi azmjyxm;ontwi;]]nñw? bu- 1? nnmon? rlwon/ 2? pn;pn;v;v;&on/}}[6] teuuaqmion/]]nñတ် ညွတ် ဟူသောစကားလုံးwon n tu&m w-owto;rsm;jzpon/

3?7/ ww

မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်တွင် တတ် [aompum;v;u]]ww? bu?em;vnoabmayguon/ lyjyiEipr;&on/}}[7] [azmjyxm;on/ a0g[m&wyumoe usr;wirwwu]]lyww?

---

[1] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,)? 1959? 636/
[2] ကောသလ္လ? 0;? 1985? 325/
[3] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm('w,)? 1959? 636/
[4] ကောသလ္လ? 0;? 1985 ? 352/
[5] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,)? 1959? 639/
[6] jrermtb"me? 1991? 136/
[7] -,i;-? 158/

rww[onü tx;ojzi aqmi½uEionu&ní wwjym;on? wwvrmon? twwynm}}[1] [íjyqxm;ygon/ xalumi u0vuPm owyoayguü azmjyxm;aom]]ynmtww Ä957? a&;&mtww Ä973? tyrww Ä933? vr;om;ww Ä995 won w-ow to;rsm;jzpalumi; w-owomo;oialumi; azmjyxm;on/

3?8/ xw

x tu&m w-သတ် ထတ် ဟူသော to;Eiywouí u0vuPmowy oaygu wi raysmi;rxw? eomzw? azsmowvr;csicsi}} Ä1031 [íazmjyxm;on/ xw [aompum;v;on to;en;aompum;v;jzpon/

ဝေါဟာရထွ ပကာသနီကျမ်းတွင် ထတ် အသုံးက teurxi teur&[azmjyxm;on/ jA[e½we,o*[(ac:)jrermpum;v; ajymi;x;usr;wi]]ajcmuon}} [teuwpc wn;ziqxm;ygon/ xziqcsuon u0vuPmowyoayguu u;um;íazmjyxm; jci;yijzpon/ jrermtb"mewi]]xw?em0- rprajcmuraysmrrmjzpaom}}[2] [teu ziqxm;ygon/

ထို့ကြောင့် မစိုမခြောက်ရှိသည့်သဘောဆောင်သည့်အရာကို ထတ် သည်ဟု တ-owjzi om a&;x;&alumi;o&on/ xw Ei teuwaom a0g[m&rm xe jzpon/ y-သတ် ထပ် on t&m0w{wpcEiwpc qixm;onteuကို ဖော်ပြခြင်းသည်။ ထတ် ဟူသော to;on to;en;ontwu w-owEi y-owvrm;Eion/ wez;&aomazmjycsu wpcjzpon/

3?9/ ew

e tu&m uw-owí ew [aompum;v;u [x;?0q wjzi ,Owvsu]]ew? aoew? Ew? Ew}} to;wu pum;v;(25)v;jzi azmjyxm;ygon/ နတ်ဟူသော pum;v; wpv;wn;taejzi jrermtb"mewi]]ew?e-csr;om&aom? awmuyaom? u;u,&m jzpaomy*{v/ (yg?emx)}}[3] [íygVoupum;v;tjzp azmjyxm;on/ to;wius,on pum;v;jzpon/]]ew ujrermtb"mewi]]emew?e-rsuui;rsm; jzpay:aeaom to;v; xywi tyii,ayguontyi/ (jyiop? ananaz)}}[4] [íazmjyxm;on/ trnemr to;omjဖစ်သည်။ သေနw[aom pum;v;u jrermtb"mewi]]aoew/ oew/ e-usnap? usnqexní ypcw&on ajymi;wyvueu/ ('ycs?snaphaan)}}[5] [ítrn emrto;wpctaejzi azmjyxm;on/

]]Ew [aompum;v;u jrermtb"mewi]]Ew?u-Emre ponwu Emacgi; wi;orwoi;on/ e- ve;ux;yp&e &uue;twicsn txuatmuEpvmuatmi

[1] jrermtb"me? 1991? 136/
[2] jrermtb"me? 1991 ? 170/
[3] jrermtb"me? 1991 ? 198/
[4] - ,i; - ? 188/
[5] - ,i; - ? 373/

cay;aom twicsnxe;u&,m}}[1] [ívn;aumi;? jA[E½we,o*[(ac:) jrerm pum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]]E - Ew= oi;Eon? rwoi;on/Ew-&uue;tpwtyi; wprsL;/}}[2] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;on/ u0vuPm owyoayguwi &r;&r; ytw? rsupO;cw? EmEwoiaLumi;qi Ä956 [íazmjyxm;&m EwoncEmu,tysu; vmvLi rsupO;cwoiaLumi; azmjyjci;jzpon/ Ew u pwowpept& e-owjzi အနက်ဖော်ကြည့်နိုင်သည်။ နှန်းအား ယနေ့မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်တွင် ဖော်ပြထားခြင်းမရှိသော်လည်း သတ်ပုံ tb"merwvipü-]]Ee;- Ei;Ee;? Ee;Ee;}} [3] [ívn;aumi;? wuovjrermowñe; usr;ü]]rEe;Ee;}} [4] [ívn;aumi; azmjy xm;on/

Ee; on ,Owcswon teuuaqmion/ xaLumi]]EmEw}} onqjci;rm Emacgi;Ei aq;re,Oway;vujci;yijzpon/ y-ow Eio;yguEmacgi;wi;r,p; vmaom csuson t&n jzprn/ xaLumi EmEw u w-owo;r reuer&ayrn/ wzeu0vuPm owyoayguüazmjyxm;aom]]ve;Eivucwruiww? Ewu ½y csicsi}} Ä1175 [onü Ew on &uue;&u&mwi twicsnEi ,Owxm;on t&mjzpojzi Ew [qjci;jzpayon/

3?10/ yw

yw u jrermtb"mewi]]yw?u-vn0uon/ &pon/}}[5] [íazmjyxm;on/ a0g[m&wyumoe usr;wivn;]]&pon vnonacon}}[6] [omteuzi xm;on/ u0vuPmowyoayguwi]]tem;ywÄ1045? v;ywÄ1053? vnvnyw Ä1177? c& 0e;ywÄ1066? axmay;axmywÄ1076? csnaEi&pywÄ997 tp&ojzi azmjyxm;onu awL&on/ ,i;ü vn?0u?&pon teut"ym,rsm;jzi azmjyxm;onuawL&on/

tem;ywon q&mwivn; &pon? ywonteuyijzpon/ v;yw? c& 0e;yw ponwon w-owto;rsm;omjzpaLumi; oomayon/ jrermpum; pppp ဖြစ်သဖြင့် ရေးချာပါလျက် ပါတ် ဟုra&;&aLumi; orw&on/ yyLum;tu? yyao;x? tom;yy wuum; y-ow jzia&;&on/]]ysL;ci;ajcmuwy? xoi;kuy? yyLum;tu ítm}}Ä1361 [íazmjyxm;csut& o&rwom;&on/

3?11/ zw

z tu&m w-သတ် ဖတ် စကားလုံး;to;rsm;wi &-&pEi,Oíjzw? 0qEi,Oí ဖွတ် ဟူသော စကားလုံးများကို ဖော်ပြထားသည်။ ဗြဟ္မနိရုတ္တိနယသင်္ဂဟ (ခေါ်) မြန်မာစကားလုံး ajymi;x;usr;wi zw u]] z-ze-zw = 0g u zon?yapon/ z-zw = tztw;

---

[1] jrermtb"me? 1991 ? 205/
[2] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ 468/
[3] owytb"merwvip ? 1956 ? 409/
[4] wuovjrermowñe; ? 1952 ? 279/
[5] jrermtb"me ? 1991 ? 224/
[6] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,) ? 1959 ? 643/

tpitc / z-zw-zw = vyon (jrno= &iü wzwzwjzpatmi armon/)}}[1] [ívn;aumi;? jrermtb"meü]]zwzwarm}} a0g[m&&i;vi;csuwi]]zwzwarm? Bu-tvearmye;on/}}[2] [ívn;aumi;? azmjyxm;ontwu jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi; x;usr;t&teuzi|unv|i]]&ixr wzwzw tojrnatmiarmon/}}[3] [rwom;o&&ygon/ xri;zwÄ983? eomzwÄ1031? ur;zwiÄ1056? t&ntzwÄ1057? xe;o;pwzwÄ1058won v;0e*yoPme r&awmaomvn; tpitcuav;tjzp &aeaomt&m[em;vnapon/

3?12/ rw

u0vuPm owyoayguwi rtu&m w-ow to;Ei pyvsO;í]]jrw? rw? rw}} [aompum;v;rsm;uazmjyxm;on/

rwujrermtb"mewi]]rw?e0-a'givuwnaom? ajzmiaom/ e-vi\n? nr\vi}}[4] [ívn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi; x;usr;ü]]rm;-rw=ajzmion? wnon /}}[5] [ívn;aumi;azmjyxm;on/ ,i;teu&aom pum;v;rsm;u u0vuPmowyoayguü jzL;jzL;rwrwÄ958? r&;EirwÄ1128? rwwwvn;avusiÄ1142?|unrwrwÄ1150}} [íazmjyxm;on/ þ w-ow to;rsm;on ,aewi y-owto;Ei rm;avr&a|umi;aw&&on/

3?13/ ,w

u0vuPowyoayguwi ,-tu&m u w-ow ထားသည့် ယတ် ဟူသော pum;v;u]]y&,wÄ986? yw,wponqiÄ990? a,m-aom-e,w Ä1019? rtr,wÄ1053? r,wr,iyiÄ1109? y,wtrnwi Ä1130}} [íaw|&&ygon/

,i;wü y&,w? y,w won yg|oupum;v;rsm;jzp|uon/yw,wu jrermtb"mewi]]yw,w?e-(ayg) qiu,ay:wi a&|yi;Eiaemuyi;|uetivuPm}}[6] [íazmjyxm;on/ ,wu jrermtb"mewi]],w?u-(ayg),r;on/ ,ion/ ,i;on/}}[7] [ívn;aumi;? a0g[m&wyumoeusr;wi]]r,w[onum; r,ir,r;Ei|iroupmwnonqaom t&mjzp\}}[8] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;on/ jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]],-,w-,i;-,| = ,,i;on/ ,i;ysuon/ ,ion/,r;on/}}[9] [ívn;aumi; azmjyxm;on/

---

[1] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ ၅၅၁။
[2] မြန်မာအဘိဓာန် ၊ ၁၉၉၁ ၊ ၂၄၃။
[3] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ ၅၅၁။
[4] မြန်မာအဘိဓာန် ၊ ၁၉၉၁ ၊ ၂၇၈။
[5] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ ၅၉၈။
[6] မြန်မာအဘိဓာန် ၊ ၁၉၉၁ ၊ ၂၂၄။
[7] – ယင်း – ၊ ၃၀၂။
[8] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm('w,)?1959?650/
[9] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ ၆၆၁။

ထို့ကြောင့်]]rtr,w}} on r,r;,ion teuuvn;aumi; r,wr,ion အနက်သဘောကိုဆောင်ပါသည်။ ယနေ့ခေတ်၌ ယွတ် အသုံးသည် အလွန်နည်းပါးသွားပြီ ဖြစ်ပါသည်။

3?14/ &w

u0vuPm owyoayguwi & tu&m w-owသည့် ရတ် [aompum;u]]'e&w? e0&w?br&w?pu&w}} [on ygVoursm;jzi azmjyxm;on/ &w pum;v; ououu jrermtb"meEi jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi ziqxm;jci;r&ay/

a0g[m&wyumoe usr;wi]]& tu&m w-ow jrermrouou rxionEi t&yXme [ouo y-ow to xitp;í a&;zwueouo&\}}[1] [íazmjyxm;on/ ဝဆွဲ နှင့်ယှဉ်၍ ရွတ် ဟူသောစကားလုံးကို ကဝိလက္ခဏာ သတ်ပုံသံပေါက်တွင် -]]acu½wÄ891? jrna&½wÄ1035 ? trm½wÄ1060? tr½wÄ1061? ½w½wzwzw Ä1144}} [í azmjyxm;on/ azmjyyg towrsm;wi w-owuomo;&ejzpon/

3?15/ vw

u0vuPm owyoayguwi v tu&m w-သတ် လတ်ဟူသောစကားလုံးကို]]vwvw Ä949? ñjym0i;vwÄ951?om;ax;om;vwÄ960?r;vwtmumci Ä977? tow tvw Ä1047? t,wtvw Ä1048? ve;vwvw Ä1107? qi;a½vw Ä1137? ñvwvw Ä1169? vwqwÄ1143? Ouvw Ä1111}} [ífawU&&ygon/

မြန်မာအဘိဓာန်တွင် လတ်u]vw?e0-1?rSu;ve;ri,ve;aom?tLum;jzpaom? 2? opviqjzpaom? ryyao;aom/ 3?tom;rjzLve; rrn;ve;aom/ vw?pn;-Su,m teuuav;euatmio;aompum;v;/}}[2] [ívn;aumi;? qw[aom pum;v;Eiwí]]vwqw}} [aoma0g[m&on]]vwqw?e01?yyo;ñ;Er;rrjzpao;aom/ 2?tc;te pon ui;piaomvwqwaomav/}}[3] [ívn;aumi;? a0g[m&wyumoeusr;wi]]tSu;tvw? ve;ve;vwvw? a&Uwpvw? wpaLumi;wpvw? iyvwon? rvw on? txnouvw qaomt&mxi\}}[4] [í vn;aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v; ajymi;x;usr;wi]]tv,?tLum;? ve;qe; on? opvion? jzLvon/ vwqwon? rwvwuwvw ponwü vwum;teurum&e waemuqu}}[5] [ívn;aumi; to;o;teuziqxm;Luon/

xaLumi vwon ppajyajyve;ve;qe;qe;&on teutjyitLum;tv,& onoabmvn;&on/ oaom]]uwvw? owvw}} wü vwon um&ewy'jzn oabmom,aLumi;awU&on/ azmjyyg a0g[m&rsm;wi vwon w-owto; ,oi

[1] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,) ? 1959 ? 651/
[2] jrermtb"me ? 1991 ? 343/
[3] - ,i; - ?/
[4] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm('w,) ? 1959 ? 653/
[5] - ,i; - ? 371/

allumi; w-owum&ersm;jziazmjyxm;on/ azmjyyga0g[m&rsm;wi ouvwon jrerm pum;v;r[w? yg&ibmompum;jzpon/ jrermtb"mewi-]]ouvw? e- o;ar;jzi &uvyaom txnwprsK;jzpon/ (yg&i?sakallat)}}[1] [ziqxm;ygon/

3? 16/ 0w

0w[aompum;v;on ygVoupum;&ouo jrermpum;vn;&on/ ygV taejzi0w rvmon/ e-yrwm0e0w&m;}} jzpon/ jrermpum;v;taejziteu zivi &pon? ywon [aomteu&on/ jrermtb"meü]]0w?u-u,üt0w qi,ion/}}[2] [azmjyxm;on/ u,ü t0w qi,ionq&mwi cEmu,ü txnwpccu &pywxm;jci;yijzpon/

jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v; ajymi;x;usr;wi 0wu]]-&pywon? &p½aomt&m? vnywon? tvntyw/ -cron? crp&mtce;? ye;\tce;? tacgi;? cu/ -(yg) yoiaom wm0e? tusi? pius,aomtusi}}[3] [íazmjyxm;on/ ygV&i;jrp Eitw jrermteuuyg uqazmjyxm;on/ a0g[m&wyumoeusr;wi]]0wuon? avmu0w? "r0w?&mZ0w [onwum; 0wo'gupraom t&mjzpírm*"bmom rv jzpon/0wo'g\teuum; tusi[von/}}[4] [íazmjyxm;on/

u0vuPm owyoayguwi txuazmjyyg teut"ym,&onpum;v;rsm;u 0tu&mw-owjzi ,oiallumi;u]]&mZ"ravmu0wÄ963? qr;0wÄ1167 tusi0w Ä965? csy0w Ä1072? uiqt0w Ä1147? oiwi;0w Ä1162? uyv0wjyn Ä1098}} [íazmjyxm;on/

3?17/ ow

aoapon/ သန့်သည်။ ငြိမ်းစေသည်။အနက်အဓိပ္ပာယ်ရသော သတ္တိနှင့် သွင်းသည်။ xn သည်။ အနက်ရသော သွတ္တိ ရေးထုံးကို u0vuPmowyoayguwi]]axmi;xow Ä959? aoaoowowÄ961? rsupvn;ow Ä987? uwuwowowÄ1022? azsmowvr; csicsiÄ1031? tly;owÄ1045? om;ig;owÄ1059? x;cowÄ1034? wowow Ä1040}} [íazmjyxm;ygon/

jrermtb"mewi owu]]ow? u1? aoatmifyon/ 2?ir;apon (r;owon)/ 3? rv"mwtc;teponu jy,atmifyon(qowon)/ 4?Asn; tu&mwpccwi o&or&allumi; wcerwjyon/5?&epapon(py,eowon)/ 6? ½uEu x;uw v;ax;on/ 7?ueowyi;jcm;on/ (&uowon? pn;ur;owon)/}}[5] [vn; aumi;? jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]]ow-ao-oe=tp

---

[1] jrermtb"me ? 1991 ? 378/
[2] - ,i; - ? 359/
[3] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ ၇၈၆။
[4] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm ('w,) ? 1959 ? 656/
[5] jrermtb"me ? 1991 ? 384/

aoon? q;on? q;apon? o;jcm;?oeloe/ lir;apon/ v;ax;on/ ywcw on/}}[1] [ívn;aumi;? a0g[m&wyumoeusr;wi -]]o tu&m w-ow um;aoausatmi owon? aoowon? y&,w? "rowqaom t&mxi\/}}[2] [ívn;aumi; azmjy xm;on/

xalumi u0vuPm owyoayguwi azmjyxm;aom]]axmi;xow}}?]]om;ig; ow}}?]]ty;ow}} won o tu&mu w-owjzi towiyxm;on/]]aoao owow}} [aompum;v;r owသည် သန့်သည့် အနuuaqmion[,qEion/ aoowrowu a&;q&mbu;rsm;u o tu&m w-owjzi to;tycaomvn; ,ae acw ü y-ow jzi to;tyaelyjzpon/

]]raysmi;rxw? eomzw? azsmowvr;csicsi}} Ä1031 üazmjyxm;aom owon eompxiap&evr;jci;jzpon/ xalumi w- owjziom o;oion/

3?18/ [w

u0vuPm owyoayguwi [tu&m w-သတ် ဟတ်အသုံးကို-}} csm;c&[w Ä980? plum&[w Ä1084? o[wouli;yi Ä1178?}} [íazmjyxm;on/ [w\ to; ououu azmjyxm;jci; r&alumi;awU&on/

3?19/ tw

t tu&m w-သတ် 'အတ်' ဟူရေးထုံးသည် ထူးခြားသည်။ ယနေ့ခေတ်၌ အသုံးမရှိသလောက် en; alumi;awU&on/ u0vuPm owyoayguü azmjyxm;aom]tw} on tp Ei teuwon]]yaom}} [teu&onu jyxm;ygon/ a0g[m&w yumoeusr;wi]]w-သတ် အတ် to;azmjyxm;jci;r&b?y-ow ty to;om azmjyxm;alumi;awU&on/ jA[e½w e,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v;ajymi;x;usr;wi]]tu-tp-tw=yon? yap on/ 0-0;-atm-tp-tw=p;r;jrijrwiu;uon/ te-ti-tp-tw=tm;? pr;tm;}}[3] [íazmjyxm;alumi;awU&on/

u0vuPm owyoayguwi]]&r;&r;ytw? rsup0;cw? EmEwoialumi; qi}} Ä956? usus uiwuiw ?tciwciw?Etwrirpi}}Ä1055 [íawU&on/ jA[e½we, o*[usr; wi xoayguu azmjyxm;í]]&r;&r;ytw?Etw}} [aom a0g[m&rsm;ü w-owuomo;oialumi; azmjyxm;jci;jzpon/ &r;&r;ytw[q&mwi cEmu, tyiu; vmvii rsup0;cwoialumi; azmjyxm;jci;jzpon/ Etwri rpi[q&mwi rcixr E&naomuo;qjzpí Etp? Etw?Eyyi rui;ao;aom t½,jzpon/ t&m&mwi viu;orrsm;uawmveí rrxi&mpi;wwon vi,rsm;tm;q;rpum;ajymjci;jzp on/ x tw [aomto;on tve&m;yg;aelyjzpaomalumi rwom;z,jzpayon/

---

[1] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ 818/

[2] ausmatmipxm;q&mawm('w,)? 1959 ? 657/

[3] ကောသလ္လ ၊ ဦး ၊ ၁၉၈၅ ၊ ၈၇၇။

cio;oycsu

u0vuPm owyoayguwi um&e 64 yg;teuum&e 36 yg;uazmjyxm; on/ oayguaygi;(1793)y'yg0ion/ þpmwr;on um&e 36 yg;r]]tw um&eu om azmjyxm;ygon/ ,i;wü]]u?c?i?p?q?n?w?x?e?y?z?r?,?&?v?0?o?[?t}} Asn;rsm;Ei wzu to;tyxm;aom w-ow to;rsm;u avvmxm;jci;jzpygon/ ,aejrerm tb"me wi ryg0iawmaom]]uwvw}} [onto;u a&;,ciuo;pcalumi; awU& on/]]yq;yuw}}[aom a0g[m&onvn; ,aeto;r&awmaom a0g[m&jzpon/ ,i;u w-ow omo;oialumi;awU&on/]]ajrusw? usww;}}won uspvpon teu& on/ u su; ,yi w-ow o;&rnjzpalumi; o&&on/]]rsup0;cw? wqycw}} a0g[m&won w-owomo;&rnjzpon/]]c tu&m w-owcwon xron oabmjzpon/ oaom ,m,oabmromjzpon/ c tu&m y-သတ် ခပ်သည် xron tjyi pronoabmuaqmiygon/]]iw Ei rw}} on qmavmionteuu aqmi on teuwta&;uon w-ow to;jzpalumi; awU&on/ x tu&m w-oတ် ထတ် [aompum;v;on ,aetveto;en;ontwu w-ow y-ow rm;Eiygon/ x tu&m w-ow on rprajcmu teuuaqmiygon/ x tu&m y-owrm t&m0w\ ypn;rsm; wpcly;wpc qixm;onteuuaqmiygon/ e tu&m [-x; w-ow နှတ်သည် ယ0wonteuu aqmion/]]EmEwon}} q&mü Emacgi;Eiaq;re ,0w jci;omjzpon/,m,oabmomjzpygon/e tu&m [-x;y-သတ် နှပ် သည် ယှဉ်တွဲရာ၌ pronoabmuaqmiygon/ ,i;Ey to;on Emacgi;twi; ,p;vmaom cluson t&njzpon/ t tu&m w-သတ် အတ် on yaomteu&on/ ,aeto;r& oavmu yijzpygon/

w-ow Ei y-ow ontoxuwojzi pmv;aygi;rm;wwygon/ w-ow onxraomvn; ,m,oabmuaqmion/ y-owonxr&mü pronoabmu aqmiygon/ xteuoabmrsm;jzi w-ow Ei y-ow ucjcm;oEiygon/

e*;

0;lo\ u0vuPm owyoayguwi tw um&e 232 y'yg0ion/ þpmwr; wi]]u?c?i?p?q?n?w?x?e?y?z?r?,?&?v?0?o?[?t}} tp&on Asn;19v;Ei tw um&e wzu to;tyxm;aom to;rsm;u avvmxm;jci;jzpon/ w-owEi y-owon toxuwontwu pmv;aygi;owy rm;wwon/ owyrm;vli teurm;,i; wwygon/ ,cazmjyyg a0g[m&to;on jrermpmay cspjrwE;orsm;twu owyu@ r taxmutyay;Eirn[,lunrygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ကောသလ္လ? 0; (q&mawm-)/(1985)/ jA[e½we,o*[(ac:) jrermpum;v; ajymi;x;usr;/ &eue? pmayaygi;u; yEywu/

ausmatmipxm;q&mawm('w,-)/ (1959)/ a0g[m&wyumoeusr; (ww,t|ur)/ &eue/ v,wr@kiyEywu/

xe;jri? 0;/(1968)/ ygVouua0g[m& tb"me/ &eue? wuovrsm;yEywu jrermpmtzU (1978?puwibm)/ jrermtb"metusO;cky/tw(1)/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

jrermpmtzU(1979?lo*w)/ jrermtb"metusO;cky/tw(2)/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

jrermpmtzU(1979?azazm0g&/ jrermtb"metusO;cky/tw(3)/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

jrermpmtzU(1980?azazm0g&)/ jrermtb"metusO;cky/tw(4)/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

jrermpmtzU(1980?Zvi)/ jrermtb"metusO;cky/tw(5)/ &eue? pmayArmeyEywu/

jrermpmtzU/ (1991)/ jrermtb"me/&eue/ zovpoyEywu /

0e?0;/ (1952)/ wuov jrermowñe;usr;?&eue?&euewuov yEywu (0039)/

[wpe?0;/ (1954)/ y'wrÍLom [aom ygV-jrermtb"me/ &eue/ jynaxmipjrermEiiawm tp;&yEya&;Ei pma&;u&,mXme/

{armi?0;(ygarmu)/(1962)/ xiay: ausmlum;aomowyusr;rsm;/ trsK;om;,Oaus;rpmapmi(1)/ &euewuovyEywu/

lo?0;(pEausmo)/ (1967)/ u0vuPm owyoaygu/ &eue/ [om0wyEywu/

te;a&?0;?1956/ owytb"merwvip? &eue/ ynmtvi;jypmyEywu/

uskujZi reausmupm avvmcsu

viarmO;*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on [om0wjyn&iAnm;O;\ tvLrwwr;wiausmupm wpcsyjzpaom uskujZireausmupmu avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ uskujZire ausmupm on ou&mZtcitrmygaom awU&&orÇ acwv,r eausmupmrsm;wi tapmq; ausmupmwpcsy jzpygon/ pmwr;wi ausmupmygtalumi;t&mEi ta&;tom;rsm;u pppavvm wijyxm;ygon/ a&;reEirwb x;jcm;qe;opvmaom [om0wacwO; reausmupmw\ oabmobm0rsm;u xawUrap&etwu þpmwr;u avvmwijy &jci;jzpygon/

aomcsua0g[m&rsm:- acwv,re? tvLrwwr;wiausmupm? pum;v;zUyy'zUy? 0guszUy/

1/ e'ge;

reausmupmrsm;u avvmlunvÇi 'g&0wacw? oxacw? y*acw ausmupmrsm; on pmayta&;tom;ü rsm;pmujym;jcm;em;jci; r&ay/ o'goabmw&m;rsm;wivn; rsm;pmwnluygon/ [&baÍ,sacwwir ten;i,rÇ ajymi;vvm[e&ae aomvn; x;jcm;pm ujym;jci;rsK;r&yg/ xalumi 'g&0wacwr [&baÍ,sacwtx repmayu a&;repmay[í ynm&irsm;u owrwclluygon/ [om0wacwwir repmay ta&;tom;on a&;Eirwb ujym;vmcygon/ acwumv a&Uavsmvmon Eitrÿ to ajymi;vvmí pum;v;ajymi;vrrsm;vn; jzpay:vm&ygon/ xalumi [om0wacw repmayta&;tom;u acwv,repmay ta&;tom;[í ynm&irsm;ucjcm; owrwcluygon/

þuskujZireausmupmon ,aetx awU&&orÇ acwv,reausmupmrsm;wi ou&mZtcitrmygaom tapmq;ausmupm wpcsyjzpygon/ (1999)cEpwir &maz awU&caom ausmupmjzpí rey@w 0;cspoe;\ reausmupmaygi;cskyüyi ryg0icon aEmi;awU reausmupmwpcsy jzpygon/ [om0wjyn&i qijzL&i Anm;O;\ tvLu rwwr;wixm;aom tvLrwwr;wi ausmupmwpcsyjzpygon/ ausmupmü uskujZi apwawmBu;tm; wnxm;u;u,allumi; a&;x;xm;í uskujZiausmupm[trnwi ouol ausmupmu awU&&mae&mjzpon waw;lrKe,? o0e;awmaus;&mu tpjykum o0e;awmausmupm[vn;ac:luygon/

þausmupmon ausmucsywprsuEmxü ygVEireEpbmom a&mpyuma&;x; xm;aom ausmupmwpcsy jzpygon/ ,ctcg þausmupmu waw;lrKe,? o0e;awm aus;&m? aemiw&apw&ijyi& ynma&;0eBu;Xme? 'w,ñellum;a&;rL; AvBu;pe0i; (lir;)Ei Ze;a':jrijriaX;w 0;aqmivL'ge;xm;aom ausmupm½ü xe;or;xm;vsu &ygon/ þpmwr;on acwv,reausmupm ta&;tom;u 0;wnavvmv&i;jzpí rebmomtyi;uom 0;pm;ay;avvmwijyom;rnjzply; ygVbmomtyi;ur tvs0;oi

---

* vuaxmuuxu? jrermpmXme? armvlrKiwuov/

r[omxnoi;azmjyom;rn jzpygon/ þpmwr;rwqi tapmq;acwv , reausmupm ta&;tom;u xawUavvmEirn[xijri ,unrygon/

2/ oawoear;ce;Ei jyóemrsm;

usujZireausmupmu pppavvmv[i atmuygoawoear;ce;rsm;u tajz&m&e vtyvmygon/

(1) usujZireausmupmon tvLrwwr;wiausmupmwpcsy yoygovm;/

(2) ta&;tom;yi;wi a&;reausmupmrsm;Ei rwujym;rrs; &govm;/

(3) usujZireausmupmon reausmupmavvmre ,y ,twu tveta&;Bu;yg ovm;/ tb ,alumien;/

tqygar;ce;rsm;u tajz&mEi&etwu þausmupmu pepwusppavvm&e vtyygon/ xopppavvm&mwi ausmupmuzw½azmjycluaom ynm&iw\ pum;v; taumut ,uvjci;? teuazmxw&mwi ujym;r&jci;pon jyóemrsm;Ei lu\awU&ygon/ þpmwr;yg oawoear;ce;Eijyóemrsm;u tajz&m&mwi (2000)cEp? arv? ½y&iaw;uAsmr*Zi;yg a'guwmoe;xe;\ ]aemuq;awU ygVreausmupm} aqmi;yg;? t&iÓP0o\ revrs;w\ pmay ,Oaus;rEi bmomw&m; pmtyyg]waw; -o0e;awm &mausmupm} aqmi;yg;? Eibaxm rejZm\ e½w (pum;Zpjrp) tjrijzi ysLEirevrs;wtalumi;pmtyyg]o0e;awm&m? 'vrUe , usujZib&m;ausmupm} aqmi;yg;Ei apwawm&ijyi& bmomjyeausmupmcsywu zw½en; ,ly;v[i ui;qi; avvmen;? pppavvmen;rsm;uto;jyUm pmwr;ygar;ce;Ei jyóemrsm;u tajz&m wijyxm;ygon/

3/ pppavvmcsu

3? 1/ usujZi reausmupm pmom;

(1) / 0 / Owarm , r[mxayg / tEw&zvm0a[m um&awm "r

(2) &maZe / O*awaZe "rwm / / ou&maZowoaw / pw

(3) 0om"au , 'g / 0omcg0&aroma' / *½Oga& w'g "aw / /

(4) xyawm , r[mxayg / y0a&[Zae[Og / ayg&mae[t

(5) aeau[/ r[awm eZa&[Og / txm , y0a&m xa

(6) yg aowuñ&omrem / um&myawm A'bm0 / ya|aE

(7) e o"rwm / / Owarm , r[mxayg / £'rm A' om

(8) oae / Z0rmaem0o Aa'g / [wavmuó om'a , / ax

(9) a&my A'u& "r reE½y / oy& , '' y*0& o[(ó) / wm

(10) vr em*y[Zr o[óar0 / wAEa0y rexy0&

(11) om a'Og / / yaumaowme rp ou 0peu& eEo& r[E / Ogp

(12) E tm[&mZm u& trw '' apw , E o , y / aomrapm uruma&

(13) 0oz&o*a&P *a[wme , y / wALr Zormaoo e'0

(14) y0a& umo aoX o , y / / ou&mw 710 / lwv pi Awmi y

(15) (o)[1]i / ou&mw 724 wv pi Awmi py 'v jAayi *w

(16) (A)[2]ou awq , jA[wAw a , mu jAomw usujZi a0gt /

(17) (!u)[3] usu apmo oi / w a(pmo) Zu / ow lwye jZi y vi

(18) (r o)w w; a! [lwye wo[4] av& vir / ow a0gt uravm

(19) (& / w apmo)[5] Zu a0gt uravm& / !u usu apmo oi a0gt u

(20) (r avm)& / n; r a[eqm , [6] y*; / ayi , avmu a0gt av& j'aom

(21) (u) y[7] uv a*gt / (clw)[8] tm aem& a0gt av& ayi, r[m0w av&

(22) (u)v[9] a! [pewm0 a[in / ow e&u av& 0g& vir / ow e w

(23) ... av& 0g& vir / aume wv pi Awmi ar&a'g0jA

(24) (A y)[10] 'um usujZi a0gt / / ar'gjAAw t0m y[

(25) &mZaoXó "wm / &mZm ar , y"wm / y0&"e

(26) ...(0m)w[aoXm / aomxayg A'xayg / 0ygou

(27) ...(bm0)wm / &mZm Z0r rEm / 0&"eZ

(28) (n ..t 'g)o /

usujZi reausmupmu zw½azmjylu&mwi apwawm&ijyiü ausmuom;jzi xi;um azmjyxm;on q&ma'guwmEiye;v\ pmom;azmjycsursm;on jynpreuer t&q;[qEiygon/ q&mEibaxmrrmvn; jynpreueon[qEiygon/ a'guwm oe;xe;\ aemuq;awlygVreausmupm aqmi;yg;wi azmjyxm;aom q&mEib&i\ rüum; pmyEytrm; tversm;jym;ygon/ t&iÓP0o\rwi alumi;a& (17) wpalumi; v;usecly; ppaygi;pmalumi;a&uvn; (27) alumi;tjzp rm; , i;azmjyxm;ygon/

---

[1] ausmucsywi º£ om ay:ygon/ q&mEibaxmu teuaumut& re;qxncygon/

[2] ausmucsywi º uom a , mia , miawl&ygon/ aemur ɔwfí ygaeívn;aumi; teut& vn;aumi; &ɔwfí jzpon[ynm&irsm; azmjyluygon/

[3] ausmucsywi º om ay:ygon/ qμEiye;vu &ufí jznygon/ q&mEibaxmu wifí [jznygon/ alumi;a&(19)t& q&mEiye;vru vucxm;ygon/

[4] t&iÓP0orwi ofí [azmjyxm;ygon/ ofí om jzpoiygon/

[5] alumi;a&(17)t& q&mEibaxm jznon/ oijrwygon/

[6] q&mEib&irwi a[epm , [í azmjyxm;ygon/

[7] þae&mwi t&iÓP0oEi q&mEibaxmwu lo [jyygon/ q&mEiye;v Ei q&mEib&i wu o om jyygon/ ausmuysujzpaeí tre rqomyg/

[8] þae&mwi q&mEiye;v Ei q&mEib&iwu &ufí [azmjyygon/ q&mEibaxm ur &ufí [jyygon/ ausmucsywi &ufí ထင်ရှားပါသည်။

[9] q&mEib&irwi 8 [azmjyxm;ygon/

[10] ygVpmom;Ei pum;tpytqut& ynm&iw jznluygon/

ausmupm pmom;uppp&mwi rebmomtyi;uom tao;pw pppjci;jzpygon/ ygV bmomtyi;wir q&mrSu; a':cioe;\ ruom 0;pm;ay;azmjyxm;ygon/

3? 2/ uskujZi reausmupm jrermbmom jyeqcsu

(1 - 2) / 0 / Owarm , r [mxayg/ tEw&zvm0a[m um&awm "r&maZe/ O*awaZe "rwm / /

= jrwaom? avmuw&mtusu; aqmi&uEiaom þapwawmSu;u wec; tmPm xuaom? ÓP tajrmtjriEi jynpaom w&m;ri;on wnxm;ap\ /

(2 - 3) ou&maZowoaw / pw0om"au , 'g / 0omcg0&ar oma' / *½0ga& w'g "aw / /

= tluitcgon ou&mZ cep&m Epq ,av;cEp uqevjrw lyó&mo? lumoyaw;ae[rw , ty\ /

(4 - 5) xyawm , r [mxayg / y0a&[Zae [0g / ayg&mae[taeau[/ r [awm eZa&[0g /

= þapwawmSu;u jrwaom a&;vSu;orwon vn;aumi;? rsm;pmueaom vi , won vn;aumi; yaZmtyyg\ /

(5 - 7) txm , y0a&m xayg aowuuñ&omrem/ u&myawm A'bm0 ya|aEe o"rwm / /

= xrwpyg; aumi;aom ynm&ijzpaom qijzL&iri;w&m;on b&m;tjzpu awmiwaomalumi þapwawmu wnxm;apcygon/

(7 - 8)Owarm , r [mxayg / £'rm A'omoae Z0rmaem0o Aa'g/ [w avmuó om'a , /

= jrwaom þapwawmSu;on jrwpmb&m; omoemawmEi ou&xi&m;&aom jrwpmb&m;uowec;Su;yg\ / uREyonvn; vtaygi;w\ þapwawmSu; u , lunjrwE;yg\ /

(8 - 10) axa&my A'u&"r reE½y / oy& , '' y*0& o[ó / wmvr em*y[Zr o[óar0 /

= O;aqmirax&onvn; tq;r&aom oabm&aom b&m;jzpalumi;w&m;u aumi;pmjynapvsu wpaxmiaom ur;o;yiwuvn;aumi; wpaxmiom jzpaom xe;yi? uaumyiwuvn;aumi; ay;vLcyg\ /

(10 - 11) wAEa0y rexy0&oma'0g /

= jrwpmb&m;\ apwawmjrwte;wi ewwon aumi;pm&lu\ /

(11 - 12) yaumaowme rp ou 0peu& eEo&r [E / 0gpE tm[&mZ u& trw'' apw , E o , y /

= ri;Bu;on pr;Eií pum;uem,aom trwBu; eEo&uac:um]]tlr\u eAmeuay;wwaom jymom'Eiwuaom xapwawmu wnxm;ygavm}}[pum;q\ (relum;\)/

(12 - 14) aomrapm uruma& 0oz&o*a&P *a[wme ,y / wALr Zormaoo e'0y0a& umo aoX o,y//

= x(eEo&)trwBu;on ycyayguqe puiueaom tvyorm;wuac:,í jymom'u vn;aumi;? a&t;uol awmiwtyaom? jrwaom? jymom'tx#Ei wuaom? bo;qi&aom (apwawmu) jzpay:ap&e jylprcon/

(14 - 15) ou&mw 710 / lwv pi Awmi yoi /

= ou&mZ 710 wi qijzL&i (Anm;0;) ri;jylon/

(15 - 16) ou&mw 724 wv pi Awmi py 'v jAayi *w Aou awY,

jA[wAwa,mu jAomw usujZi a0gt/

= ou&mZ 724 wi qijzL&i 'v a&mul; uqevjyn? lumoyaw;aewi usujZi (apw) u jymom'tx# wion/

(17 - 18) !uusu apmo oi/ w apmo Zu[1]/ ow lwye jZi y Yr ow[2]w; a![lwyewo[3] av& vr /

= b&m;ule q,tr/ ajr q,Bul;/ jZibe;&i\ ur;o;yi o;axmi? luie; be;&i wynjzpo\ ur;o;yivn;wpaxmi/

(18 - 21) ow a0gt uravm&/w apmo Zu a0gt uravm&/

!uusu apmo o a0gt uravm&/n;ra[eqm,y*;/

ay,avmu a0gt av& j'aomu y uv[4] a*gt/

= þ ur;o;yirsm;u vn;aumi;? þajrq,Bul;u vn;aumi;? þb&m;ule q,trwu vn;aumi; zsuq;aomoqvkium; þavmutwi;üvn; csr;om ocray;&ygapEi/

(21 - 22) clw tm aem& a0gt av& ay,r[m0w av& uv a![pewm0a[in/

= þ(b0)raoom;vkivn;r[mt0ptwi;ü oon usuaeygapown;/

(22 - 23) ow e&u av& 0g& vr /i ow ew..[5] av& 0g& vr /i

---

[1] ့ကိ uq&mEibaxmu Bul; [í wu½u teuwi;jyeon/ qμEiye;vu y,[íteuay;ygon/ y*acwu ့ဋ် om to;rsm;ly; jrerm y,Ei teuw jyeluygon/ ့ကိ rmr ့ဋ်Ei twi;twm w? rw rqomyg/ þpmwr;wirBul; [om teuay;xm;ygon/

[2] သတိ u q&mEiye;vu ur;o;yi teuaumuygon/ q&mEibaxmu ow0gteu,ygon/ ygVpmom;wi 0;aqmirax& ur;yivLalumi;&aeí ur;o;yi teuu yroijrwygon/

[3] q&mEibaxmu t&ibe;oci\ wynwo[,ygon/ q&mEiye;vur Eiibe;&i[teuaumuygon/ အတသိ teujzi aumu[ewygon/luie;be;&i[uleawmo;ygon/

[4] þwi ် on wm;jrpjci;teuu jyygon/ ကိလိ rmrBu,maxmujzply; teux;r&yg/

[5] alumi;a& 24 tpwi aumuysujzpaeí rnonpum;v;jzpalumi;ro&yg/

= i& ow0gvn; Epaxmi? ew..ow0gvn; Epaxmi (jzpygap)/

(23 - 24) aume wv pi Awmi ar&a'g0jAA y 'um usujZi a0gt //

= qijzL&i or;awm ar&a'g0jAA on þ usujZib&m;u 'g, umr jyygon/

(24 - 25) ar'gjAAw t0m y[&mZaoXó "wm /

= pr;&n&aom ri;jrw\ or;awmum; ar'gjAA trn&\/

(25 - 26) &mZm ar, y"wm / y0&"e .... 0mw[aoXm /

= ri;u;on rr\or;awmu jrwaom0pm&o aqrs;wxu tx;cs;rr;ty\/

(26 - 28) aomxayg A'xayg / 0ygou...(bm0)wm / &mZm Z0r rEm / 0&"e "n ..t'go /

= þapwum; jrwpmb&m;\ apwwn;/ 0ygoumr jzpapjci;on tus;&&m\/ ri;u;on þotm;jzi ojriyg\/jrwaom0pm pyg;uvn; ay;vLcygon/

3? 3/ usujZi reausmupm talumi;t&m avvmcsu

usujZi reausmupmon [om0wjyn&i qijzL&iAnm;0;\ tvLrwwr;wi ausmupmwpcsy jzpygon/ alumi;a&tm;jzi (28)alumi;yg0iy; rebmomEi ygV bmomwu a&maEma&;x;xm;aom ausmupmwpcsy jzpygon/ ou&mZ(724)cEpwi a&;x;aomausmupmjzpí awU&&or\acwv, reausmupmrsm;teu tapmq;jzpygon/

ausmupmyg talumi;t&mwu avvmunv\i aEmi;acw tvLrwwr;wi ausmupmw\ oabmtwi; tvL&i? tvLjycse? tvLjyy? tvLypn;? qawmi;? usepmponwu wwusrwwr;wia&;x;xm;alumi;awU&ygon/ x;jcm;onrm ausmupmtalumi;t&mrsm;u ygVEirebmomwjzi tvs0;oiova&;umazmjyxm;jci;yi jzpygon/

þausmupmwi tvL&iu azmjy&mü ၀၀ ၆၉ ၀၀၁၉ (qijzL&i) [íazmjy xm;ygon/ [om0wjyn&i Anm;0;ri;u;c,aom bUtrnawm jzpygon/ xalumi ausmupmwi tvL&iu twtusazmjyxm;on[q&ygrn/ xjyiausmupmwi qijzL&iAnm;0;on ou&mZ (710) cEpwi ee;wualumi;uvn; azmjyxm;ygon/

ausmupmwi qijzL&iAnm;0;ri;u; 'vovmy; tvLjyaom tcseuvn; twtusyi rwwr;wixm;ygon/ ou&mZ (724) cEpwi qijzL&iri; 'vola&mu vmon/ vu;? vi,taygi; yaZmap&etvim ou&mZ (724) cEp? uqevjyn? yó&mo? umoyaw;ae[1]wi ri;u;on uskujZiapwawm[2]u jymom'tx# wiawm rcygon/ xjyiþapwawmon ou&xi&m; jrwpmb&m;&iuo wec;u;awmr alumi;? ri;u;Eiwu jynotaygi;uvn; ,,unun u;u,ualumi;wu vn; ausmupmwi a&;x;xm;ygon/

---

[1] c&pEp (1363) c? {yv 27 &uae

[2] ,ae waw;rLe,? w0e;awmaus;&m& aemiw&apwawm jzpygon/

ausmupmwi tvLjyKyEi ywoufívn; pwOipm;z, a&;x;xm;ygon/ qijzL&i Anm;O;ri;Bu;on 'vrKwo a&mu&csewi trsm;jynorsm; u;u,Ei ap&etvlim usKujZi apwawmBu;u wnxm;vpw jzpay:vmcygon/ xalumi ri;Bu;on rr\ pum;uem,um ky;ajrmuatmijripm aqmi&uEiaom eEo&trwBu;uac:um]]trKueAmeuay;wwaom jymom'Eiwuaom xapwawmu wnxm;ygavm}}[relum;awmrygon/ xtcgtrwBu;eEo&on ri;Bu;\ treuem,um ycyayguqe puiaom tvyorm;wlu ac:,ly;vli a&t;uo awmiwtyaom? jymom'tx#Ei wuaom? bo;qi&aom þapwawmBu;u wnxm;calumi;u ausmupmwi a&;x; rwwr;wixm;ygon/ Anm;O;ri;Bu;\ o'gw&m;? eEo&trwBu;\ pr;aqmitm; wluyg ay:vixi&m;atmi wijyxm;Eialumi; awU&ygon/

xjyi usKujZiapwawmtm; vL'ge;aom tvLypn;rsm;uvn; ausmupmwi jynjynpp rwwr;wixm;ygon/ O;pmO;aqmirax&jrwu ur;o;yiwpaxmi? xe;yiwpaxmi? uaumyi wpaxmi wlu vL'ge;ygon/ Anm;O;ri;Bu;ur b&m;ule q,tr? ajrq,BuK;? ur;o;yi o;axmiwlu vL'ge;ygon/ ausmupmtq;wi jrwaomOpm pyg;rsm;uvn; vL'ge;alumi;jyxm;ygon/ xjyiluie;be;&i\ wyn jzpo[1]uvn; ur;o;yiwpaxmiu vL'ge;ygon/ tvLypn;rsm;wi ur;o;yiu t"uxm;vLalumi; awU&ygon/ xacwtcgu 'vOe;usiü ur;o;yi Eiqupyaom p;ym;a&;vyie;rsm; jzpxe;atmijriaern[cerE;o&Eiygon/

þausmupmwi ri;Bu;&nre;aom qawmi;uvn;aumi;? tvLypn;rsm;u umu,&etwu xm;&aom usepmrsm;uvn;aumi; a&;x;xm;alumi; awU&ygon/ ygVbmomtyi;wi aumi;aom ynm&aomri;Bu;on b&m;tjzpuvcsi awmiw aomalumi þapwawmu wnxm;apalumi; &i;&i;vi;vi; azmjyxm;ygon/ b&iri;jrww &n&,awmiwav&aom b&m;qyejci;yijzpygon/ usepmuvn; ww&i;&i;yi a&;xygon/ þur;o;yirsm;u vn;aumi;? þajrq,BuK;u vn;aumi;? þb&m;ule q,trwuvn;aumi; zsuq;aomoqvlium; þavmu twi;üvn; csr;omocray;&ygapEi/ aoveom;vlivn; r[mtOpü usuaeygap? i&owOgtjzp Epaxmi? (e&...)tjzp Epaxmiae&ygap[í useqxm;ygon/ alumuruz,yi jzpygon/ tvLypn;rsm;u umu,Eiaom xa&muon usepm jzpon[q&ygrn/

xol vL'ge;ky;aemu qijzL&i Anm;O;on rr\aqrsK;rsm;pmwxu cspci? cs;rr;tyaom or;awm ar&a'gOjAAu þusKujZi apwawm\ Oygoumrtjzp xm;& alumi;azmjyygon/ þapwawmBu;on jrwpmb&m;&i\ apwawmjzpí Oygoum c,jci;on tveyitusK;rsm;on[yi wwususrelum;cygon/ bmomomoem tay:tveyi ui;½i;½aoaom ri;Bu;\ pwxm;u cs;usL;z,awU&ygon/

ojzpí þ usKujZi reausmupmü [omOwacw reori;wi tvexi&m; aomqijzL&iAnm;O;ri;Bu;\ tvLu rwwr;wi a&;x;xm;alumi; awU&ygon/ Anm;O;ri;Bu;\ tvLuwijy&mü tvL&i? tvLjyKcse? tvLjyKy? tvLypn;? qawmi;? usepmpon talumi;t&mwu jynjynpp rwwr;wixm;alumi;uvn; awU&&yg

[1] eEo&trwBu;[xijri,qrygon/ twtusrqomyg/

on/ tvLrwwr;wi ausmupmaumi;w\ vuPm&yrsm;Ei uunr&on [q&yg rn/ xjyi qijzL&i Anm;O;ri;Bu; ee;wuaomcEprm ou&mZ (710) jzpaumi; twtuso&jci;? Anm;O;ri;Bu;\ pwoabmxm; E;norarUyEi bmomw&m;ui;½i; yw'u avvmo&Eijci;? AnmO;ri;Bu;\ or;awm ar&a'gOjAA (wvara'g)\ trnu awU&&jci;? xacwtcgu 'vlrU\ vrp;ym;a&; tajctaew'u avvmuq Eijci;pon tus;rsm;pmw'u ay;pr;Eií tz;we ausmupmwpcsyjzpon [o;oyEiygon/

3? 4/ usujZi reausmupm ta&;tom; avvmcsu

þ usujZiausmupmon ygVbmomEi rebmom aygi;pya&maEm a&;om;xm; aom ausmupmwpcsyjzpygon/ o&mwi þpmwr;wi tapmq;acwv,re ausmupm ta&;tom;u O;pm;ay; azmjyvjci;jzpí ausmupm\ ta&;tom;yi;u avvmwijy &mwi rebmomtyi;& pum;v;zUy? y'zUyEi OgusZUyw'uom avvmwijyxm;ygon/

3? 4? 1/ pum;v;zUy

pum;v;zUyu avvm&mwi pum;v;ü ygOizUpn;xm;aom ½y&i;tay: tajccí avvmygon (atmijriO;? a'guwm? 2005? pm-41)/ þusujZi reausmupmwi pum;½;Ei pum;aygi; [í pum;v;trsK;tpm;Eprsk; &aumi; awU&ygon/

စကားရိုး

½yo;½y&i;wpcwn;jzi zUpn;wnaqmuxm;aom pum;v;u pum;½;[ac:q owrwygon/ usujZi reausmupmr pum;½;tcsKu om"ujy&vli-

စကားလုံး	စကားလုံးဖွဲ့ပုံ	မြန်မာအဓိပ္ပာယ်	သဒ္ဒါအမျိုးအစား
w	½yo;	ajrBu;	emr
ow	½yo;	ur;o;	emr
j'aomu	½yo;	csr;om? oc	emr
avmu	½yo;	avmu	emr
py	½yo;	a&muon	Bu,m
clw	½yo;	aoon	Bu,m
tm	½yo;	om;(on)	Bu,maxmu
uv	½yo;	ay;(on)	Bu,maxmu
aem&	½yo;	r	ypn;
ay,	½yo;	twi;ü	ypn;
y	½yo;	r(tjii;)	ypn;

r	½yo;	aom	ypn;
y*;	½yo;	qv|i	ypn;
av&	½yo;	vn;	ypn;
uravm&	½yo;	vn;aumi;	ypn;
n	½yo;	ygap? apown;	ypn;
Zu	½yo;	Bu(; (y ,)	rs(;jyypn;
q	½yo;	tr	rs(;jyypn;
aOgt	½yo;	þ	emr tx;jy(
a[i	½yo;	om? omv|i	Bu , mtx;jy(

ponjzi awUEiygon/

pum;aygi;

wpcxuyaom ½yo;½y&i;rsm; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom pum;v;u pum;aygi;[ac:q owrwygon/ us(ujZi reausmupmr pum;aygi;tcsKu om"ujy&v\|i-

စကားလုံး	စကားလုံးဖွဲ့ပုံ	မြန်မာအဓိပ္ပာယ်	သဒ္ဒါအမျိုးအစား
!u us	!u + us	b&m;u|e	emraygi;
	½yo; + ½yo;		
|wv pi Awmi	|wv + pi + Awmi	qijzL&i	emraygi;
	½yo; + ½yo; +½yo;		
yoi	y + oi	ri;jy(on	Bu , maygi;
	½yo; + ½yo;		
y'um	y + 'um	'g , umjy(on	Bu , maygi;
	½yo; + ½yo;		

ponjzi awUEiygon/

ojzpí us(ujZireausmupmr pum;v;zUyu avvm|unv\|i w? owpon re bmomemrpum;½;rsm;u to;jy(alumi;awU&ouo j'aomu? avmu pon ygV? ouw ar;pm; emrpum;½;rsm;uvn; to;jy(alumi; awUEiygon/ xjyiemr½;Epc aygi;pyxm; aom !u us(uuo emraygi;rsm;u to;jy(wwouo emr½;o;c aygi;pyxm;aom |wv pi Awmi uo emraygi;rsm;uvn; to;jy(alumi;awU&ygon/

Bu , mpum;½;taejzi py? cw pon rebmom Bu , mpum;½;rsm;u awUEiyg on/ yoi? y'um wuo Bu , mpum;aygi;wuvn; awU&&ygon/ Bu , mtcsKu ur Bu , maxmu tjzp o;xm;alumi; awU&ygon/

ypn;to;taejzi xucm&mjyypn; aem&? ae&mjyypn; ay,? tjii;ypn; y? emr0aooey'ajymi;ypn; r? y'quypn; av& ? uravm&? rsK;jyypn; o Ei Zu? uelowcsujy 0gusquypn; y*;? qEñe 0gustq;owypn; n pojzi awUEi ygon/ ypn;to;rsm;u olae&mEio pepwusto;jyKxm;EiaLumi; awU&ygon/ tx;jyKrsm;tjzp emrtx;jyK a0gt ? Bu,mtx;jyK a[i wuxnoi; to;jyKxm; aLumi; awU&ygon/ ausmupmwi pum;a&mto; rawU&ay/

3? 4? 2/ y'zUy

y'[on pum;v;rsm;jzi zUpn;xm;aom o'gtpwtyi;wpc jzpon/ xaLumi pum;v;xu tqijrion/ olaom uwm; + 0gpu [aom zUpn;yrsK; r[wojzi 0gusu@xu tqieron/ xoly'u 0gusu@ Ei pum;v; tLum;wi &on bmomaA' ,ep[teuziqLuly; emry'? Bu,my'? emr0aooey'? Bu,m0aooe y'ponjzi trsK;tpm;cjcm;owrw avvmLuon (rsK;ri;? 2008? pm- 106)/ þ pmwr;wi usKujZi reausmupmyg emry'Ei Bu,my'rsm;u pppavvm wijyom;rn jzpygon/

emry'zUy

emry'u zUpn;yt& t"ym,ziq owrw&vQi pum;v;wpc (o) wpcxu yaom pum;v;wjzi zUpn;xm;aom tpta0; (o) pum;v; tpta0;jzpygon/ xowrwcsuyg pum;v; tpta0;xwi ten;q; 0;aqmiemr wpcyg&ygrn (vv0i;? 2010? pm- 157)/ usKujZireausmupmr emry'rsm;uavvmLunvQi atmuygtwi;awUEiygon/

(u) 0;aqmiemr wpcwn;omygaom emry'

om"u- တြလ စိင် ဗတာင် yoi/ (aLumi;a& 14-15)
qijzL&i ri;jyKon/

(c) 0;aqmiemr\ a&Lü? aemuü ypn;rsm;uyízUaom emry'

om"u- ပေယ် မဟာဝိတ် လေရှ် (aLumi;a& 21)
ay,+r[m0w+av&
ü+r[mt0p+vn;(r[mt0püvn;)

(*) 0;aqmiemr\ aemuü emrtx;jyKuuyízUaom emry'

om"u- ညး မ ဟေန်ဆာယ် (aLumi;a& 20)
n;+ra[eqm,
o+zsuq;aom (zsuq;aom o)

(C) 0;aqmiemr\ aemuü ta&twu Ei rsK;jyypn;wuyízUaom emry'

om"u- တိ စောသ် ဇုက် (aLumi;a& 17)

w + apmo + Zu

ajr + 10 + Buk; (ajr q , Buk;)

Bu , my'zy

Bu , my'on a&;rebmompum; \ Oguszr twu tx;ta&;ygaom y'trsK;tpm; jzpygon/ Bu , my'wi O;aqmiBu , m wpcwn;aomvn;aumi;? Bu , mtpta0;aom vn;aumi;? O;aqmiBu , mu taxmu tujyay;&on Bu , maxmu aomvn;aumi; yg0ion(rsK;ri;? 2008? pm-117)/ þusKujZireausmupmr Bu , my'rsm;u avvm unvQi atmuygtwi; awGEiygon/

(u) O;aqmiBu , m wpcwn;omygaom Bu , my'

om"u- ဓိဒ် (a&muon) (alumi;a& 15)

(c) O;aqmiBu , m \ aemuü Bu , maxmuuuyízaom Bu , my'

om"u- ဓွတ် အာ (alumi;a& 21)

cKw + tm

aoon + om;on (aoom;on)

(*) O;aqmiBu , m \ a&Gü tjii;ypn; Ei Bu , maxmuwuuyízaom Bu , my'

om"u- ပ ကိလ် ဂေါအ် (alumi;a& 21)

y + uv + a*gt

r + ay; + &on (ray;&Ei)

(C) O;aqmiBu , m \ a&Gü tqujywíaxmuyaomBu , maxmuuxm;y; aemuü Bu , maxmu? Bu , mtx;jyK Ei ypn;wuuyízaom Bu , my'

om"u-ကိလ် ဆေဟ် စိန် တာဝ် ဟေင် ညီ (alumi;a& 22)

uv + (a![)+ pe + wm0 + a[i + n

ay; + (o) + usuon + ae + omvQi + ygap

(o) ay;usuaeonomvQi(jzp)ygap

Bu , maxmu uv u tqujywí o;onrm acwv , re \ x;jcm;csu jzpon/

ojzpí uskujZi reausmupmr y'zyrsm;u avvmunvQi emry'zytyi;ü tajccemry'rsm;Ei w;csemry'rsm;u oae&mEio tOiciuso;pxm;Eialumi; awG&ygon/ a&;reEirwon y'zytcsKuvn; awGjri&ygon/ xalumi þausmupmr wqi acwv , re y'zyen;emrsm;u avvmo;oyEiygon/

3? 4? 3/ Oguszy

Oguson o;jcm;vwvypm &ywnEiaom bmomaA'tzUtpn;? t"ym,&aom? jzpEi&me, vwvyr&aom? tptpOreuepm zUpn;xm;aom tBu;q; o'g,ep wpcjzpon (rsK;ri;?2008? pm-139)/ þpmwr;wi OguscEiy'rsm;u cjcm;avvm &mü Ogusctwi;&y'rsm;u rsO;wpaUmi; oauw(^)jzivn;aumi;? Oguscrsm;u rsO; EpaUmi;oauw(^^)jzivn;aumi; azmjyom;rnjzpygon/ þausmupm\ OguszUyu avvmUnvli Ogus½;EiOgusa&m[í EprsK;awUEiygon/

Ogus½;

Ogus½;wi uwm;y'Ei Bu,my'[í tajccy'Epy' ygOiygon (jrermpmtzU? 2016?pm-381)/ usujZiausmupmyg Ogus½;tcsUu atmuygtwi;avvmEion/

(om"u-1) ^ou&mw 710 /^ wv pi Awmi ^ yoi /^

tcsejy uwm; Bu,m

þOguson tcsejyy'u O;pm;ay;azmjyaom Ogus jzpygon/ xaUmi tcsejyy'u ta&Uq;wi azmjyy; aemuü uwm;y'Ei Bu,my' wu tpOtwi; a&;om; xm;jci; jzpygon/ OguszUyrm- tcsejy + uwm; + Bu,m jzpygon/

(om"u-2) ^ou&mw 724 ^ wv pi Awmi ^ py ^ 'v ^

tcsejy uwm; Bu,m qua&mu&m

þOguson tcsejyy'u O;pm;ay;azmjyaomOgusjzpy; qua&mu&mjyy'vn; ygOiygon/ OguszUyrm- tcsejy + uwm; + Bu,m + qua&mu&mjzpygon/

(om"u-3) ^jAayi*w Aou awy,jA[wAw^a,mu^jAomw usujZi aOgt/^

tcsejy Bu,m

u

þ Oguson vn; tcsejyy'u O;pm;ay; azmjyxm;on/ uwm;y'u jrKyum Bu,m y'Ei uy'wuaemuütpOtwi;xm;y; a&;om;xm;ygon/ OguszUyrm-

tcsejy + Bu,m + u jzpygon/

Ogusa&m

Ogus½; 2 c? orw[2 cxuyaom Ogus½;rsm;u Oguswpcwn;jzpap&e Obw?

ypn;? orEwpccjzi quía&;aom Ogusu Ogusa&m[ac:on (jrermpmtzU? 2016? pm-388)/ þausmupmwi awU&aom Ogusa&mypu atmuygom"uwi avvmEiyg on/

(om"u) ^^ ow aOgt uravm&/ wapmo Zu aOgt uravm&/ !u usu

u

apmo q aOgt uravm& /^ n; r a[eqm, ^ y*; /^^

uwm; Ogusqu

^^ ay, avmu aOgt av& ^ j'aomu y uv a*gt /^ ^^

ae&mjy Bu, m

þ Oguson trOgusu@wpc Ei o;jcm;Ogusu@wpcw aygi;py ygOiaeaom Ogusa&m jzpygon/ w apmo Zu aOgt uravm& / !u usu apmo o aOgt uravm& / n; r a[eqm, y*; on trOgusu@ jzpygon/ a[eqm, on Bu, mteuuay;aomvn; emrOaooey'ajymi;ypn; r uyxm;í trOgusu@ ü Bu, mjrkyo;xm;on[q&ygrn/ xtrOgusu@on o;jcm;Ogusu@& Bu, mu uelowcsuteujzi tx;jykaomoabmoua&muaeí o'gt& uelowcsujy Bu, m OaooeOgusu@[q&ygrn/ ay, avmu aOgt av& j'aomu y uv a*gt rmr o;jcm;Ogusu@ jzpygon/ OguszUyrm- u + uwm; + Ogusqu + ae&mjy + Bu, m jzpygon/

ojzpí þ uskujZireausmupm\ rebmomtyi;wi Ogus½;Ei Ogusa&m Eprsk;v;pv;u to;jyxm;alumi;awU&ygon/ oaomOgusaygi; to;jyjci;ur rawU &ay/ OguszUy&i;vi;ajyjypky; teut"ym, xray:vir&alumi;avvm awU&&ygon/

jckio;oycsu

uskujZireausmupmujckiavvmunv\i talumi;t&myi;ü tvL&i? tvLjyk cse? tvLypn;? tvLjyky? qawmi;Ei usepmrsm;u jynjynpp xnoi;a&;x;xm;í tvLrwwr;wi ausmupmaumi;wpcsy jzpon[qEiygon/ ausmupm\ ta&;tom; yi;u avvmunv\i pum;v;zUyü pum;½;Ei pum;aygi; to;rsm;ky; pum;a&mu to;jyjci; r&alumi;awU&ygon/ a&;rewitm;aumi;con tquxn pum;v;ym;r pepon acwv, reü avsmen;om;ky[qEiygon/ xjyi tjii;ypn; y? Ogusqu ypn; y*;? qEñeOgustq;owypn; n? Bu, mtx;jyka[ipon a&;rewi r&on pum;v;oprsm;pmu xnoi;to;jyxm;alumi; awU&ygon/ xjyiourskjy ypn; tjzpo;jci;? ri;jykonu ure [ro;b Bu, mpum;aygi; yoi[o;jci; wonvn; a&;reEi rwnon acwv, re\ oijyirsm;yi jzpygon/

y'zUyüvn; a&;reEirwaom ujym;rtcsU&alumi; awUEiygon/ tx;ojzi uv u ouqi&m Bu, m\ a&Uü tqujywí axmuyaom Bu, &maxmutjzpxm;um Bu, my'zUyrm x;jcm;qe;opygon/ xBu, my'zUyrsk;u , aeacwretxyiwi us, pmto;jykvsu&ygon/ OguszUywir Ogus½;EiOgusa&m Eprsk;v;awU&ygon/ OguszUywir a&;reEi rsm;pmujym;on[rqEiyg/

þ ausmupmwi ygV Ei re Epbmomu a&maEma&;x;xm;yrmvn; x;jcm;v ygon/ ygVEi re Epbmomu o;jcm;p a&;x;jci;rsk;vn;r[w? wpcr wpco bmom jyejci;rsk;vn; r[wb ausmupmyg t"utalumi;t&mrsm;u ygVüvn;ygap? reüvn; ygapky; a&maEma&;x;xm;aom ausmupmrsk;jzpí vepmx;jcm;vygon/ jcíq&aom

usujZiausmupmon reausmupmavvmre,y,wi tveta&;ygaom ausmupm wpcsy[o;oyqijcirygon/

e*;

repmay a&p;aumi;u avvm&mwi a&;reEi acwv,reum;u;ajymi;qupyr oabmrsm;uavvm&e rsm;pmvtyaeygao;on/ r&i;ausmupm taxmutxm;rsm; vn;en;yg;aeygao;on/ þusujZireausmupm avvmcsupmwr;onx vtycsu u ten;i,jznwi;ay;Eirn[,unrygon/

aus;Z;wivm

þpmwr;ua&;om;pO vr;ñeoium;ay;cygaom q&morm;rsm;tm;vn;aumi;? vtyonrsm;u unjznpuay;ygaom q&mbu;Eib&iEi q&mEibaxmwtm; vn;aumi;? ui;qi;avvmpOtwvuygum ñeum;oeoiay;ygaom a'guwm ax;ax;atmioe;(ygarmu?jrermpmXme?'*wuov)Eia'guwmee;[rat;(uxu? jrermpmXme?ycuLwuov)wtm;vn;aumi;aus;Z;tx;wirygon/

usr;u;pm&i;

ÓPOo? အရှင်/ (2011)/ *မွန်လူမျိုးတို့၏ စာပေယဉ်ကျေးမှုနှင့် ဘာသာတရား* / &eue? omoema&;Oebu;Xme/

Eibaxm rejZm/(2014)/ *နိရုတ္တိ (စကားဇစ်မြစ်) အမြင်ဖြင့် ပျူနှင့်မွန်လူမျိုးတို့ အကြောင်း*/ &eue? bj'a'O yEywu/

rs;ri;/ (2008)/ *၁၁ ရာစုမှ ၁၂ ရာစုအတွင် မွန်ဘာသာစကားပြောင်းလဲပုံ* / yg&*bu,usr;/ &eue wuov?jrermpmXme/

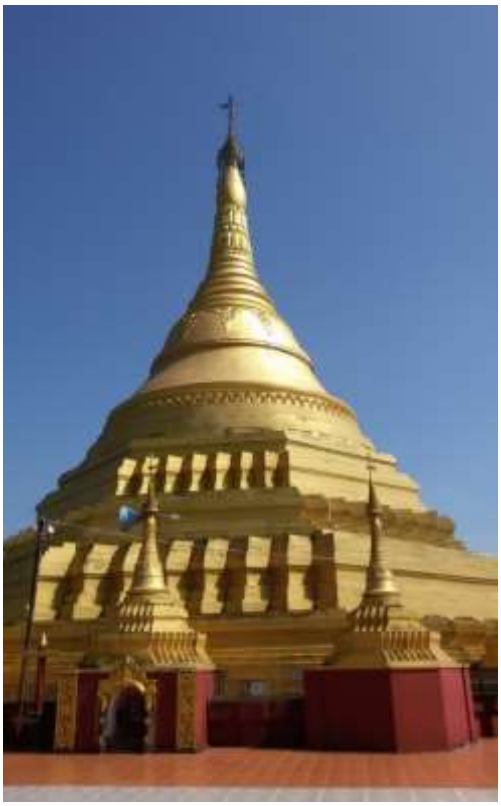
jrermpmtzu/ (2016)/ *မြန်မာသဒ္ဒါ* (wbur) / &eue?jrermpmEi wi;&i;om;bmom pum;O;p;Xme/

vvOi;/ (2010)/ *ရှေးမွန်ပုဒ်ဖွဲ့ပုံ* / yg&*bu,usr;/ &euewuov?jrermpmXme/

oe;xe;? a'guwm/ (2011)/ aemuq;awu ygVreausmupm/ *နှစ်ဆယ့်တစ်ရာစုနှစ် မြန်မာ့အလားအလာ ၂၀၀၀ပြည့်နှစ်စာစု* / &eue?pwu;csdcspmay/

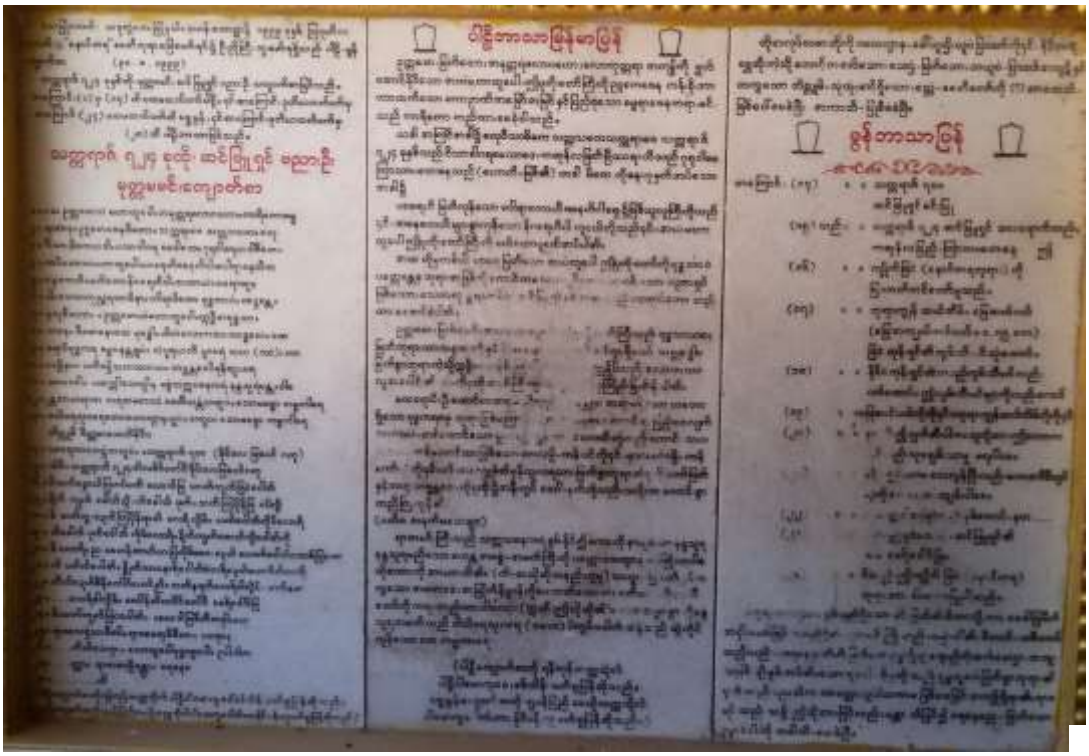
atmijriO;? ဒေါက်တာ/ (2005)/ *ကျိုက်တဲမွန်ကျောက်စာလေ့လာချက်* / &eue?ynm weaqmi yEywu/

နောက်ဆက်တွဲ



usKujZiapwawm(ac:)aemiw&apwawm

usKujZiausmupm



apwawm&ijyi& jrerm jyeausmucsy